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THE TIMES

No. 64,716 FRIDAY AUGUST 6 1993 45p

Encyclical row spreads to Anglicans

Pope's ruling 'will stem CofE exodus'

BY RUTH GLEDHILL
RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

■ The papal encyclical may undermine efforts by Cardinal Basil Hume to make it easier for Anglican clergy to join the Roman Catholics

THE tide of Anglicans defecting to the Roman Catholic church as a safe haven from women priests will be stemmed by the Pope's new encyclical, which demonstrates his determination to stifle debate and dissent, Anglo-Catholics said yesterday.

The draft encyclical, *Veritatis Splendor*, has already enraged English Catholics with its unambiguous confirmation of the church's current stance on birth-control and its refusal to permit Catholic theologians to debate or to question doctrine.

It is now threatening to undermine work done by Cardinal Basil Hume, Archbishop of Westminster, to make it easier for Anglican clergy to enter the Catholic church. Many potential converts may be unwilling to commit themselves to a church that insists on unquestioning obedience and appears so determined to turn back the clock.

The Pope will sign the final version of the encyclical, which is understood to have been amended, when he returns from a forthcoming visit to America. It is expected to be published in October.

The draft, extracts from which were published in *The Times* yesterday, says a "deviant" theologian must suffer in silence and prayer "for that truth which remains inexplicably veiled from him". That is seen by the Catholic weekly *Universe* as an "attempt to gag all dissenters". A leader in the paper on Sunday says: "Ordinary Catholics in the pew won't dare to think. Anguish and conflict between faith and the realities of life seem inevitable."

Christina Rees, of the Movement for the Ordination of Women, was among those who saw *Veritatis Splendor* as a big step backwards. "It is very sad, because the church is trying to do something it cannot do. It will make things much more difficult for Anglicans thinking of going to the church of Rome.

"It is one thing to go over to a church which says women priests is wrong and the Pope is in charge. But Anglicans will think again about joining a church which can come out with this hard-line, extreme, authoritarian statement. I think it is the church's last gasp."

Ann Widdecombe, the employment minister who joined the Roman Catholic church last April, insisted, however, that the encyclical represented the teachings of the Catholic church as they had been for years. "If people were not put off from joining the Roman Catholic church before because of its position on birth control, they are hardly going to be put off now."

The Rev John Broadhurst, chairman of Forward in Faith, an umbrella group of Anglican organisations and clergy opposed to women priests, disagreed, saying: "My hunch is that this encyclical will not help. If you asked many non-Catholics to define an area they thought difficult in the Roman doctrine, it would be in the area of birth control."

The church's current view on birth control was set out in the encyclical *Humanae Vitae* 25 years ago. It caused widespread controversy with its ban on artifical contraception, but by stating that the encyclical was not infallible, church officials gave the impression of a greater freedom of choice. Thus many Catholics and would-be Anglican converts have felt they could safely ignore it. Few Catholics mention birth control in the confessional and many priests have allowed people using contraception to take communion.

If the final version reflects the draft, *Veritatis Splendor* will mean that anyone who uses birth control or commits other moral sins must remain in the pew while all others go to the altar rail to take communion.

Writing in *The Times* today Peter Hebblethwaite, a leading Vatican commentator, says: "What is potentially tragic about *Veritatis Splendor* is that it contains an underlying message that the world needs to hear. It rightly denounces moral relativism. It defends the reality of the objective moral order. But the validity of this message will be undermined if it deals with dissidents simply by threat and sackings, if it underplays the role of conscience, if it tries to resolve theological debates better left open and deepens the atmosphere of fear."

A Vatican spokesman said yesterday that media reports of the encyclical were based on a three-year-old draft and could not be considered authentic. But a senior Catholic source in London said the version used by *The Times* was written in the past year. It was translated from a German draft but the syntax clearly suggested that parts of it had been written in Polish.

Peter Hebblethwaite, page 15
Leading article, page 17

Military advice: General Mladic, Serb commander, with Dr Karadzic yesterday as the Serbs made the peace gesture

Serbs offer climbdown as West readies force

FROM JOEL BRAND IN SARAJEVO AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

RADOVAN Karadzic, leader of Bosnia's rebel Serbs, offered to surrender control of two recently captured mountains on Sarajevo's southwestern approach yesterday, apparently in an attempt to ease growing pressure for Western military action against his forces.

The UN has called for a meeting at Sarajevo airport today, between the rebel Serb military commander, General Ratko Mladic, and his Bosnian counterpart, Rasim Delic, to discuss the offer to hand control of the heights to UN peacekeepers. The Serbs may to use their withdrawal, if it happens, to free guns and troops for intensified campaigns elsewhere, possibly even on Zuc hill, to the north of Sarajevo.

In Brussels, Nato ministers last night began drafting plans for air strikes against rebel Serb positions if the "strangulation" of Sarajevo and other areas continues, although the West is in disarray about how any action would be undertaken. The UN is to have the final say about such attack plans.

Nato strategists were drawing up an extensive list of possible Bosnian Serb military targets. The options could range from artillery and other Serb positions in the mountains surrounding Sarajevo to command and control communications facilities, officials said. Military leaders, though, would not be specifically targeted, they said.

Significantly, a spokesman said military positions of other warring factions could also be put on the hit list if they impeded humanitarian assistance to the war victims.

Warren Christopher, American Secretary of State, said in Jerusalem that he would visit Aviano air base in northern Italy today to discuss details of the Nato decision to authorise air strikes. Boutros Boutros Ghali, the UN secretary-general, may hold talks with the Nato chief, Manfred Wörner, in Brussels this weekend to help settle differences over the command and control of any air strikes.

Peace talks in Geneva have meanwhile been abandoned until Monday — a clear sign that the peace negotiators, Lord Owen and Thorvald Stoltenberg, are having problems getting the Muslim-led government back into thenegotiations.

In Sarajevo, Dr Karadzic also proposed opening two routes into the city for humanitarian supplies and commercial traffic, although the offer was greeted with scepticism.

Bridge shelled, page 12
Letters, page 17

EYEWITNESS SARAJEVO

'Goran explained that the party would be delayed; he was leaving for Mount Igman that afternoon with a surgical team for the battle-wounded ... For the first time his fear slipped from behind his smile.'
Joel Brand, page 12

TOMORROW

Pleasures of The Times

King's treasure

THE porcelain Table of the Great Commanders, completed in 1812, was the prized possession of King George IV, whose spirit haunts Buckingham Palace. Tomorrow, as the palace opens its doors to tourists, Weekend celebrates one of the *many masterpieces* collected by the "fat, extravagant and adulterous" monarch

Luxury at hand

RELAIS & Châteaux hotels are renowned throughout the world for their superb quality, whether they are exquisite châteaux, old abbeys or manor houses. Starting in Weekend tomorrow, The Times is offering discounts of up to 40 per cent at 72 Relais & Châteaux hotels in France

Shadowy spies

BRITAIN'S spies have come out from the cold and described how they work. Yet is the new openness genuine? In tomorrow's Times Magazine John *Le* Carré, creator of George Smiley, recalls his own Secret Service days and argues that the true spymasters are still beyond reach

England saved from collapse

MICHAEL Atherton enjoyed mixed fortunes yesterday as he began his career as captain of the England cricket team in the fifth Test against Australia at Edgbaston. He won the toss and then made 72 but his team failed to take full advantage, finishing with a total of 276-9 at close of play.

Graham Gooch, who resigned the captaincy after the team lost the fourth Test match and with it any hope of regaining the Ashes, returned to the ranks but managed to score only eight.

Atherton's day would have been far more disappointing but for the efforts of John Emburey, the Middlesex bowler who was added to the team only at the last minute when it became clear that the pitch would take spin. He made an undefeated 55 and guided England from the point of collapse at 160 for six to a reasonable first innings target.

The pitch has already shown signs of taking spin and produced some variable bounce, the latter helping Australia's Paul Reiffel to take five wickets in an inning for the second consecutive Test match.

Match report, page 40

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Cabinet backs France — for holidays, that is

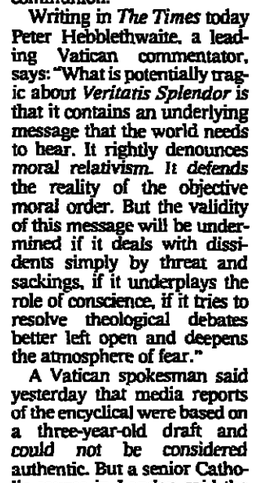
BY JONATHAN PRYNN AND NICHOLAS WOOD

JUDGING from their chosen holiday destinations, both the cabinet and the shadow cabinet were secretly praying for the collapse of the ERM last weekend. Of the 40 or so people making up the two front benches the majority of those who have declared their hand will be heading for France this summer.

Peter Lilley, Douglas Hurd, the convalescent John Patten, Ian Lang and John MacGregor are among those taking a short-cut to the sun and cut-price *vin blanc*.

Among the few to buck the trend are John Major (Portugal) after an official visit to Sweden next week and Gordon Brown, the shadow Chancellor (the United States). John Prescott, the unashamedly Anglo-Saxon transport spokesman, has also chosen to cross the Atlantic.

John Smith, Tony Blair, Ann Taylor and Harriet Harman will also be putting political differences aside and joining Westminster's version of the Parisien *grand départ*.



Paddy Ashdown, the Liberal Democrat leader, who interrupted his sojurn in France last year for an adventure holiday in Sarajevo, contributes to the cross-party consensus by spending the rest of August in Burgundy.

But a spokeswoman for the

Continued on page 2, col 6

Poll leaves Tories on record low

BY NICHOLAS WOOD

PUBLIC backing for the Conservatives has plunged to an all-time low, according to the latest opinion poll.

A Gallup survey for today's *Daily Telegraph* has the Tories trailing in third place behind the other two main parties on 23 per cent. This is their worst rating on Gallup, equalled only by the slump in Tory fortunes in December 1981 during the short-lived surge in support for the SDP.

John Major remains the most unpopular prime minister in Gallup's polling history with only 19.5 per cent of people expressing satisfaction with his performance.

Based on a sample of 1,060 people, the full figures are: Labour 44.5 per cent (up 1.5 per cent on last month), Liberal Democrat 27 per cent (up 1) and Conservatives 23 per cent (down 1.5).

Polling was conducted between July 28 and August 2, a period straddling the Christchurch by-election.

Vauxhall cuts output as European sales fall

BY KEVIN EASON, MOTORING CORRESPONDENT

VAUXHALL, Britain's most profitable car maker, is cutting production at its two main plants as the recession in Europe hits sales. The news came as the company was celebrating July sales figures which made its Astra model the most popular, beating rivals from Ford for the first time.

Industry sales in July were up seven per cent to 35,376, confirming the trend away from recession at home. This is expected to be cemented in August when registrations could be the fifth highest for one month on record. But the revival in British showrooms will not be enough to soak up production of cars destined for export and Vauxhall's decision to stop assembly lines for a week at Luton, Bedfordshire, could herald an autumn of cutbacks at other companies.

At Ellesmere Port, Merseyside, the night shift will be cancelled for a week to slow output of the Astra model.

Sales on the Continent are already down by a fifth this year and Geoffrey Whalen, managing director of Peugeot Talbot and president of the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, played down hopes of a boom in car manufacturing. "UK car makers are being badly hit by the falling market in Continental Europe which is down 20 per cent ... I hope recent changes to the exchange-rate mechanism will mean an early reduction in interest rates in those countries whose currencies had weakened and where a boost to the economy is now possible."

Despite achieving record production levels and profits last year, worth £223 million, Vauxhall managers are now drawing up plans for further cutbacks. Output of Cavaliers, Britain's third best-selling car, could be down by between 15 and 20 per cent this year unless there is an unexpected upturn in European markets.

Motoring, page 33

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T/E&S3/V

Clarke stays firm on VAT despite talk of Tory revolt

■ The Chancellor is unmoved by recent Conservative setbacks and is determined not to be forced into a U-turn on domestic fuel

BY NICHOLAS WOOD, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

KENNETH Clarke is determined to face down the threatened backbench Tory revolt over extending VAT to domestic fuel bills.

As the Chancellor left for a holiday in Europe yesterday, senior Treasury officials insisted he was unmoved by the Conservative débâcle at last week's Christchurch by-election or mounting signs that the left and right of the backbench party were coming together in a pincer movement against the tax in the autumn.

The MPs, who include William Powell and James Cran, want Mr Clarke to scrap the second stage of the planned VAT extension in 1995, which would lift the proposed levy from 8 per cent in 1994 to 17.5 per cent, raising nearly £3 billion by 1996.

But the officials said there were no indications that Mr Clarke was prepared to unpick the tax regime imposed by Norman Lamont, his predecessor. They pointed out that Mr Clarke and John Major had both publicly rejected a U-turn.

The show of unity over VAT was in marked contrast to the continuing tremors over the European exchange-rate mechanism.

In a further sign that he is prepared to embarrass Mr Major, Mr Lamont hinted at fresh disclosures over the events of Black Wednesday when the pound was forced out of the currency grid, which all but collapsed earlier this week in the face of renewed speculative pressure.

In a sharp riposte to Sir Edward Heath, the former prime minister, Mr Lamont denied in a letter to *The Times* yesterday that he had "blundered" on September 16. He said that Mr Heath was muddling him up with the prime minister. But his most ominous comment was the suggestion that he may have more to say about what happened on the day the pound plunged out of the ERM and interest rates briefly threatened to rise to 15 per cent. He said was keeping quiet "for the moment".

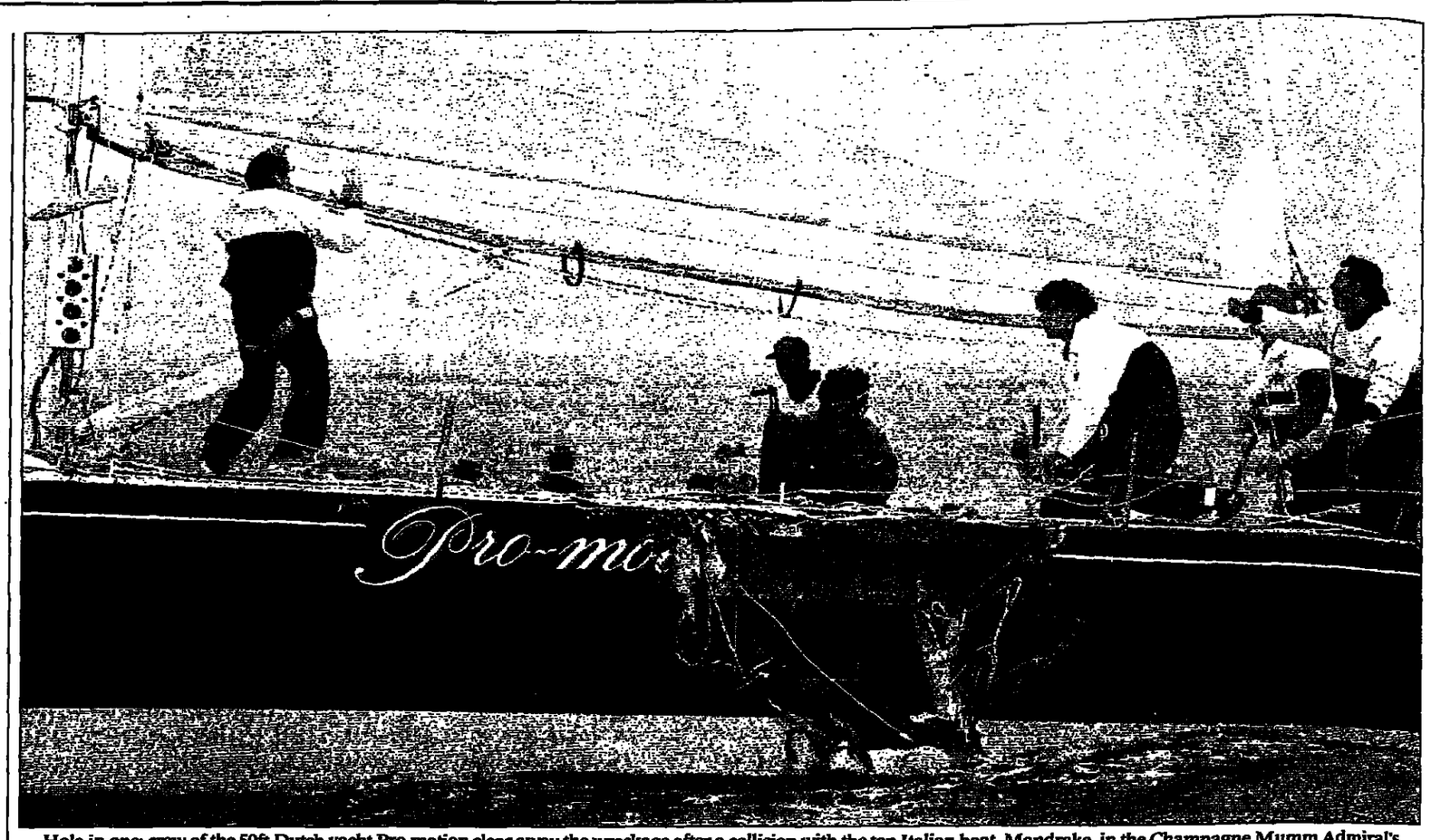
Treasury officials have underlined Mr Clarke's determination to stick to the two-stage VAT extension. They pointed out that every other European country imposed VAT on heating bills, underlined the environmental case for the tax and warned of the potential extra burden on industry's costs if the VAt levy were switched to firms.

They also said that with the budget deficit running at £50 billion, the Treasury needed the extra money from the tax and highlighted the political problems of extending it to other goods such as children's clothes, food, books, magazines and newspapers.

The officials also predicted that once details of the compensation package for the old and poor were known, many of the backbench doubts would be assuaged. The implication was that the package of uprated social security benefits and possible tax changes would prove more generous than expected.

Mr Clarke is also banking on a brightening of the general economic climate by next spring to take some of the heat out of a controversy that some Tories fear could become another poll tax.

In another attempt to win over right-wing Tory support, Mr Clarke's officials pointed out that he had said he was by instinct a tax-cutter. However, he believed that many MPs pressing for spending cuts supported the idea in general but not when it affected their own constituents.



Hole-in-one: crew of the 50ft Dutch yacht Pro-motion clear away the wreckage after a collision with the top Italian boat, Mandrake, in the Champagne Mumm Admiral's Cup at Cowes yesterday. Despite the setback, Italy held on to their two-point lead over the Australians, while the British team trailed in seventh place. Race report, page 38

Son, 5, says he saw officers put tape on deportee mother

BY RICHARD FORD, HOME CORRESPONDENT

RELATIVES of Joy Gardner, the Jamaican woman who died after collapsing in her north London flat while being served with a deportation order, have been told by her son that he saw tape being put on her legs and wrists as she struggled with police and immigration officials.

Graham Gardner has said that gold or brown tape was put all over "mummy's wrists and legs", according to an assistant to Bernie Grant, Labour MP for Tottenham. The initial post-mortem showed that Mrs Gardner died of hypoxic brain damage. Sonal Ghelani, her solicitor, said. On Monday a further examination will try to establish how this happened.

Caroline Michie, a solicitor, said yesterday that a Nigerian woman deported last month had claimed her ankles had been taped at Gatwick airport as she protested at being put on a flight. Dorothy Nwokedi and her four-year-old daughter left for Lagos last month. Since arriving back in Lagos, Mrs Nwokedi has alleged in telephone conversations with her pastor and her lawyer that she was driven to Gatwick airport and carried up the steps of the plane.

She alleges that she when she became distressed at the cabin door, officials forced her down and a man sat on her back while others held her legs. Mrs Nwokedi said she was handcuffed and that tape was put around her ankles.

Scotland Yard would not comment on whether airlines had requested that officers use restraint techniques, including a body belt, when they escort deportees aboard aircraft. Many airlines have a risk assessment official who is in touch with the police and the immigration service when a deportation is to take place. They decide whether a person being extradited or deported is likely to cause a disturbance.

☐ The Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants has dismissed as a publicity stunt a survey published yesterday stating that 97 per cent of passengers arriving at UK ports are satisfied with the service they receive from immigration officers.The survey was conducted for the Home Office by Public Attitude Survey Ltd.

Cabinet backs France—at least for holidays

Continued from page 1

French embassy was horrified yesterday at the suggestion that the luminaries of the National Assembly might be engaged in an exchange of political prisoners.

She greeted a *Times* enquiry about the possibility of Edouard Balladur, the prime minister, and his colleagues decamping to a breezy Dover with a contemptuous *non*, saying that most leading French politicians preferred domestic playgrounds.

At least five senior ministers will be spending part of *le saison fou* across the Channel, where they may be cheered by the sight of a government in just as much trouble as John Major's.

Trade and industry department officials were tight-lipped about the whereabouts of their president, Michael Heseltine, who is still recovering from the heart attack he suffered in Venice. Normally one of the more adventurous ministers in his choice of holiday destination — he decamped Fiji last year — Mr Heseltine is unlikely to risk the stress of foreign travel.

Kenneth Clarke, once famously tracked down by Fleet Street on a bird-watching expedition to northern Spain, left the country yesterday, saying only that he was heading for "somewhere in Europe".

Another cabinet convalescent, John Patten, the education secretary, who will welcome the break even more than most, has already started his holiday in his Oxfordshire constituency. He is later off to France and expects to be back at his desk on August 23 when Baroness Blatch's spell in the education hot seat will come to an end.

At the national heritage department, ministers are showing a dedication beyond the call of duty by braving the resorts for which they have immediate responsibility. Peter Brooke, the heritage secretary, also has a number of official engagements while fighting on the beaches.

David Hunt, the employment secretary, who was previously responsible for Wales, is now opting for "somewhere in England", while his successor, the unrepentantly English John Redwood, spurned an opportunity to advertise his commitment to the Principality by refusing to disclose his holiday plans.

Virginia Bottomley, the health secretary, will be at a gathering of the clan at the family country house on the Isle of Wight. John Gummer, the environment secretary, is to potter in and around his constituency in Suffolk, while Willian Waldegrave, the Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, is dividing his time between Scotland and his Bristol constituency.

The minister with the most exotic itinerary this summer is not even on holiday. Baroness Chalker, the overseas development minister, is currently reviewing British aid projects in the Caribbean islands of Barbados, Dominica and Anguilla before she flies to New York next week.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Stamp prices to rise 1p from November

The cost of first and second-class stamps will go up by a penny if plans announced yesterday are approved. The Royal Mail wants prices to rise to 25p and 19p respectively on November 1. Its proposals are being considered by the statutory watchdog, the Post Office Users' National Council, which is expected to make a formal reply in about six weeks. Other rises — the first since September 1991 — are planned for heavier letters and overseas mail. The Royal Mail said an increase in prices for overseas letters was "made all the more necessary" given the pound's fall in the past 12 months.

Sue Bloomfield, of the Consumers' Association, said: "Our research suggests people don't want to pay more for mail services." Frank Dobson, shadow employment secretary, commented: "No doubt it is all part of trying to get more money to make it more attractive to privatise."

Family remanded

Five members of one family were again remanded in custody yesterday charged with offences stemming from IRA explosions on Tyneside. Durham Crown Court adjourned the case against Sean McNulty, 25, for a month. His parents Bernard, 48, and Dorothy, 44, sister Annette Walker, 26, and uncle, Niall Cornelius McNulty, were remanded for a week.

Britons die in Alps

Two Britons died while climbing the Petite Dent de Veisivi in the Swiss Alps. Adrian Rutherford, 26, from, Hertfordshire, and Timothy Piegrome, 25, from Liverpool, fell 1,320ft to their deaths on Wednesday. Fifteen climbers have died in the past two weeks in the Swiss Alps. Adverse weather conditions have made climbing more risky.

Girl, 2, savages baby

A premature baby boy was savaged by a girl aged two while both were being treated at Tameside General Hospital, Greater Manchester. David Bennell, now four months, had his finger tip torn and his face and head were said to be covered in cuts and bruises. His family is considering legal action against the authorities.

Sentence under review

The case of a schizophrenic put on three years' probation after mugging and killing an 83-year-old man has been sent to the attorney general for a decision on whether the sentence should be challenged. Paul Gordon, 26, who had been released from hospital, pushed William Horsley over a wall in southeast London last September, causing his death.

Marrow boy 'chirpy'

Rhys Daniels, left, the two-year-old given a pioneering bone marrow transplant last month, has amazed doctors at Bristol's Royal Hospital for Sick Children with the speed and strength of his recovery, his father said yesterday. Barry Daniels, 35, of Epping, Essex, said: "We had expected him to go through a bad patch but he is just getting better and better. He is getting quite chirpy now."

Nuclear reactor leaks

Samples of milk and grass from farms on Anglesey were being tested for contamination after a leak of radioactive sulphur 35 gas at Wylfa nuclear power station at the weekend. The reactor involved was immediately shut down, and Nuclear Electric claimed that the incident posed no threat as the wind was blowing out to sea.

Fruitless trip saved

Midlands businessmen have come to the aid of a coachload of Slovak students stranded in Britain by a conman. The 43 teenagers, who had paid £100 each for the promise of non-existent fruit-picking jobs at a farm near Wolverhampton, have been accommodated at Birmingham's five-star Metropole Hotel and treated to tours of local sights.

Pensioner to appeal

Peggy Wood, the pensioner defeated last week in her battle against the Law Society over its handling of her complaints, is to appeal against the decision.*New Law Journal* discloses today that the society had considered offering a sum to Miss Wood should she lose the case.After the ruling, the society agreed to waive its costs but made no *ex gratia* payment.

Charity widens fraud net

BY ANGELA MACKAY

LAWYERS for the Salvation Army have delivered a lengthy statement of claim to 15 parties in their quest to recover $7.8 million (£5.2 million) still missing after an alleged $8.8 million (£5.9 million) fraud.

More parties have been brought into the action since writs were first issued in February. So far, the Salvation Army has recovered $1 million allegedly stolen in an elaborate fraud involving bogus standby letters of credit.

The Salvation Army's solicitor, Richard Clark of Slaughter and May, confirmed that the statements of claim had been served last month. Recipients included Gamil Naguib, an Egyptian-born banker living in Belgium.

Mr Naguib has said he is prepared to be interviewed on the Continent.

Mr Clark said that the exercise to trace the assets had revealed that the money was widely dispersed in several countries.

The Charities Commission, is carrying out its own investigation into the Salvation Army's losses.

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ACTION FOR SARAJEVO

"PLEASE DON'T LET OUR CHILDREN DIE."

This is the cry of parents today as Sarajevo teeters on the brink of catastrophe. Supplies of food, fuel, medical supplies and water are at critical levels.

Photo: UNICEF

Already too many mothers have watched their children die.

Now, to add to the risks from sniper and mortar fire, winter is approaching. With it comes the threat of starvation, cold and disease.

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Despite the terrible dangers, UNICEF staff continue to risk their lives to save children, not only in Sarajevo, but throughout former Yugoslavia.

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Man accused of being sex pest drops 'nightmare' case

BY NICHOLAS WATT

■ Dr Michael Haughney ended his case for unfair dismissal before an industrial tribunal yesterday with an apology

THE BT computer analyst who was sacked for pestering a female colleague with abusive screen messages, yesterday dropped his case for unfair dismissal at an industrial tribunal.

Michael Haughney, 30, apologised to Leesa Lemm and described his messages and letters to her as obnoxious. She had worked in the same office.

On the fourth day of the hearing, Dr Haughney, who conducted his own case, withdrew his application saying he was making no progress. "The whole matter has been an absolute nightmare for me," he said. "I have had very little sleep over the last few nights."

Dr Haughney, a Cambridge graduate, said he had a good case, but believed he would only damage himself by pursuing the matter. "I believe I experienced grievances and injustices, but I wouldn't be successful in bringing them out," he said.

Christopher Waud, the tribunal chairman, told him: "It is not the first time it has happened in this world and I do not expect it will be the last time. The whole of human life consists of relationships or non-relationships, of someone liking someone or not liking someone."

Shaun Corry, BT's solicitor, said Miss Lemm, 27, accepted his apology. "I would like to thank him for the belated but dignified way he has withdrawn his case," he said. Mr Corry said he would not be seeking costs from Dr Haughney. Miss Lemm would only say: "I do feel very relieved."

After the tribunal Dr Haughney, who had been described by his former boss as vindictive and nasty and having a split personality, denied he had sexually harassed Miss Lemm. "I would never consider myself a sexual harasser," he said.

"It is unfortunate what happened between me and Leesa Lemm. I have been overly honest. That is one of my faults — I am very naive."

The hearing had been told that Dr Haughney, of Kingston upon Thames, who was sacked last year from his £21,000-a-year job at BT's office in Osterley, west London, waged an abusive campaign to try to persuade Miss Lemm to have an affair with him. It was said that he bombarded her with love messages and illegally broke into company computer files to find her address to send a letter. In it he compared her to Scarlett O'Hara, the heroine of *Gone With the Wind*, as "a frigid woman with little or no compassion".

At the hearing, Dr Haughney, who is unemployed, claimed unfair dismissal on the grounds that BT used Miss Lemm's claims of sexual harassment to oust him after he complained to Iain Vallance, the BT chairman, about poor management. He claimed that Miss Lemm and he had had a passionate affair and had slept together during a training course in Cardiff.

"Miss Lemm and I know the real truth of this situation," he said last night. Dr Haughney added that when he sent the messages, he was trying to extricate himself from their relationship. "It was an intolerable position. I wanted out and asked for transfers," he said. "If you can imagine a husband and wife getting divorced and working in an office ten feet away it is obviously going to be a nightmare. I have to accept the most severe form of punishment. I have lost my job and my career for this."

Rejecting the charges of harassment, Dr Haughney said he was good with women. But he said he would be more cautious in future. "This does put me off approaching women," he said. "In the past I was more spontaneous — in the future I will be more circumspect."

Dr Haughney also rejected suggestions that his life was reflected in a book he wrote nine years ago which contains lurid and pornographic descriptions. He said *A Dog's Chance*, which boasts of "anarchic violence" and "rich and raunchy language", was based on Diogenes, his favourite philosopher. "It is a work of fiction. It is not an expression of my personal feelings to women," Dr Haughney said.

During the hearing yesterday, Dr Haughney was criticised by Michael Bell, his former boss. Mr Bell described him as an aggressive person who enjoyed arguments. "You could describe him as a verbal bully," he said. "You don't see bruises with this type of person, but it hurts just as much. People do not like arguing with Dr Haughney. I am sure he will use any trick to get off this case."

MICHAEL POWELL

A hug and a wig: two-year-old Billie May gets a cuddle from barristers Bridget Lucas, left, and Elizabeth Jones at Lincoln's Inn in London yesterday. The women were launching a new fundraising initiative linking the legal profession to the National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children's Justice for Children campaign (John Vincent writes). The NSPCC hopes to make the law more "child friendly" and believes young witnesses should never appear in open court. The organisation thinks the present system, with its delays, overformal language and intimidating environment, works against the interests of justice.

War hero killed by child's 'prank'

A WAR veteran died at home after a gang of children blocked his chimney pot with a piece of wood, an inquest was told yesterday.

The children often played tricks on John Logan, 73, of Maryport, Cumbria, whom they called Bandit because he lost an arm at the battle of Arnhem during the second world war while serving with the 1st Airborne Division.

They climbed on his roof and put wood on the chimney, laughing when he ran out with a smoke-blackened face to chase them away. On the day Mr Logan died, wood prevented fumes escaping and he suffered asphyxia due to carbon monoxide poisoning, the inquest at Workington, Cumbria, was told. The pensioner even had his war medals and his Parachute Regiment beret stolen from his home.

Police questioned a number of children and a file was sent to the Crown Prosecution Service but it was found there was insufficient evidence to start proceedings against them.

John Taylor, the West Cumbria deputy coroner, said: "No crime can be committed by anyone below the age of ten because he is below the age of criminal responsibility." The boy who put the wood on the chimney was nine. I don't think for a minute that the boy meant any harm. He was involved in a game of play with the hope that Mr Logan would come out and chase him." He recorded an open verdict, describing the incident as "a child's prank that went wrong".

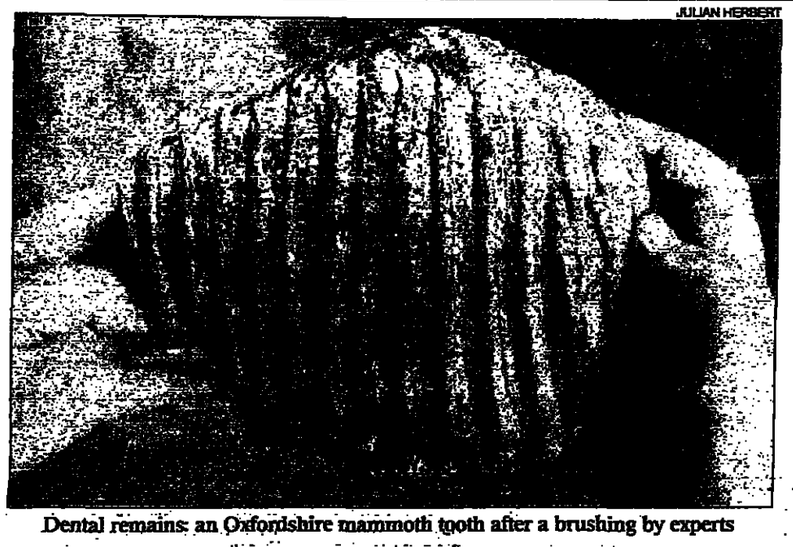
After the hearing, Mr Logan's eldest daughter, Mrs Hazel Holdaway, of Gravesend, Kent, said she felt the verdict on her father's death was "disgusting". "I will have to talk with my solicitors to see if I can take out a private prosecution against the boys who did this."

Mr Logan's neighbours said they were often troubled by children throwing stones at windows and doors. George Nicholson, a neighbour, said the old soldier, who became a schoolteacher, was constantly abused by the children.

The inquest was told that Mr Logan was found dead in a chair by the fire when police broke in three days after he had last been seen.

John Logan: served in battle of Arnhem

JULIAN HERBERT



Dental remains: an Oxfordshire mammoth tooth after a brushing by experts

Gravel pit offers up past secrets and future promise

BY JOE JOSEPH

A DISUSED gravel pit in Oxfordshire that was earmarked for a new life as a rubbish dump is proving to have an intriguing past life as a giant graveyard of prehistoric mammoths. The site may help scientists identify a new period of global warming 200,000 years ago as well as shed light on how species become extinct.

The gravel pit could also yield a spectacular quarry of Neanderthal human bones. So far, the number of human bones found in Britain from the period before the last Ice Age would just about fill a small suitcase.

The gravel pit, near Eynsham, Oxfordshire, has already yielded several giant mammoths' tusks, teeth, bison bones and hand axes. They indicate that instead of being a barren wasteland of permafrost 200,000 years ago, Oxfordshire was covered in lush pasture, meadows and woodland, busy with mammoths.

"We have a picture," said Dr Kate Scott, the Oxford University palaeontologist in charge of the excavation, "of mammoths roaming around Oxfordshire. There would have been a broad valley here, with a river meandering through it. You'd have broad areas of grassland and meadows, and areas of light woodland, with oak and hazel. It's quite rare to have found acorns and hazelnuts preserved as we have found them. There would have been a few bands of people, but not many.

"A lion bone was found on the site previously. We have only exposed a tiny area of the five acre pit but already we have found 13 mammoth tusks together with the remains of bison, horses and ancient extinct cattle. We've also found fish and frogs, and a minute fly with its wings intact.

"It's incredibly rare to find all these things preserved on one site, so it's a chance to build a collage of the different forms of life that lived side by side. The flint axe heads indicate that man was contemporary with the mammoths. I don't know of a mammoth site in Britain where there are stone tools in the same gravel bed as mammoth bones.

"It also gives us more clues as to what mammoths needed to survive, and therefore why they became extinct," Dr Scott said.

It also raises the possibility that if the end of the Ice Age did not kill off the woolly mammoth, then maybe man did.

Dr Andrew Mitchell, deputy director of Earthwatch, the environmental research group that is providing the volunteer scrapers and brushers and helping to fund the work, said the origins of the graveyard were a mystery.

"What might have happened is that the mammoths were swept away and drowned in a flash flood and their bones have collected in a bend in the river. Alternatively, they may have become bogged down in a marsh at the side of the river."

Dr Mitchell said the excavation could offer clues about man's reign on earth as well. "By looking at the extinction of mammoths we can uncover clues as to how the earth's climate was changing between the Ice Ages. This will help us to determine whether man hunted the mammoth into extinction or whether the climate became too warm or too cold for them. This might give us clues as to how predicted global warming might affect our own existence into the future," he said.

Stonehenge centre, page 18

Jurassic Park snaps up record profits

BY ALISON ROBERTS
ARTS REPORTER

AFTER 20 days in the cinemas Steven Spielberg's *Jurassic Park* has become Britain's biggest-grossing film, delighting children, cinema-owners and marketing men.

Despite a poor reception from the critics, the dinosaur extravaganza has taken more than £24.2 million at the box office, beating the previous best-seller *Ghost*, which took £23 million.

In America the £54 million film also broke records almost instantly, recouping £55.5 million in its first week; it has now grossed more than £190 million. At one stage *Jurassic Park* was making £64 a second in the US.

British cinemas took an unprecedented £2 million in advance bookings. Since the film opened last month it has taken more than £1.2 million a day on average and an estimated 8.5 million Britons have seen it.

More than a hundred companies have bought the right to use the Jurassic Park logo on goods, and Michael Crichton's book, upon which the film was based, has sold 700,000 copies in the past seven weeks.

The success of *Jurassic Park* has made it an obvious target for pirate video-makers. Police and trading standards officers seized over 400 pirated videos of the film when a couple from the London area were stopped and arrested on the M6 in Cheshire. The counterfeit videos were said to have been copied, using a handheld camera, from a cinema screen.

☐ Hammer Films is to rise again. Roy Skeggs, who bought the horror film company from the receiver eight years ago, has signed a four-year-deal with Warner to remake some of the original titles. The first will be the science fiction thriller *The Quatermass Experiment*, expected to get under way early next year at a cost of up to $40 million. Production will be split between Britain and Los Angeles.

Thalidomide debate revived

BY JEREMY LAURANCE, JOHN SHAW AND LOUISE HIDALGO

DOCTORS are to investigate the case of a baby girl born with similar physical deformities to her father, who was a victim of the drug Thalidomide. They will try to determine what has caused the malformations to the hands and feet of Georgina Harrison, who was born in Peterborough District Hospital on July 26.

Her father, Glen, won compensation in the 1970s for damage caused by the drug. He and his wife Debbie, who live in Crowland, Lincolnshire, have two other children who are unaffected.

Thalidomide was given to pregnant women in the 1960s to stop morning sickness, but it caused thousands of deformities to unborn babies in Britain, Germany and Australia.

Medical experts said yesterday that there was no evidence that Thalidomide damaged the genes in human beings. The reappearance of a deformity in the child of a Thalidomide victim suggested that the parent may have a congenital abnormality not caused by Thalidomide. Professor Dick Smithells, Britain's leading expert on Thalidomide, said: "It can be extremely difficult to distinguish what is caused by Thalidomide and what is not. When the decision was made to pay compensation ... the policy was to give claimants the benefit of the doubt."

Neil Buckland, director of the Thalidomide Trust, which handles compensation payments, said that the case of Georgina Harrison was not the first of its kind.

For succulent shrimps, read sexy toes

BY ALAN HAMILTON

SHRIMPING has been hijacked, in the same way that gay has been hijacked. Shrimping is no longer anything to do with tasty crustaceans, ratherthe sucking of toes for sexual pleasure, as practised by the Duchess of York and her financial adviser, and by David Mellor and Antonia de Sancha.

The capture and torture of yet another perfectly innocent English word is catalogued in a dictionary published yesterday by Penguin. The word, which will doubtless mean something entirely different by next week, has been identified by Jane Mills, a lecturer in film studies at Sheffield Hallam University and the compiler of *Sexwords*, which lists in its 228 pages some 500 words, many of which are best not mentioned in polite company.

The dictionary lists 74 words describing the male genitalia, and nearly 40 for the female, which may prove nothing more than that men think and talk sex more. It also lists a great many words hitherto presumed innocent, but now shown to have an after-dark *alter ego*. Who would have thought that ditches, gutters and drains were anything other than means of dealing with rain, or that beavers were anything other than wildlife?

It is probably as well to keep up with the changing use of words and phrases, to avoid committing some dreadful drawing-room solecism. In the flapper days of the 1920s, when women's cigarette holders protruded far beyond their flattened busts, a fag-hag was a woman addicted to the foul weed. Now it is a female who enjoys the company of homosexuals.

Penguin remain po-faced about their latest offering. "This is a serious and responsible book, intended for adolescents and those involved in education."

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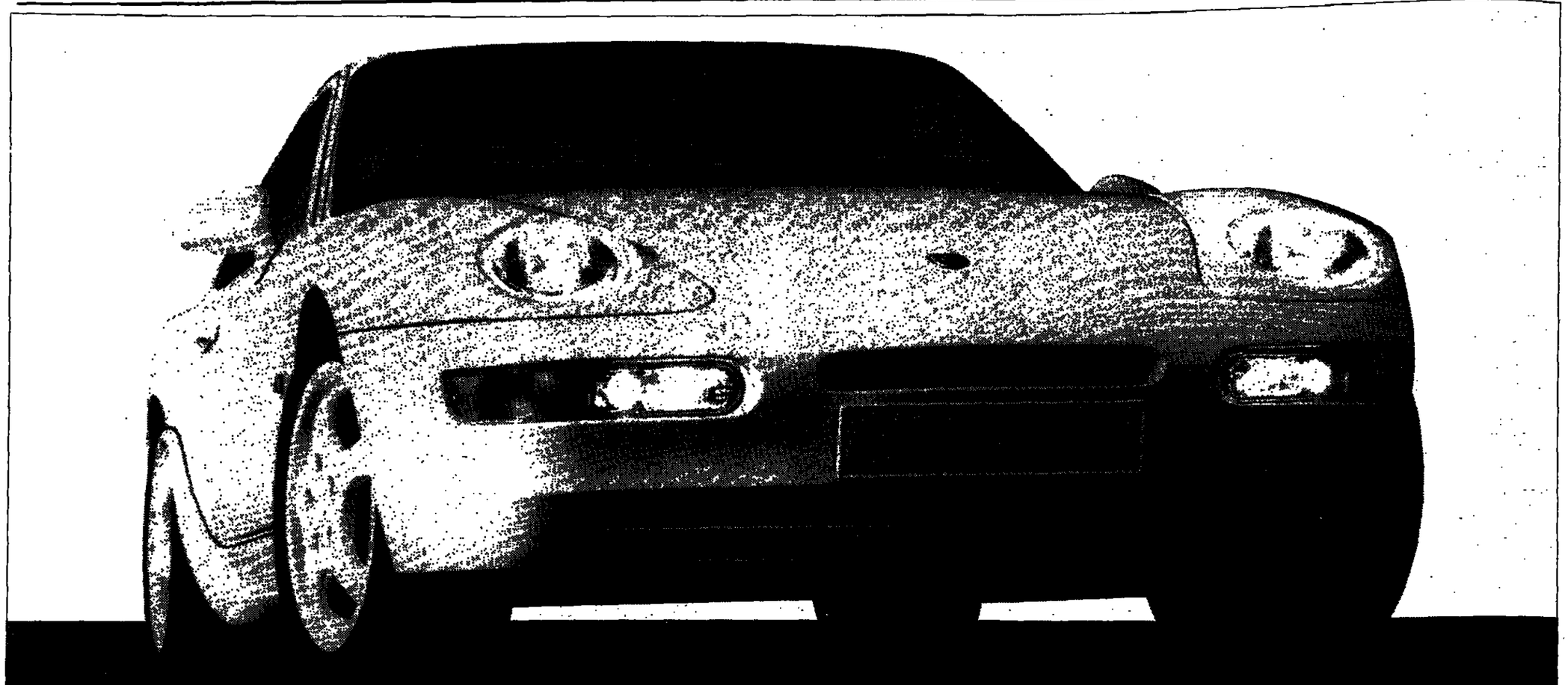

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GUST 6 1993

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Common law wife bailed from Arab adultery sentence

BY BILL FROST

■ But for a tip-off, police in Sharjah would probably have turned a blind eye to a British couple who were "living in sin"

A BRITISH woman convicted of adultery in the United Arab Emirates for "living in sin" with her common law husband was yesterday freed from jail. She had been sentenced to a year but was allowed out on bail with her three young children — one of them six weeks old — who had been imprisoned with her.

Peter and Yvonne Wade were convicted by a court in Sharjah last Tuesday. Mr Wade, a helicopter pilot in his early forties, was still behind bars last night as his employers sought to arrange bail pending the couple's appeal against conviction.

A friend said: "We do not think we will get him out before next Sunday. The weekend has begun here already so the official channels are closed."

The Wades were arrested after a tip-off believed to have come from Ms Wade's estranged husband, Ken Campbell, who works as a diver for an oil company in the UAE. He is thought to have told police that the pair had broken Sharia — Islamic law — and demanded that action be taken against them.

The Wades reportedly met last year, five years after Ms Wade arrived in the Emirates with Mr Campbell. At the court hearing the couple pleaded not guilty to adultery. However, three judges refused to accept their plea that divorce proceedings between Ms Wade, 37, and her estranged husband were under way in Britain. Once the verdict had been decided, the court ordered that Ms Wade's children, Gemma, 7, Grant, 5, and her baby son accompany her to prison.

A spokeswoman for the Foreign Office said: "In the United Arab Emirates this is a very serious offence. The case is in the hands of the courts. We are monitoring the developments. We would not want to challenge anyone's religious beliefs, but we also hope that the Sharjah authorities rethink what we would consider an unduly harsh punishment."

Under Islamic law, adulterers can be stoned to death or receive a public whipping.

Friends and colleagues of the Wades — Ms Wade changed her name by deed poll before the birth of her last child — said last night that Mr Campbell had "gone to ground" after their arrest and conviction. One said: "He has been keeping himself to himself.

"The Wades seemed very shocked after the verdict. But they knew they were running a risk. After all, living in sin is against Islamic law.".

A colleague of Mr Wade's said yesterday that the authorities had been "bumped into" taking action. "Under normal circumstances they would turn a blind eye to what has happened. It isn't exactly unknown among the expatriate community here.

"However, when somebody makes an issue out of adultery they have to take notice. The religious police must be seen to be enforcing Sharia."

The foreign office spokeswoman, asked about conditions in Sharjah's jail, said that they were "presumably not very good, compared to British prisons, anyway". However, a member of the expatriate community discounted reports that conditions were harsh. "It is more like a holiday camp really. It is not the Hilton, but the place is not a concentration camp, either."

First line of defence: a security guard patrols the pavement outside the Yorkshire bank in Leeds. The bank is employing unarmed guards at its branches in York Road, Leeds, and Otley Road, Bradford, in an attempt to put a stop to a run of seven robberies in the past two years.

The latest security step is described as a temporary measure while some of the bank's branches are being fitted with extra protection, including external video cameras, double-doored entrance lobbies and rising counter screens. Staff at the Yorkshire bank have had to receive counselling after the raids. Keith Sunley, Yorkshire's head of banking services, said the bank felt it important to support the staff. "It is obviously a matter of concern," he said.

Last year there were 842 bank raids throughout the country, and 940 raids on building societies. The Banking, Insurance and Finance Union has demanded tougher restrictions on replica guns and better care for the victims of robberies.

Anger over higher Arts Council drama cuts

BY ALISON ROBERTS
ARTS REPORTER

PROPOSED cuts to the Arts Council's drama budget, far deeper than had been thought, have led to anger and confusion on its drama panel.

The panel is made up of people working in theatre administration and advises Arts Council staff officers. Its members were told this week that the projected figures should be revised upwards.

The drama department must absorb £900,000 worth of cuts; members of the drama panel had been planning for a £640,000 cut. One panel member said the development made "a nonsense of the advisory system — we are simply not told what is going on".

Last month it was announced that the council was to increase the proportion of its spending on contemporary dance and the visual arts at the expense of drama. A list of regional theatres was used as the basis for discussion about cuts, to the anger of the panel which did not endorse the total withdrawal of grants from any one organisation.

Paul Allen, acting chairman of the panel, said that it would urge the council to reconsider "the substantial cuts which resulted from the Artistic Review".

If, however, the council withdraws funding from individual theatres, some members of the panel will resign.

Hospital finds HIV rate low in prostitutes

By Nick Nuttall

FEW British prostitutes carry the virus that causes Aids, a report in the British Medical Journal says.

The finding, by researchers at St Mary's hospital medical school in London, challenges the view that prostitutes are a key point from which the virus can spread into the heterosexual population.

Researchers interviewed 280 women living in London who attended a special women's clinic at the medical school. They also interviewed women on prostitution charges at magistrates' courts and women at a special drop-in centre and other places where prostitutes are known to gather.

Dr Sophie Day, senior research fellow at the school and a member of the team, said most of the questionnaires were backed up with blood or saliva tests to compare answers with HIV infection rates.

Eighty per cent of the women were white, 25 or 9 per cent were Afro-Caribbean and the rest were of mainly Asian or Middle Eastern background. The tests disclosed that about 1 per cent, or just two women, had the virus which can cause Aids. Both reported a history of drug abuse involving injections.

Most of the women, aged between 14 and 51, claimed to be using condoms in nearly all liaisons.

Sobering reminder for Britons abroad

BY MICHAEL THEODOULOU

EXPATRIATES working in the United Arab Emirates regard the Wade case as an anomaly rather than the prelude to an Islamic fundamentalist crackdown by the religious police. But for the successful young British advertising executives, sales representatives and air hostesses propping up the bars in neighbouring Dubai, the court's verdict was a sobering reminder not to overstep the mark.

"There are hundreds of foreign couples living together here and in Sharjah," one said. "They keep a low profile and so far are pretty much left alone."

Sharjah, which has close links to Saudi Arabia, is one of the most conservative of the seven city states that make up the United Arab Emirates. Seventy-five per cent of the UAE's population of two million are expatriates, most of them from the Indian subcontinent. But many are highly paid professionals from Britain and the United States.

Like her neighbours, Sharjah's law is a confusing mixture of Sharia (Islamic law), international law and tribal custom. From time to time foreign maids are imprisoned or deported for adultery, but Ms Wade's case is virtually unprecedented.

"This British woman got off lightly," a local journalist said. "Under the strict Sharia, she could have been stoned to death for adultery, like they do in Saudi Arabia." Thousands of expatriates working in Dubai choose to live in Sharjah, just nine miles away by road, because it is far cheaper. Dubai is wealthier, cosmopolitan and more relaxed. There are sporting facilities — including three first-class golf links — but, for many, its biggest attraction is that alcohol, including a wide variety of British bitters, is readily available in English-style bars in luxury hotels.

Well dressed young Britons in their twenties and thirties, with mobile telephones sprouting from suit pockets, boast about their tax-free salaries and the property deals they are "pulling off" in London.

Sharjah's ruler, Shaikh Sultan bin Muhammad al-Qasimi, outlawed alcohol in 1985, nipping in the bud the tourist industry the emirate hoped to develop. It is said that Shaikh Sultan, a teetotaller and devout Muslim, made Sharjah dry after a prison visit when he was shocked to find some relatives held for drink-driving offences.

Many observers saw the shaikh's hand behind Miss Wade's speedy release from an air-conditioned cell on bail yesterday. "For the courts to cut through the bureaucratic process so quickly, especially on a Thursday (before the Islamic weekend), there must have been orders from on high," the local journalist said. "If he decides the Wades should be pardoned, he will wave his magic wand."

Canals to carry water from north to south

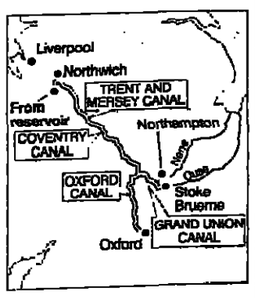
BY NICK NUTTALL,
ENVIRONMENT
CORRESPONDENT

AN ambitious plan to harness the canal network to run water from the wet North-West to dry parts of southern and eastern England was unveiled yesterday. The scheme would bring 44 million gallons from reservoirs in the north to the Thames and Anglian water regions.

While some of the water would need pumping between locks and uphill, most would be moved by gravity. Some sections of the canals will need deepening to take increased volumes, but at a tenth of the cost of a pipeline.

David Ingman, the retiring chairman of British Waterways, said yesterday it was holding talks with water companies. The scheme could be running in three to five years' time. Anglian say they will need about 65 million gallons a day for new uses by 2000. "This scheme will meet a large part of the new demand," said Mr Ingman, speaking at the launch of his annual report.

He said the company had even more ambitious water-transfer schemes which, by spreading the huge volumes of water over an even bigger range of canals, would reduce the risks to boats who otherwise might face "tidal waves" at some times of the day. This first project would take water from a pipeline owned by North West Water which passes over the Middlewich arm, a section of canal south-east of Northwich, Cheshire.



The water then passes through the Trent and Mersey, the Coventry, Oxford and Grand Union canals, linking into the rivers Ouse or Nene near Stoke Bruerne, Northamptonshire. Alternatively, the water could be diverted down the Oxford canal into the Thames region. Under another plan, water could be shunted from the Midlands.

Mr Ingman, who retires this year, urged the environment department to adopt a different strategy with British Waterways which would include giving it more flexibility to join ventures with the private sector.

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MacGregor to speed up road-building schemes

By Tim Jones
Transport Correspondent

■ Protest groups vow to step up campaign against "motorway madness" as the government introduces new rules to accelerate road construction

THE government yesterday braced itself for protests as it announced a package of measures to speed up its £23 billion road-building programme. As John MacGregor, the transport secretary, spoke of reducing pollution and damage to the environment, protest groups vowed to step up their campaigns against "motorway madness".

Mr MacGregor said his proposals were aimed at reducing by up to five years the average 13 years it now takes for a road to get from planning to opening. Some schemes have been in the planning stage for more than 20 years. The transport department is involved in 500 road schemes, from the controversial widening of parts of the M25 into a 14-lane superhighway to bypasses skirting small villages. Some priority projects will be speeded up, while others could be delayed even further.

The six-part package includes a sweeping review of public enquiry rules aimed at eliminating bureaucratic delays and filibustering tactics. Mr MacGregor denied that the changes would in any way reduce the public's right to object. In one recent enquiry two days were wasted because the rules meant that hundreds of identical letters, signed by different people, had to be read out. Mr MacGregor has already said that Britain faces a choice of accepting motorway charging or decades of increasing congestion and frustration.

The Council for the Protection of Rural England (CPRE) said: "The government seems determined to push through its discredited roads programme as quickly as possible. It will simply mean that more environmental damage will be caused more quickly." According to the CPRE, new developments, roads and increased traffic over the past 30 years have shattered the tranquillity of the countryside in the South-East. Tony Burton, the CPRE's senior planner, said: "If these trends continue, unspoilt and tranquil countryside could virtually disappear in the region within the next ten years."

Jason Torrance, one of six jailed Twyford Down M3 extension protesters released yesterday, said: "The government appears embarked on an insane roads programme at the expense of public feeling." Emma Must and Rebecca Lush, who were also released, vowed at a press conference outside the Department of Transport in London to carry on the fight.

Mr MacGregor said: "We must accelerate the delivery of vitally needed roads and cut costs, time, bureaucracy, uncertainty and blight. New roads, quickly delivered, stop the diversion of traffic into 'rat runs' through towns and villages not designed to take the volumes of traffic."

As part of the accelerated programme, Mr MacGregor announced the establishment of a new highways agency to manage and develop the motorway and trunk road network. He said he hoped that a less adversarial approach could be achieved by sanctioning "round-table conferences" between interested parties before public consultation on road schemes starts. The first two conferences will be called for the proposed improvement of the A30 between Bodmin and Indian Queens in Cornwall and for the Hereford A49 relief road.

Under the proposals, inspectors at public enquiries would have the right to refuse evidence which they believe to be irrelevant or repetitious. They would have the right to set a timetable, have read out only summaries of long statements, and benefit from pre-enquiry meetings. They would also have more support in producing their reports.

Twyford sit-down: Rebecca Lush, left, and Emma Must, at the DoT

Magistrates call emergency meeting

By Frances Gibb, Legal Correspondent

MAGISTRATES are so concerned about government plans to reorganise the courts service that they have called an unprecedented special meeting to decide how to oppose them.

The move has been prompted by a groundswell of opposition from more than 16,000 magistrates throughout England and Wales to the proposals which they believe threaten judicial independence.

The justices' clerks, the chief legal advisers to magistrates, are also planning an emergency meeting on September 21 and, in Parliament, about 70 MPs have signed an early-day motion opposing the plans.

The meetings are a sign of the strength of feeling among the magistracy's grass-roots about the proposals to modernise the courts service and "improve performance and accountability".

Under the proposals, contained in a white paper that could form the basis of a bill next parliamentary session, magistrates' courts would become part of larger administrative areas and the justices' clerks would become answerable to an area manager.

The area manager, or chief justices' clerk, would be accountable to the Lord Chancellor and the executive. Justices' clerks would be put on fixed-term contracts with pay linked to performance; and the funding of magistrates' courts would be linked to the number of cases handled.

A recent circular from northeastern magistrates, which generated responses from 16,000 magistrates throughout the country, said: "Our main concern lies in the threat to judicial independence arising from the loss of independence of the justices' clerk and the magistracy." It says that there will be "considerable external pressures, in particular the requirement to meet targets imposed by management information statistics and cash-limiting".

Roy Seneschall, chairman of the bench at St Helens, Lancashire, who organised the letter seeking support for the meeting, said the proposals amounted to a "threat to local justice and to its independence which ... would reduce the quality of justice which is meted out by magistrates' courts and expose justices' clerks to the risk of government interference". There was also concern about the lack of action from the leadership of the Magistrates' Association.

Letters, page 17

Man found dying after stabbing

POLICE were yesterday hunting a killer who stabbed a father of two, leaving him to be found bleeding to death by his wife.

Nadine Sullivan was upstairs playing computer games at their house in Lydd-on-Sea, Kent, when her husband Tony, 39, was attacked. Their two children, Claire, 10, and Thomas, 6, were asleep.

She heard a disturbance at about 11pm on Tuesday and when she went down to investigate found her husband bleeding to death. He had been stabbed several times, once in the neck. An ambulance crew were unable to save him. Police sources said there was no sign of a break-in and it was not thought Mr Sullivan had confronted burglars.

Neighbours said Mr Sullivan was a debt collector who had made enemies through his work. He is also thought to have been involved in private detective work, lending money, selling second-hand cars and market trading. Police declined to discuss any of his occupations but said: "We are looking at the grudge factor as a motive but it is difficult for us to say any more at this stage in the investigation. He may have been the victim of an argument which got out of hand."

Police appealed for witnesses and said that a man was seen outside the house just after the murder. He was about 6ft tall, with broad shoulders, a narrow waist and fair hair. He was seen getting into the passenger side of a Ford Escort-type van.

Millionaire must help love-child

A SHAMED millionaire was in hiding last night after being ordered by a court to settle maintenance payments to his love-child. Last month a court ruled Roger Tomlinson was the father of nine-year-old Fleur Duckett after the wealthy businessmen refused to have blood tests.

Mr Tomlinson, 50, who lives on the interest from his fortune, argued he could not pay the £9,000 owed to Fleur and her mother, Maxine Duckett. But this week he was ordered to pay £4,840 within the next 14 days and find the rest by November or face a further court hearing.

In addition, Mr Tomlinson was also told to pay Fleur £51 maintenance weekly, plus £51 a week of the arrears by Birmingham stipendiary magistrate Michael James.

After yesterday's hearing the married father, who owns a country house in Upton Snodsbury, Worcestershire, and a home in France, ran from the court in a balaclava helmet.

Mrs Duckett, of Coventry, who gave birth to her daughter after a brief office fling nine years ago, said: "I am very pleased and very relieved, and Fleur will be too. It seems he is going to face up to his responsibilities to her at last."

During the hearing, Mr Tomlinson said he was worth £1 million "in round terms", consisting mainly of shares in his former Worcester heating systems firm which was sold last year to German giant Bosch.

Third time unlucky: Moore and Brogan Lane separated this year after five years of marriage

No more marriages, Dudley Moore vows

DUDLEY Moore, the film star who has been married three times, yesterday said he would never remarry, explaining: "I would die if I had to split up again."

Moore, 58, who separated from wife number three earlier this year, admitted he would prefer to be lonely than risk being hurt again. He said: "Women for me are what life is about, so I'm basically saying no more life. I think they are extraordinary creatures, but I don't think men and women can get on together. They are too different."

One of the problems was that women had tried to tell him what to do, which caused him to rebel. The star of *Arthur* and "*10*" was married to actresses Suzy Kendall and Tuesday Weld before he wed Brogan Lane, a make-up artist, in 1988.

Moore, in London for a new television series, *Concerto!*, said: "I know I have done it three times, but please let this be the last. Splitting up gets worse as you get older. It hurts, that's probably why I wouldn't do it again."

Concerto! is a Channel 4 series of six one-hour music documentaries, starting on August 15, which feature soloists from around the world. It is co-presented by Michael Tilson Thomas, principal conductor of the London Symphony Orchestra.

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Man seeks enquiry into dead wife's cancer 'all clear'

By Frances Gibb, legal correspondent

A WIDOWER is calling for an enquiry to find out why his wife died of cervical cancer, diagnosed just months after her annual smear test proved negative.

Kathleen Byrne, 45, a mother of three, went on to suffer three years of pain and anguish from the cancer as well as gruelling radiotherapy and chemotherapy.

Last week she lost her fight for life and her husband, Liam Byrne, 49, has contacted lawyers to take steps to find out how and why she was given the negative smear result. Legal action may follow.

Mr Byrne, of Middleleaze, Wiltshire, said: "Similar mistakes could mean thousands of women throughout the country are affected."

His wife's ordeal began in June 1990 when she had a cervical smear at Princess Margaret Hospital in Swindon. It was the 11th annual test she had undergone and all the results were negative.

"She went for the test religiously every year. It's unusual to go every year and I'm not exactly sure why she did, except that a cone biopsy in 1987 revealed abnormal cells."

After the test her health deteriorated and she returned early in 1991 for a biopsy. Two weeks later doctors said she had cervical cancer and admitted they could not understand how the test had been negative. Mrs Byrne underwent a hysterectomy at the Princess Margaret in August 1991, and was informed a week later that the cancer had been removed.

Mr Byrne said: "After the operation she was told everything was fine and she went home to recuperate. But then the pain came back. She had more tests and more scans and they discovered the cancer had come back."

She was admitted to the Royal Marsden Hospital in London where she received radiotherapy and chemotherapy. But another biopsy in January this year showed the cancer had spread to her pelvis. "The doctors told us they couldn't do any more. I feel very bitter about what happened to Kathleen. I feel very sorry for her. She was a good person."

Mr Byrne said he felt most bitter of all about the smear test results in June 1990. "The test must have been faulty because she was in pain and having problems just a couple of months afterwards. She went through all the joy of thinking she was all clear only to be let down again. I won't rest until I find out what went wrong."

David Pokora, general manager of Swindon Health Authority, yesterday promised a full enquiry. "If it was a cervical smear that was taken in 1990, we have to look at what happened prior to the smear and what happened afterwards. We will be investigating the matter thoroughly and we will give a full answer to Mr Byrne when we know exactly what happened."

In April, the Scottish Office announced an independent enquiry into "serious discrepancies" in the cervical screening programme after 20,000 smear samples had to be retested.

TONY WHITE

Under whey: East Sutton Park jail cheesemakers

Women do porridge with cheese

By Richard Ford
Home Correspondent

IT MAKES a change from plain old porridge. Women prisoners are making mozzarella cheese to sell to top stores and delicatessens in London and the South East.

A cheesemaker from Parma, northern Italy, has taught the women the secrets of the cheese, to be sold under the Mamma Mia label.

The women at East Sutton Park jail near Maidstone, Kent, will process 12,000 litres of milk a day from the prison's 50-strong dairy herd, turning it into one tonne of mozzarella and half a tonne of ricotta cheese.

Edgardo Pasquali, a businessman who helped to set up the joint venture, said: "There is great demand for very fresh mozzarella and ricotta. Here we will make the best mozzarella in Europe." The women will be paid around £130 a week, compared with the usual prison wage of £5 a week.

At yesterday's launch, Christine, one of the four cheesemakers, said she was determined to make the most of the opportunity and save for herself and her daughter after her release.

THE TIMES WORLD CHESS CHAMPIONSHIP

By Raymond Keene, chess correspondent

Timman challenge

DUTCH grandmaster Jan Timman will challenge Anatoly Karpov, a former world champion, in Fide's version of the world title, which will be split between Arnhem, Zwolle, Amsterdam and Oman in September and October.

In the run-up to this contest Timman played a training match against the Greek grandmaster Spyridon Skembris, but cannot have been encouraged by the result, a 3-1 win to his opponent, who found all the good moves.

Corfu

Skembris	1	½	1	½	3
Timman	0	½	0	½	1

White: Skembris
Black: Timman
Corfu Game 1 1993

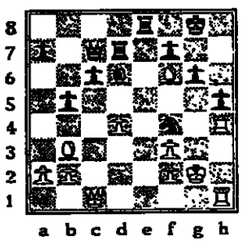
Queen's Indian Defence

1	d4	Nf6
2	c4	e6
3	Nf3	b6
4	g3	Ba6
5	Qa4	c6
6	Nc3	b5
7	cxb5	cxb5
8	Nxb5	Qb6
9	Nc3	Bb4
10	Bg2	0-0
11	0-0	Bxc3
12	bxc3	Bxe2
13	Re1	Bb5
14	Qb3	Bc6
15	c4	Na6
16	Bf4	Be4
17	Be5	d5
18	Bxf6	gxf6
19	Qe3	Nb4
20	Qh6	Qd8
21	Nh4	Bxg2
22	Nxg2	Kh8
23	Nf4	Rg8
24	Rab1	Nc2
25	Nxe6	Black resigns

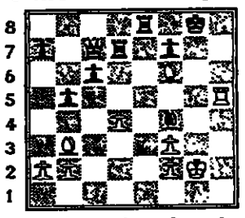
Homage to Blackburne

Nigel Short's great predecessor, Joseph Blackburne, loved to sacrifice his queen. Again I set out the moves between the crisis diagram and the denouement so readers new to chess can follow easily.

White: Blackburne
Black: Schwarz
Berlin 1881



1	Qxf4	Bxf4
2	Rxh5	gxh5
3	Rxh5	Black resigns



Young players

Yesterday I gave a game from the Smith and Williamson tournament, designed to give practice to young Britons at international level. The full table of results below shows an excellent performance by teenager Jonathan Parker.

Watch out for the chess column in tomorrow's *Times* Magazine, which will feature a full explanation of Michael Adams's win at the Fide Biel Interzonal against Kramnik, tipped by Kasparov as a future world champion.

Winning Move, page 40

Smith and Williamson Young Masters

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1	Parker	Eng	*	½	0	½	1	1	1	1	½	0	1	½	7
2	Polak	Czech	½	*	1	½	½	½	0	½	1	1	1	1	7
3	Henrigan	Eng	1	0	*	½	1	½	½	0	1	½	1	½	6½
4	Holst	Den	½	½	½	*	0	½	1	½	½	½	½	1	6
5	Jirovsky	Czech	0	½	0	1	*	½	½	1	½	½	½	1	6
6	Martin	NZ	0	½	½	½	½	*	½	½	1	1	0	1	6
7	Ansell	Eng	0	½	½	½	½	½	*	1	½	½	0	1	5½
8	Poulton	Eng	0	1	1	0	0	½	0	*	½	½	1	1	5½
9	Collinson	Eng	½	½	0	½	½	0	½	½	*	½	1	½	5
10	Cullip	Eng	1	0	½	½	½	0	½	½	½	*	½	½	5
11	Dannevig	Nor	0	0	0	½	½	1	1	0	0	½	*	1	4½
12	Hon	Eng	½	0	½	0	0	0	0	0	½	½	0	*	2

Burns comes out fighting to defend role of Treasury

Treasury, the official Treasury that is, not ministers, is feeling misunderstood. It is accused of making serious errors of judgment about monetary and exchange-rate policy, of being out of touch, of interfering too much in other departments, of being secretive and of manipulating ministers to accept its orthodoxy.

Sir Terence Burns, its permanent secretary, believes it is time to reply. His defence of the Treasury's role is to be published in a book of essays this autumn, but is available now from the Treasury.

His portrait of the Treasury as a modest adviser to ministers does not accord with many views. The Treasury might have been too successful in nurturing its image as the "bad cop" of Whitehall watching overspending, not that Sir Terence ever wants to lose that label. He argues the Treasury interferes less than it did in detailed items of expenditure, retaining strategic supervision over priorities but delegating more to departments.

RIDDELL ON POLITICS

The most revealing section concerns the relation of officials to ministers. In seeking to reject the "Yes Minister" version, he almost becomes a Sir Humphrey in trying to emphasise that ministers make the decisions: "In the Treasury, ministers drive the main policy agenda. This is graphically set out in memoirs by Lords Lawson and Healey. They were in charge: they commissioned work; they listened to others as well as Treasury officials; and they took decisions. This is my experience of other chancellors too. There is a continuous stream of advice from outside. Ministers devour it avidly (often to the irritation of officials)."

He believes the Treasury has a less collective institutional view than, say, the Foreign Office or the Home Office, except on public spending. But many officials' doubts in the 1980s about incomes policy and industrial strategy were because they had been scarred by their experiences in the 1970s. As evidence of the decisive role of ministers, he cites the private finance initiative. The Treasury had long argued against off-balance-sheet financing as a way of getting round public borrowing limits, but had readily accepted and was implementing the ministerial decision to relax controls, though some outsiders question how much has yet changed.

Sir Terence acknowledges that "it is extremely difficult to separate the role of officials from that of ministers". He describes officials as involved "in the battle for the chancellor's mind" and draws a distinction between that and implementation. "Rather than seeking to frustrate decisions made by ministers, if anything the bias among officials is to seek to sustain the policy framework once it has been established." This view of the role of ministers is reflected in his wary view of the demand for greater independence for the central bank, which "has come to be the most popular single answer to the problem of inflation that was once reserved for the exchange-rate mechanism". He argues the Treasury does not have a strong view, but is concerned about difficulties over ministerial accountability.

Sir Terence accepts that when things go wrong it is the Treasury that receives the heaviest criticism: "Who else is there to blame? Some of the criticism stems from a dislike of the Treasury's privileged position. Other criticism may focus on the Treasury when it is actual policy decisions taken by ministers with which the critics really disagree." He quotes King James I: "All treasurers, if they do good service to their masters, must be generally hated."

PETER RIDDELL

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Walking boom increases erosion concerns

A widespread return to the pleasures of rambling may destroy those very attractions that draw the public to the countryside

By John Young

A LARGELY motorised nation is rediscovering its feet as more people in Britain are taking to walking for pleasure and recreation. But there is a price to be paid in the damage done to the more popular footpaths by the sheer numbers of people using them.

In a survey last year 41 per cent of respondents claimed to have taken a walk of at least two miles in the previous four weeks, compared with 38 per cent in 1987. Because most other outdoor activities involve a degree of walking, the survey was confined to walking for its own sake. No other activity was mentioned by more than 15 per cent of those taking part in the survey.

According to a review of the sporting goods industry, walkers last year spent more than £32 million on footwear, £27 million on special clothing and £8 million on equipment. There are more than 120,000 miles of public right of way in England alone, as well as large areas of open countryside with a right of access.

But that sunny picture of millions of ramblers enjoying fresh air and scenery is darkened by a number of shadows. The Countryside Commission has for some years expressed concern at the erosion of paths caused by hundreds of thousands of pairs of feet. Among the most obvious examples are the Pennine Way, hill walks in Snowdonia and the Lake District, and some coastal footpaths. The commission has itself come under fire for proposing the creation of a new long-distance footpath along the length of Hadrian's Wall. The path, it says, will provide "spiritual and intellectual insight, aesthetic and emotional pleasure, physical exercise, social contact and health-giving recreation".

But archaeologists claim that people using the proposed path — expected to number up to half a million a year — will seriously damage the vulnerable Roman remains. At a time when ways are being sought of giving extra protection to Stonehenge and its surroundings, it is unacceptable to encourage large numbers of people to trample over one of the world's great ancient monuments, they say.

On a wider front, the commission is also concerned at the continuing lack of proper signposting, which, it estimates, means that about half of all public footpaths are accessible only to experienced walkers with a knowledge of map reading. It has set the year 2000 as a target date for all footpaths and bridleways to be properly waymarked, although the responsibility lies with county councils as highway authorities.

Many paths continue to be obstructed by barbed wire, electric fences, ploughed fields, standing crops and overhanging vegetation, it says. The commission is appealing for volunteers to carry out a survey this summer to assess the latest position. Another issue that is vexing many people is the continuing sale of Forestry Commission woodlands to private owners, and the likely consequent loss of public access. Last month an unprecedented alliance of sporting and environmental bodies, farmers, landowners and foresters joined forces with the Ramblers' Association to try to persuade the prime minister to intervene.

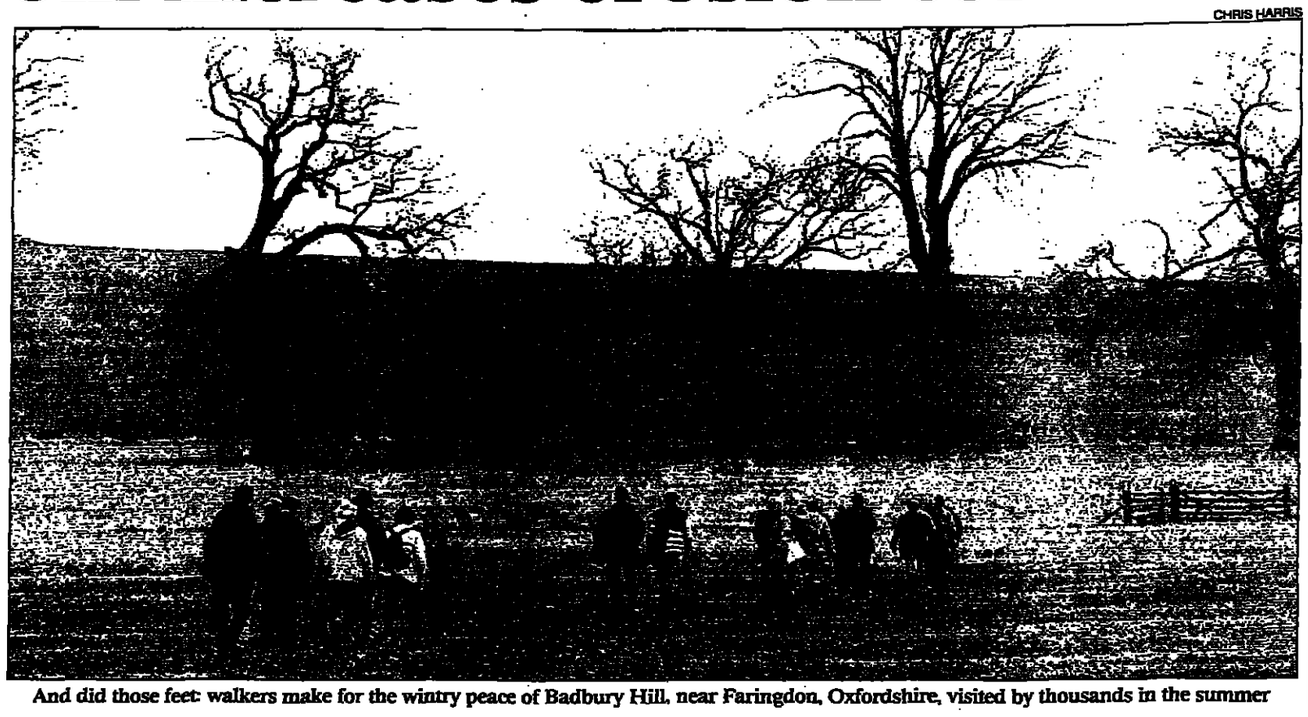
Walkers have also come into conflict with motorcyclists and users of four-wheel vehicles. Many paths have recently been reclassified as byways, and county councils say they have no powers to ban their use by motorised traffic.

The association has recently launched a "Let's Get Going" project to introduce the urban population to the countryside, and is holding a series of meetings with youth and community leaders in large towns and cities. It points out that walking, as well as being healthy, is also cheap.

In 1989 less than £14 million was spent on public rights of way, out of a total of more than £1,000 million on the provision of leisure and recreation facilities.

But despite the boom in walking, many city dwellers have lost touch with the countryside, do not understand where they may or may not go and are even frightened of it. "You can't just take people who have never been to the countryside and dump them there," the association says.

CHRIS HARRIS



And did those feet: walkers make for the wintry peace of Badbury Hill, near Faringdon, Oxfordshire, visited by thousands in the summer

NEWS IN BRIEF

Woman is hacked to death

A woman has been hacked to death with a meat cleaver and carving knife at her home in Dulwich, southeast London. A man in the house stabbed himself in the chest with a three-inch kitchen knife when police, called by neighbours, burst in on Wednesday night.

Police said yesterday that Avril Blair, 35, was found lying on the floor with wounds to her neck and chest. She was dead on arrival at King's College Hospital. A man was being questioned by police.

Murder charge

David Edwards, of Bancroft, Luton, was committed for trial at Luton Crown Court, accused of murdering Marina Turvey, 19, and her seven-month-old daughter Charlene, and attempting to murder Marina's husband John, 25.

Triad claim

A fourth man has appeared before magistrates in Skipton, North Yorkshire, accused of taking part in alleged Triad operations. Kwok Sing Law, 27, is accused of blackmail and assault. He was remanded on bail until August 27.

Child abuse

A residential worker at Shadwell Children's Centre in Leeds has been convicted of sexually abusing teenagers in his care. Len Lake, 39, denied four charges of indecent assault. Sentencing was adjourned for reports.

Paper chase

Fifty-seven students will have to retake their exams for banking qualifications at Sutton Coldfield College of Further Education, West Midlands, after the Royal Mail's Parcelforce lost their papers.

Mower death

A pregnant mother was electrocuted by her lawnmower at her home in Hungerford, Berkshire. Sarah Lovell, 27, who had two young children, was found lying on the grass.

Inquest opens

An inquest opens today into the death of David Blainey, 13, who drowned at Blackpool a week ago while in the care of Rochdale social workers.

WEEKEND WATCH

Making the most of meaty bargains

By James Goss

A FALL in beef and pork prices has brought a better choice of these meats into the supermarkets this week. Gateway has a saving of 36p on boneless pork legs, at £1.29 a lb, and Safeway has reduced the price of rump steak by 50p to £3.75 a lb.

The best fish buy of the week is whiting, at around £1.25 a lb. Harrods fish bargains include bass, £1.80 a lb, and rainbow trout, £1.75 a lb.

A summertime dessert alternative is melon, with many supermarkets offering large reductions. The Spanish Galia melon costs between 60p and 99p. Other good fruit buys include Spania and Carmel white seedless grapes — from 99p to £1.75, and 75p to £1.30 a lb, respectively — and grapefruits at around 25p each.

English cauliflowers, from 35p to 55p, are the best vegetable buy. Broad beans, carrots and potatoes are also recommended.

This week's advertised best buys:

Asda: red seedless grapes, 89p a lb; 6 fresh-basted chicken pieces, 89p a lb; unsmoked rindless back bacon, 99p for 200g; pork belly slices, £1.08 a lb.

Gateway: yellow melons, 59p each; Red Delicious apples, 28p a lb; 4 boneless chicken breasts, £1.99; topside steak, £2.48 a lb; whole lamb legs, £2.48 a lb.

Harrods: rainbow trout, £1.75 a lb; wild-boar sausage, £15.95 a lb; Swiss-smoked sausage, £3.95 a lb; Harrods sauerkraut, 85p per lb.

Iceland: minced steak, £2.99 for 2lb 2oz; Family lattice pork pie, £1.25; sweetcorn, £1.99 for 4lb; 6 sirloin steaks, £3.99.

Marks & Spencer: free-range sausage, £1.75 per pack; dressed crab, £2.49; cocktail sausages, 75p for 16, loin chops, £4.99 a lb.

Safeway: cheese of the month — le Roulé — £3.75 a lb; beef tomatoes, 59p a lb; iceberg lettuce, 39p each; 6 chicken thigh fillets, £2.49 per lb.

Sainsbury: Farmhouse Cheddar, £1.99 a lb; fresh whole chicken, £1.99 for 2lb 14oz; 4 mixed peppers for 99p; rib roast, £2.39 a lb.; boneless pork shoulder steak, £1.59 a lb.

Tesco: rump steak, £3.58 a lb; boneless rabbit, £2.79 a lb; gutted trout, £1.88 a lb; Granny Smith apples, 28p a lb; six white finger bread rolls, 45p.

Waitrose: Scottish salmon, £2.69 a lb; pork kebabs, £2.99 a lb; diced bacon, £1.49 a lb; redhaven peaches 19p each.

☐ *Last week's price for Sainsbury's closed-cup mushrooms of 64p a lb should have been 64p for 225g.*

Doctors probe lungs' secrets

By Peter Moore

TEAMS of scientists in America and Australia have been experimenting with potentially lethal drugs, paralysing themselves temporarily to find out how the body controls breathing.

Dr Robert Banzett, of Harvard School of Public Health, and Drs David McKenzie and Simon Gandevia, of the University of New South Wales, yesterday presented their findings to the International Union of Physiological Sciences in Glasgow.

The scientists use a version of a drug which South American indians spread on the tips of their arrows to paralyse prey. The paralysis lasts for two hours — long enough for the scientists to perform a series of experiments.

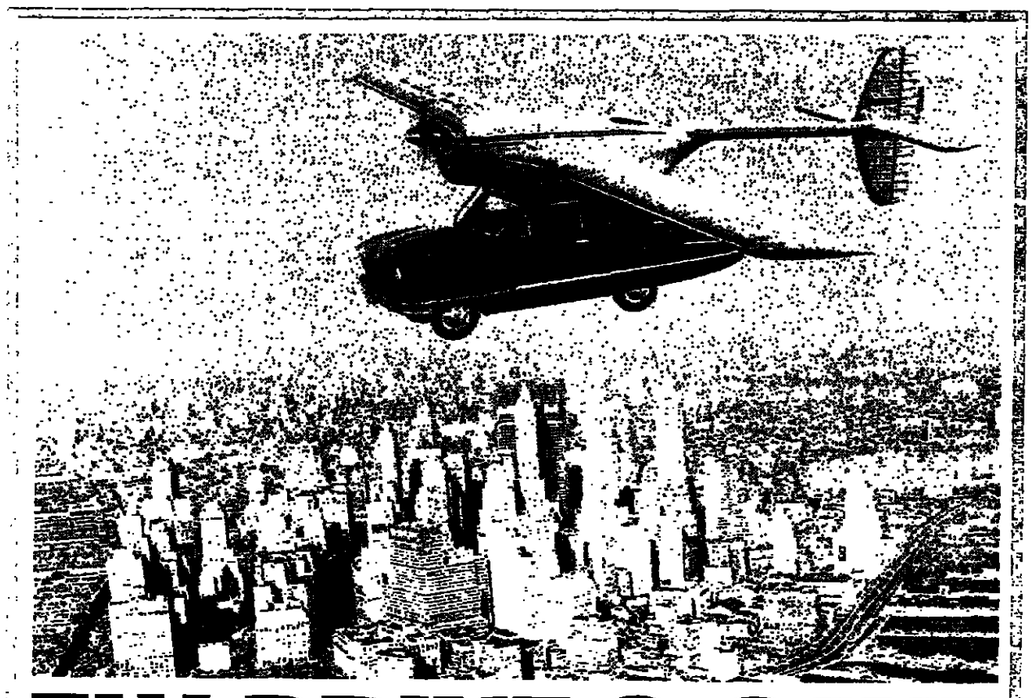
They are conscious during the time they are paralysed, kept alive on a ventilator. They can communicate with their colleagues only by moving the fingers of one hand, which is kept clear of the drug by a tourniquet.

Their experiments have overturned the findings of a British doctor, Moran Campbell, who conducted similar research 20 years ago.

Dr Gandevia said: "Everyone knows that if you breath in and out of a paper bag you feel breathless, but no-one knew why."

Dr Campbell suggested that when the body is paralysed the brain does not detect rising levels of carbon dioxide in the blood. He believed that the sensation of breathlessness arose from the breathing muscles, which contract harder when carbon dioxide increases. It was a belief which, until now, had influenced medical thinking about the way we breathe.

The scientists repeating Dr Campbell's experiment found, however, that they could feel discomfort as carbon dioxide was increased, even when paralysed. Their research is already being used to help doctors understand how best to treat cardio-respiratory diseases which cause breathlessness.



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PEACE OF MIND, AROUND THE CLOCK.

هكذا من الاصل

Woman is hacked to death

man has been hacked
with a meat cleaner and
g knife at her home in
ch, southeast London,
in the street stabbed
f in the chest with a
nch kitchen knife when
called by neighbours
n on Wednesday night.
e said yesterday the
Blair, 35, was found
n the floor with wounds
neck and chest. She was
on arrival at King's
Hospital. A man was
questioned by police.

Murder charge

Edward of Bancroft,
was committed for trial
on Crown Court ac-
of murdering Marina
, 19, and her two-
old daughter Charlene
ttempting to murder
's husband John, 5

Dad claim

th man has appeared
magistrates in Skipton,
Yorkshire, accused of
part in alleged Trad
ons. Kevin King, 32,
cused of blackmail and
. He was remanded in
til August 27.

Child abuse

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Car chase

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Lawyer death

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Forest opens

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Conflicts in former Soviet Union

Washington signals move into Russia's sphere of influence

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

THE Clinton administration, in an unprecedented foray into Moscow's traditional sphere of influence, has decided to intervene diplomatically in regional and ethnic disputes afflicting the independent republics of the former Soviet Union.

The new policy's objective is to try to defuse disputes before they escalate into large conflicts, destabilise the reformist Moscow government of Boris Yeltsin, or provide a pretext for Russian military intervention.

James Collins, second-in-command at America's Moscow embassy, is joining the State Department's Office of Newly Independent States headed by Strobe Talbott, the ambassador-at-large, to oversee the new policy. His principal responsibility will be to arbitrate in disputes, provided the parties do not object to US intervention.

An official quoted in *The Washington Post* yesterday suggested that many of the parties had better relations with Washington than they did with each other or with Moscow. US aid to the former Soviet republics will also give Washington leverage.

There are presently armed conflicts in Georgia, Tajikistan and Azerbaijan, while ethnic and separatist tensions are running dangerously high in the Baltic states and Moldova, and Russia itself.

President Clinton's top national security advisers have meanwhile completed a new policy governing US participation in United Nations peacekeeping operations. The draft presidential directive, yet to be formally signed by Mr Clinton, approves a "rapid expansion" of those operations, acknowledging the UN's role as world policeman. For the first time it formally accepts the principle of UN command over US troops, but with important qualifications.

US commanders in such situations would be able to disobey UN orders they considered illegal, unauthorised by any UN mandate or "militarily imprudent". They would be able to report separately to their Pentagon superiors. America would have the right to terminate US participation in any operation.

The directive, obtained by *The Washington Post*, rejects the idea of a permanent UN rapid deployment force. It suggests more than doubling the size of the UN peacekeeping headquarters and establishing a military intelligence division, a round-the-clock operations division, a rapidly-deployable headquarters team, and a permanent airlift capacity. The directive also broadens the definition of what constitutes a "threat to international peace and security". It sets the stage for forcible UN intervention whan a state experiences "sudden and unexpected interruption of established democracy or gross violation of human rights".

To pay for the expanded UN peacekeeping headquarters the administration has instructed Madeleine Albright, its UN ambassador, to start recruiting donors, "focusing on Japan and Germany". The ability of those two countries to share the financial burden of UN operations with the hard-pressed US is one reason why the administration is pressing for them to be given permanent membership of the security council, despite British and French objections.

Victory mood: President Yeltsin jokes with war veterans celebrating the battle of Kursk's fiftieth anniversary

Tajikistan refuses to negotiate

FROM REUTER IN DUSHANBE

THE Tajikistan government refused yesterday to negotiate an end to the bloody conflict in the former Soviet republic, calling the radical Islamic opposition the "executioners" of its own people.

Abdujalil Samadov, the deputy prime minister, reacted fiercely to appeals by Andrei Kozyrev, the Russian foreign minister, for the government to negotiate with the Muslim opposition which it defeated in a power struggle last year.

"Let Mr Kozyrev give me the names of these opposition representatives. If he means those executioners who have butchered their own people, we will not sit down at the negotiating table with them," Mr Samadov said.

Tajikistan, a mainly Muslim state, was plunged into virtual civil war last year in which thousands were killed before the former communist government regained the upper hand over Islamic radicals. It is under growing pressure from Moscow, Iran and Pakistan, to talk to its opponents and defuse a central Asia Muslim powderkeg.

Minister facing axe over bombs

FROM JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME

ITALIAN commentators hailed the end of the country's first postwar republic yesterday as speculation mounted that the interior minister, Nicola Mancino, was about to be replaced.

"Addio to the first republic," the *Corriere della Sera* said in its front-page headline, recording the approval on Wednesday of electoral reform introducing a mainly "first past the post" system.

"With the definitive approval of the electoral reform yesterday, parliament said farewell to the first republic. When and how the second one will be born remains to be seen, but in the meantime the government and parliament above all deserve credit for meeting the commitment they made to end the enterprise by the first week of August," said the editor of the *Corriere*, Paolo Mieli, in a signed front-page leading article.

Meanwhile, parliamentary leaders of the opposition devolutionist Lombardy League demanded the resignation of Signor Mancino as interior minister in the wake of his failure to prevent terrorist bombs exploding throughout the country. Signor Mancino, a Christian Democrat, was widely criticised after the latest bomb incidents in Milan and Rome.

The Christian Democratic Party is eager not to relinquish control of the ministry, but tension between Signor Mancino and the independent-minded prime minister, Carlo Azeglio Ciampi, is increasing.

In the latest embarrassment for the interior minister, newspapers yesterday disclosed that the telephone switchboard at Palazzo Chigi, the prime minister's office, had failed to function for 75 minutes when the country was plunged into chaos by the bombs in Rome and Milan on July 27.

The prime minister's office confirmed the reports yesterday, but said that the direct telephone lines in key offices had continued to function, including the one installed at Signor Ciampi's desk. It was denied that the prime minister had been obliged to use a cellular telephone to follow the emergency.

Branson defiant on Sunday trade

BY CHARLES BREMNER IN PARIS AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

Branson: threat to pull out of France

THE management of the French subsidiary of Virgin said yesterday that there was no question of closing down its operations in France if it lost the battle over Sunday opening.

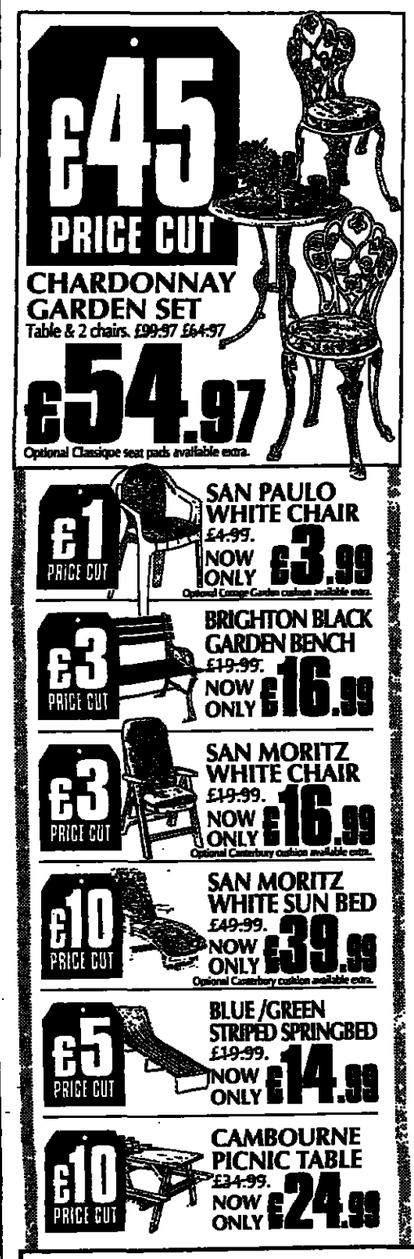
Earlier in the day Richard Branson, head of Virgin, had threatened to close his music shops in France if the courts force the company to pay 4 million francs (£500,000) in fines for keeping its Megastore on the Champs Elysées open on Sundays.

Mr Branson's battle over his firm's Sunday trading has dragged in ministers, unions and judges. On Wednesday, over 100 employees of the flagship entertainment shop marched from the Champs Elysées to the labour ministry to protest against a court warning that Virgin would be fined four million francs every time it defied the 1906 law on Sunday closing.

"If we are forced to close because of the size of the fines, it is the public which will suffer, along with the employees," Mr Branson said. "And ... we will withdraw from France at a time when the economy is doing badly."

Virgin has been leading the French battle for Sunday opening since late 1991 and has attracted publicity this summer with its defiance of earlier court orders. It says it makes 20 per cent of its turnover on Sundays and argues that its position in a tourist area qualifies it to exemption from the Sunday trading ban. It has waged a skilful campaign by depicting itself as a creator of employment and a representative of youth culture.

Virgin's action is opposed by the CFDT union, which represents many sales staff but, according to the shop, none at Virgin. Many French shops open on Sundays in defiance of the old law, but the authorities often turn a blind eye or impose light fines. Virgin's defiance, which includes full-page advertisements in national newspapers, has turned it into a test case.



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Squabble over choice of Speaker delays handover in Japan

FROM JOANNA PITMAN IN TOKYO

■ It has not been a smooth changeover in Tokyo after 40 years of Liberal Democrat rule. The outlook in the Diet is stormy

JAPAN was bereft of even nominal leadership last night after the cabinet of Kiichi Miyazawa, the Liberal Democratic Party prime minister, formally resigned en masse. The session of parliament that was to name Morihiro Hosokawa as prime minister of the new coalition government was delayed while MPs argued over who should take the key role of Speaker in the Diet's lower house.

All day long LDP men came and went, emptying their Diet offices of files and supplies of brown envelopes, shifting their pot plants and ashtrays, and making emotional valedictions to long-serving staff.

Mr Miyazawa, 73, who has been blamed for ending four decades of LDP power, smiled broadly and skipped to his waiting limousine. His appetite for power apparently undimmed. Mr Miyazawa echoed his cabinet colleagues in forecasting a swift return to power for the LDP. Yoshiro Mori, who yesterday swapped titles from minister of international trade and industry to secretary-general of an LDP in opposition, is confident of the rapid and irreversible collapse of the new coalition government. "I intend to be the first and the last secretary-general of an opposition LDP. It will not be long before we regain power," he said.

The disagreements over the Speaker appeared to be a sign of things to come. The LDP claimed the right as the largest single party, the coalition claimed the right as holder of the largest number of seats. Coalition members from parties that until last month appeared to be fossilised in opposition looked sprightly in smart new suits and red rosettes yesterday, relishing the novelty of power.

Few failed to find a television camera to tell of the epochal change they had wrought in Japanese politics and to give another airing to the motto of the moment: "The winds of change are blowing ..."

Sadao Yamahana, chairman of the Social Democratic Party, said: "I am very proud to be part of a new government and I believe we can together create a new era in Japanese politics. This coalition will be long-lasting."

In spite of the coalition parties' meticulously crafted and rehearsed common pledges to clean up the political system, the public is not too keen on the make-up of the new government, according to a poll published yesterday in *Yomiuri Shimbun*: 61 per cent of respondents said they would prefer to see the LDP included in the government.

Temple guard: Cambodian police have increased security for the 1,000-year-old city of Angkor Thom, fearing attacks by the Khmer Rouge

UN condemns Khmer Rouge hate campaign

FROM JAMES PRINGLE IN PHNOM PENH

YASUSHI Akashi, the leading representative of the United Nations in Cambodia, bluntly warned the Khmer Rouge yesterday against resuming a campaign of "ethnic cleansing" against Cambodia's minority Vietnamese population, and said it risked isolation and destruction if it persisted in violence.

He said the attitude of the international community towards the guerrilla group would depend on its behaving responsibly. In a letter to Khieu Samphan, the nominal Khmer Rouge leader, Mr Akashi, who will leave here early next month with most of the 16,000 UN troops that successully brought free elections to Cambodia, expressed concern over a new hate campaign against Vietnamese civilians on Khmer Rouge radio.

Many thousands fled after the original massacres in huge flotillas of boats floating down the Mekong to the Vietnamese border. There a majority still wait, relying on international food donations, though a few have returned to Tonle Sap lake in central Cambodia, a home for generations of Vietnamese fishermen and their families.

The broadcasts are a new incitement by the Khmer Rouge leadership to kill Vietnamese and "a declaration of responsibility for a fresh wave of attacks against Vietnamese in the past three weeks", Mr Akashi said. Eleven Vietnamese have died in the raids. Mr Akashi referred to recent Khmer Rouge ambushes along Cambodia's border with Thailand and inside the country and said he thought the existing Cambodian armed forces had enough soldiers and ammunition to deal with the threat. "While the discipline and morals of some of the soldiers may be questionable, our impression is that the situation is not so much in favour of Democratic Kampuchea [the Khmer Rouge], whose recent actions have alienated a lot of Cambodians."

Asked what might happen after the UN pulls out next month, Mr Akashi said: "There will be military assistance and very massive international economic assistance to Cambodia."

He said that the new provisional government of former warring factions "had not yet jelled as a working entity", adding: "I think it will take a year in Washington, and in Cambodia it will take at least the same time."

Mr Akashi, who has presided over one of the few recent success stories enjoyed by the UN, said: "I did not anticipate the brilliant resounding result of 90 per cent participation in the election. I was sure we could get 60 per cent and fairly sure 70 per cent, and I told the UN secretary-general we could do it."

☐ Bangkok: General Wimol Wongwanich, the Thai army commander-in-chief, admitted that his soldiers gave medical assistance "for humanitarian reasons" to members of a Khmer Rouge guerrilla band that attacked and detained UN peacekeepers. *(Reuter)*

Toll of 70 dead feared in Chinese city blasts

FROM JONATHAN BRAUDE IN HONG KONG

AT LEAST 70 people were believed killed and up to 200 injured yesterday as two powerful explosions ripped through a dangerous goods storage area in the southern Chinese city of Shenzhen.

The second blast, with a force felt several miles away on the borders of neighbouring Hong Kong, shattered windows and injured office workers up to three miles from the area. Eye-witnesses spoke of a ball of fire rising high above the devastated warehouse and a huge cloud mushrooming hundreds of feet into the air.

"It was one hell of a bang," said one businessman, who told Hong Kong radio he had been eight or nine miles from the explosion. Thirty miles to the south, the Royal Hong Kong Observatory said frightened callers asked if there had been an earthquake.

Among the dead were two senior Chinese policemen and rescuers who had rushed to the scene after the first explosion. Victims were taken to hospitals around the dynamic Shenzhen special economic zone, which China has rushed to develop over the past decade with little attention to establishing Western safety standards.

Specially mobilised medical teams said that many of the victims were suffering from extremely severe burns. The few details that emerged suggested that the first explosion had been caused by a leak of nitric acid at a dangerous goods warehouse, which one report said belonged to a trading arm of the People's Liberation Army.

An hour later a searing fireball, of what was thought to be liquid petroleum gas, ripped through the area as Shenzhen's biggest gas storage depot exploded nearby, in the city's worst accident.

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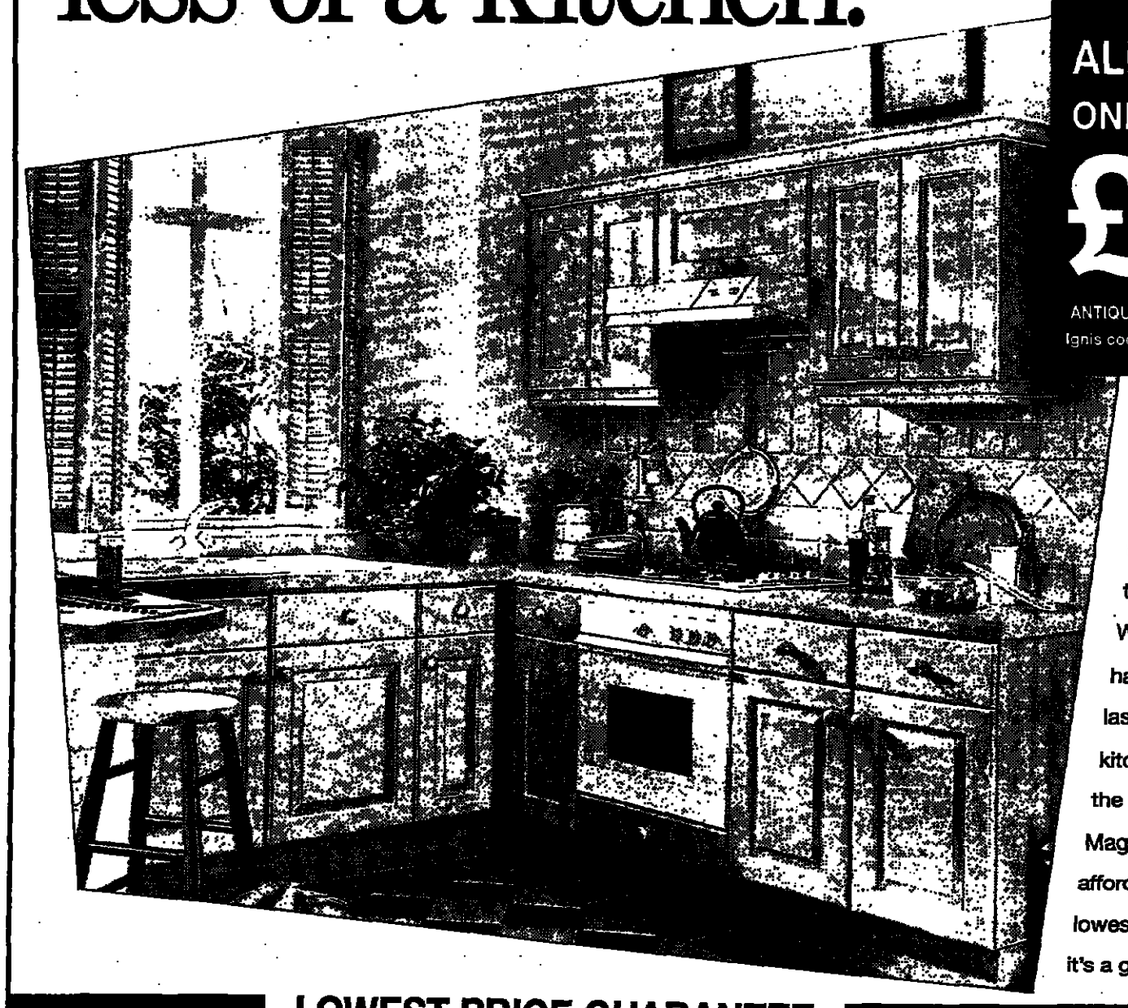

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Announcement
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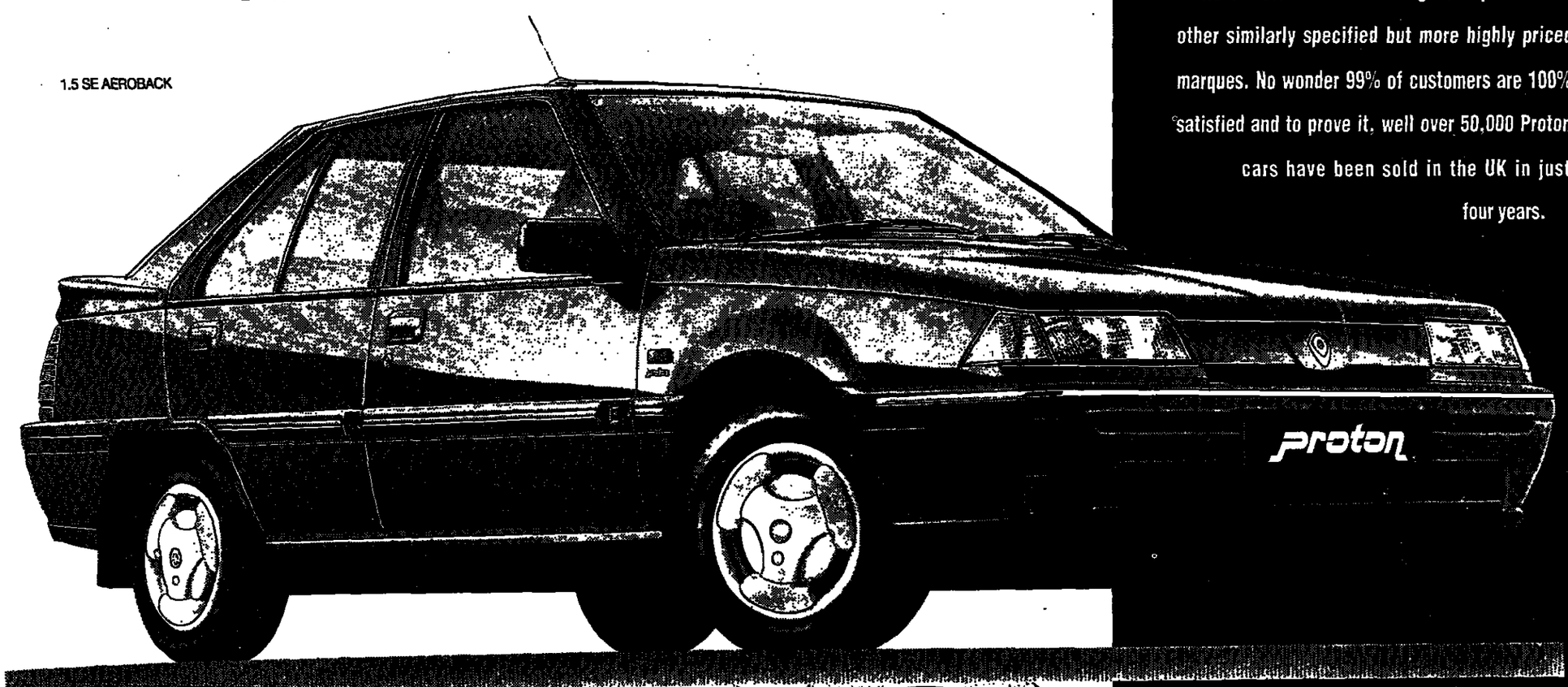

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Cultural feast masks sour taste of fear in siege city

EYEWITNESS SARAJEVO

By Joel Brand

GORAN has been a good friend these past months here. A student of surgery before the war, he suddenly found himself assisting on serious operations when the first waves of wounded started arriving. Thin, dark-haired and shy, Goran befriended me with his hesitant English on my visits to another of the hospital's surgeons.

Last weekend Goran told me he was planning a party and wanted me to attend. I offered to bring the two bottles of rum I had been saving for just such an occasion. He eagerly accepted my offer. On his salary of £2 a month, he can hardly afford the black market price of £70 a bottle. Goran said he would come and tell me the exact date and time of the party, running across the sniper-covered field next to the hotel. The telephones in Sarajevo rarely work.

Two days ago I ran into him at the Holiday Inn. He waved to me from across the lobby, where he was sitting with his girlfriend. I expected that the day of his party had arrived. Instead, with his usual smile he explained that he would be leaving for Mount Igman that afternoon with a surgical team for the battle-wounded.

For the first time Goran's fear slipped from behind his smile. I had been with him in the hospital when there was heavy shelling all around and I had never seen anything but the smile and a shrug of the shoulders. Here was something different, the eyes of a man being sent to a collapsing and deadly front. To get to Igman, he would have to crawl through bushes past Serb positions and make the exposed dash across the airport runway to Igman.

But Goran did not want to talk about all that. He had a question for me. Would I still be in Sarajevo in two weeks? The party must go on. I assured him of my attendance and firmly grasped his hand, wishing him the best of luck. Walking towards the stairs and my room, I groped for my key-chain in my pocket guiltily and turned back. Unhooking my tiny torch from the key-chain, I put it on the table in front of Goran. "I'm sure you can use this", I told him, picturing him in a darkened make-shift field hospital trying to save the lives of young men not so unlike ourselves.

In the afternoon, there is a gallery opening in the centre of town. On the patio, women dressed in their fancy summer clothes, eyes shaded from the brightness by fashionable sunglasses, an umbrella covering the refreshment stand from the uncomfortable heat of a Sarajevo August. A blond young woman with striking eyes and a large white bandage on the right side of her neck offers orange drink made from the powdered mix that comes to the city as UN humanitarian aid. The grey-orange liquid is hardly fit to swallow, but it is quite an ambitious offering in this European city. In the foyer sit a few wheeled handcarts full of plastic bottles used to collect water. A trip to the gallery has been coupled with the daily walk to the well for water.

The new show is of the work of some 60 New York artists who contributed small, simple works to be sent to Sarajevo: cultural aid for the city's starving minds. The music of Lou Reed flows on to the patio and on to the street.

Inside great care has been taken to paint the walls white and to hang the pièces professionally. There are no windows, only neatly tucked sheets of plastic. The outside wall is pockmarked by shrapnel, and a mile away as the shell flies a frontline hill can be seen over the buildings next door. Many of my Bosnian friends have turned out to show their friends they are still alive and to steal a taste of civilised life. All of them have heard through friends that I was robbed at gunpoint a few days ago. Two soldiers took bulletproof vests from a colleague and me. Fuad, director of another art gallery, shakes his head, ashamed. He was born in Sarajevo and is embarrassed to have such a thing happen to a guest in his city.

The gallery is a museum. A place where a previous time can be remembered. Outside, on the street, I ask my translator, Hana: "So what do you think?"

"What do you think about that?" she replies, turning to nod at an older woman rifling through a rubbish skip 30ft away. The gallery is the oddity in Sarajevo, not the woman.

Letters, page 17

Serbs renew shelling of strategic link

FROM SUZANNE SABLJIC AT MASLENICA BRIDGE, CROATIA

SERB rebels shelled a vital bridge on Croatia's Adriatic coast again yesterday to press Croatian forces into yielding control of it to United Nations supervision as agreed last month.

The UN protection force protested to Serbs in the breakaway Krajina enclave near by after nine shells landed a few dozen yards away from their officials, European Community monitors and journalists on the bridge.

"If they had exploded only 30ft closer to us in the air, we would have all been dead." an EC monitor said after the group fled to bunkers.

A confrontation between the Croatian government and the Krajina Serbs has raised concern about another full-scale Serb-Croat war. Shells rained down from Serb positions on mountains above the Maslenica bridge as two divers, one from the UN and another from the Croatian navy, were getting into the water to inspect damage caused by an earlier Serb artillery barrage.

No shells appeared to have hit the bridge, part of which sank into Novigrad Bay after the first attack, but two cars and a Croatian television vehicle were wrecked. Twenty-five people who huddled in the bunkers for half an hour of shelling emerged only after UN officers behind Serb lines said Serb gunners had been ordered to stop firing. The divers were about to inspect a sunken pontoon in preparation for rebuilding the structure, which was expected to take a few days.

Maslenica's original steel suspension bridge, connecting Croatia's main north-south highway, was destroyed in 1991 in fighting with Krajina Serbs who rebelled against Croatia's secession from federal Yugoslavia. A ceasefire in January 1992 left the Serbs in control of the bridge and the adjacent Zadar airport. However, the Croatian army took back the economically vital installations in a a series of attacks across the UN ceasefire line a year later.

President Tudjman of Croatia was anxious to rebuild the bridge to relieve the isolation of the southern Dalmatian coast, but the area remained exposed to Serb artillery attacks. His government and the Serbs signed a UN-mediated agreement on July 16 under which Zagreb was to hand over the area to a 2,000-strong contingent of the UN protection force which would demilitarise it in exchange for a Serb assurance of a ceasefire.

Last week the accord collapsed after Croatia demanded the simultaneous handover of Serb heavy weaponry to UN storage depots, in line with UN Security Council resolutions on the Krajina war.

The Serbs refused and shelled the bridge on Sunday, two days after it reopened for civilian vehicles and 16 hours after the agreed deadline for Croatian withdrawal expired. Mr Tudjman ignored a new deadline set by the Serbs, prompting bombardment.

Last night Shannon Boyd, the UN protection forces spokeswoman, said in Zagreb that the mediators still hoped to salvage the July 16 agreement. *(Reuter)*

Karadzic offer Page 1

Target practice: a Bosnian child playing war games yesterday near the barracks of French United Nations troops in a Sarajevo suburb

Frankenstein's monster slips its chain

BY EVE-ANN PRENTICE
DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT

THE future of Bosnia is being stitched together painfully in the city which inspired Frankenstein's monster. Mary Shelley's tale was born during one of the vivid electrical storms for which Geneva is famous. In the original 1818 version, the monster's creator is plain Victor Frankenstein: it was left to Hollywood to elevate him to the position of baron.

Today another baron and medical man, Lord Owen, is in Geneva overseeing the reshaping of a country where the disparate parts cannot live as one. The peace process being mediated by Lord Owen and Thorvald Stoltenberg is effectively an ethnic transplant operation.

However, the initiative seems to be slipping away from Lord Owen. Serbs and Croats have won acceptance of the division of Bosnia along ethnic lines. They will probably keep the vast majority of the territory they have "ethnically cleansed", leaving the Muslim-led Bosnian government caught between two devils but with precious little access to the deep blue sea.

Having lost the struggle to prevent the partition of Bosnia, Muslims have stalled the peace talks while their forces wage vicious battles against Croats in central Bosnia. It is a desperate attempt to salvage as much land and resources as they can before any deal is signed.

While the world is fixated with the Serb encirclement of the Bosnian capital, Sarajevo, two crucial Muslim moves have gone largely unreported. First, Muslim fighters are the main reason that Sarajevo is being starved of aid, and not the Serb advances on mountains around the city, according to the chief of staff of UN forces in Bosnia.

British Brigadier General Vere Hayes said that the Serb assault on Mount Igman had been strangling only the Bosnian military supply line into the city. Serb forces, led by General Ratko Mladic, yesterday said they would pull back from the mountains but it remained to be seen whether they would match words with deeds. General Hayes said the Muslim-led Bosnian army bore the main blame for

Owen: accused of taking line of least resistance

blocking relief supplies into Sarajevo. He also said he believed the Serbs did not want to take Sarajevo. "If you are going to take the city, you have to have a massive amount of infantry, more than I believe the Serbs have got."

General Hayes's assessment raises crucial questions about the West's plans to bomb Serb positions to end the city's "strangulation". Even if Nato and the UN can resolve their disagreements about how, where and when to strike, all that would be achieved would be the flow of more arms into the capital. If these arms eventually found their way to the Muslim front lines, continued blocking of aid convoys into the city would seem to be inevitable.

Second, Muslims have taken control of a vital power station in the central town of Jablanica. The plant controls power along vast stretches of the Croatian coast and will be a crucial bargaining-counter at the peace talks.

The Muslims therefore have much to gain and little to lose by stalling the peace process for as long as possible. Nonetheless, they will probably be hammered into signing some sort of deal by an impatient Lord Owen and Mr Stoltenberg sooner or later.

Lord Owen is widely regarded as the hard man of the negotiations, but he has been accused by Muslims of taking the line of least resistance. They, and some diplomats at the Palais des Nations, say he is feverishly keen to announce some sort of agreement by the end of this month, even if it means a poor deal for the weakest side — the Muslims. There has been talk in Geneva of complicated systems of tunnels and viaducts to give Muslims access between villages and towns in Serb and Croat-dominated territory. There are also believed to be complex arrangements being discussed to give the Bosnian government access to the Sava river — which it needs for trade with northern Europe — and the Adriatic.

The Muslim-led government has been offered access to the port of Neum, north of Dubrovnik, but this would need dredging if cargo vessels are to be able to use it, and it is uncertain who would pay for this, or indeed for the policing of the entire package being proposed in Geneva. A short-term deal riddled with convoluted territorial clauses is fraught with the danger of prolonging local disputes for years.

Some members of the Bosnian delegation say Lord Owen should have resigned when his intricate plan for ten semi-autonomous regions collapsed in May. Berlin's *Tages Zeitung* reported that Lord Owen chose a new spokesman after that plan's demise because he wanted someone who would keep "dirty business" away from the press.

Mary Shelley puts the following words into the mouth of Frankenstein: "I beheld the unfortunate, the miserable monster I created." Nearly two hundred years later, the world is watching Bosnia with similar dismay.

NEWS IN BRIEF

US Bosnia official resigns in protest

Washington: The US State Department official with immediate responsibility for Bosnia has resigned in protest at what he sees as undue American pressure on the Bosnian government to agree to partition (Martin Fletcher writes).

Marshall Freeman Harris, in a letter of resignation to Warren Christopher, the Secretary of State, wrote: "I can no longer serve in a Department of State that accepts the forceful dismemberment of a European state and that will not act against genocide and the Serbian officials who perpetrate it."

Mr Harris's resignation contradicts the official American line, which is that the administration will accept any Geneva peace settlement freely entered into by all the warring parties but will put no pressure on the Bosnian government to agree to anything. It also reveals the continuing discord over Bosnia within the administration.

Veto demand

Sydney: A meeting of 500 Aborigines from around the country accused the government of undermining reconciliation with white Australians and demanded the right of veto over mining on native title land. *(Reuter)*

Convicts escape

Moscow: Twenty-three convicts have escaped from a prison camp near Leninsk-Kuznetsky in Siberia through an 25-yard underground tunnel they dug themselves. Only five of the escapees have been recaptured by police. *(AP)*

Fraud charge

Sofia: Andrei Lukanov, Bulgaria's last communist prime minister, has been charged with diverting the equivalent of £40 million in state funds to left-wing governments and communist parties abroad in the late 1980s. *(Reuter)*

Trial sought

Jerusalem: Eight survivors of Sobibor, the Nazi death camp where 250,000 Jews were murdered, asked the Israeli supreme court to order a new war crimes trial against John Demjanjuk on charges he was a guard there. *(AP)*

Burmese held

Bangkok: Burma's military junta has arrested two opposition members for writing leaflets criticising its rule. It named the two as Aung Khin Sint, a national assembly member from the National League for Democracy and Than Min, an assistant. *(Reuter)*

Mine disaster

Washington: The US State Department estimates there are more than 85 million landmines scattered in 62 countries around the world. Some 150 people, mostly civilians, are killed or injured by them every week. *(Reuter)*

Bush's target

Koror, Palau: An armed Japanese trawler believed sunk by bombs from an American Navy plane flown by former President Bush has been found in waters in this western Pacific island chain. *(AP)*

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Sky proves no limit as all factions flout flying ban

FROM TIM JUDAH IN BELGRADE

Every day Nato jets roar across Bosnia patrolling the United Nations-declared no-fly zone. Yet General Ratko Mladic, commander of Bosnian Serb forces, has been overseeing the Serb offensive on Mount Igman from a Gazelle helicopter.

"General Mladic cannot walk," he said yesterday. General Mladic can fly in the knowledge that threats to shoot down violators have proved to be mere Western posturing.

The Nato operation was launched with fanfare but soon faded from the headlines. This may be related to the fact that, according to UN figures, by far the greatest violators of the ban are the predominantly Muslim Bosnian forces and not the Serbs it was designed to curb.

General Mladic was talking as Nato planes stepped up training exercises over Sarajevo. On Wednesday, General Jean Cot, the commander of UN forces in Bosnia, met Admiral Jeremy Boorda, Nato's southern Europe commander, to discuss possible air raids on Bosnian Serb targets. According to the latest UN figures, there were 732 recorded violations of the no-fly zone since it was declared last October. Nato's "deny flight" enforcement operation began on April 12, and between then and August 2 patrolling warplanes, back-up fuel tankers and Awacs radar planes flew 5,265 sorties over the republic. Nevertheless not a single violator has ever been shot down by Nato planes. That is not to say that anyone can fly above Bosnia with impunity. A Bosnian Serb helicopter was shot down near Brcko by Bosnian Muslims on Monday: nine died, including three civilians.

UN figures for the period June 25-July 28 (with a gap of five days for which statistics were unavailable) show that Bosnian Serb forces violated the ban 22 times, the Croats twice, and Bosnian government forces 68 times.

The vast majority of flights were helicopters presumed to be carrying commanders and perhaps troops and arms and ammunition. There were no recorded instances of combat flights. The UN gives permission for casualty evacuations.

According to the UN, Nato jets warn violators to land but compliance appears to be discretionary. A typical report was a violation on July 26 when Nato fighters issued warnings to a Bosnian Serb helicopter. The report reads: "The helicopter landed almost immediately. Four military personnel were seen disembarking."

The next day a Bosnian government helicopter was spotted flying towards Tuzla. The report reads: "Several warnings were issued and ignored."

Nato officials refuse to reveal the rules of engagement governing the operation that is based at Vicenza in Italy. Yesterday Colonel Giuseppe De Chio, at the Vicenza air base, said that while violators were not shot down their numbers had been "strongly reduced". He said that the helicopters flying over Bosnia had "no impact on the fighting".

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Clinton plan to cut the deficit raises House temperature

FROM WOLFGANG MÜNCHAU IN WASHINGTON

■ Washington is shocked to find business indifferent to the economic strategy. Opinion is growing that the effect will be minimal

THE HOUSE of Representatives was late last night due to vote on President Clinton's economics plan in a ballot which could make or break the Clinton presidency.

The president predicted a narrow victory in the House despite signs of increasing wavering among some conservative Congressmen who had previously pledged their support for the package. Last night, legislators in the House were exposed to hyperbole from both sides of the argument, which has been raging since February. The package was either hailed as the biggest deficit reduction plan or derided as the largest tax rise in "world history".

The opponents of the plan, made up of a solid block of Republicans and conservative Democrats anxious about their prospects of being re-elected next year, charged that the plan was a repeat of President Bush's recessionary 1990 budget. The president and his supporters claim that the plan means an end to "gridlock", his favourite word, and that it will signal a return to sound economic management.

If the House approves the plan, the Senate will cast its vote today and in what is expected to be an even closer outcome. The most notorious case of lobbying involved Senator Dennis DeConcini from Arizona, previous an opponent of the plan who announced he will vote in favour after receiving "assurances" from the White House. President Clinton was also trying to win over Senator Bob Kerrey of Nebraska, a previous supporter-turned-sceptic. Yesterday, the two were spotted jogging near the White House.

The most tangible advantage of a victory for the president would be the ability to move on to other important issues, such as the proposed reforms of America's health care, welfare and criminal justice systems.

There is much controversy over how the economics plan will affect the economy, but a growing body of opinion suggests that the effects will be modest, either way. Recently, at one of Washington's infamous lobbying dinners — attended by members of Congress and the business community — the politicians were surprised to hear how indifferent businessmen felt towards the budget. The tax rises that have survived in Congress, a modest petrol tax, a 1 per cent rise in corporation taxes, and a rise in the higher income tax rate from 31 to 36 per cent for couples with combined incomes of more than $180,000 (£120,000), is not expected — at least not by mainstream economists — to throw the economy back into recession.

There remains cynicism about whether the plan will actually "cut the deficit" by $500 billion, because of the peculiar way by which savings are measured. These are not real savings in the sense that money is spent today but not tomorrow. Instead, the savings relate to the so-called "baseline" or what the government expects to spend in the future if nothing changes. The president's plan is therefore not so much a turnaround as a modest shift in course.

The economics package is neither an ogre, nor is it a panacea. But it is still a missed opportunity for the economy, and a recognition that the rhetoric of political change bears little resemblance to the reality.

King case result adds to fund of racial anger

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN NEW YORK

Powell: praised as a good family man

Koon: judge spoke of unimpeachable record

Black despair: two members of the First African Methodist Episcopal Church show their disbelief at the lenient sentences on two white policemen

IT HAS little of the crude rage which greeted the result of the first Rodney King trial, but the persistent rash of racial anger running through Los Angeles society has been rubbed raw again by the lenient sentences for the two white policemen convicted of violating the black motorist's civil rights.

On Wednesday, Judge John Davies sentenced Sergeant Stacey Koon and Officer Laurence Powell to 30 months in prison, barely a quarter of the maximum allowed and much less than the period allotted by federal sentencing guidelines.

The judge called the officers' actions a "breach of confidence", but he also blamed Mr King for prompting the beating by attempting to avoid arrest in the first place. At times he almost seemed to be praising the two convicted men: he called them good family men and stalwart officers with hitherto unimpeachable records, and he drew attention to the suffering they had undergone in the long legal battle that began in March 1991, when Mr King was stopped for speeding.

The beating, said the judge, did not become illegal until the final moments of the incident, captured on videotape, when Officer Powell continued to batter the prone figure of Mr King after he had stopped moving.

Thus a saga that involved millions of dollars in legal fees, two highly publicised trials, riots, looting and the deaths of more than 50 people boiled down to just six or seven illegal baton blows, caught by an amateur cameraman who just happened to be on the scene. "It was a rapidly evolving situation," Judge Davies said. "Mr King continued to disobey even when struck by repeated blows."

The sentences have not prompted the violence seen on the streets of Los Angeles when the four officers were acquitted of most charges by a state jury in April last year. An army of police and a deep disillusionment have removed the spontaneous ingredients that cause riots.

But there is still rage, albeit suppressed, feeding into a pre-existing pool of resentment. "African-Americans in this country still seem to be worth three-fifths of a person, maybe less," said one member of the First African Methodist Episcopal Church in South-Central LA.

Benjamin Chavis of the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People, was still more vehement. He said: "These sentences display a wanton disparity, discrimination and inequity, based on race." Two of the four officers involved have been acquitted. The remaining two could be out of prison in less than two years, possibly less if their appeals succeed.

Judge Davies's ruling will surely add to an existing backlog of perceived injustice, where it will fester until the next time it explodes.

Township crowds resist Mandela call for tolerance

FROM MICHAEL HAMLYN IN KATLEHONG

NELSON Mandela, president of the African National Congress, came to the worst of the violence-riven black townships on the East Rand yesterday to preach peace, tolerance and reconciliation.

But if his speech to 7,000 cheering residents in Huntersfield, the dusty soccer stadium in the north of the township, was well received, his plea to them to make a friend of an Inkatha member was almost howled down. Hundreds waved "No" when he suggested that not all the hostel residents were criminals and that there were many there who craved peace just as the township people did.

Mandela: demands guard on hostels

Mr Mandela then put his full authority on the line. "Listen to me," he said. "I am your leader. If you don't want me, you tell me to go and rest. But as long as I am your leader I will tell you when you are wrong. That is why I am calling on you to concentrate on winning friends and influencing them."

He accused the police, specifically senior officers, of conniving with the criminal gangs in the Zulu migrant hostels, as they make war on the township residents. Afterwards Mr Mandela was driven to Pretoria, where he gave President de Klerk a list of demands which he said would bring peace to the townships.

His principal demand was that the migrant hostels should be guarded by local policemen round the clock, so that hostel inmates could not break out and make war on township residents and so that township residents could not break in and kill the hostel inmates. "I want Mr de Klerk to promise that police will guard the hostels from today," he said before he set off for the capital.

His other demands included the immediate establishment of a national peacekeeping force to patrol the townships and the granting of full peacekeeping jurisdiction over townships to local police stations. These local stations are usually staffed by black police, who were born and live in the townships. However, the actual policing is most often done by outsiders, usually whites, who, Mr Mandela said "dislike blacks" and have "arrogant and racist attitudes to the communities they are supposed to serve".

Mr Mandela's powerful plea for peace came as he first praised the township self-defence units for protecting people at night, and then criticised the *tsotsi* hooligan elements within them for subverting the struggle to their own ends.

"There are those, even now, within our own people who participate in killing innocent people," he said, adding: "It is very difficult for us when people are so angry, to say let us be non-violent. It is not easy to say we are building a new South Africa where we want people to live in peace, black and white.

"The solution is peace. It is reconciliation. It is political tolerance. It is the ability to remain calm and cool whatever the situation."

Mideast peace hopes rise

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN JERUSALEM

WARREN Christopher, the US Secretary of State, raised hopes of a breakthrough in the Middle East peace process yesterday, after he injected new life into contacts between Israel and Syria.

In an unscheduled bout of shuttle diplomacy, the American envoy is due to return to Damascus today for his second visit this week, in what US officials described as a new role of "active intermediary".

"I think it's accurate that the peace process has been salvaged and is back on track," said an enthusiastic Mr Christopher, after he delivered a message to Yitzhak Rabin, the Israeli prime minister, from President Assad of Syria. The mood of optimism was certainly in contrast to last week's fierce bombardment of Lebanon by Israeli forces, which threatened to derail the deadlocked 22-month peace process.

Mr Rabin described the Syrian message as "good news". However, he said that the negotiations "still have a long way to go".

A US state department spokesman said that Mr Christopher was helping "Assad and Rabin exchange views". It is believed that the dialogue concerns primarily the Golan Heights, captured by Israel from Syria in 1967.

President Assad is unlikely to allow much progress until there is movement on the question of Palestinian self-rule. Here, too, there appeared to be signs of progress.

It emerged yesterday that Yossi Sarid, the Israeli environment minister, met Nabil Shaath, political adviser to Yassir Arafat, the Palestine Liberation Organisation chairman, in Cairo last month. The PLO has been banned from participating in the talks and the meeting was described as the highest ever level of contact between the two implacable enemies.

Hunt for gay bar killer

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN NEW YORK

A serial killer who may have murdered five homosexual men and dismembered their bodies is being hunted by New York police who are investigating links with killings in Philadelphia and New Jersey.

The mutilated bodies of the victims were found in various locations over the past two years. In three of the murders the victim's briefcase was found at the scene, and the bodies were dismembered in almost identical ways. The victims so far identified were all middle-aged gay men.

Police say the killer appears to pick up victims in gay bars in New York and then kill them and dispose of their bodies, usually by dumping them in dustbins. The police have cautioned against assuming that the murders are the work of one individual, and Raymond Kelly, the New York police commissioner, would say only that the murders "look like they are somewhat related".

The first victim to be located was Peter Anderson of Philadelphia, whose dismembered body was found sealed in eight plastic bags inside rubbish barrels near by the Pennsylvania Turnpike at Lancaster, Pennsylvania. Anderson, 54, was last seen at a bar on the East Side of Manhattan in May 1991, the same location where another of the victims was last spotted.

The string of murders has prompted fear and anger among gay rights activists here, who say that investigators have moved too slowly in establishing a link between the murders. "It's a shame that we have to wait until there is a bona fide string of these incidents before we get any attention," Matt Foreman, of the Gay and Lesbian Anti-Violence Project, said. That group has now offered a $10,000 (£67,000) reward for information.

The latest victim was discovered in a rubbish bin last Saturday by a hot dog salesman in Haverstraw, New Jersey, who found a head and arms identified as that of Michael Sakara, 56, a typesetter who was last seen on Friday at a restaurant in Manhattan's West Village.

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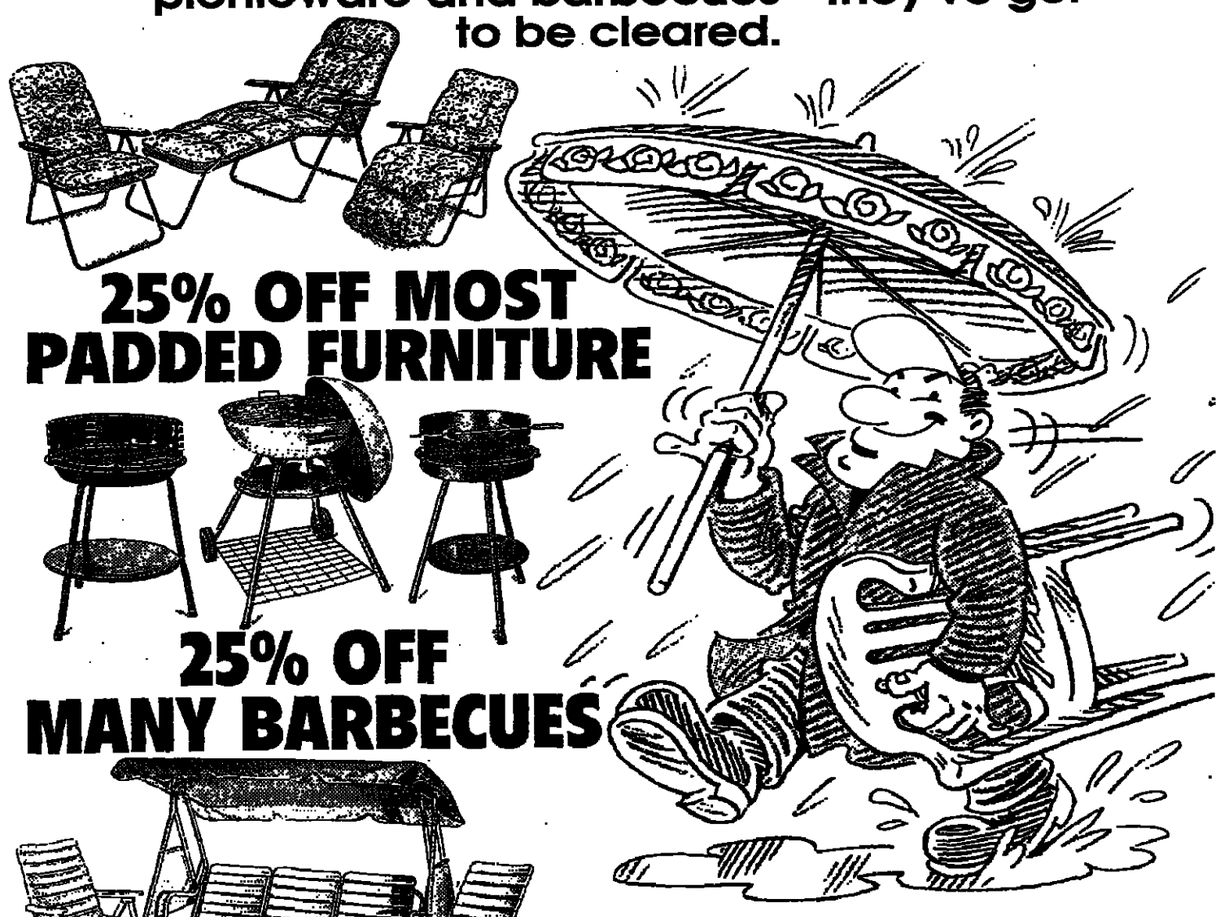

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BEN MACINTYRE

For the legions who periodically stare at a blank piece of paper and wonder whether the time has come to write a blockbusting novel, there is hope to be found in the tale of Robert James Waller.

Mr Waller's 171-page book *The Bridges of Madison County* has sold 2.9 million copies in the United States, and has topped *The New York Times* best-seller list for a year. It is expected to become the best-selling hardback book of all time.

As the author of a book about the German philosopher, Friedrich Nietzsche, lavishly praised (by my relatives) and purchased by roughly one-four-hundred-and-fourteenth of the number of people who bought *The Bridges of Madison County*, I feel I am at liberty to describe Mr Waller's book as unutterable tripe.

The plot is this: a lean, stone-washed Washington State photographer with a cowboy's gait goes to Iowa to take photographs of bridges and has a raunchy romance with Francesca, a jaded housewife. Francesca stays with her boring husband and tiresome children out of a "damned sense of responsibility". Eventually both she and Robert Kincaid, the hero, die while still very much in love, and their ashes are sprinkled under a bridge. The end.

Mr Waller's immensely profitable technique casts a strange new light on the romantic inner-life of middle America. All I need to do is adapt this to my own paltry effort, and retire.

Mr Waller appeals directly to the largest book-buying market in America: bored middle-aged housewives. The average American addict of romantic fiction, you should know, buys about 240 paperback novels every year. The lovers in his book are aged 45 and 52, and Kincaid spurns younger women because they lack passion.

The moral that emerges from this novel is that you can have extra-marital affairs without harm to your husband, your children and your security. Marital boredom can be relieved, it seems, by a little adultery — a strategy which, according to a recent survey, has already been adopted by thousands of American women.

But just in case the reader feels a twinge of guilt at this notion, Mr Waller has included various homilies (which Dan Quayle would appreciate) on the virtues of family life and good old all-American values. In other words, Ladies (that's what we call you in Iowa), you can have your beefcake and eat it. As John Leo, the critic, recently pointed out, the book is a masterly exercise in allaying moral qualms. The affair, Francesca tells her children, "never took away from anything I felt for you or your father", but on the other hand, "I'm not sure I could have stayed on the farm all these years" without it.

Then there is Kincaid, an eco-friendly vegetarian who quotes poetry and cleans up the house. He is polite and caring, a wandering artist and a helluva lover. But, on the other hand, he smokes endless cigarettes and drinks a lot.

Here then, in counterpoint to Francesca, is a man male and female Americans both can admire: a freewheeling, politically correct adulterer with a taste for the great American wilderness and iron lungs.

To top this magical recipe, Mr Waller has just released a recording to go with his book entitled "The Ballads of Madison County", on which he croons ten songs about love an' all, with sentiments like "we need a lot more old cowboys, out there on their own".

Mr Waller spent many years travelling between Holiday Inns playing his guitar and singing country and western ballads, thus apparently setting the lugubrious tone for his novel. Now Nietzsche, by comparison, did not smoke or drink or sing. So far from committing adultery, he may never even have had sexual intercourse. He could quote a fair amount of poetry and briefly dabbled with vegetarianism, but as for the great outdoors, he tended to leave it right there.

This may not matter. When I come to rewrite my book, a jeans-clad, chain-smoking Fritz will stride around the Engadine Mountains making camp fires and setting Goethe to country and western tunes. He will have a wild affair with Cosima Wagner, but she will decide not to leave Rick (her tedious husband who is out all day writing *The Ring*) and her family will be none the worse for it.

Nietzsche will then become a symbol for middle-aged American housewives everywhere and I will become revoltingly wealthy. *Ecce homo*. Honey.

Also, I'm learning the guitar.

Wild about Europe

What's so special about St Petersburg — and why is Paris the pits? **Alice Thomson** trails today's young ravers

At the beginning of the century they would have gone to Egypt and searched for Tutankhamun's tomb to escape from the Great War. In the 1920s, on the French Riviera, they threw away their corsets for Coco Chanel and listened to jazz and Somerset Maugham. Then they moved on to Berlin, only materialising at night in fishnets and berets. Once sated, many donned Schiaparelli dresses and followed Marlene Dietrich to Hollywood to flirt with the likes of Errol Flynn.

Every new generation has cultivated a place of its own. In the 1940s, bright young things decamped to Happy Valley and made merry with cocaine and gin at the Muthaiga club, dribbling away their lives in gambling debts and flippant affairs. In the fifties their parents sent them to Rome where they learnt to ride a Vespa without showing their suspenders and choose pastel head-scarves to match their stilettos.

Everyone stayed firmly in London in the 1960s. Where else could you wear those PVC waist-length cream boots and that crocheted yellow jerkin? Then suntans returned and it was off to Bali with dental-floss bikinis and Afghan coats. By the 1980s infant yuppies had ensconced themselves in New York where they smeared their designer beer bottles at Au Bar every night with their blood-red lipstick.

But where do young things go now when they are sick of wading through the Portaloos at Glastonbury and sending off CVs to unappreciative conglomerates? Sipping lemon presses in Soho cafés or taking salsa dance lessons simply is not enough to cure their wanderlust. London in the 1990s provides little inspiration for most would-be novelists and artists.

If the lust is only temporary, there is always the Eurorave. Undeterred by the rumblings of Maastricht, the European young have been busy mixing love beads and flares all round the Continent. Matt Bartholomew, who left Oxford last year and now works part-time selling advertising space, has just come back from a three-day rave on the beaches of southern Spain. "You hear about them on Kiss FM and from fliers. It's very mellow and relaxed and everyone blends in together. There's some grass and quite a lot of acid, and the police are usually quite courteous. They even gave me a lift to one in Holland."

Imogen Edwards-Jones, 25, once a national newspaper rave correspondent, says, "Brussels is spectacular. Amsterdam is kicking, Berlin has a hard core techno scene and Ibiza is still great in the summer, but Paris is rubbish. The French can't dance and they still like Tears For Fears."

More serious-minded young Europhiles head for Brussels to become *stagiaires* or *stages*. *Stages* are the cream of proto-Eurocracy, babbling away in nine languages. They are the 500 bright ex-students who have been chosen to work in such areas as DG6 (agriculture) or DG4 (competition) at the European Commission. They must be under 30, speak two languages and help draft directives. Alex Ouchterlony, 24, a graduate from London University, was a *stagiaire* two years ago and still works in Brussels. "There isn't a huge amount of work to do, so it is one massive social life. Brussels has no licensing laws and places are open all night. We used to get to bed at 3am weekdays and 9am at the weekends if we were lucky. We all improved our languages for free by having foreign boyfriends," she says.

> 'We do what we want, so why go back to the recession?'

Every Friday night the *stages* kick off their Euro-scarves, cream tights and blue suits and head for clubs like the old Veaudeville and Les Ateliers, a Russian bar where the drinking competitions are fierce. "Each country organises a party. The British had a bouncy castle and a pantomime and the Dutch handed out Durex — only they had spiked them all. But that is Dutch humour."

For the literary there is St Petersburg, which has changed somewhat since the young adopted it in the 1900s, whirling about in troikas and furs. This time the young Europeans have come to write a guidebook, do a spot of translating or work for Sotheby's. With the aid of organised crime, Russians now vie with Europe for the best parties. Unlike the National Gallery, the Hermitage is quite happy to open its doors to a rave. Last winter's biggest occasion was the Polaris crystal party, a rave on ice, and the recent White Nights' Festival was held in the grounds of the Artillery museum on top of Scud missiles.

Prague is a mecca for would-be entrepreneurs, where they hold seventies retro parties and listen to the Bee Gees and Village People from speakers powerful enough to crack the paving stones. Accents range from Roedean, Boston Brahmin to the Bronx and there are 20,000 Americans and Europeans trying their luck with cheap appartments and even cheaper beer.

Most start by teaching English and have no official existence. Some pick up a franchise. Everyone tries to ignore the McDonald's on Vodickova Street while they are writing their first novel.

"The Czechoslovaks are not too surprised by a person of my age starting a newspaper," says P. Kent Hawryluk, 23, a Princeton alumnus and a founding partner of the weekly *Prague Post*. "As an American, I'm from Mars as far as they are concerned — so they don't think it is strange. We can do whatever we want — why go back to the recession?"

And what if you were one of the few lucky enough to get a serious job when you left school or university and are spending most of your Summer bonding with the computers. There is always Scotland. For every caber tossed, a ball is thrown. Kilts are packed, lodges are booked and the grouse get nervous. Men in corduroys and sports jackets and women in trilbies mix at Edinburgh airport with the black berets, fishnets and black skirts of those heading for the Edinburgh Festival. But one thing is certain — bright young things have become a lot more schizophrenic.

ANDY WATTS

Party animals: from Belgian balls to Russian raves, Europe's young have a good time

Capture a piece of history.

Watch chess history in the making, as Nigel Short, the first ever British challenger for the World Chess Championship, takes on Garry Kasparov, perhaps the greatest champion ever.

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Corporate hospitality, travel and accommodation packages are also available. Play begins on September 7th, and continues with 24 games on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, until October 30th.

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The White House as hell

A Clinton aide's death has allowed a rare glimpse behind the façade

PRESIDENT Clinton was told just after 10pm on July 20 that Vince Foster, his deputy counsel and childhood friend, had killed himself. The president quickly climbed into an unmarked van with two secret service agents and drove to Mr Foster's Georgetown home. He spent 45 minutes comforting the Fosters, then returned to the White House. There he stayed until 2am discussing the death with Thomas McLarty, his chief of staff and fellow Arkansan.

That, at least, was the official White House version of the night's events. It was incomplete, however. It failed to mention that while Mr Clinton was at the Fosters' house, he learnt that their neighbour was Richard Shelby, a Democratic senator from Alabama fighting Mr Clinton's economic plan, and went next door to visit him.

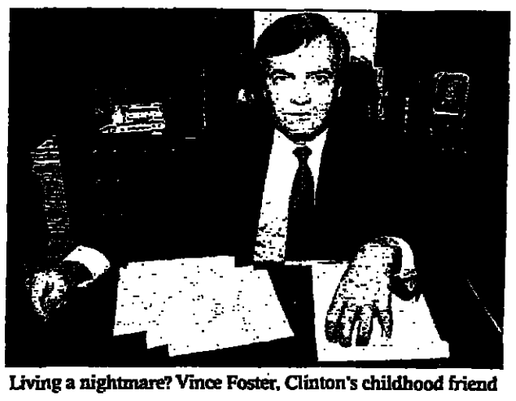
It may well be that Mr Clinton, in his grief, simply wanted to talk to someone with no Arkansas connections, but the White House's lack of candour invites a more sinister interpretation: that within two hours of learning of the suicide of one of his oldest, closest friends, Mr Clinton was politicking as usual.

Just as the police put together the 27 pieces of the note later found in Mr Foster's briefcase, so numerous little revelations have in the days since his death combined to form a picture of the Clinton White House far removed from its previous image. In its early days it was seen as a place full of young idealists — high-tech junkies sweeping away the cobwebs of the Bush and Reagan years. The White House and the adjacent Old Executive Office Building were dubbed the "campus".

Mr Foster's note depicted a starkly different world, according to some who have seen it. "I can't believe I gave up a life to put up with this crap . . . I can't believe I left Little Rock for this bullshit," is a *Newsweek* source's paraphrasing. He was oppressed by his role in the "Travelgate" débâcle, by *The Wall Street Journal*'s campaign against him, and by criticism of his office's vetting of Mr Clinton's nominees, but much of that criticism was inspired by internal finger-pointing. "Nobody back in Little Rock could know how hard this is," another friend recalled Mr Foster saying. "You try to be at work by seven in the morning and sometimes it's 10 at night when you walk out, just dog-tired."

Anonymous aides have weighed in with their own vision of the White House as hell. "It never ends. It never ends . . . I didn't know it would be like this," said one. Numerous officials could have written Mr Foster's note, another told *Newsweek*. One aide complained of the stress, the fear of failure and the time spent "fighting with (colleagues) who should be friends". The White House was a "campus of over-achievers: everybody wants to be the last one to turn out the lights".

Setting the tone is a president who as a student tried to opt back into the Vietnam draft to preserve his "political viability", and a First Lady often considered even more ambitious than her husband. Faced with the implications of Mr Foster's suicide, the White House reaction has from the outset been one of denial, almost paranoia, and the subsequent dribbling-out of contradictory information has fuelled wild speculation.



Living a nightmare? Vince Foster, Clinton's childhood friend

Mr Clinton swiftly rejected speculation that his friend killed himself because of the pressure of White House life. Officials said nobody had seen any signs of his being unduly upset. It later emerged that he had lost 12 lb, a colleague had taken him away the previous weekend to try to cheer him up, and the night before Mr Foster's suicide, Mr Clinton had phoned to buck him up. As Mr Foster drove to the park where he died, his wife was confiding her worries about her husband to Mr McLarty's wife.

The White House said there were no notes — two were later found, the second a list of Washington psychiatrists. Officials said he was taking no anti-depressants.

A Justice Department investigation was on, then off. Bernard Nussbaum, White House counsel, insisted he himself went through Mr Foster's office, agreeing only to describe what he found to the investigators but refusing to permit an independent search. Once Mr Foster's torn-up note was found, the White House took 30 hours to inform the police.

DESPITE the White House's remarkable talent for appearing mysterious, there has been no shred of evidence to support speculation that Mr Foster killed himself because of blackmail or scandal.

The truth is probably more prosaic, yet still hard for the White House to swallow. Mr Foster was a successful small-town lawyer who had never failed at anything. But unlike his childhood friend, he had negligible experience of big-time politics. He went to Washington a decent man unprepared for the ruthlessness, inhumanity and cynicism which, for all its pretensions, afflicts this administration as much as any other. Once the glamour faded, the man from Hope who daydreamed of writing novels in a Rocky Mountain hideaway found himself living in a nightmare.

MARTIN FLETCHER

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...RESPONDENT

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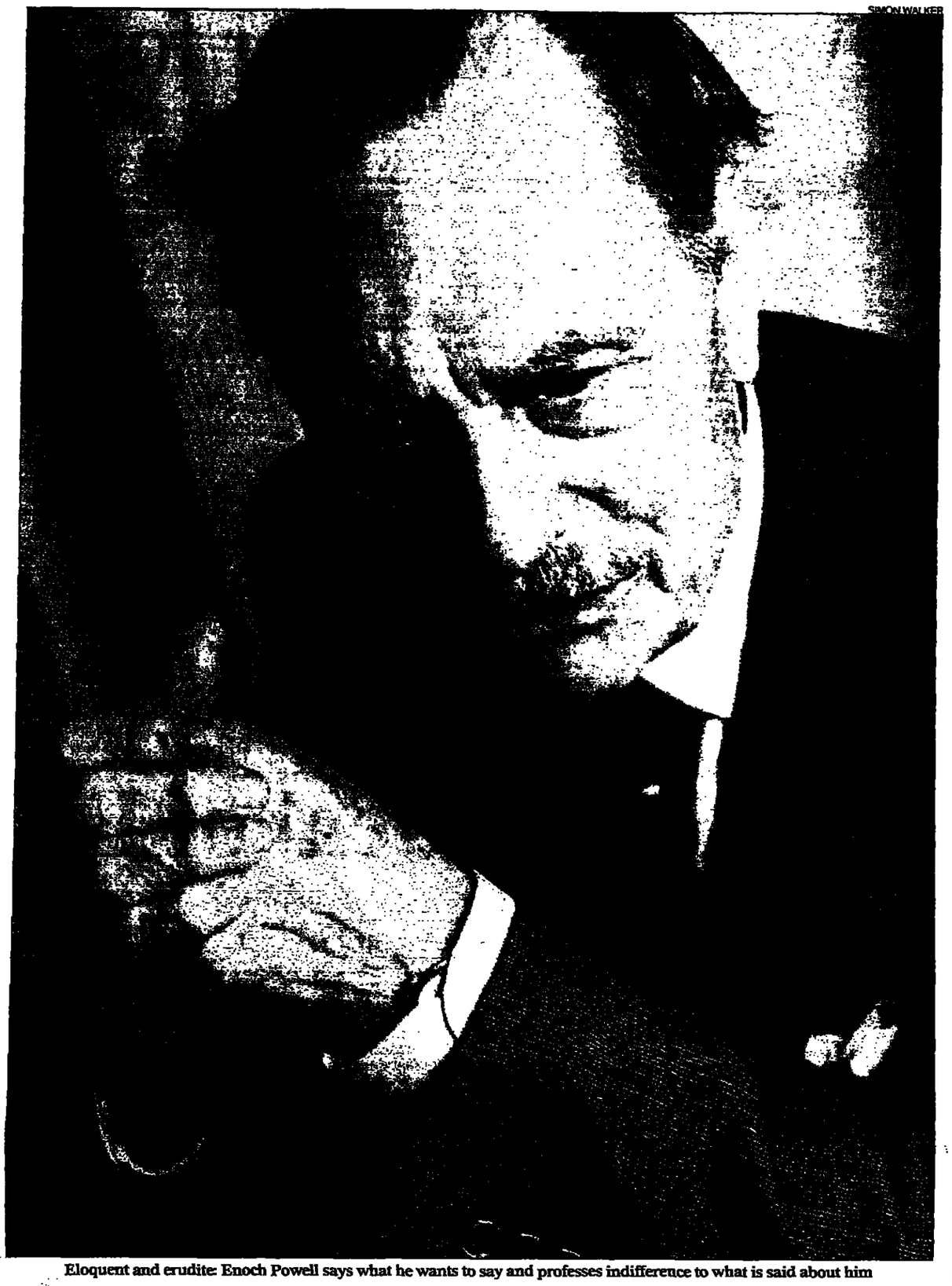
'A plumber who has Latin is a better plumber than one who does not'

Enoch Powell, dictionary in one hand, dissects words as he speaks and makes a point of using them correctly

THE VALERIE GROVE INTERVIEW



SIMON WALKER

Eloquent and erudite: Enoch Powell says what he wants to say and professes indifference to what is said about him

THE listeners of Radio 4, defenders of all that Britain holds dear, have voted J. Enoch Powell at 81 the nation's best practitioner of the English language. Mr Powell, who does not speak so much as intone, had not heard his praises sung on Frank Delaney's Word of Mouth programme, which organised the telephone poll. "That's a typical touch. My lack of inquisitiveness as to what is said or divulged about me. It is a form of contempt." For the listeners who voted for him?

"Contempt for public comment. *Indifference to what is said or printed about me.*" Have you always felt that? "Always is a long time. I would borrow the parliamentary draughtsman's phrase, and say 'at all material times'." Mr Powell is mercilessly precise. Mr Delaney made the error of calling him a populist, and stood corrected. "*Populist is an armed word, a* prejudicial word. It implies seeking popularity. I speak only as I think, and say what I want to say."

But without speaking *ad captandum vulgus*, he captured them all the same. He received more than twice as many nominations as the next contender, Alistair Cooke, his coeval. "*It is interesting* that the top two should be octogenarians."

Dr Robert Burchfield, the lexicographer, had expressed amazement at the people's choice. "He evidently doesn't know his fellow countrymen," said Mr Powell.

"But he is a New Zealander," *said I.*

"Oh is he," said Mr Powell, "a furriner!"

"He said you always sounded like 'a faded Old Testament prophet'."

"It strikes me that the Old Testament prophets have not done too badly. Their survival and quotability is outstanding!"

Enoch Powell, a survivor much quoted, sits straight-backed, attentive, in his Belgravia drawing-room. The cheerful, fair-haired Mrs Powell brings coffee and asks whether the grandchildren should be taken to see *Jurassic Park* as well as *Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat*, and leaves us to what is essentially a tutorial.

"I have been reflecting", said Mr Powell, "on how pleased my father would have been. He introduced me to good English. Through *George Borrow, Carlyle, Waldo Emerson, Thoreau* and Mark Twain." A digression on the humour of Mark Twain, men's sense of humour and his mother's lack of it: Mr Powell is convinced that it is "a sex characteristic". Yet we laughed a lot. In those pale intense eyes is much amusement and irony.

"What could be more interesting than words and their correct use? It is wonderful, where words lead us! *To use words correctly is respectable. From respicere,* something people look at, regard as standard."

Mr Powell is armed with his ancient Lewis & Short Latin dictionary, from his schooldays in 1925 when he was still John E. Powell, into which he delves (musing, "I wonder how long I shall continue *to be able to read without spectacles?*") to check my etymology of plagiarise: *plagiarius*, a kidnapper. "Ah yes! Root: *plaga*, a trap! A useful word in Greek iambics." In his study hangs the Porson prize, awarded at Cambridge for translation into Greek iambics.

Why was Latin so important to young Enoch? "It obliges one to think with a particular kind of logic and severity. If it is nonsense, it will not go into Latin." He was blessed with a scholarship to King Edward's School, Birmingham. Those less *fortunate* are "*scarcely to be recognised as educated at all*". "I regard it as cruelty to the young to deprive them of that insight into language." He pities the modern child, confined to a core curriculum that excludes Latin. "Ah! Horrible!" cried Mr Powell, with his unmistakable upward inflexion. "Who would have thought Thatcher would be responsible for introducing the Prussian system, of dictating from central government the content of education in the supposed interest of the state?

"Translation into Latin was the great stamp and mark of English classical scholarship. My older daughter was entered for Eton before she was born. Because I discovered that although the Old Etonians at Cambridge weren't as good as I was at Greek and Latin, they were *nearly* as good. But they knew so much else! They were able to handle the situation of being an undergraduate with more confidence than, as an ex-grammar school boy, I was able to."

But Latin was a kind of Nemesis for Enoch Powell. It was a Latin quotation that turned the best-remembered political speech in the *modern daemonology (Mr Powell* furnished this word, parenthesising a short discourse on the metamorphosis of the word *daemon*) into what is now known in shorthand as the Rivers of Blood speech.

"My fatal decision", he said, "was not to be pedantic and leave it in Latin. I had written *Et Tiberim multo spumantem sanguine cerno*: from Virgil in the *Aeneid*. And at the last minute I said, 'I can't put that out in Latin, that's pedantic'." So he said, "Like the Roman, I seem *to see the River Tiber foaming with much blood.*" "In Latin, it would have been lost!"

Unless, of course, the working man were classically educated? "*A plumber who has Latin is a better plumber than one who does not! Plumbum*, lead," Mr Powell reminded me. "Lead is deeply embedded in our cultural history."

Oddly for one with his sense of history, Mr Powell has "a horror of retrospection". He is not a diarist nor an autobiographer. "It *makes me sick*, the idea of regurgitating what I imagine I said and thought in the past. We are constantly at work internally, remoulding our past to fit our present. Which is *why I do not trust inter-temporal* comparisons. When people ask me to compare the House of Commons today with the House when I sat in it, I always refuse."

We have, however, his poems. They are moving and rather fine. Why did he stop writing poetry in 1952? "Plutarch wrote a treatise on why the Delphic oracle ceased. And he concluded that the gas gave out. The mephitic vapours which inspired the Pythia no longer ascended from the cleft in the rock." There followed another discourse on the word *mephitic*. "We shall find it in this volume," said Mr Powell, seizing his Shorter Oxford. "No, this volume begins with N for Nuts. But *it is a question worth answering.*" Off he goes again.

"*Mephiticus*, adjective, from *mephitis*, a noxious pestilential exhalation from the ground. There is a goddess Mephitis. She averts pestilential exhalations." We agree she would be useful at Chernobyl.

Is always being yourself, I ask, the same as *Gnōthi seauton*, the Delphic maxim, know thyself? "That is a much more difficult operation. Knowing oneself is a very profound expression. It takes you a long way as you reflect upon it. What is the validity of a reflection? What is the meaning of the word 'know'? *Can the eye see itself?*" Stop! I cry, and seek refuge in his *Reflections*, a volume of speeches and interviews which the publisher Bellew ("If others want to pick over the body *before it is a* corpse, I am ready to oblige") has reprinted. It includes the memorable radio interview in 1986 where Mr Powell read his poem about Alamein and then shed tears when he spoke of his regret at not having died *pro patria sua* in the war.

"Oh yes, that strange blurting *out. I was so surprised by it. And* only with difficulty did I remember the train of thought that led to my saying, 'I wish I had been killed in the war'. I had been asked, how would you like to be remembered? And I felt I had no right to be remembered for anything I had acquired through not being killed. The enduring guilt of those who came back." Many wrote and said they felt the same.

He agrees with Dr Johnson *that what is written* without effort is read without pleasure. "When I wrote speeches for public meetings, some passages would write themselves as fast as the pen would go. I would think, 'that will read splendidly'. Other passages became a forest of *barbed wire and balloons*. Yet it was the passage that had easily written itself that sounded wooden. It was the passage that had been laboriously thrashed out, which came natural. *This tells us something about the* communication of speech in an oration."

He is struck by how many people still remember the 1968 speech, and *tell him so.* "Sometimes I have difficulty in forcing a taxi driver to accept a fare." Taxi-drivers remain the Ur-Powellites. "But your taxi driver is a very specialised observer. His opportunities of observation are almost unique."

What does he make of contemporary politicians' having their *speeches written for them?* "*I can't* understand how it happens! I read about it, but with amazement!"

He once asked how Messrs Heath and Wilson dared make speeches about the European ideal when neither of them could read any serious European literature. "You certainly cannot know the French *without knowing their language.* Year by year, a novel or two per annum, I fight my way through Zola. I learn enormously about the French, and the Common Market. The humiliation of the French in 1870, as described by Zola, illuminates their behaviour in 1993."

That day, Mr Heath was interviewed on Radio 4, and Mr Powell's name had come up. "What's he ever done for anyone?" *grunted Mr Heath, stonily hostile.* "Absolutely nothing."

Mr Powell seemed delighted by this. "He's unsympathetic to me! I have always wanted to be friends *with him, but I have not succeeded!*" Why do you want to be friends? "Because I like him." Because he is himself? "He has never sold anything."

But nobody voted for Mr Heath's *speaking of English, nor Mr Major's,* nor Lady Thatcher's. The *vox populi* has been heard, and it said: "Enoch, Enoch." "There's no one to touch him. Clarity of thought, perfect grammar, classical use of English. Persuasive, lucid, eloquent, there is only one contender." *Plaudite, cives.*

"I am greatly complimented by this confidence in me shown by my fellow countrymen," intoned Mr Powell.

God, and my right to conscience

The Pope's encyclical is the latest in a line of flawed letters from Bishops of Rome, **Peter Hebblethwaite** says

Pope John Paul's *Splendor Veritatis* is an encyclical letter, that is a *circular sent to all* the Catholic churches in the world. There have been more than 350 such letters since Pope Benedict XIV restored this tradition in the 18th century. Most have been eminently forgettable.

Who now remembers *Vehementer nos*, of Pius X in 1905, *which* condemned democracy as a pernicious illusion, or Pope John XXIII's pious elucubrations on the rosary in *Grata Recordatio* of 1860? Whatever their claims, much that is transient finds its way into encyclical letters.

Popes have often used this form to give the programme of their pontificate. Benedict XV's first encyclical, *Ad beatissimi* in 1914, was a rejection of the witch-hunts and anti-Modernist campaign encouraged by his predecessor, Pius X.

Benedict wrote: "There is no need to add epithets to the profession of Catholicism. It is enough to say '*Christianus mihi nomen, Catholicus cognomen* (Christian is my name, and Catholic is my family name)'." What matters, said the wise Benedict, is that we live up to both names. One could wish this spirit revived in the present polarisation.

Beyond any doubt, the encyclical which had the greatest impact outside the Roman Catholic Church was Pope John XXIII's *Pacem in Terris* in Holy Week, 1963. It succeeded *because it voiced* the aspirations of millions of ordinary people for justice and peace. It was optimistic about the ending of colonialism, the improvement of workers' conditions and of women's role.

John XXIII: most impact

Pius X: damned democracy

Pacem in Terris seemed to inaugurate a new style of papal teaching. Its authority was instrinsic, coming from the perceived relevance of *what it said*, not from some extra quality known as "infallibility".

Pacem in Terris was addressed to "all men and women, of good will". *Veritatis Splendor* — to judge by the leaked version in German — is addressed primarily to bishops and *theologians*, and is written in an opaque jargon.

The decisive question is: are *propositions of* the natural law susceptible of an infallible definition? There is a dispute among theologians about this. Most say infallibility only bears upon divine revelation.

If *Veritatis Splendor* tries to settle this dispute the other way, perhaps with the intention of eventually declaring *Humanae Vitae*, in which Pope Paul VI banned Catholics from using artificial contraception, retrospectively infallible, the majority of theologians will cry foul. They will receive it badly. Of course, if the disciplinary final section of the encyclical is literally applied, dissenting moral theologians will be sacked. *Veritatis Splendor* belongs in the pessimistic tradition of papal encyclicals that all aspire to the condition of the *Syllabus of Errors* of 1863, which "condemned" "progress, democracy and modern civilisation".

In some ways it resembles Pius X's *Pascendi* of 1907, which condemned the errors of modernism. It sowed fear among theologians and had them anxiously asking: who will be next for the chop?

It has some features in common with Pope Pius XII's *Humani Generis* of 1950, which resulted in great theologians such as Henri de Lubac, a Jesuit, and Yves Congar, a Dominican, losing their jobs. They were only rehabilitated after the Second Vatican Council, convened in the 1960s to modernise the church.

One of the first and most *important footnotes of Veritatis Splendor* refers to documents of Pius XII, the pre-Vatican II pope. It is as though, for Pope John Paul II, the papacies of John XXIII and Paul VI were a parenthesis that he is now closing. He has gone back to the theology of Réginald Garrigou-Lagrange, the French Dominican who presided over his Roman thesis in 1948-49.

The Second Vatican Council considered the role of everyone — bishops, priests, religious and lay people — except the *pope himself*. Everyone said that the style of the papacy would have to change as greater importance was given to the bishops in the governance of the church. The papacy would become more consultative and "collegial". Paul VI accepted this as far as his conscience allowed. It did not allow him to accept artificial birth-control. Hence *Humanae Vitae*.

But Paul VI did not present contraception as a "mortal sin" and did not qualify his encyclical as "infallible", precisely because of the open theological debate.

What is potentially tragic *about Veritatis Splendor* is that it contains an underlying message the world needs to hear. It is written against the notion that the good is unknowable and unattainable. It rightly denounces moral relativism. It defends the reality of the objective moral order.

But the validity of this message will be undermined if dissidents are dealt with simply by threats and sackings; if *the role of conscience is underplayed*; if the church tries to resolve theological debates better left open; and if the atmosphere of fear in the church is deepened. If Pope John Paul consults *The Catechism of the Catholic Church*, shortly to be published in Britain, he will find a striking text from John Henry Newman: "Conscience is the first of all the vicars of Christ."

The good news of the Gospel cannot be beaten into people. The best response to *Veritatis Splendor* lies in the title of Pius XI's thunderous encyclical denouncing Fascist crimes in 1931. *Non abbiamo bisogno*, cried Pius XII — "we can do without this".

● *The writer is author of* Paul VI: the first modern Pope

Living dangerously — why Russians pick on foreigners

Victors become victims

ANNE McELVOY

ONLY a handful of homesick *Britons were sinking pints of* Watney's in the Moscow Mezhdunarodnaya Hotel's English Pub this week after the murder on Sunday night of British businessman Grzegorz Kusztan in his room.

The stabbing of Mr Kusztan has brought home to Westerners their vulnerability in a society where the latent xenophobia of the communist years has given way to the perception of outsiders as *walking targets.*

The Soviet state was not foreigner-friendly, but it treated anyone who interfered with visitors with particular harshness because they were considered to have brought the motherland into disrepute.

When I arrived in Moscow, locals were still subjected to spot checks at the gate of the residential compound. My Swedish neighbour's Russian *son-in-law was constantly* stopped and asked none too politely why he was trying to gain entry.

These are restrictions we are glad to be rid of, but with them has gone our elevated status as arbiters of taste whose experience of the world outside Russia was consulted like an encyclopaedia. Westerners were objects of curiosity, contacts with them something to *boast about.* "Never," an old hand warned me, "invite two Russians for the evening who don't know each other. They are bound to be jealous and suspicious and wonder what the other's precise reation to you is." Nowadays the two guests would be more interested in what the other did now and for how much money.

The relaxations have been accompanied by a sudden spurt of anti-foreigner crime. In the space of one week last month a BBC television producer suffered a knife attack and a British journalist was badly beaten and robbed by a gang in his hallway. The South African embassy's First Secretary has just been mugged outside his flat.

THE influx of businessmen, freelance journalists or long-stay travellers means that most hotels are now full and *many newcomers have to seek* accommodation in Russian blocks or hotels.

We are, according to the comfortless interior minister Viktor Yerin, partly authors of our own misfortune. "People coming here say they are scared but once they are here they behave in a lackadaisical fashion," he said recently. Moscow's streets are quiet and *often empty at night inducing* a false sense of security. We are also more conspicuous than we imagine. Most Russians can pick off a foreigner by their shoes, manner or facial structure.

THE London-based danger analysts Control Risks now give Russia a risk rating of three on a scale from one to four — comparable with Brazil. "Politically, conditions are *relatively stable at the moment*, but the security situation has deteriorated," the company's Gareth Crooker says. The company advises business clients who suspect that they may be targets of gangster activity to hire a bodyguard.

Visitors are also encouraged to dress down — this is no place to flash your Rolex — and to test the atmosphere in hotels, paying more for one with a high security presence if necessary.

The sudden increase in attacks means that even recently-published guide books may be out of date. I found my two house guests this week considering an outing to a restaurant about which the worst thing a local magazine published in April had to say was: "Dress warmly, there is a draught."

Only a flak jacket would have helped the manager and two bystanders, gunned down by a rival gang last week in full view of guests who were spared a similar fate only by the attacker's carelessness in failing to take the pin from the hand-grenade he then lobbed.

Leading article, Page 17

Philip Howard

■ Calling our modern doubters 'sceptics' is a dubious use of the word

Scepticism rules, perhaps? Sceptic has become the most fashionable suffix of this year of Maastricht, overtaking such increasingly meaningless tags as *-gate*. If you summon up from the database references to sceptics in the press over the past 12 months, the Niagara of citations is an antidote to the itch for further research.

Technically, scepticism describes a congeries of schools of philosophy and casts of mind. In its general sense, it is an honourable word, properly used to denote an enquiring mind, which takes no knowledge for granted. Your sceptic is opposed to dogmatism and infallibility. Descartes pursued scepticism by his method of doubt until he reached something even he could not doubt, his axiom *Cogito ergo sum*. At that point, a rigorous sceptic would have said: "Come on René, *bébé*; how can you be sure that you are *really* cogitating, and not dreaming?"

Sceptic comes from the Greek nest of words meaning to look out. A classic example of the attitude was given by the Marquise Marie Anne du Deffand, the French bluestocking. Cardinal de Polignac had been telling her, in enthusiastic detail, the legend of how St Denis was decapitated at Montmartre, and then walked two leagues to the village named after him, carrying his head in his hands. Marie Anne commented in a letter of 1763: "La distance n'y fait rien. Il n'y a que le premier pas qui coûte."

Euro-sceptics do not seem to be of this doubting tendency. Their speeches and actions are those of true believers, who are so convinced that they are right about their single issue that they will do anything — bring down their government, ruin their prospects of advancement or a knighthood, vote for their supposed abomination of desolation of the social chapter — in order to achieve their aim. Such certitude is a deplorably common human attitude, but sceptical it ain't. It bears the marks of zeal, enthusiasm, bigotry and self-righteousness, and its holders have been described by their opponents as Euro-septics, Euro-phobes, and even, in a prime ministerial twist of a technical term, Euro-bastards.

Nobody could submit to the humiliations and inevitable disappointment of politics without a little enthusiasm. But in human affairs, scepticism, as expressed by Oliver Cromwell in his letter to the General Assembly of the Kirk, "I beseech you, in the bowels of Christ, think it possible you may be mistaken", is a better guide. Clever or lucky public relations, or blind ignorance, selected for the rebels the flattering epithet *sceptics*, and left for their opponents the less attractive epithet of Euro-*enthusiasts*. Scepticism is a better guide to policy than enthusiasm.

The corruption of technical terms by popular stock use is a common linguistic phenomenon. Epicurean has come to mean living the life of Riley with wine, women and song, when it originally meant calm and rational, and freed from the lusts of the flesh and the terrors of religion. As a popular term of journalism, saturnine is taken to mean darkly handsome but ineffectual and difficult, like David Owen, for whom it has become the stock epithet. In its astrological sense, it ought to mean affected by the planet Saturn, and so cold and gloomy.

A former vice-chancellor, who should have known better, wrote to *The Times* the other day, asserting that he was "agnostic" about women priests. This common misuse of *agnostic* appears to be intended to mean "unable to make up my mind about". For once we know the origin and "real" meaning of a word. It was invented by T.H. Huxley at a party held before the foundation of the now defunct Metaphysical Society, at a house on Clapham Common, one evening in 1869. Professor Huxley took it from St Paul's mention of the altar to "the Unknown God", and intended his word to mean a religious scepticism, an opinion that the existence of anything beyond and behind material phenomena is unknown and (so far as can be judged) unknowable.

Our abuse of such technical terms, for example *chauvinism*, leads to confusion, and ruins the words. We would be better off if politicians picked their terms more carefully, and verified their references. But in the hurly-burly of public rhetoric, I am sceptical and agnostic about this ever happening.

There are young killers abroad in Germany who take callous pleasure in their bloody work

Murder for sport

The door is opened; the man who appears is smiling, as well he might be, for it is his birthday. The girl proffers the flowers. He knows her; he is a friend of her family. He moves to take the bouquet. As he does so, she shoots him dead with a gun that had been concealed among the flowers. She drops the flowers to the floor, and leaves quickly... The Baader-Meinhof gang had scored another palpable hit... The murdered man had some kind of national administrative post, nothing to do with armed forces or spying and such. The girl was the child of wealthy and respectable parents, and had never been involved in any crime, much less killing. She had left home, and taken up with the notorious gang. Then murder.

Bernard Levin

Why is Germany now one of the most terrorist-infested nations in the democratic world, and probably the one that has this terrible problem most deeply? It has, of course, the troubles that sprang out when the two halves of Germany were put together again, and there are problems with neo-Nazis and riots over immigrants and such. But that is not what I am talking about: the terrorism that has stalked Germany from long before the Wall came down, was quite different and far worse than those troubles. We must go back to find the roots of these apparently random or even meaningless killings that have stained that country.

The Baader-Meinhof gang of terrorists killed a very considerable number of Germans, almost all of their victims being men and women in responsible civil service posts. Baader and Meinhof themselves were captured, tried and sentenced to life imprisonment (Federal Germany, as she was then, had no capital punishment, and has none now); they jointly committed suicide in jail, but there were many of their followers left outside to carry on the work of the murderous band. From time to time one of these bandits was caught and imprisoned, and a year or so ago, I read about a move in Germany by which the criminals remaining in prison (many had served their sentences and been released) would be freed in an amnesty, on a promise that the killing would stop. The proposal came from the prisoners.

I do not know whether such a trade-off ever took place, but I wrote about the killings, particularly because almost all of the killers were astonishingly young. Allow me to quote myself:

> An image rises into my mind as from a forgotten pool. There is a young girl, I think no more than 19. Pretty and blonde, she is holding a bunch of flowers, and she is standing on a doorstep. She has just rung the bell.

I went on from this vignette to a theory. Trying to fathom the reason why so many young German men and women — boys and girls really — were willing to kill unarmed and unwarlike men and women without qualm, I concluded that the stability, prosperity and placidity of the Federal Republic had driven them into murder for a reason no more noble than boredom.

Well, united Germany now has more problems than she can cope with, and the remnants of the Baader-Meinhof gang, now known as the Red Army Faction, whether they are bored or not, have leapt into the headlines again; very soon, random murder will be stirring the German pot.

The story is a strange one. A police ambush was set to capture two of the remaining Red Army Faction killers, Wolfang Grams and his lover Birgit Hogefeld, but something went wrong, and there was a shoot-out in which Grams and one of the armed police were killed, and two innocent bystanders were injured. Soon rumours began to get about, their tenor being that Grams, who had been captured and held, was deliberately shot, although he was not at the time of his death trying to get away or offering any resistance.

Here, I think it is fitting to point firmly to a powerful irony. A cabinet minister in Germany has had to resign, and it is likely that there will be prosecutions among the police who were involved in the ambush. Quite right too; but it is not unreasonable to say that on the part of the bandits no quarter has ever been given, nor have the rules of self-defence been called upon, nor did the infant murderers arraign their own marksmen for, say, shooting one of the victims in the back. It is the glory of democracy, whether in Germany or Britain, to fight such evil by rules that are laughed at by the enemy, and Germany is to be commended for her promptitude in facing what happened. (But if the same thing happened in Britain, I fear that the usual cover-up would go into action.)

We must look more closely at the motives of those, mostly young, who organised and carried out the assassinations. As I said of the killers when I was probing my theory of murder-from-boredom, "The great majority were of upright and law-abiding descent, very few were from broken homes, most of them had a good education, almost all were graduates, as far as I know few if any have demonstrated genuine repentance over the years". We shall soon, I fear, have more case-histories to examine: the illegal killing of one of the most prominent figures in the Red Army Faction, together with the capture of another at the same time, will not go unavenged. But that brings me to my new position. When they killed because they could not think of anything more interesting to do, they behaved almost as though they were hypnotised.

The 19-year-old who shot dead the friend of her family with a gun concealed in a birthday bouquet did not shout *Sic semper tyrannis* as she did it, nor — less grandiose — "take *that*", nor did she laugh as she killed. From what I have learned when seeking enlightenment about this bloody business, that generation of murderers had no personal feelings of hostility against those they murdered: their victims held certain positions in their country, and if sufficient of these could be murdered, the killers and their kind would take over the country. However absurd that belief, it had a crazy logic. But now, something very different has crawled into sight, and at this very moment, when the unhappy business of the shooting of Wolfgang Grams is being discussed, it is likely to take root.

What I am talking about is the phenomenon of people who murder because they like murdering. I am not talking about half mad or wholly mad sadists; these have always existed. But the new wave of murder in Germany will, I think, lead to the next wave of young killers manifestly enjoying their assignment; if that 19-year-old murderess yawned as she pulled the trigger, be sure that her successor will laugh as she plies the dagger.

We in Britain are remarkably fortunate in never having to look over our shoulders for the member of an organisation dedicated to killing prominent people; the IRA wish to kill prominent people and have succeeded in doing so from time to time, but the IRA have a specific goal, and if they achieve it they will stop. That is not true of the Weathermen and Black Panthers in America, or the Red Brigades in Italy. And it is assuredly not true of the Red Army Faction, *né* Baader-Meinhof, in Germany.

Grams and Hogefeld were probably the murderers of a substantial number of prominent Germans; certainly, they were leading figures in the terrorist organisations. But just look at what they claimed to be killing for; the catalogue of excuses for murder is full of trivialities, and those who are marked for death usually have only the most tenuous connection with the charge. Take a typical instance of wickedness; so wicked, indeed, that the tumbrils should roll. It concerns Hans Tietmeyer, a figure in the German Finance Ministry. An assassination plot was organised to kill him, and he escaped only when the machine-gun that Grams and Hogefeld were using jammed. And for what black deed did he deserve such a fate? They accused him of causing misery in the Third World. And how was he to blame? Why, because he was a monetary official in the German civil service.

These, surely, are people who murder because they like to do so. And the give-away is the desperate search for something that warrants death. Grams and Hogefeld are two such people; as they enjoyed their candlelight dinner on the edge of a beautiful lake, they were wondering whom to kill next, and why. Anyway, Germany will survive such people; unfortunately many may die badly before the thing is cleansed.

A good deal of British sense

The agony of the Maastricht marathon was all worthwhile, says **Douglas Hurd**

This week the Maastricht treaty was ratified at last. It has been a long, rough struggle. The House of Commons rang with applause when I announced in winding up on the confidence motion that this would be the very last speech on the Maastricht bill. Once the Germans have ratified we shall have a settled treaty on which the Community can proceed. This is much better for Britain than the bad-tempered anarchy which would have prevailed if we had killed the treaty.

Some commentators relished the irony which they saw in the fact that we deposited our instruments of ratification in Rome on the day that European Community finance ministers were forced to make very substantial changes in the way the exchange-rate mechanism works. The British government has taken no pleasure in the difficulties faced by a number of our partners over the past few weeks. But it is no surprise to us that the process of economic and monetary union envisaged under Maastricht has turned out to be over-ambitious. That is precisely why we negotiated our opt-out.

It is similarly no surprise that there is an urgent debate in the EC about Europe's declining competitiveness. That is why we negotiated our opt-out from the social chapter, which would have hampered our other efforts to get industry moving again. That is why we were not willing to give up our opt-out, even under extreme pressure in Parliament.

In these two thorny areas, we were criticised for isolating ourselves. But the force of our arguments is increasingly accepted by others. More important, there are positive reasons, on which we and our partners agree, why Maastricht is going to be good for Britain and Europe in the months and years ahead. They can be summed up in three inelegant but vital words: subsidiarity, co-operation and accountability.

When we and the Germans first raised subsidiarity — the idea that measures should only be taken by the Community when they cannot be taken effectively at national level — we were not taken seriously. But the Maastricht debate has proved that people do not like being taken for granted. They do not like officials in Brussels assuming a monopoly of wisdom.

The treaty entrenches subsidiarity. Unless the Community can show that there really is a need for legislation or regulation from Brussels, action will be left to member states. The detailed work we are all doing now on how subsidiarity will work in practice — and how many regulations from the past we should repeal or amend — will set the tone for a Community that should do less, do it better, and win back the confidence of the people. At last week's Anglo-French summit we and the French agreed on 24 specific points of Community legislation which should be modified or scrapped.

Maastricht's second innovation is a new framework for intergovernmental co-operation where national action will no longer suffice. There is a clear need in many fields for Europeans to work together, but outside the rigid rules of the EC bureaucracy and judicial framework. The first broad area is home affairs and justice, including questions such as drugs, refugees and crime, where common sense tells us we have to work extremely closely with our neighbours. We will now be able to do so, but without creating an army of new officials and a forest of regulations to complicate our collaboration.

The other pillar of government-to-government co-operation is foreign and security policy. The tragedy in what was Yugoslavia, as well as the hopeful opportunities opening up elsewhere in Central and Eastern Europe, have convinced me that we can make our strongest contribution by working closely with our partners. There will be times when we choose to operate a distinct national policy. That is clearly provided for in the treaty. The principle of joint action can be agreed only by unanimity. But we and our partners see a number of areas where we can work better as a team than individually, for example, on Central and Eastern Europe. This is a natural development of the political co-operation which has produced good results in foreign policy for many years.

Flying the flag: the treaty is in the interests of the individual nations

Thirdly, Maastricht also provides for better housekeeping — a clear need. We have brought greater accountability, with fines for member states who fail to implement court judgments, more effective control by the European Parliament of spending by the Commission, and a fuller role for the EC's court of auditors. The principles of openness and transparency, under which the media are allowed into some council sessions, will slowly make the EC seem less remote.

Yet there is something more significant than the fine print of Maastricht. Ratification allows us to concentrate on two British themes which we want to see as EC priorities. One is the *wider* Europe. We are about to take in some wealthy members of the European Free Trade Area. Then we must consider other candidates from the growing queue to the east and the south. This will be a direct response to the greatest challenge of all: building a peaceful, prosperous, democratic Europe after the collapse of communism.

The other grand theme is the *free-trading* Europe. Through the single market, a British idea originally, we achieved a great deal by the initial deadline of 1992. There is still much to do. A free-trading internal market can only really flourish as part of a free-trading world. We need a deal on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. And after that there will surely be more protectionist dragons to slay.

For almost two generations after the war, the initiative in building Europe lay with our continental partners. With idealism and courage, they buried their old feuds, and in doing so they accepted a supranational concept of Europe which gave a good deal of power to the centre. Not surprisingly, we British often found it difficult to go along with this.

After the Cold War, the framework has been different. The peoples of Western Europe are rather proud of the successful national states and economies they have built up. They have become wary of giving too much power to the centre, and expect to be actively consulted about what they want. This points to a more flexible and responsive Community than anyone expected some years ago. We are now well placed to carry through such a design.

Parts of the Maastricht treaty were too grandiose in their vocabulary or too brittle in the timetables or the procedures they laid down. I never pretended it was perfect. But more of the treaty was well-judged and worth fighting for. All we see around us — the turmoil in the currency markets, the threat of trade wars, horrors in the east — points to the need for a new sort of co-operation: measured, pragmatic, hard-headed. There is no lack of vision in an approach based on reality. The real requirements of Europe are the best foundation for a successful Community.

On commission

AS OUR police forces continue their assault on Sir Patrick Sheehy's proposals for performance related pay, a direct challenge to Sheehy, who is also the chairman of BAT, emerges from the Royal Ulster Constabulary. Three officers from the RUC are offering to do a Sheehy on BAT: to examine the pay and conditions of senior executives at the tobacco and insurance group. Starting, of course, with Sheehy himself, whose salary last year was £980,679.

A letter in the next issue of the *Police Beat*, the magazine of the Northern Ireland Police Federation, lampoons Sheehy's inexperience of police matters.

Signed by Curly, Larry and Moe, or the "three stooges" to colleagues, it says: "We are willing for a suitable fee to offer our services to BAT and are prepared to examine the responsibilities and rewards of senior executives... and make a report to the directors. We have absolutely no knowledge of the tobacco industry or BAT. But we are very good at our own job and are highly thought of... A couple of days should do it, don't you think?"

Sheehy is not so sure. "Even to the three stooges, three days might be pushing it to cover BAT (200,000 employees in 80 countries)," he warns. "But I will be delighted to send them a BAT annual report to help with their preparatory reading."

Whirling words

THE proliferation of windfarms is drawing fire from all sections of society as fields of windmills crop up conspicuously across the country. But hope is at hand for the anti-turbine lobby. Sir Bernard Ingham, that doughty champion of the Thatcher years, has adopted its cause.

Ingham is incensed at the "vandalism" wreaked by this alternative fuel source. "They are a monument to energy do-gooders," he thunders in *The Hebden Bridge Times*. "Forests of these infernal contraptions are springing up on our pristine Pennine moors... unless we blow up in revolt, we shall find every mountain, hill and cliff colonised by flailing pylons."

Ingham has just signed up as vice-president of Country Guardian, a pressure group dedicated to the doing away with the windfarm "blight" for good and all.

DIARY

Smelling of roses

AT LEAST something is going right for Sir Edward du Cann, the former Conservative party chairman, who is fighting off threatened bankruptcy. Du Cann, a past chairman of Lonrho, has lost the vice-presidency of Taunton Saturday Football League, and his presidency of the local branch of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution is also being reviewed.

But Taunton and Deane Horticultural and Floricultural Society is unconcerned. Du Cann, who is appealing against a bankruptcy petition, will be invited to serve another term as its president. One society member says: "His financial affairs are his business." And the courts'.

● *England's cricket selectors may have dithered over the latest test team, but Debrett's were in no doubt. Their latest* People of Today, *a general reference guide to who's who, contains the names of 12 of the 13-strong Test squad. Graham Thorpe, the only omission, will be in next year's edition. Owzat?*

Powell-axed

POTENTIALLY it was a diplomatic nightmare. The two guests of honour at last week's British embassy black tie dinner in Washington both had the same surname, Powell, but they insist on pronouncing it differently. One was General Colin Powell (as in towel), chairman of the US Joint Chiefs of Staff. The other was Sir Charles Powell (as in pole), Margaret Thatcher's former foreign affairs adviser, who stayed on for the Gulf war.

The welcoming speech to the 150 assembled guests given by our ambassador, Sir Robin Renwick, was a lesson in diplomacy — at least initially. First he talked of the Knight and the General; then he mentioned the collective "Powells" (as in towel).

But he came unstuck over Christian names, for Powell, the general, later questioned his English pronunciation of Colin — he refers to himself as Colen. Confused? How fortunate then, that Sir Charles's brother Jonathan, who works at the embassy, was on holiday. Unlike Sir Charles, he is a Powell — as in towel.

Timber tribute

A NEW memorial to those who died in the Marchioness Thamesboat disaster has quietly appeared in the strangely named church of St James Garlickhythe in London. Two credence tables, where communion vessels are placed during services, have been made of timber salvaged from the deck of the Marchioness.

As rector of the parish in which the boat sank, the Rev John Paul was keen to commemorate those who lost their lives, and had the idea of making tables from teak off the boat's deck. "We are planning to hold a dedication service on the last Sunday in October," he says. "There is to be a new musical work performed under the title *Requiem for the Young*, and I hope some of the families will be able to come."

From cellar to buyer — and bibber

Her Serene Highness The Princess Gloria von Thurn und Taxis has, as we know, asked Sotheby's to dispose of a formidable array of furniture, ceramics, jewellery and other works of art in October. But none of the family silver has excited quite as much interest as her decision to sell 75,000 bottles of fine wine as part of her "reorganisation" of the family's finances.

Sotheby's reports that it has received more enquiries about the wine than anything else being auctioned in the nine-day sale at the princess's very large *Schloss* in Bavaria. "All our offices are inundated," says Serena Sutcliffe, head of the wine. "It's the largest private cellar ever sold by any auction house."

Classic vintages of claret, burgundies from the 1920s and champagne of exceptional quality are being trundled in lorryloads from the Taxis cellars to a nearby warehouse for speedy delivery after the sale. But the princess is not shipping off all her stocks. "We were asked to keep back wines that will last for a decade or two, so that young Prince Albert, who is ten, will enjoy them when his time comes," says Sutcliffe.

6 1993

صكذا من الاصل

A POPE'S DIVISION

To proscribe Catholic dissent may be to invoke it

Veritatis Splendor, the papal encyclical expected this autumn, is set to bind, and is intended to bind, not just today's 800 million Catholics but generations to come. Faced by trends towards liberalism, secularisation, democratic debate and the growth of the lay spirit, the Pope's response has been to clamp down on theological dissent and bind Catholics to an absolute, open-ended obedience.

The draft in circulation, which is not expected to differ materially from the authoritative version, is divided into three chapters, dealing with spirituality, ethics and their application to life. In laying down general moral principles, it rigorously and restrictively underlines the doctrine of papal infallibility. It explicitly extends the authority of the *magisterium* — which is vested with the Vicar of Christ and the bishops as successors to the Apostles — to the rules of moral behaviour as well as revealed truth. It enjoins a theologian who holds any "deviant opinion" to suffer in silence and prayer for the truth "inexplicably veiled from him".

Far from restoring discipline to the Pope's more turbulent divisions, publication of so uncompromising a statement of papal authority could bring into the open the schism in the Catholic Church opened in 1968 by the stark prohibitions of *Humanae Vitae*. That encyclical did not carry the marks of infallible definition, and since its teaching was founded not on revelation but on natural law, it appeared to leave scope for the exercise of conscientious conviction. This draft encyclical closes all loopholes, laying down the terms for future pronouncements, by this Pope or his successors, whether on artificial birth control, priestly celibacy or women priests.

Its effect would be to assume papal powers over the lives of Catholic worshippers greater than have ever been claimed. By giving no quarter to motivation and subjective morality, the Pope is closing the door to "interpretation", even for the ordinary teachings of the Church. Conflict with the letter of the Church's teachings is affirmed as mortal sin, and the bishops to whom the encyclical is to be addressed are required to withdraw the mandate to teach in the name of the Church from any theologian who deviates from "the mind of the Church".

So thunderously to proscribe dissent will be to invoke it. Large numbers of influential church members have now come to see theological innovation as a strength, and imposed uniformity as an intolerable burden upon the practice of faith. In the matter of God's law and the individual conscience, the intention of this document is to leave nothing to the imagination.

Many Catholics took heart from the liberty given to conscience by the second Vatican Council of the 1960s, convoked by Pope John XXIII with the aim of adapting the church to modern conditions. Now they could again find themselves trapped by an absolutism which manifests the periodic tendency of Rome to a siege mentality. For some, this encyclical will seem a return to the Inquisition, minus the thumbscrews but equal in the spiritual pain it inflicts on believers.

What makes this of such terrible import for the world's most successful form of Christianity is that the Roman Catholic church operates on a majestic historical cycle — between the so-called conciliar tradition of consensuality with other church leaders and the centralising of authority on St Peter's throne. Ever since the great medieval popes, Innocent III and Gregory IX, used a period of temporal supremacy and great religious power to collate decrees and oracula into the immutable law of the Christian world, there has been tension between this exaggerated centralisation, both administrative and spiritual, and the choice that Aquinas held to be the the key to the moral act.

Catholics know well enough that the Church is about faith not democracy. But to outlaw much of the most serious contemporary theological debate would be an extreme reaction to a perceived threat that may increase the threat. The conciliar Catholic tradition has perhaps never been more needed than today. It cannot be in Rome's interest to prompt great numbers of faithful Christians — in this country above all, with its deeply rooted rejection of extremism — to ask themselves whether they might express their faith more fully under the aegis of a fallible Archbishop than under an infallible and ultra-conservative Pope.

TOO LITTLE TOO LATE

Mrs Bottomley's plans for mental patients are too limited

The government was bound to respond to recent incidents in which mental patients released into "community care" have committed horrifying crimes. The health secretary, Virginia Bottomley, has announced that she is planning stricter controls on such cases. But she has definitely ruled out the Royal College of Psychiatrists' proposal for compulsory treatment orders, in which patients outside of hospital could be compelled to take medication that stabilises their behaviour.

Mrs Bottomley's decision to reject the Royal College's suggestion follows the advice of the House of Commons Select Committee, which considered the enforced medication of a free individual to be a breach of civil liberties. This is the heart of the legal dilemma: ex-mental-patients must now be seen as ordinary citizens with full rights, but at the same time, as in need of supervision. This anomalous position can, as has been tragically demonstrated, put both the patient and the public at great risk.

Those who saw closing down mental hospitals as a progressive move failed to envisage the consequences of release into a community that was not equipped to "care" in the ways that patients required. There has been a great deal of pressure to err on the side of optimism when patients were considered for release. Not enough attention was paid to the problems that arose when patients failed to continue taking their medication once outside. Left to fend for themselves, some people who seemed tractable in the security of a psychiatric ward proved to be a danger to themselves and to others. As the chief inspector of prisons, Judge Stephen Tumim, said yesterday, they often end up being detained in prison.

When Jonathan Zito was murdered by Christopher Clunis, a paranoid schizophrenic, his widow, Mrs Jayne Zito, made an eloquent plea for this problem to be addressed. Her husband's murder, she said, was not the fault of Mr Clunis whose behaviour was out of his own control, but of the authorities who had permitted him to walk the streets without surveillance. On examination, Clunis's case proved to be a history of buck-passing, in which no health or social services authority had accepted continuous responsibility for supervision.

The health department therefore proposes to strengthen the monitoring of such patients upon discharge by appointing guardians to oversee their progress. This programme would be an extension of the provision for such "guardianship", which already exists but is not widely used. Guardians would be expected to follow up patients and continually assess their fitness for life in the community. They would have no powers to enforce treatment and could only resort to "sectioning" a patient under the Mental Health Act if his condition were demonstrably dangerous. Putting one individual in personal charge of a case may avoid some communication breakdowns, but it is scarcely an answer to the inadequacies of the community care policy.

CAUGHT RED-HANDED

The Russian police are part of the problem, not the solution

The increasing numbers of Westerners who flock to Russia to enjoy its new freedoms may not be aware of it; but Moscow and St Petersburg are fast coming to resemble Al Capone's Chicago. It is a resemblance reinforced by the appearance and behaviour of the mobsters. The gangsters' flashy cars, slicked-down hair and loud suits consciously echo underworld America, as does their ability to commit crime in daylight and get away with it: 14,800 Russians were murdered between January and June alone. The official murder rate is now more than double that of the United States.

At first this seemed a problem only for the Russians. But the murder of a British businessman, Grzegorz Kusztan, last Sunday in a supposedly safe international hotel, has brought home the message that foreign firms and tourists are no longer immune.

The Soviet Union was a police state, the KGB ruled supreme on the streets, and Marx had conclusively proved, at least to the authorities, that crime was only a function of class inequalities. Although the Soviet regime under Brezhnev increasingly began to resemble a kleptocracy, with the leader's own children connected to the mafia, public places at least appeared to be more safe, and foreigners were largely free from criminal depredations — unless they were committed by shadowy agents of the state.

The kleptocracy is still in charge below the level of the new democratic leadership. Some arguments for speedy privatisation revolve around selling off state property before its managers sell it off on the black market. But at a lower level still the racketeers increasingly see every new capitalist enterprise as an opportunity for extortion and eventual take-over. At first only locally owned businesses were affected, but with the inrush of foreign capital joint ventures between Russians and foreigners, the foreigners were soon considered fair game too. Similarly, Western tourists, who once regaled stay-at-home folks with travellers' tales about crime amongst the locals, are now talking about their own mishaps.

The problem for President Yeltsin and his supporters is that Russians are starting to equate freedom and democracy with crime. In part this is aided by old laws which condemn much post-communist economic activity as illegal. But rampant crime reinforces the notion that Russia is offered a stark choice between authoritarian rule or complete anarchy. The police force as presently constituted is part of the problem, not the solution. The West, increasingly frustrated by the destabilising of the economy by the Soviet-minded Russian central bank, might do worse than to spend some of its aid in training Russian police.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

Tougher action needed on Bosnia

From Professor Geoffrey Lee Williams

Sir, Professor Lawrence Freedman ("Strike, for Sarajevo and settlement", August 5) is surely wrong when he dogmatically asserts that "Nato now has no choice but to press ahead with air strikes against the Serbian positions around Sarajevo". His contention that Nato will lose credibility in issuing future threats to intervene in internal conflicts may indeed be fully justified, but the loss of such credibility should be welcome to the international community.

The novel and pernicious doctrine that Nato or the UN or both can play the role of impartial policemen in civil wars will take us all closer to real international anarchy and confusion.

Professor Freedman correctly perceives that air strikes now will mean a long-term commitment. But by whom and for what? Is America, for example, willing to go to war with Serbia?

I suppose that this would be the "politically correct" thing to do, in line with current American hopes of a future new world order. Yet the doctrine that the international community has a moral imperative to intervene with armed force to prevent the break-up of states has truly horrendous implications, ill-understood by those glibly advocating the litany of no-fly zones, redrawn maps and limited "humanitarian" air strikes by Nato and the UN.

Prudence and sanity dictate a return to the UN's traditional role of overtly abstaining from intervening in the international affairs of nation-states beyond the provision of humanitarian aid.

Yours sincerely,
GEOFFREY LEE WILLIAMS,
University of Cambridge,
Centre of International Studies,
History Faculty Building,
West Road, Cambridge.
August 5.

From Vice-Admiral Sir Ian McGeoch

Sir, I cannot agree with Lawrence Freedman's claim that Nato air strikes against the Serbian positions around Sarajevo are now inevitable. There is a perfectly feasible alternative. It is for the UN and Nato to adopt as their political aim to concentrate the minds of the Balkan leaders and their armies upon the necessity to bring about an immediate cessation of hostilities.

To achieve this, the UN must resolve, and Nato must act, to occupy at once a substantial enclave on the Dalmatian coast, strategically well-placed, with the declared intention of remaining there in appropriate strength until a just and stable political settlement has been brought about. Nothing less would offer the UN the required leverage, steadily exerted, or would provide an adequate and secure staging post for the massive humanitarian help that will inevitably be needed, whatever happens.

The port of Ploce, south of Split, at the entrance to the river Neretva, with its hinterland including Metkovic, could be quickly taken over by the Nato reaction forces, supported as required, under UN authority and a civil administration. All further political negotiations should take place in this UN enclave, rather than Geneva or elsewhere.

Any attack upon the enclave or the UN forces would, of course, be repelled with proportionate means, and call forth disabling counter-measures in line with the political aim.

Yours faithfully,
IAN McGEOCH,
Southerns, Castle Hedingham,
Halstead, Essex.
August 5.

From Brigadier R. W. Dowdall (retd)

Sir, Mr George Soros ("Why appeasement must not have another chance", Opinions, August 2) makes a powerful case for intervention in the Balkans. Through his humanitarian foundations Mr Soros has also *acted* — and with the same compassion and humanity that has caused many, including Lady Thatcher, to speak out for something to be done.

I am afraid that it all comes back to a lack of political guts on the part of our leaders when making decisions which might harm the prospects of their timid government. They fail to understand that our servicemen will do what is asked of them, and that they accept that warfare involves casualties.

Our public, too, is more stoical than many in authority seem to believe. The United Kingdom made a significant contribution during the Korean War, at the cost of more than a thousand casualties. I do not recall a loss of public support for that intervention on the other side of the world, which in the end achieved its aim.

Let not our politicians hide behind the assumed lack of resolve of the public, and worse, by implication, of our servicemen, when arriving at a decision on this difficult matter. The time for action has come. Our self-respect and compassion as a nation demand it.

Yours faithfully,
R. W. DOWDALL,
Court Farm, Batcombe,
Dorchester, Dorset.

Revision of criminal justice system

From Mr Andrew Lockley

Sir, You are right to be sceptical (leading article, July 28) about opposition to the proposal of the Royal Commission on Criminal Justice that judicial performance should be more closely monitored. It would be easy to dismiss the commission's proposal as a threat to the independence of judicial decision-making. Careful appraisal need be no such thing.

The remedy in a wrongly decided case is to go on appeal to a more senior judicial forum. That preserves the independence of decision-making in individual cases. Where, however, the judge has apparently behaved irrationally or rudely to the parties or their representatives, or criticised them unfairly in open court, an appeal is not the remedy.

Complaints about this type of judicial performance are sometimes made; the Law Society knows this because from time to time we receive them and are asked to advise the aggrieved solicitor. I am sure that the leaders of the Bar are in the same position.

Appraisal could provide a much needed formal structure to monitor judicial performance.

Yours faithfully,
ANDREW LOCKLEY
(Director, Legal Practice),
The Law Society,
50 Chancery Lane, WC2.

From Mr Nicholas Strauss, QC

Sir, May I suggest a possible solution to the controversy over the royal commission's proposal to abolish the defendant's right to elect trial by jury in cases which are triable either by a jury or by magistrates (report and leading article, July 28).

At present, when a defendant is convicted of an offence after a trial by magistrates, he has a right to appeal and have the case completely reheard by a judge or recorder sitting with lay magistrates.

This could easily be altered so that, in cases in which the defendant has been convicted by magistrates after unsuccessfully requesting a trial by jury, the appeal is tried by a jury, just as if he had been committed for trial by jury in the first place; to avoid possible prejudice, the jury need not know that the defendant has been convicted by the magistrates.

In this way much of the desired saving of expense might be achieved, while preserving defendants' existing rights to trial by jury. Defendants who presently waste a great deal of money by electing for trial by jury and then pleading guilty would be likely to plead guilty before the magistrates. Defendants who are aggrieved by the decision of the magistrates and genuinely want trial by jury would have it: their convictions would not stand unless confirmed by the jury.

Yours faithfully,
NICHOLAS STRAUSS,
1 Essex Court, Temple, EC4.

From His Honour Judge Evans, QC

Sir, I offer diffidently a small contribution to the debate upon the Runciman commission's proposal that in "either-way" offences, where the prosecution and defence do not agree, the magistrates should determine mode of trial. It has long seemed to me that the right of a defendant to elect trial at the Crown court may have advantages beyond simply the perceived desirability that a jury will decide the verdict if there is a trial.

A possible advantage is that at the Crown court there is a judge (hence my diffidence.) He or she will consider the evidence served by the prosecution upon the defence (which he, unlike the magistrates at a summary trial, sees) and throughout the proceedings assess whether there is sufficient admissible evidence in support of any of the charges to go to a jury. If there is not, he stops the case.

If the case does go to the jury the judge tells them the law but has no part in the decision of guilt or innocence. These stages of the process must surely reduce the risk of a wrong conviction.

Probably it is not politically correct to suggest that the introduction of a judge into the equation might have its attraction to an accused, but impending retirement gives me courage to wonder whether those who defend today, as I did years ago, feel, as I often did, that the cause of the accused is sometimes safer in the hands of *judge and jury* than of a less qualified tribunal.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN FIELD EVANS,
Wolverhampton Crown Court,
Pipers Row, Wolverhampton.

New Gatwick runway

From Lord Boyd-Carpenter

Sir, A report in your issue of July 22, "Protests clear for take-off over runway", states that to build a second runway at Gatwick would involve a breach of an undertaking given in 1974.

This undertaking was given by the British Airports Authority. The government and the Civil Aviation Authority were not consulted about it and have made it clear that they are not bound by it.

Gatwick was inaugurated as a two-runway airport, and has been adversely affected by the failure to build the second runway.

I am, Sir,
your obedient servant,
BOYD-CARPENTER,
House of Lords.

Losing the £

From Professor D. N. Baron

Sir, I have seen an advertisement by British Airways for Express Parking (the luxury version) at Heathrow airport in which the rate for the first day is quoted at GBP25.

Is it another dire effect of Maastricht, or of the ERM, that we are now encouraged to abandon the £ sign?

Yours faithfully,
D. N. BARON,
47 Holne Chase,
East Finchley, N2.
July 30.

Hope for S Africa

From Miss Kay Finch

Sir, As a teacher, recently returned from Durban, South Africa, I have been surprised by the amount of depressing British news coverage of events in that country. I was therefore very encouraged to read of the hope and forgiveness shown after the massacre at St James's church in Cape Town (reports, July 29 and 30).

I experienced similar hope whilst working with a church in Durban (Westville Christian Fellowship) where I found the active building of relationships between people of all ethnic groups produced a definite atmosphere of hope for the future.

In Chesterville, a black township, I worked with a white woman who told me that five years ago, when she started working there, it was one of the most violent places in Durban. She now states that it is amazingly peaceful, so much so that the police presence has been dramatically reduced.

What impressed me most about the people, especially in Chesterville, was their capacity to forgive, despite the gross injustices of the apartheid system and its consequences. This same forgiveness has recently been shown by the church of St James. It is this willingness to forgive and actively to cross barriers of previous segregation in order to reconcile that gives a real hope for the future of South Africa.

Yours faithfully,
K. FINCH,
32 Wycliffe Road, Cambridge.

Home alone child

From Mr Martin Luce

Sir, Perhaps we have become anaesthetised by daily reports of horror and misdoings and I have not lost any sleep over them until today. What on earth is going on when a young mother with a baby aged two is jailed for six months for going out to work and leaving it uncared for during the day because she could not pay a childminder £50 a week from her £100 pay (report, August 3)?

Is the object to help the child, retribution on the mother or a warning to others? A sentence of six days would seem an inordinately long time to those most closely concerned. Obviously, the mother has done wrong but surely what she needs is help and supervision. I hope that those who can will act quickly to reunite mother and child.

Yours faithfully,
MARTIN LUCE,
157 Fore Street, Exeter, Devon.

From Ms Margaret Casely-Hayford and others

Sir, The judge in the case of the unmarried mother who left her daughter alone at home must have known of the likely effect that the conviction and custodial sentence would have on the woman's job prospects, forcing her (and, let us not forget, her daughter) towards a cycle of poverty and want.

The sentence seems particularly inappropriate when suspended sentences or probation orders are often imposed on those who commit sexual offences against children. Although abandoning the child cannot be condoned, the sanction is punitive of both perpetrator and victim.

Yours faithfully,
MARGARET CASELY-HAYFORD,
DAVID COX,
GILES QUARME,
108 Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, SW10.

From Mr Chaim Bermant

Sir, There is one question which both your leader ("Home alone child", August 4) and Libby Purves ("Who cares for the mother?", August 4) overlook. Should not a single young woman consider how she will cope with a child before she gets pregnant?

Yours sincerely,
CHAIM BERMANT,
18 Hill Rise, NW11.

Increased productivity

From Mr John V. Wilson

Sir, You report (July 28) that Tony Newton claimed Parliament had had a "highly productive" session with more than 30 acts put onto the statute book. Would it not have been more productive if instead that number of acts had been repealed?

Yours sincerely,
JOHN WILSON,
Broadside, Limpsfield Chart,
Oxted, Surrey.

Genius and genes

From Rabbi Dr Sidney Brichto

Sir, Lord Jakobovits (letter, July 30) argues that genetic engineering would not have eliminated homosexual history-makers like Louis XIII, Alexander the Great, etc, as Mr Brooks-Baker maintains (letter, July 27), but would have enabled them to procreate further children of genius.

Lord Jakobovits ignores the common knowledge that the nature and level of creativeness is linked to one's sexual make-up. Genetic engineering for sexual purposes would alter the uniqueness of an individual's personality and therefore should be condemned.

Faithfully,
SIDNEY BRICHTO
(Senior Vice-President),
Union of Liberal & Progressive Synagogues,
The Montagu Centre,
12-14 Clipstone Street, W1.
August 3.

Big reduction

From Mr M. G. Harman

Sir, To go with Mr Coutts's melons (letter, July 27) and Ms Safraz's fish (letter, August 4), how about vegetables grown in the Irish Peat Moss, available at supermarkets and garden centres, "compressed to 2½ times its normal volume"?

Yours sincerely,
MICHAEL HARMAN,
Holmwood, 37 Upper Park Road,
Camberley, Surrey.
August 4.

Maintaining standards

From Mr Jonathan Holt

Sir, I agree with Margot Norman ("Big BS5750 is watching you", July 20) on the questionable worth of this flawed standard. I have recently been involved with an associate company for assessment and certification. They had reluctantly concluded they cannot afford to be without it.

My experience is that this quality assurance standard is itself of a very low quality. It is badly written: procedures for maintaining compliance are confused and muddled up with those for maintaining the quality of goods and services to clients.

The most important document of all, the contract with a client, is not mentioned at all. True, the contract review is covered in detail, but a standard that is supposed to be about better understanding of inter-company business should not have assumed that writing a contract is to be overlooked. Ms Norman says that "... bigger businesses, government departments and local authorities will only buy goods and services from those who have [BS5750]". Her quoted costs of £4,000 for certification of small companies does not allow for the time required by principals to unravel the "bottomless vagueness" of the documentation, or for the time taken or charges made for assessment, post-assessment and maintenance of the standard. Unless they increase their prices to cover this expenditure, small companies will find they cannot trade and will not survive.

BS5750 is not about higher quality but about procedures and record-keeping as a means to it. That is no bad thing but to present it as a system by which we will be better served is a misrepresentation of rampant bureaucracy. Its effect will be to increase prices and unemployment, except among "very happy management consultants".

The whole cumbrous exercise will be used by companies to cover their backs, which will further stultify the creativity and speed of operation of British industry.

Yours faithfully,
JONATHAN HOLT
(Industrial and automotive designer),
Unit C2/C3, Town Farm,
Weston, Hitchin, Hertfordshire.

From Mr Chris Hughes

Sir, The installation last year of a quality assurance system suitable for the brewery I manage has improved quality consistency and hence product cost and our reliability as a supplier. The running costs associated with maintaining the integrity of the system are a tiny price to pay for continual improvement to procedures properly documented and disseminated to my staff — as required by the system.

The most significant contribution is the system's success in enabling a strategy that passes down responsibility for performance to the people who are brewing and packaging the beer, who are in the best position to influence how well the job is done, not the vigilantes described in the article.

Yours faithfully,
CHRIS HUGHES
(General Manager),
Magor Brewery, Magor, Gwent.
July 22.

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 071-782 5046.

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COURT CIRCULAR

HMY BRITANNIA
August 5: The Queen, accompanied by The Duke of York, this afternoon visited Southampton and was received by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant for Hampshire (Lieutenant-Colonel Sir James Scott, Bt) and the Mayor of Southampton (Councillor John Martin).

Her Majesty, Patron, British Sailors' Society, with The Duke of York, attended a Recording of a special *Songs of Praise* programme to mark the 175th Anniversary of the society and was received by the Chairman (Captain Andrew Tyrell, RN) and the Principal Chaplain (the Reverend James Macdonald).

The Hon Mary Morrison, Mr Robin Janvrin and Major James Patrick were in attendance.

The Queen and The Duke of York afterwards embarked in HMY *Britannia* and, escorted by HMS *York* (Captain Paul Stone, RN), sailed for Scotland.

KENSINGTON PALACE
August 5: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, Patron, the National Pony Society, today visited the Society's Centenary Show at the Three Counties Showground, Malvern.

Her Royal Highness was received by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant for Hereford and Worcester (Mr Thomas Dunne).

Lady Aird was in attendance.

Chris Bonington, the climber, is 59 today

Birthdays today

The Countess of Albemarle, 84; Mr Richard Buckle, writer and exhibition designer, 77; Mr Ronald Davies, MP, 47; Mr Michael Deeley, film producer, 61; Colonel J. Ellis Evans, former Lord Lieutenant of Clwyd, 83; Mr John Evans, chief constable, Devon and Cornwall, 50; Mr Frank Finlay, actor, 67; Air Marshal Sir Geoffrey Ford, 70; Dame Monica Golding, former Colonel Commandant, QARANC, 91; Sir Howard Hodgkin, painter, 61; Sir Freddie Laker, creator, Skytrain Air Passenger Service, 71; Sir Donald McCallum, chairman, Laser Ecosse, 71; Air Vice-Marshal T.C. Macdonald, 84; Mr Dom Mintoff, former Prime Minister of Malta, 77; Mr Robert Mitchum, actor, 76; Mr David O'Brien, racehorse trainer, 37; Sir Duncan Oppenheim, former president, British American Tobacco Company, 89; Mr Jack Parnell, drummer, 70; Judge Valerie Pearlman, 57; Mr John Reid, jockey, 38; Lord Swaythling, 65; the Marquess of Tweeddale, 46; Miss Barbara Windsor, actress, 56.

Today's royal engagement

Prince Edward will review the Sovereign's Parade at RMA Sandhurst at 11.15.

Legal appointments

Richard James Savage to be joint district judge for the district of the Birmingham County Court, and in the District Registry of the High Court at Birmingham, with effect from September 6, 1993.

Francis Robert Vivian Reeson to be joint district judge for the districts of the Derby, Nottingham, Alfreton, Chesterfield, Ilkeston and Matlock County Courts, and in the District Registry of the High Court at Derby, Nottingham and Chesterfield with effect from September 20, 1993.

Royal visits

The Queen will visit Cyprus from October 18 to 24 for the opening stages of the Commonwealth Heads of Government meeting and, accompanied by the Duke of Edinburgh, will visit sovereign base areas.

The Queen, as Colonel-in-Chief of the Royal Engineers, will visit Hameln, Germany, on November 4.

Charity Commission

The Commissioners propose to make a scheme for the Stationers' Company's Library. A copy of the draft scheme can be obtained by sending an SAE to St Alban's House, 57/60 Haymarket, London SWIT 4QX quoting reference DGY-267389-A/1-CD-Ldn3. Comments or representations can be made within one month.

Scriveners' Company

The following have been elected officers of the Scriveners' Company for the ensuing year:
Master, Mr B.J. Ducker; Upper Warden, Mr A.H. Hamilton-Hopkins; Renter Warden, Mr H.J.W. Harman.

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Matthew Parker, Archbishop of Canterbury 1559-75, Norwich, 1504; Nicolas Malebranche, philosopher, Paris, 1638; François de Salignac de la Mothe-Fénelon, theologian, Périgord, France, 1651; William Hyde Wollaston, physician, East Dereham, Norfolk, 1766; Daniel O'Connell, "the Liberator", Cahirciveen, co. Kerry, 1775; Alfred Tennyson, 1st Baron Tennyson, poet laureate 1850-92, Somersby, Lincolnshire, 1809; Rolf Boldrewood, (Thomas Alexander Browne), writer, London, 1826; Paul Claudel, poet, dramatist and diplomat, Villeneuve-sur-Fère, 1868; Sir Alexander Fleming, bacteriologist and discoverer of penicillin, Nobel laureate 1945, Darvel, Strathclyde, 1881; William Slim, 1st Viscount Slim, field marshal, Governor-General of Australia 1953-60, Bristol, 1891.

DEATHS: St Dominic, founder of the Dominican Order of Friars, Bologna, 1221; Anne Hathaway, wife of William Shakespeare, Stratford-upon-Avon, 1623; Ben Jonson, dramatist, London, 1637; Diego Velázquez, painter, Madrid, 1660; Sir Cedric Hardwicke, actor, New York, 1964; Fulgencio Batista y Zaldivar, dictator of Cuba 1933-49 and 1952-59, Spain, 1973; Giovanni Batista Montini, Pope Paul VI 1963-78, Castelgandolfo, 1978; Marino Marini, sculptor, Viareggio, Italy, 1980.

The dissolution of the Holy Roman Empire, 1806.

An atomic bomb was dropped on Hiroshima by the Americans, 1945.

University news

Reading

The following have been appointed to professorships:

Dr J.D.H. Keatinge to be Professor of Agricultural and Rural Systems and Management in the Department of Agriculture on October 1. He is currently Regional Research and Training Co-ordinator for the Highlands of West Asia and North Africa at the Central Research Institute for Field Crops in Ankara, Turkey.

Dr Brian Alloway to be Professor of Soil Science on October 1. At present he is Reader in Environmental Science and Director of the Environmental Science Unit in the Department of Geography, Queen Mary and Westfield College, University of London.

Dr Naomi Segal to be Professor of French Studies from January 1 1994. Dr Segal is an Official Fellow at St John's College, Cambridge, and an Affiliated Lecturer in the Departments of French and German. In 1988 she was also appointed Tutor and Director of Studies at St John's College.

University of Wales College of Medicine

Grants for research include:

Dr J Alcolado, Department of Medicine, £38,280 from the Welsh Scheme for Development of Health and Social Research for two years in support of the study of the mitochondrial genetics of type 2 diabetes mellitus.

Dr M J Lewis/Dr A Shah, Department of Pharmacology, £21,296 from the Welsh Scheme for Development of Health and Social Research for one year in support of the study of the mechanisms of the regulation of cardiac myocyte function by nitric oxide and cyclic gmp.

Dr W Jiang/Mr M Puntis/Dr M Hallet, Department of Surgery, £39,808 from the Welsh Scheme for Development of Health and Social Research for two years in support of the study of the role of hepatocyte growth factor (scatter factor) in the development of metastasis from colonic cancers.

Dr D Felce, Mental Handicap Research Unit, £269,709 from the Department of Health for one year (extended) in support of the evaluation of the All Wales Strategy.

Professor L K Borysiewicz, Department of Medicine, £35,554 from the Arthritis and Rheumatism Council for one year in support of the study of influenza - A specific cytotoxic T lymphocytes and juvenile chronic/ rheumatoid arthritis.

Dr D Shaw, Department of Medical Genetics, £68,228 from the Muscular Dystrophy Group for one year (extended) in support of the study of the molecular analysis of myotonic dystrophy.

Professor M L Jones/Mr J Middleton/Mr R G Oliver, Department of Child Dental Health, £45,461 from the Welsh Scheme for Development of Health and Social Research for two years in support of a three dimensional investigation of bonding and curing and of various orthodontic fixed appliance systems by the application of the element method.

Dr J A Davies, Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics, £50,677 from the Wellcome Trust for three years in support of the study of the effects of neuropeptides and nitric oxide on excitatory amino acid-induced toxicity in the striatum.

Drs W Penny/M Lewis, Department of Pharmacology/Cardiology, £65,859 from the British Heart Foundation for two years to cover the cost of a junior research fellow.

Mr A G Bernard/Professor R W Shaw/Dr B J Fuller, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, £74,734 from Birthright for three years in support of a study of the measurement of cell membrane permeabilities to cryoprotective additives in unfertilised human oocytes.

Dr D Owens/Dr R L Gibbins, Diabetes Research Unit, £339,256 from the Department of Health for three years in support of a study of diabetic retinopathy.

Dr M L Burr, Department of Public Health Medicine, £90,000 from Seven Seas Limited in support of a randomised controlled trial of diet and angina.

Buckingham Palace

The State Apartments at Buckingham Palace will be open every day from tomorrow until October 1. Opening hours are 9.30am to 5.30pm with the last admission at 4.30.

The Queen's Gallery is open from 10.00am to 5.00pm on Tuesdays to Saturdays and from 2.00 to 5.00pm on Sundays.

The Royal Mews are open on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays until September 30 and on Wednesdays only from October 6 to December 22. Opening hours are noon to 4.00pm.

ADRIAN BROOKS

Child's play: Lucy Cochrane, 10, tries out the new Lyons C clarinet, designed to be simpler to learn and lighter than the traditional B flat clarinet, seen in the hands of the veteran jazzman Humphrey Lyttleton. The new instrument has won a Design Council award for its makers, Lyons Musicale and Random Design

Larkhill favoured for Stonehenge centre

BY NORMAN HAMMOND, ARCHAEOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

ENGLISH Heritage is to drop all but one of the proposed sites for a new visitor centre at Stonehenge following strong public support for a centre at Larkhill, about a mile north of the stones.

Forty-one per cent of respondents to a survey put Larkhill first: it was the location chosen by English Heritage before its rejection by local authorities earlier this year. Only 16 per cent favoured the next choice, at the New King Barrows, between Stonehenge and Amesbury.

Nearly 3,000 responses were received, a third from local people. The interest and attractiveness of the walk from Larkhill, and the relative lack of damage to archaeology, were among the most important reasons they gave.

English Heritage believes that an integrated solution to the visitor centre problem and the possible rerouting of the A303 should be found, and both English Heritage and the National Trust have rejected both routes proposed by the Department of Transport. One involves a short tunnel on part of the existing route, which would in any case be widened from 12 yards to 48, while the other sweeps through downland to the south of Stonehenge, where the archaeological riches are still largely unexplored.

The Council for British Archaeology welcomed the public response, and strongly supported the idea of a unified solution to the Stonehenge access problem. The council said: "The archaeology should be the single most important factor, notwithstanding economic and other factors." It backed the idea of an underground visitor centre on the A303 east of Stonehenge.

Peter Addyman, president of the council, said: "An important step has been taken towards solution of the problem, which may help turn Stonehenge from a national disgrace into an object of national pride."

☐ A long-hidden medieval village has been found in the estate of the Queen's horse racing manager. The remains were discovered by archaeologists carrying out underground surveys around Highclere Castle, in Lord Carnarvon's estate, near Newbury, Berkshire.

Latest wills

Mr William Stewart, of West Chiltington, West Sussex, Bill Stewart, the television director and producer, left estate valued at £405,962 net.

Myra Kathleen Stock, of Swanage, Dorset, left estate valued at £405,670 net. She left her entire estate to the RNLI.

Professor Frederick William Spiers, of Bramhope, West Yorkshire, Professor of Medical Physics at Leeds University 1950-72, left estate valued at £439,544 net.

Mrs Ivy Helen Isabel Joseph, of London NW8, left estate valued at £1,836,942 net.

She left £12,000 and effects to personal legatees, and the residue for such charities as her executors decide, desiring they consider the various charities chosen by the trustees of her late husband's and brothers' charitable trusts before coming to any final decision.

Mrs Evelyn Maude Porteous Lord, of Skipton, North Yorkshire, left estate valued at £1,317,567 net.

She left £400 for each year of service to Marian McIntyre, £300 similarly to Arnold Lancaster, and £100 similarly to George F Smith, if they be respectively in her employ at her death, £55,000, her home, effects and certain securities to personal legatees, and the residue equally between Holy Trinity Parish Church, Skipton, the Northern Horticultural Society, Harrogate, for the benefit of Harlow Carr Gardens, Giggleswick School, the John Charnley Trust, NSPCC and Salvation Army.

Air Marshal Sir David William Richardson, of Bidborough, Kent, former Chief Engineer of the RAF, left estate valued at £176,210 net.

Sylvia Mary, Baroness Barnard, of Gainford, Darlington, Co Durham, widow of the 10th Baron Barnard, left estate valued at £402,358 net.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr A.J. Campbell and Miss K. Delboy

The engagement is announced between Andrew John, younger son of Mr and Mrs A.L. Campbell, of Tilehurst, Reading, Berkshire, and Kimberley, daughter of Mr and Mrs E.L.M. Delboy, of Wentworth, Surrey.

Mr L.G. Clark and Miss C.M. Muir-Taylor

The engagement is announced between Lloyd, elder son of Mr and Mrs J.E.L. Clark, of Chigwell, Essex, and Catriona, younger daughter of Dr and Mrs D.J. Muir-Taylor, of Chigwell, Essex.

Mr P. Churchill and Miss S. Shields

The engagement is announced between Paul, only son of Mr and Mrs John Churchill, of Chelsea, and Sonja, younger daughter of Dr and Mrs Robert Shields, of Dulwich, London.

Mr P.T. Elliot and Miss S.L. Wilkinson

Mr and Mrs Andrew Wilkinson, of Compton Abdale, near Cheltenham, have much pleasure in announcing the engagement of their daughter Sarah Louise to Paul Thomas, son of the late Jock Elliot, AFC, QC, and Mrs Valerie Gibson, of Chiddingfold, Surrey.

Mr C.R.D. Keeler and Miss S.M.V. Luxton

The engagement is announced between Charles, eldest son of Mr and Mrs John Keeler, of Tregassow, Cornwall, and Sarita, daughter of Mr Lewis Luxton, of Geelong, Australia, and Mrs William Sowerby, of Lilley, Hertfordshire.

Mr D.A.C. Mallace and Miss B.S. Kopley

The engagement is announced between Duncan, elder son of Captain and Mrs Russell Mallace, of Byfield, Northamptonshire, and Barbara, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Austen Kopley, of Cropredy, Oxfordshire.

Mr S.A. Newnes and Miss J.M. Rooney

The engagement is announced between Simon, son of Mr and Mrs C.J. Newnes, of Templeton, Devon, and Jane, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs C.R. Rooney, of Kingston on Murray, South Australia.

Mr I.M. Park and Miss V.J. Brown

The engagement is announced between Ian, younger son of Mr and Mrs Douglas Park, of Helensburgh, and Victoria, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Duncan Brown, of Peebles, Scotland.

Mr N.J.J. Potter and Miss J.C. Hallett

The engagement is announced between James, son of Mr and Mrs Nicholas Potter, of Lymington, Hampshire, and Johanna, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Hallett, of Longueville, Jersey.

Mr N.A. Shugar and Miss V.T. Fabling

The engagement is announced between Nicolas, elder son of Mr Alan Shugar, of Bristol, Avon, and Mrs Wendy Shugar, also of Bristol, and Victoria, elder daughter of the late Major Desmond and the Hon Mrs Fabling, of Ampleforth, Yorkshire.

Marriages

Mr J.S. Lipa and Mrs A. Sands

The marriage was celebrated on Saturday, June 26, 1993, at Winchester Cathedral of Mr Stefan Lipa, of Auckland, New Zealand, and Mrs Anna Sands, of Kings Worthy, Winchester, widow of Mr David Michael Sands. The Dean of Winchester, the Very Rev Trevor Beeson, officiated, assisted by the Ven Alec Knight.

The bride was escorted by her son, Mr Edwards Sands, and attended by her daughter, Miss Frances Sands, and Mrs Simon Browne. Mr Michael Whale, of Auckland, New Zealand, was best man.

Mr D. Powell and Miss P.M. Lumsden

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 31, 1993, at the Church of SS Mary and Melor, Amesbury, of Mr David Powell, elder son of Major and Mrs David Powell, of Finchampstead, Berkshire, and Miss Philippa Lumsden, eldest daughter of Air Commodore and Mrs John Lumsden, of Boscombe Down, Wiltshire. The Rev Peter Lewis officiated, assisted by Father David Mead.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Frederica Dixon, Hannah Thomas, Madeleine Thomas, Georgina King and Francesca Slot. Mr Peter Slot was best man.

Church news

New Archdeacon of Richmond

The Rev Canon Kenneth Good, Vicar, Nunthorpe, and Rural Dean of Stokesley and Chairman of the York Diocesan Missionary Council (York): to be Archdeacon of Richmond (Ripon).

Other appointments

The Rev Peter Bannister, Team Vicar, Bracknell Team Ministry: to be Priest-in-charge, Swallowfield (Oxford).

Preb Marcus Braybrooke, Chaplain, Magdalen Chapel, Holloway, Bath (Bath and Wells): to be non-stipendiary Priest, Marsh and Toot Baldon in the Dorchester Team Ministry (Oxford).

The Rev John Brown, Priest-in-charge, Fryerning, Margaretting and Mountnessing and Bishop's ACORA Officer (Chelmsford): to be *also* a non-residentiary Canon of Chelmsford Cathedral.

The Rev William Clemmey, Senior Diocesan Youth Officer (York): to be Executive Director with the Warwickshire Association of Youth Clubs.

The Ven John Cooper, Archdeacon of Coleshill: to be Assistant Curate, Holy Trinity, Sutton Coldfield (Birmingham).

The Rev Nancy Eckersley, Deacon (NSM), Clifton: to be *also* half-time (stipendiary) Lay Training Officer for the York Archdeaconry (York) for a period of five years.

The Rev Chris Fallone, Assistant Curate, St Chad, Rochdale: to be Priest-in-charge, St John, Thornhan (Manchester).

The Rev Nicholas Gandy, Curate, St Mary Magdalen, Tilehurst: to be Priest-in-charge, St Peter's, Didcot (Oxford).

The Rev Thomas Harper, Team Rector, North Tyne and Redesdale, in charge of Bellingham and Corsenside: to be *also* Rural Dean, Bellingham (Newcastle).

The Rev Barbara Harrison, Team Deacon, the William Temple Church, Sheffield Manor (Sheffield): to be Manchester Diocesan UPA Officer and Parish Deacon, St Hugh Holts CD (Manchester).

The Rev Barry Heritage, Vicar, Elloughton and Brough w. Brantingham: to be Senior Assistant Minister, York, St Paul's (York).

The Rev Christopher Johnson, Priest-in-charge, Holbeck: to be Vicar, Holbeck (Ripon).

The Rev Canon Ralph Mallinson, Vicar, St Mary and All Saints', Goodshaw and St John the Evangelist, Crawshawbooth and Area Dean of Rossendale: to be Vicar, St George, Unsworth (Manchester).

The Rev Kenneth Payne, Rector, Stanningley and Assistant Officer for Local Ministry (Ripon): to be Rector, Kippax w. Allerton Bywater Team Ministry, remaining Assistant Officer for Local Ministry, same diocese.

Withdrawal of acceptance

The Rev Phillip Randell has withdrawn from St Brooke and Egloshayle and will continue as Rector, St Gennys, Jacobstow w. Warbstow and Treneglos (Truro).

TRADE: 071 481 1982
PRIVATE: 071 481 4000

PERSONAL COLUMN

FAX: 071 481 9313
FAX: 071 782 7828

Be on your guard against him who prefers advice: Find out first where his interest lies, for his advice will be weighted in his own favour. He may tip the scales against you.
Ecclesiasticus 37 : 8

BIRTHS

BAKER - On 28th July to Lynn (née Jackson) and Guy, a daughter Annabel Catherine.

BARRY - On 4th August in Canterbury to Melinda (née Sharp) and Christopher, a son, Angus Alexander John, a brother for Christopher.

BELL - To Joanne (née Webb) and Robin, a son Samuel Antony Fiennes, on August 4th in Cairns.

BETTERMARIN - To Francesca and Christoph, on 4th August in Al Zahra Hospital, Sharjah, U.A.E., a daughter, Clara Antonia.

BISSET - On 30th July to Virginia and Niel, a son, William, a brother for Oliver.

BROWN - On August 3rd, to Andrea and Lee, a beautiful daughter, Lauren. First grandchild for Bridie.

BURGER - Aaron Stefan 3rd August at The Portland Hospital to Neva Grant and Ethan S.Burger of Wash. D.C., London and St Petersburg Russia; excited about their new adventures together.

CARSLAW - On 4th August to Nicola (née Hayman) and Michael, a daughter Emilia Alice Jane.

DART - On August 3rd at John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford, to Patricia (née Hedges) and Angus, a daughter, a sister for Andrew.

de ZULUETA - On August 1st to Sue (née Pritchard) and Paul, a son, a brother for Guy.

HUGHES - On 27th July, to Ruth (née Morley) and Nicholas, a daughter Eleanor Joyce. A sister for Olivia.

LARAH - On July 29th to Debby (née Clynes) and Neil, a son, a brother for Julian and Ben.

LEASK - On August 2nd 1993 to Marica (née Azzopardi) and Timothy, a son Nicholas, a brother for Daniel.

BIRTHS

LYNCH - A handsome son Andrew Coulston on Saturday, July 31st at The Portland Hospital to Chris and Laura.

MARJORIBANKS - On 4th August in Oxford, to Julia (née Le Patourel) and James, a son, Angus.

MITCHELL - See Brown.

NISBET - On 14th July, to Elizabeth (née Goldhill) and Alasdair, a son, James Joshua.

PAGAN - On August 2nd to Elizabeth and Richard, a son, James Ellis Cornal. With warm thanks to the staff at the Linde Wing.

PHILLIPS - On August 4th at The Portland Hospital to Debbie and Mark, another beautiful daughter, Sarah, a sister for Katy.

ROSS - On July 18th at The Portland Hospital to Sarah (née Barton) and Edward, a daughter Caroline Sarah Katharine, a sister for Daniel

SOPOWSKI - On 4th August 1993, to Amanda and Carlo, a son Giorgio.

SWINDLEY - On July 30th 1993 at Kingston Hospital, to Kalisana (née Subramaniam) and Nigel, a wonderful son, Oscar Kiran.

TEALE - On July 29th at The Portland Hospital to Pauline (née Lloyd) and Nick, a beautiful daughter Josie.

WALKER - On 2nd August to Karen (née Smith) and Rob, a beautiful daughter, Katherine Grace.

MARRIAGES

COOK:CULLEN - On Saturday 31st July at Our Lady of Lourdes and St Joseph, Leigh-on-Sea, Essex, Richard son of Mr and Mrs R.P. Cook of Hagley, Worcestershire and Maureen Anne elder daughter of Mr and Mrs T. Cullen of Thorpe Bay, Essex.

DEATHS

BROWNE - On 4th August peacefully at the Cromwell Hospital, Sylvia aged 75 years. Much loved mother of Susan and Tony Goodhew and grandmother of Lucy and William. Funeral Service on Monday 9th August 10.45am at St Mary Abbots, Kensington. Flowers and all enquiries to J. H. Kenyon. Tel:071 937 0757.

De CARLE - Suddenly on Tuesday August 3rd at home Barbara Helen. Funeral Service will take place on Tuesday August 10th at 2 pm at Woking St Johns Crematorium. All enquiries to H C Patrick & Co. Tel 0252 714884.

de WATTEVILLE - On August 3rd, peacefully at home, Baroness Elsie, beloved mother of Jeannie Favre of Geneva and Irène Jo Mace of Chelsea, much loved grandmother and grandmother-in-law of Francois and Monique, Joelle, Simon and Diana, David and Pegeo, and Colin and great-grandmother of Olivia. After long years of illness and disability, borne with unbelievable courage, patience and humour. The Funeral Service will take place at The Chilterns Crematorium, Amersham on Monday 9th August at 4 pm. Family flowers only but donations if desired to National Canine Defence League, 1 Pratt Mews, London NW1 0AD

DONALD - James R M, Tuesday, August 3rd, peacefully at his home in Wiltshire. At his request, no flowers but donations, if desired, to Marie Curie Cancer Care.

DRESSEL - Cecil Delmar Thurstrup passed away peacefully on August 1st 1993 at Hartsleap Nursing Home, Canterbury aged 82 years. Funeral Service at Putney Vale Crematorium on Tuesday 10th August at 12.15 pm. Funeral Directors George Parker & Son. Tel: 0282 872297

DEATHS

FARRELL - Louise Alice aged 85 on Friday 30th July 1993 in Auckland, New Zealand after a short illness peacefully at home within the loving protection of her family. A wife, mother, and successful business woman she was respected internationally as the founder of Burns Guitars in the 1960's, a name that has inspired the worlds best musicians. She is survived by her two devoted sons, James and Peter and their wives Yvette and Jane, her eight loving grandchildren Nicolette, Deirdre, Fleur, James, Pierre, Jacqueline, Christopher and Jeremy and her two adoring great grandchildren Nicholas and Chloe. Finally reunited with her beloved husband Jim. She was truly a woman before her time.

FOULSHAM - On August 4th 1993 at Mount Alvernia Hospital, Guildford, Mary Hilda (Molly) aged 90, widow of Sir Charles Foulsham and loving mother of Mary and Michael. Much loved by them and their families including five grandchildren and two great grandchildren. Funeral Service at Woking Crematorium on Tuesday 10th August at 1 pm.

GRAVATT - On 4th August 1993, peacefully at home, Valerie Ruth (née Gray) of Brook Road, Basingbourn, aged 55, adored wife of Christopher and deeply loved mother of Simon, Helen, Julian and Giles. Funeral Service at Basingbourn Parish Church, Wednesday 11th August at 2.30 pm. Flowers or donations to Marie Curie Cancer Care to A.T. Wright Funeral Director, 99 Hay Street, Steeple Mordon, Royston, Herts SG8 0PD.

HAWKINS - Helga, former principal of Eltham Institute who died on 3rd August 1993 will be cremated on Monday 11th August at 1.15pm at Golders Green Crematorium.

DEATHS

HOLLOWAY - Richard Eveleigh, peacefully on 4th August, after a courageously borne illness fought with dignity. Beloved husband of Jennie and devoted father of Tom, Ben, Nat and Rose. Private funeral. Donations, if desired, to St Wilfred's Hospice, Chichester. A Thanksgiving Service will be held on Friday 3rd September at 2.30 pm at the Church of St Peter and St Paul, West Wittering.

HOUSE - On 3rd August, Betty Pauline, widow of the late Dr Arthur House. Loved and mourned by her daughters, grandchildren and friends. Funeral Service at St Mary's Church, Sonning, Oxfordshire at 2.45 pm on Monday 9th August followed by private cremation. Family flowers only please but donations if desired to The British Heart Foundation, 14 Fitzhardinge Street, London W1H 4DH.

JAMIESON - On Tuesday, 3rd August 1993, peacefully after a long fight against cancer, borne with fortitude and typical humour, James McAulay (Jim), aged 84 of Blackheath, London. Dearly loved husband of Vivian, father of Alan and William, brother of Crawford and Anne (Fordyce). Funeral on Friday, 13th August at Lewisham Crematorium, Verdant Lane, SE6 at 11 am. No flowers. Donations, if desired, to Dr. Peter Harper's Research Account, CD001, 97 Harley Street, London W1N 1DE (Cancer Research)

JOLLIFFE - Edith Constance Mary (93), on August 2nd, peacefully at Lord Harris Court, Sindlesham. Cremation 10.30 am on August 10th at Easthampstead, Berks. Funeral Directors Walkers (0734) 573660.

DEATHS

MAUDE - The Hon. Charles John Alan: on 3rd August 1993 peacefully at Katharine House Hospice, Adderbury, Oxfordshire, aged 42; beloved elder son of Lord and Lady Maude; dearly loved brother of Libby, Deborah and Francis. Funeral at 2.15 on Tuesday 10th August at Christchurch, Spitalfield, E1. Further enquiries to Trinder Funeral Services on 0298 272207.

METCALF - On August 4th 1993 peacefully after a short illness, Rhoda (née Connery) of Starvecrow Hill, Tonbridge. Beloved wife of David and mother of Sarah, Alison and Robert. Funeral Service at Tonbridge Wells Crematorium, Cemetery Road on Friday 13th August at 2 pm. Family flowers only but donations if desired to Hospice at Home, c/o T.W.Boorman Funeral Services, 31 Mount Ephraim, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN4 8AA.

MORAN - On August 3rd at Clare Park Hospital, Crondall, Hampshire, Peter Michael peacefully after a long illness bravely borne. Very dearly loved husband of Angela and father to James and Nicholas. Service of Thanksgiving on Monday August 9th at 12 noon at St Mary's Church, Upper Froyle, Hampshire. Family flowers only, but donations if desired to Cancer Research.

RUDGE - Thomas Alfred, former Partner of Bircham & Co. Peacefully on August 3rd, dear husband of Joyce, and beloved father of Madeline, Bernard, Philip and Simon. Funeral Service at St Michael's Church, Maidstone, on 10th August 1993 at 1 pm followed by cremation at Vinters Park Crematorium. Enquiries to Sears 0622 728035.

DEATHS

RUSSELL - David Philip of The Garden House, Wivenhoe, on August 4th at Colchester, much loved husband, father and friend. Funeral Service on Wednesday August 11th at 2 pm at St Mary's Parish Church, Wivenhoe, family flowers only, donations to St Mary's Church Fund, c/o Kemble Funeral Services, Rectory Road, Wivenhoe, Colchester, Essex.

TWEEDIE - The niece of the late Ray Tweedie is most grateful for all the kindness shown to him over the past several months. To all who cared for him during his last illness, to the friends who supported him, visited him, thought of him, her warmest and heartfelt thanks. Service at Dalnottar Crematorium, Clydebank, Glasgow on Monday 9th August at 11.30am to which all friends are invited.

WHITE - On August 2nd, 1993, peacefully at home, Matthew (Mick) of North Runcton, Norfolk. Loved husband of Shirley. Funeral Service at Mintlyn Crematorium, Kings Lynn on Monday August 9th at 11.20 am. Family flowers only, donations if desired for the Royal British Legion may be sent to A J Coggles, Funeral Directors, 65 Norfolk Street, Kings Lynn, Norfolk PE30 1AG.

WILSON - Robert John. Suddenly in Singapore on July 21st 1993. Dear son of Ephesie and the late John Wilson. Brother of Anne, Caroline and Karen. Thanksgiving Service at St Michael and All Angels, Bassett Avenue, Southampton on Tuesday, 31st August at 12 noon. Donations, if desired, to NSPCC or RSPB, c/o J Lawrence, 17 St Denys Road, Portswood, Southampton.

FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS

HAWKINS - Helga former Principal of Eltham Institute who died on 3rd August 1993 will be cremated on Monday 11th August at 1.15pm at Golders Green Crematorium, NW11.

IN MEMORIAM - PRIVATE

JOHNSTON - Arthur on his birthday greatly missed by his family and friends. may he rest in peace.

MITCHELHILL - John Percy - August 6th 1966. Always remembering dear J.P. - Margaret.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

LEAGUE OF NATIONS BBC Documentary series is anxious to contact anyone who was at the League of Nations in any capacity at any time from the 1920's onwards. Please Reply to Box No 3368.

TREVOR SLOOM Sought by former friend from JET Tour of Israel 1971. Tel: 0743 367871

WITH grateful thanks to the Sacred Heart of Jesus and St Jude for favours granted. A.B.

BIRTHDAYS

NORTH - Our Lady of Essex. Congratulations Ann on your 50th Birthday. Fondest love, David, Annette, John & Tanya.

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A SWAN bac. Dbl rm charming bas in cobbled mews W12. Pref F. £86pw. 081 749 9164.

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WANTED room for professional couple working in London 4 nights. Tel: 0452 770263

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

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OBITUARIES

REAR-ADMIRAL GEORGE ROSS

Rear-Admiral George Ross, CB, CBE, former director of aircraft maintenance and repair at the Admiralty, died on July 30 aged 92. He was born on August 9, 1900.

GEORGE ROSS partly owed his long life to a broken alarm clock. Because it failed to ring one early morning 42 years ago, he missed going to sea in the battleship HMS *Hood*. On that same voyage in 1941 the *Hood* was sunk, going down in the straits of Denmark with the loss of all but three of her 1,400 crew.

But by then Ross had already earned himself a niche in history. While assistant naval attaché in Japan in the 1930s, he had not only sent back crucial intelligence (learning Japanese in the process) but had made a contact of some special significance. This contact was an agent for the Swiss arms firm of Oerlikon-Buhrle, who was trying to sell the new Oerlikon 20mm anti-aircraft "pom-pom" to the Japanese navy. Ross, immediately on his return to Britain, started to badger the Royal Navy, pointing to its potential advantages for RN warships.

It was only when he contacted Lord Louis Mountbatten, whom he knew as "Dickie", his old class-mate from the Royal Naval College at Osborne, that Ross began to break down resistance in Whitehall. Together they won over the new First Sea Lord, Sir Roger Backhouse, with the upshot that the Navy got its gun — a later model than that purchased by the Japanese — firing armour-piercing rounds at the formidable rate of 480 a minute. George Ross later wrote in his memoirs that many lives and ships were saved by that decision.

George Campbell Ross had been born into a world of ships and sailors. His father was Sir Archibald Ross, a shipbuilder with the Tyneside yard of Hawthorn Leslie. His mother was Russian (his father had met her while advising the Tsar on naval shipbuilding) and George was bilingual in Russian from early childhood.

After Osborne and Dartmouth he became a midshipman in 1916, one of the youngest officers to serve with the Grand Fleet in the first world war. He joined the new 33,000-ton battleship HMS *Warspite* too late for the Battle of Jutland. But he later was at Scapa Flow to witness the German fleet surrender. He always recalled the German sailors huddled below decks with little food. Ross who was charged with the task of commandeering their ships' radios, gave them his spare bars of soap — which they craved most of all.

One German officer demanded a receipt for his radio. Many years later the two men met again, by then both Admirals. "I remember you. You pinched my radio," said the German — and took out the receipt still in his wallet.

In 1921 Ross qualified as a naval engineer and spent much of his subsequent time

between the wars in the Far East. He served on the China station 1921-24, always claiming to have ridden the first motorcycle in Hong Kong. He also witnessed the 1923 Yokohama earthquake, where he was distressed that so little was done to help survivors.

After lecturing for three years at the RN Engineering College, Keyham, he was posted to HMS *Effingham*, flagship on the East Indies station. Back in England he was an officer in HMS *Rodney*, unfairly nicknamed the "Bolshie" ship during the 1931 *Invergordon Mutiny*. But Ross made little secret of his underlying sympathy for the sailors — many of them family men, whose pay was being cut by the government.

Between 1933 and 1936 he was in Tokyo and in the following year acted as liaison officer in the Japanese flagship at the coronation naval review. Then he went back to the Indian Ocean. Ross spent the first two years of the war in the Admiralty and the next two in and around the Mediterranean. He sailed in HMS *Nelson* with the convoy sent to relieve the besieged people of Malta, then was based in Malta itself as staff engineer officer (destroyers). As such, he was the first officer to board the flagship of the Italian fleet after its surrender.

Ross spent much of his last ten years in the Navy on engineer staff jobs in Britain, culminating in his appointment as director of aircraft maintenance and repair in the Admiralty. He retired in 1953.

In retirement he joined Hawker Siddeley for 12 years, then became a business consultant, most notably for the stockbrokers Grieveson Grant, retiring only at the age of 79. He was a freeman of the City of London.

George Ross's decision to become an engineer, by no means the most fashionable branch of the Royal Navy, says much about him. His sympathy for the men at Invergordon was no passing sentiment but reflected his empathy with the underdog. He once turned down the chance of serving in the Royal Yacht not only because he thought it a "dead-end" job but equally because he could not stand snobbery.

As an engineer he did much to raise the status of so-called "plumbers". He insisted on wearing a spotless white coat while below decks, as opposed to the customary brown overalls. At the same time he fought for better conditions for his stokers, abolishing the "no smoking" rule in the engine room and introducing seats for them to rest on.

He was himself a supremely fit man who played tennis into his 80s. While young he had been so keen on winter sports that he invested in an Austrian hotel. He later served for 16 years as chairman of the Combined Services Winter Sports Association. He spoke not only Russian and Japanese but fluent French, German, Spanish and Italian. Following a stroke at the age of 85 the hospital reported to his family that the Admiral was talking incoherently. On rushing round to investigate, however, a relative reported back: "It's all right. He's just talking in Russian."

His first two marriages, to a German girl, then a Hungarian, were dissolved and his third wife, who was Spanish, died five years ago. He is survived by two daughters from his second marriage.

CHRIS BRIANT

Chris Briant, CVO, MBE, chartered surveyor and former church commissioner, died at Aldeburgh Golf Club on July 23 aged 76. He was born in London on April 11, 1917.

CHRIS BRIANT, the fourth generation of chartered surveyors in the family firm, decided at an early stage that the business had to expand to meet the ever-growing need for wider expertise to advise its clients. Having qualified as a chartered surveyor in 1948 he soon became a partner in the firm and in 1956 amalgamated the practice with the firm belonging to Holroyd Chambers, who was then land steward to the Duchy of Cornwall in Kennington. In 1963 Briant succeeded to that position and held it until 1976.

During that time he initiated and completed the first major development which had taken place on the duchy's Kennington estate for many years and he was awarded a CVO for his services in 1974. He was also appointed during that period as agent to All Souls College, Oxford, a position he held from 1966 to 1979.

Bernard Christian Briant was educated at Stowe School and Trinity College, Oxford. He served in the second world war, becoming a major in the Intelligence Corps where he was very much involved in the campaign through Tunisia, Italy and Austria. He was appointed MBE for his services and after the war returned to join his father in the family practice.

In 1970 he was responsible for a further amalgamation of Daniel Smith Oakley & Garrard. Briant was senior partner from 1976 to 1982 when the firm reverted to its original name of Daniel Smith.

During all that time he played a very active part in the affairs of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors. He was secretary and then chairman of his local branch and a member of the council from 1962 to 1970. He was responsible for masterminding the celebrations for the centenary of the institution in 1968.

Throughout his career, Chris Briant had a fascination for buildings and how best they could be occupied and used. He had a strong interest in the building societies' movement and he was a director of the Church of England Building Society from 1953 to 1967, which later became the Anglia Building Society and finally the Nationwide Building Society, where he remained a director until 1988. He was also on the committee of management for the Southwark housing association.

In 1977 he played a prominent part in the foundation of the Company of Chartered Surveyors, which was the first City livery company to be formed for over 100 years and he subsequently served as clerk to the company between 1980 and 1985, during which time he also served as a governor of the Polytechnic of the South Bank, retiring from that position in 1988.

On his retirement from Daniel Smith in 1982, he was appointed a church commissioner serving until 1989. He was also a prominent freemason and became a senior member of the Grand Lodge of England, where he was responsible for the fabric of Freemasons Hall for a number of years.

Chris Briant was a very kind and generous man and extremely good in the encouragement of the next generation. He never shirked responsibility. He was always willing to take on a new role and went to great trouble to ensure that it was carried out

to the best of his abilities. He was equally at home whether serving in a modest way on the parish council or simultaneously being a church commissioner, and could be seen regularly taking his turn at mowing the churchyard.

At the age of 75 he was appointed captain of the Aldeburgh golf club and he died at the club after completing a round in company with young chartered surveyor friends from London.

He is survived by his wife Peggy whom he married in 1942 and by their son and two daughters.

DONALD ALEXANDER

Donald Alexander, documentary film-maker, died in Inverness on July 20 aged 79. He was born on October 26, 1913.

DONALD ALEXANDER was one of the central figures in the documentary film movement. His achievements included both finely-crafted individual films and the organisations which were needed to generate and sustain them.

His family came from a long line of Caithness crofters and boat-builders. A scholarship to Cambridge gave him experience in theatre, sharpened his social and political consciousness, and led to a first in classics. He was immediately attracted by the potential of documentary and his first film — made with a borrowed camera and examining the conditions endured by South Wales miners — gained him work in Paul Rotha's Strand Film Unit. There he was involved in a series of films on social and economic issues. Among these, perhaps his best were *Eastern Valley* (1937), about a South Wales co-operative for the unemployed, and *Wealth of a Nation* (1938), whose powerful visual images conveyed the struggle and heroism of industrial regeneration in Scotland after the Depression.

In 1944 Alexander founded the Documentary Technicians' Alliance (DATA) a "new unit to produce films on social themes in the tradition of democracy" — that is to say,

A scene from Donald Alexander's 1938 documentary, *Wealth of a Nation*

retaining the core objectives of documentary as espoused by Grierson and Rotha but run as a co-operative.

Documentary depended, perforce, on sponsorship, and after a shaky start DATA was increasingly successful in this regard. With this support Alexander produced or directed films on themes as disparate as health and welfare, the probation service, the education of the deaf, the universities, and of course industry. In several of these he worked with his second wife, Budge Cooper, herself a talented film-maker (his first wife, Isabel Alexander, is a distinguished painter). DATA took over production of the National Coal Board's monthly *Mining Review* after its faltering start at the hands of the Crown Film Unit. It is a reflection of both the power of documentary and the vast scale of the postwar coal industry that in 1948 *Mining Review* was being shown in 250 or so cinemas.

Alexander left DATA in 1950 (DATA itself continued for a further 11 years) and in 1951 joined the NCB as films officer, quickly persuading the board to let him set up a full unit with a portfolio which included prestige and public relations films as well as instructional and safety material.

The NCB Film Unit and its output were major successes, surviving, surprising though this may now seem, well into the 1980s. Yet even as Alexander set it up, the writing was on the wall for documentary film. Despite the excitement of the Beveridge era and the obvious affinity between the Labour government and the social ideals of the documentarists, the Attlee administration became increasingly lukewarm in its support — and government sponsorship became ever harder to find. With the disbanding of the Crown Film Unit by the Churchill administration in 1952 the largest source of documentary sponsorship effectively disappeared. But by then the documentary movement itself had become increasingly unclear and divided about its role. Then, of course, there was television.

Alexander left the NCB in the 1960s, returning to Scotland where, after a period of freelancing, he started up and directed Dundee University's audio-visual centre in 1970. Documentary film was his first love and university audio-visual work must have seemed at best prosaic after the creative intensity he had experienced in the thirties, forties and fifties. He took, though, much pleasure from his membership of the second Films of Scotland Committee, whose production group he chaired.

Donald Alexander was in documentary almost from the beginning, and worked with its greatest figures — Grierson, Rotha, Jennings, Wright, Watt, Taylor, Anstey and many others. Where he ranks in the documentary pantheon is open to debate, though of a fairly fruitless kind. The essential point is that he was one of a remarkable group of people who put an indelible stamp on British film and, thereby, on our understanding of British life.

He is survived by one son of his first marriage and a son and daughter from his second.

MARTIN ACKERMAN

Martin S. Ackerman, an American financier who fell from grace when he closed down the venerable *Saturday Evening Post* in 1969, died following an operation in Manhattan on August 2 aged 61. He was born in Rochester, New York.

MONEY was the *raison d'etre* of Martin Ackerman's life. He was born with plenty and lost no time in accumulating more, becoming a multi-millionaire in his early 30s.

"Good evening," he greeted the staff of the Curtis Publishing Company when he took over as president in April 1968, "I am Marty Ackerman. I am 36 years old and I am very rich. I hope to make the Curtis Publishing Company rich, again." Modesty was not one of his besetting sins.

Ackerman had become president of Curtis, and its apparent saviour, after arranging a $5 million loan to bail the company out of trouble. Very soon, however, the employees began to wonder what was going on. In short order, Ackerman had sold the company's Philadelphia headquarters, its money-making subscription and distribution division, and two of its most profitable magazines — the *Ladies Home Journal* and *American Home* — which had a combined circulation of almost 10 million. Then he turned his attention to the *Saturday Evening Post*, founded 148 years before, and said to be responsible for most of the company's financial troubles. The *Post* still had a circulation of six million, but its advertising revenue had fallen sharply.

Ackerman took the unusual course of cutting the *Post*'s circulation in half in order to save it, seeking, he said "class rather than mass" to attract advertising. A computer was employed to weed out the lower-class subscribers, and among those culled from the list were Ackerman himself, Governor Winthrop Rockefeller of Arkansas, and the *Post*'s former editor.

The attempt failed, and the magazine closed down on January 10, 1969, putting the staff of 250 out of work. "I probably made a mistake" Ackerman said at the time.

Ackerman had earlier made the *Post* into a separate company, and its remaining assets, including a pension fund of $6 million, were merged with the Lin Broadcasting

Company — of which he happened to be president. A spate of law suits followed, alleging corporate fraud, and Ackerman resigned from Curtis in a huff, angrily protesting that he had done nothing wrong. He returned to his law firm, saying he wanted to get out of the public limelight, and continued to organise corporate mergers and acquisitions.

Educated at Syracuse and Rutgers universities, Martin Ackerman began his professional life as a lawyer before launching into business with the Perfect Film and Chemical Corporation of Long Island. He soon became president of the company at a salary of $200,000 a year, and then went into banking, helping a Swiss group to form the Republic National Bank in 1965. The amount of money he made on the deal persuaded him that banks were a good idea and he promptly bought two of his own in California "for my kids".

Ackerman's financial activities soon gained national attention, and *Business Week* described him as "a razzle-dazzle financial operator". But that was before the *Saturday Evening Post* affair. He admitted at the time that he had joined Curtis — where he was not paid a salary — not because he was interested in publishing but "because I want to make money". And he was probably the only one who did.

In later years Ackerman wrote a number of books including *Money, Power, Ego: a Manual for Would-be Wheeler-Dealers*, and *Living Rich: a Manual for Would-be Big Spenders*. Twice married, he is survived by his second wife, one son and three daughters.

MARILYN MONROE FOUND DEAD

From Our Own Correspondent

Miss Marilyn Monroe, the film actress, was found dead in bed in her Los Angeles home early today. The local coroner said the circumstances indicated a "possible suicide". Miss Monroe, aged 36, had long been suffering from nervous trouble arising from both her professional and her personal life.

The police said Miss Monroe was found by two doctors, who had to break a window to get into her home. She was lying nude in bed with the sheet pulled up to her neck and a telephone in her hand. On the bedside table were empty bottles of medicines, including an empty bottle of nembutal, a sleeping pill.

The tragic circumstances of Miss Monroe's life, from her early days as a waif sent from one set of foster parents to another, to her emergence as the "sex symbol" of America, are well known. What is less well known is that as a person she was warm-hearted, friendly and simple. Most people who met and spoke to her outside the glare of publicity (as your Correspondent did) found her a delightful person.

By a coincidence the latest issue of *Life* magazine carried an autobiographical article in which Miss Monroe tells how she felt about everything. She says: "Fame is to me only a temporary and a partial happiness — even for a waif, and I was brought up a waif. But fame is not really for a daily diet, that's not what fulfils you. It warms you a bit, but the warming is temporary.

"I was never used to being happy, so that wasn't something I ever took for granted. I did sort of think, you know, marriage and all that." Her three marriages all ended in divorce.

The obituary recalled that:

In *Gentlemen Prefer Blondes* and *How to Marry a Millionaire* startled critics noticed a real gift for comedy and by the arrival of *The Seven Year Itch* there was no doubt about it: she gave a performance in which personality and sheer acting ability played as important a part as mere good looks. From then on she appeared in an unbroken string of personal successes: *Bus Stop*, of which as severe a judge as Jose Ferrer has said: "I challenge any actress that has ever lived to give a better performance in that role", *The Prince and the Showgirl* in which many critics felt she outshone her director and co-star Sir Laurence Olivier, *Some Like it Hot* and *Let's Make Love*.

In 1956 Marilyn Monroe was married again — to the playwright Arthur Miller (they were divorced in 1960) and his next work, the original screen play of *The Misfits*, was written for her. This was, in the event, her last film and in it she gave a performance which provoked its reviewer in *The Times* to a comment which might stand for her work as a whole: "Considerations as to whether she can really act seem as irrelevant as they were with Garbo; it is her rare gift just to *be* in front of the camera, and, to paraphrase the comment of her apologetic employer in an earlier, more frivolous film, 'Well, anyone can *act*'."

ON THIS DAY

August 6 1962

On the death of a star of Monroe's magnitude The Times *today is generous in text and pictures. However, the paper's august style in 1962 accorded her about half a column and a small photograph adjoining "Agriculture Notes".*

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THE TIMES TODAY

FRIDAY AUGUST 6 1993

NEWS

Pope's ruling 'deters Anglicans'

■ The tide of Anglicans defecting to the Roman Catholic church as a safe haven from women priests is expected to be stemmed by the Pope's new encyclical, which demonstrates his determination to stifle theological debate.

Rebel Anglicans are likely to be deterred by the draft encyclical, *Veritatis Splendor*, which has already enraged English Catholics with its unambiguous confirmation of the church's stance on birth control .....Page 1

Karadzic offers to yield bases

■ Radovan Karadzic, leader of Bosnia's rebel Serbs, offered to surrender control of two recently-captured mountains on Sarajevo's southwestern approach, apparently in an attempt to ease growing pressure for Western military action against his forces ..... Page 1

Tories slip further

Public backing for the Conservatives has plunged to an all-time low, according to the latest opinion poll. A Gallup survey for today's *Daily Telegraph* has the Tories trailing in third place behind the other two main parties on 23 per cent ..... Page 1

Vauxhall cuts back

Vauxhall, Britain's most profitable car maker, is cutting production at its two main plants as the recession in Europe hits sales. The news came as the company was celebrating July sales figures ..... Page 1

Fuelling controversy

Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, is determined to face down the threatened backbench Tory revolt over extending VAT to domestic fuel bills despite the Conservative débâcle at last week's Christchurch by-election .....Page 2

Woman freed

A British woman convicted of adultery in the United Arab Emirates for living with her common law husband was freed from prison on bail with her three young children ..... Page 5

Roads furore

John MacGregor, the transport secretary, braced himself for protests as he announced a package of measures to speed up the £23 billion road-building programme. Environmentalists immediately vowed to step up their campaigns against "motorway madness" .....Page 6

Cancer concern

A widower is calling for an enquiry to find out why his wife died of cervical cancer, diagnosed just months after her annual smear test proved negative .....Page 7

Case dropped

The BT computer analyst who was sacked for pestering a female colleague with abusive screen messages dropped his case for unfair dismissal at an industrial tribunal .....Page 3

US steps in

Washington, in an unprecedented foray into Moscow's traditional sphere of influence, is to intervene diplomatically in regional and ethnic disputes afflicting independent republics of the former Soviet Union ..... Page 9

Feet first

Britain is rediscovering its feet as more people take to walking for pleasure. But there is a price to be paid in the damage done to popular footpaths by the numbers of people using them .....Page 8

Eyewitness Sarajevo

For the first time Goran's fear slipped from behind his smile. I had been with him in the hospital when there was heavy shelling and I had never seen anything but the smile and a shrug of the shoulders ..... Page 12

Cabinet quits

Japan was bereft of even nominal leadership after the whole Liberal Democratic cabinet formally resigned ..... Page 10

A franc political exchange

■ Judging from their chosen holiday destinations, both the cabinet and their Labour opposite numbers were praying for the collapse of the ERM last weekend. Of the 40 or so people making up the two front benches, most of those who have revealed their luggage tags will be heading for France to enjoy the sun and cut-price *vin blanc* .....Page 1

JULIAN HERBERT

On parade for a prince: cadets entering the Royal Military Academy at Sandhurst, Berkshire, yesterday after rehearsing for today's Sovereign's Parade. Prince Edward will, for the first time, take the salute on behalf of the Queen

BUSINESS

Coining it: Barclays Bank returned to profit in the first half of the year, despite making hefty losses in America. Pre-tax profits, at £335 million, were more than six times higher than in the first half of 1992 ..... Page 21

Franc omission: the franc edged lower amid disappointment that the French government and the Bank of France have not yet used the wider ERM bands to cut official interest rates ..... Page 21

Markets: The FT-SE 100 index rose 2.1 to close at 2943.4 as the stock market continued to tread water in the absence of significant European interest rate cuts. The pound slipped from 81.7 to 81.5 .....Page 24

SPORT

Cricket: Michael Atherton, in his first match as captain, scored 72 as England struggled to reach 276 for 9 on the first day of the fifth Test match against Australia at Edgbaston. John Emburey was unbeaten on 55 ..... Page 40

Golf: David Ray, 120th on the European money list and suffering from food poisoning, shot a first-round 64 to lead the BMW International in Munich ..... Page 35

Swimming: Franziska van Almsick, the 15-year-old German swimmer, took her fourth gold medal of the European championships in Sheffield when she led Germany to the women's 4x100m free-style title ..... Page 35

ARTS

Motown revitalised: What has persuaded Polygram to part with $301 million to buy Motown? David Toop argues that it will be more interested in exploiting the advertising potential of the sixties backcatalogue than in promoting the label's present artists ..... Page 31

Rock of ages: *Godspell*, the seventies rock version of St Matthew's gospel, returns to the Barbican, London. "Sunday school for the cerebrally severely disadvantaged," writes *Kate Bassett* Page 29

On form: Shirazeh Houshiary confirms that she is one of the brightest talents emerging in British sculpture with a superb new London show .....Page 29

FEATURES

Enoch the prophet: "Populist is an armed word, a prejudicial word. I speak as I think, and say what I want to say." Enoch Powell talks to Valerie Grove ..... Page 15

White House hell: Is the Clinton administration really a campus of over-achievers where everybody wants to be the last one to turn out the lights? ..... Page 14

Nietzsche marketing: Ben Macintyre plans to write a raunchy best-seller on the life of the philosopher Friedrich Nietzsche ... Page 14

MOTORING

Home made: Honda and Toyota are now fully-fledged UK car makers. How do they compare? Page 33

PEOPLE IN THE TIMES

Dudley Moore, who has been married three times, yesterday said he would never remarry, explaining: "I would die if I had to split up again." Page 6

The sentencing of Rodney King's police attackers has rubbed raw the persistent rash of racial anger running through Los Angeles Page 13

John Emburey, whose inspired innings as a tailender gave England a fighting chance in the fifth Test against Australia Page 40

THE TIMES TOMORROW

For their eyes only ...

■ Stella Rimington's appearance on the public stage does not make our secret services less secret. John le Carré on a high profile sham in *The Times Magazine*

Friends, Romans, patrons

■ In the RSC's new production of *Julius Caesar*, the audience forms the crowd of Romans. Benedict Nightingale shares a moving experience

France for even fewer francs

■ Stay in France's finest hotels, members of the Relais and Châteaux chain, and save up to 40 per cent on the cost, courtesy of *The Times Magazine*

TV LISTINGS

With help from Charlie Chaplin and a former Shell executive who walked to his office on the twenty-sixth floor, *Architecture of the Imagination* looks at unusual aspects of the staircase (BBC2, 9.30pm) .....Page 39

OPINION

A Pope' division

Veritatis Splendor, the papal encyclical expected this autumn, is set to bind, and is intended to bind, not just today's 800 million Catholics but generations to come. Faced with trends towards liberalism, secularisation, democratic debate and the growth of the lay spirit, the Pope's response has been to clamp down on theological dissent and bind Catholics to an absolute, open-ended obedience ..... Page 17

Too little too late

Ex-mental-patients must now be seen as ordinary citizens with full rights, but at the same time, as in need of supervision. This anomalous position can, as has been tragically demonstrated, put both the patient and the public at great risk .....Page 17

Caught red-handed

The increasing numbers of Westerners who flock to Russia to enjoy its new freedoms may not be aware of it, but Moscow and St Petersburg are fast coming to resemble Al Capone's Chicago ..... Page 17

COLUMNS

DOUGLAS HURD

Once the Germans have ratified Maastricht, we shall have a settled treaty on which the Community can proceed. This is much better for Britain than the bad-tempered anarchy which would have prevailed if we had killed the treaty ..... Page 16

BERNARD LEVIN

The new wave of murder in Germany will, I think, lead to the next wave of young killers manifestly enjoying their assignment; if that 19-year-old murderess yawned as she pulled the trigger, be sure that her successor will laugh as she plies the dagger ..... Page 16

LETTERS

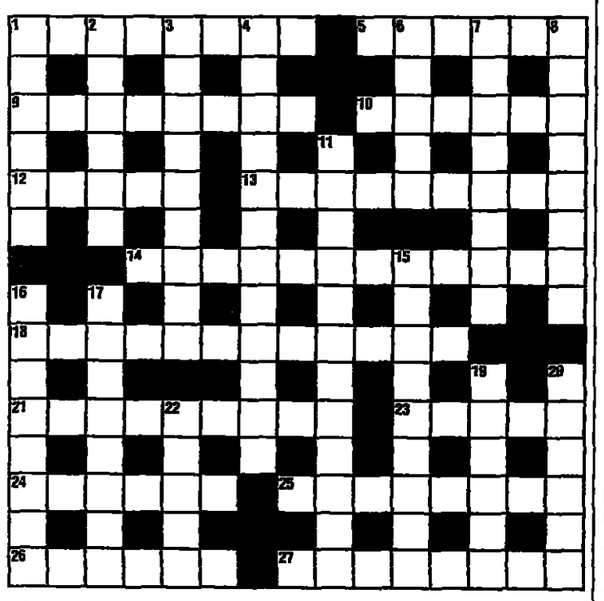
Suggestions on how best to help the Bosnians ..... Page 17

THE PAPERS

Bosnia may not be the Czechoslovakia of the 1930s, where the West sold out to Hitler. But it certainly has the potential to become another Ethiopia

Wall Street Journal

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 19,302



ACROSS

1 The masses mostly in church (8).
5 Weapon encountered when crossing a river in Wales (6).
9 The direction of Kingsley's little house? (8).
10 Financial liability for a load (6).
12 Reputation of Bayeux's bishop ends in 6 (5).
13 We have to have this legal right (9).
14 Some early days out East, perhaps, for the dignitary's wife (4,8).
18 Arabs may be involved in such shrewd bargaining (5-7).
21 Clever American airborne soldier in this organization (9).
23 No people vote in a recession, causing a bit of an atmosphere (5).
24 Husband falling out of love, making room for a sweetie (6).
25 Girl consuming instant pudding (8).
26 Many a poisonous type's converse on board (6).
27 It sheds light on a passage ending with a drum (8).

DOWN

1 Meeting with prisoner is a sensational success! (6).
2 He gives spiritual guidance to old soldiers (6).
3 Reduced circumstances in which no capital is available (5,4).
4 Persistent trouble in vehicle to be repaired in the compound (12).
6 In a Sumerian city she was an assistant teacher (5).
7 Overhead cover we may have to hand? (8).
8 One of those unlawful intrusions for which we ask forgiveness? (8).
11 Shining example of recorded ancestry (12).
15 Loathsome ex-pupil — neat one employed in Intelligence (9).
16 Fragments from a projectile ruined her plans (8).
17 Put forward a motion for cash (8).
19 The Duke's mood is blue (6).
20 A foreign chest may be hairy (6).
22 Novelist who studied engineering initially (5).

Solution to Puzzle No 19.301

Y	A	R	B	O	R	O	U	G	H	■	T	■	S	
■	R	■	U	■	O	■	N	■	A	F	R	E	S	H
I	M	P	L	I	C	I	T	■	L	■	R	■	E	
■	A	■	L	■	K	■	R	E	S	O	U	R	C	E
■	D	■	S	■	B	■	U	■	■	■	A	■	P	
B	A	R	E	■	O	N	T	H	E	R	O	P	E	S
E	■	Y	■	T	■	H	■	X	■	I	■	H		
H	O	N	E	S	T	Y	■	M	A	G	E	N	T	A
I	■	O	■	O	■	B	■	S	■	M	■	N		
N	I	N	C	O	M	P	O	O	P	■	P	E	C	K
D	■	S	■	■	U	■	E	■	Y	■	O			
B	R	E	A	T	H	E	R	■	A	■	R	■	G	
A	■	N	■	E	■	B	R	A	C	E	L	E	T	
R	A	S	H	E	R	■	O	■	T	■	A	■	N	
S	■	E	■	■	M	O	N	K	E	Y	N	U	T	S

Concise Crossword, page 40

TIMES WEATHERCALL

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0891 500 followed by the appropriate code.

Greater London	701
Kent,Surrey,Sussex	702
Dorset,Hants & IOW	703
Devon & Cornwall	704
Wilts,Glouc's,Avon,Somrs	705
Berks,Bucks,Oxon	706
Beds,Herts & Essex	707
Norfolk,Suffolk,Cambs	708
West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent	709
Shrops,Herefds & Worcs	710
Central Midlands	711
East Midlands	712
Lincs & Humberside	713
Dyfed & Powys	714
Gwynedd & Clwyd	715
N W England	716
W & S Yorks & Dales	717
N E England	718
Cumbria & Lake District	719
S W Scotland	720
W Central Scotland	721
Edin S Fife,Lothian & Borders	722
E Central Scotland	723
Grampian & E Highlands	724
N W Scotland	725
Caithness,Orkney & Shetland	726
N Ireland	727

Weathercall is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic and road-works information, 24 hours a day, dial 0336 401 followed by the appropriate code.

London & SE traffic, roadworks

G. London (within N & S Circs.)	731
M-ways/roads M4-M1	732
M-ways/roads M1-Dartford T	733
M-ways/roads Dartford T-M23	734
M-ways/roads M23-M4	735
M25 London Orbital only	736

National traffic and roadworks

National motorways	737
West Country	738
Wales	739
Midlands	740
East Anglia	741
North-west England	742
North-east England	743
Scotland	744
Northern Ireland	745

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WEATHER

England and Wales generally dry, with eastern, central and southern areas starting sunny but becoming cloudier. Northern England cloudier with a few light showers in the afternoon and evening. Northwest Scotland and Northern Ireland cloudy with rain, spreading east and south into other parts. Rain heavy in some western areas with hill fog, and becoming windy in places. Outlook: outbreaks of rain, mostly in northern areas.

ABROAD

MIDDAY; t=thunder; d=drizzle; fg=fog; s=sun; sl=sleet; sn=snow; f=fair; c=cloud; r=rain

	C	F			C	F	
Ajaccio	28	82	s	Madrid	33	91	f
Akrotiri	31	88	s	Majorca	32	90	s
Alex'dria	29	84	s	Malaga	31	88	s
Algiers	33	91	s	Malta	34	93	s
Amst'dm	19	66	c	Mello'rne	12	54	s
Athens	33	91	s	Mexico C*	20	68	f
Bahrain	39	102	c	Miami*	33	91	t
Bangkok	33	91	f	Milan	32	90	s
Barbados*	29	84	f	Montreal*	24	75	f
Barcelona	28	82	f	Moscow	23	73	f
Beirut	28	84	f	Munich	25	77	s
Belgrade	33	91	s	Nairobi	24	75	s
Berlin	21	70	c	Naples	31	88	s
Bermuda*	31	88	f	N Delhi	28	84	f
Biarritz	23	73	f	N York*	34	93	s
Borde'x	26	79	s	Nice	27	81	s
Brussels	21	70	c	Oslo	20	68	s
Budapst	33	91	s	Paris	23	73	r
B Aires*	16	61	c	Peking	29	84	s
Cairo	35	95	s	Perth	12	54	r
Cape Tn	15	59	s	Prague	23	73	r
Chicago*	22	72	c	Reykjavik	12	54	r
Ch'church	10	50	s	Rhodes	30	86	s
Cologne	25	77	s	Rio de J	23	73	f
C'phagn	19	66	f	Riyadh	43	109	s
Corfu	34	93	s	Rome	29	84	s
Dublin	16	61	s	Salzburg	28	82	s
Dubrovnik	33	91	s	S F'risco*	22	72	s
Faro	32	90	f	Santiago*	14	57	f
Florence	32	90	s	S Paulo*	19	66	c
Frankfurt	26	79	s	Seoul	27	81	f
Funchal	23	73	f	Sing'por	32	90	s
Geneva	30	86	s	Sn'holm	20	68	f
Gibraltar	27	81	f	Strasb'rg	27	81	t
Helsinki	21	70	f	Sydney	13	55	f
Hong K	32	90	s	Tangier	34	93	s
Innsbruck	27	81	s	Tel Aviv	31	88	s
Istanbul	28	82	f	Tenerife	25	77	s
Jeddah	39	102	s	Tokyo	24	75	c
Jo'burg*	19	66	s	Toronto*	22	72	t
L Palmas	25	77	s	Tunis	37	99	s
Le Touet	17	63	f	Valencia	34	93	s
Lisbon	26	79	c	Vanc'ver*	24	75	s
Locarno	27	81	s	Venice	30	86	s
L Angels*	23	73	f	Vienna	30	86	s
Luxembg	25	77	f	Warsaw	27	81	s
Luxor	39	102	s	Wash'ton*	32	90	f
				Wel'ington	10	50	s
				Zurich	27	81	s

* denotes figures are latest available

LONDON

Yesterday: Temp: max 6am to 6pm, 19C (66F); min 6pm to 6am, 14C (57F). Humidity: 6pm, 39 per cent. Rain: 24hr to 6pm, 0.04in. Sun: 24hr to 6pm, 7.0hr. Bar, mean sea level, 6pm, 1,017.6 millibars, rising. 1,000 millibars=29.53in.

HIGHEST & LOWEST

Wednesday: Highest day temp: Manston, Kent 23C (73F); lowest day max: Cape Wrath, Highland 11C (52F); highest rainfall: Milford Haven, Dyfed 0.47in; highest sunshine: Norwich 8.5hr.

MANCHESTER

Yesterday: Temp: max 6am to 6pm, 14C (57F); min 6pm to 6am, 10C (50F). Rain: 24hr to 6pm, 0.86in. Sun: 24hr to 6pm, 0.6hr.

GLASGOW

Yesterday: Temp: max 6am to 6pm, 19C (66F); min 6pm to 6am, 11C (52F). Rain: 24hr to 6pm, 0.55in. Sun: 24hr to 6pm, 9.4hr.

AROUND GREAT BRITAIN

	Sun hrs	Rain in	Max C	Max F	
Aberdeen	2.4	0.12	17	63	shower
Anglesey	0.8	0.09	17	63	rain
Aviemore	0.4	0.05	16	61	shower
Belfast	5.8	-	18	64	sunny
Birmingham	4.9	0.02	19	66	rain
Bognor Regis	3.8	-	18	64	cloudy
Bournemouth	3.8	0.08	19	66	rain
Bristol	1.9	0.02	18	64	rain
Buxton	2.7	0.01	17	63	bright
Cardiff	1.2	0.25	17	63	rain
Clacton	5.3	0.01	20	68	sunny
Colwyn Bay	2.8	0.17	17	63	rain
Cromer	6.7	-	22	72	bright
Edinburgh	6.3	-	19	66	bright
Eskdalemuir	0.3	0.02	15	59	shower
Exmouth	0.7	0.04	17	63	drizzle
Falmouth	-	0.14	16	61	rain
Folkestone	7.9	-	20	68	sunny
Guernsey	5.1	0.02	21	70	cloudy
Hastings	6.8	-	20	68	sunny
Hunstanton	8.9	-	21	70	sunny
Isle of Man	6.1	0.01	17	63	bright
Jersey	5.9	0.02	21	70	bright
Kinloss	1.1	0.07	16	64	shower
Leeds	4.3	0.02	19	66	rain
Lerwick	0.2	0.09	13	55	rain
Littlehampton	4.9	-	19	66	bright
Liverpool	4.0	0.03	17	63	sunny
Lowestoft	4.1	-	20	68	bright
Margate	4.8	-	22	72	sunny
Minehead	X	0.01	18	64	shower
Morecambe	5.3	0.01	17	63	rain
Newcastle	4.8	-	19	66	sunny
Newquay	1.4	0.19	19	66	rain
Nottingham	6.2	0.09	20	68	rain
Penzance	1.8	0.24	18	64	rain
Plymouth	0.2	0.24	17	63	rain
Poole	3.2	-	20	68	cloudy
Salcombe	0.8	0.12	18	64	cloudy
Sandown	2.1	-	19	66	cloudy
Staunton Snd	2.3	0.11	18	64	cloudy
Scarborough	7.8	-	20	68	sunny
Scilly Isles	3.5	0.43	19	66	rain
Southend	X	0.01	20	68	drizzle
Southsea	3.4	0.02	19	66	rain
Stornoway	-	-	13	55	drizzle
Swanage	2.1	-	18	64	cloudy
Teignmouth	1.8	0.04	18	64	rain
Tenby	0.6	0.43	16	61	rain
Tiree	-	-	13	55	drizzle
Torquay	2.8	0.08	18	64	rain
Weymouth	2.1	0.02	17	63	rain
Wick	1.2	-	15	59	cloudy

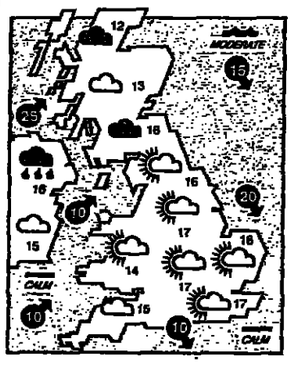
Those are Wednesday's figures

TOURIST RATES

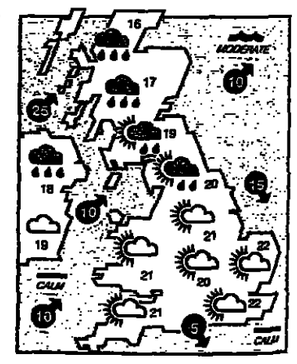
	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia $	2.275	2.075
Austria Sch	19.10	17.80
Belgium Fr	55.05	52.55
Canada $	2.055	1.886
Denmark Kr	10.76	9.960
Finland Mkk	9.30	8.500
France Fr	9.38	8.68
Germany Dm	2.72	2.51
Greece Dr	372.00	347.00
Hong Kong $	12.29	11.28
Ireland Pt	1.116	1.036
Italy Lira	2605.00	2350.00
Japan Yen	175.00	155.50
Netherlands Gld	3.050	2.820
Norway Kr	11.68	10.26
Portugal Esc	271.50	252.50
South Africa Rd	5.80	4.90
Spain Pta	215.00	201.00
Sweden Kr	12.55	11.75
Switzerland Fr	2.38	2.20
Turkey Lira	17700.0	16700.0
USA $	1.60	1.47
Cyprus Cypf	0.803	0.753

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

AM



PM



LIGHTING-UP TIMES

London 9.10 pm to 5.03 am
Bristol 9.20 pm to 5.12 am
Edinburgh 9.40 pm to 4.56 am
Manchester 9.26 pm to 5.03 am
Penzance 9.27 pm to 5.29 am

Sun rises: 5.32 am
Sun sets: 8.40 pm
Moon sets 9.56 am
Moon rises 9.36 pm

Last quarter August 10

Road Vehicles Lighting Regulations 1989: The hours of darkness are defined in these Regulations as the period between half an hour after sunset and half an hour before sunrise.

YESTERDAY

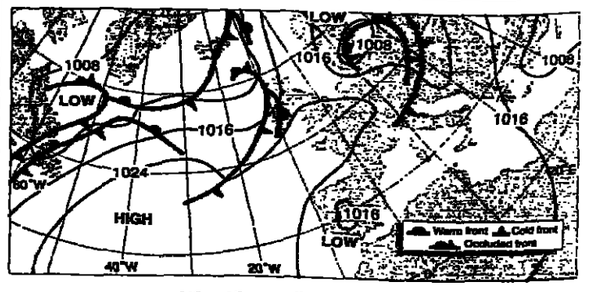
Temperatures at midday yesterday: c, cloud; f, fair; r, rain; s, sun.

	C	F			C	F	
Belfast	16	61	f	Guernsey	16	61	s
B'mngham	15	59	c	Inverness	15	59	c
Blackpool	14	57	f	Jersey	18	64	f
Bristol	17	63	f	London	18	64	c
Cardiff	18	64	f	M'nchster	13	55	c
Edinburgh	16	61	c	Newcastle	12	54	r
Glasgow	17	63	r	R'nidsway	15	59	f

HIGH TIDES

TODAY	AM	HT	PM	HT	TODAY	AM	HT	PM	HT
London Bridge	5.00	7.0	5.06	6.9	Liverpool	2.06	9.2	2.23	8.8
Aberdeen	4.01	4.1	4.39	3.9	Lowestoft	12.41	2.2	12.26	2.5
Avonmouth	10.21	12.5	10.35	12.5	Margate	3.09	4.5	3.09	4.6
Belfast	1.52	3.6	2.13	3.2	Milford Haven	9.16	6.5	9.33	6.6
Cardiff	10.06	11.6	10.20	11.6	Newquay	8.07	6.5	8.25	6.6
Devonport	—	—	—	—	Oban	—	—	—	—
Dover	1.56	6.3	2.10	6.5	Penzance	7.46	5.1	7.57	5.3
Falmouth	8.14	4.8	8.24	5.0	Portland	—	—	—	—
Glasgow	3.56	4.6	4.13	4.5	Portsmouth	—	—	—	—
Harwich	2.52	3.9	2.59	4.0	Shoreham	1.58	6.0	2.23	5.9
Holyhead	1.08	5.5	1.29	5.1	Southampton	1.39	4.3	2.07	4.2
Hull	9.16	7.4	9.43	6.9	Swansea	9.23	6.9	9.40	9.0
Ilfracombe	8.02	8.6	8.20	8.7	Tees	9.25	6.6	9.57	6.0
King's Lynn	9.25	6.6	9.57	6.0	Weston-on-Nze	6.36	5.3	7.04	4.9
Leith	5.24	5.3	6.02	5.1	Wilton-on-Nze	2.45	4.1	2.52	4.2

NOON TODAY



Information supplied by Met Office

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صكذا من الاصل

هكذا من الاصل

INFOTECH 27, 28

The electronic notepad: clever but costly

ARTS 29-31

Andy Crane in a Godspell that has lost its magic

SPORT 34-40

Popov glides to a record in Sheffield

TELEVISION AND RADIO
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THE UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN SERIALS DIVISION

THE TIMES

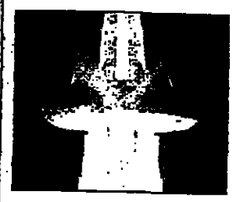
2

FRIDAY AUGUST 6 1993

BUSINESS EDITOR
Robert Ballantyne

BUSINESS TODAY

PINNACLE



South Korea is trying to stay ahead of its Asian neighbours with Expo '93, which opens tomorrow
Page 25

END OF ROAD

Sir Tom Cowie, chairman of the eponymous motor dealer, reported his last set of results yesterday
Page 23

FUEL MIX

Britain's two oil giants both reported results yesterday, producing a mixed response on the stock market
Page 23, Tempus 25

THE POUND

US $	1.4937 (-0.0076)
German mark	2.5639 (-0.0063)
Exchange index	81.5 (-0.2)
Bank of England official close (4pm)	

STOCK MARKET

FT-SE 100	2943.4 (+2.1)
Dow Jones	3548.69 (-3.36)*
Nikkei Avge	20425.64 (-71.91)

INTEREST RATES

London Bank Base	6%
3-month Interbank	5⅞-5¾%
US Federal Funds	3%*
3-month Treas Bills	3.06-3.05%*
Long Bond	6.52%*

CURRENCIES

New York:	London:
£:$ 1.4910*	£:$ 1.4915
$:DM 1.7165*	£:DM 2.5571
$:SWfr 1.5115*	£:SWfr 2.2537
$:Ffr 5.9555*	£:Ffr 8.8820
$:Yen 104.25*	£:Yen 155.42
£:SDR 1.0751	£:ECU 1.3254

London Forex market close

GOLD

London Fixing ($):
AM 396 45 PM 387.75
Close 387.50-388.00
New York:
Comex 387.25-387.75*

RETAIL PRICES

RPI 141.0 June (1.2%)

* Denotes midday trading price

PETER TREVINOR

Headhunting: Andrew Buxton, chairman and chief executive, said Barclays intends to appoint a new chief executive as soon as possible

Barclays back in black despite heavy US losses

BY PATRICIA TEHAN
BANKING CORRESPONDENT

BARCLAYS Bank has returned to profit in the first half of the year, despite making hefty losses in America. Pre-tax profits, at £335 million, were more than six times higher than the £51 million in the first half of 1992, and a significant improvement on the bank's plunge into losses of £293 million in the second half of last year.

Barclays has scaled down its American activities, splitting American business in two, with one arm concentrating on continuing businesses including wholesale banking, international equities, and government securities under BZW. The rest have been designated non-core businesses, including its mortgage arm, bad and poor return debt portfolio, and low-return property lending.

These non-core businesses made a loss of £285 million. Most of this was from specific bad debt provisions of £107 million, a £60 million loss in Barclays American Mortgage (BAM), as a result of customers pulling out of fixed rate mortgages when interest rates came down, and a £108 million general provision, against problems not yet identified.

Barclays hopes to decide by the end of the year whether to keep or sell BAM. The continuing businesses made a £78 million profit.

Andrew Buxton, Barclay's chairman and chief executive, said the bank decided to segregate these businesses after giving the portfolio a degree of examination it "probably had not had before".

Barclays' loss last year and the accompanying cut in the final dividend, infuriated shareholders and pushed Mr Buxton to speed up his search for a new chief executive. He said he intended to make an appointment as soon as possible.

As with Lloyds, National Westminster and Midland, which have already reported first half figures, much of the improvement in Barclays' figures came from the increase in money market operations since sterling's withdrawal from the exchange-rate mechanism last September.

Of Barclays' three main divisions, BZW, which includes money market activities, contributed £243 million of the pre-tax profits, up from £118 million last time.

Total bad debt provisions fell from £1 billion in the first half of 1992 and £1.45 billion in the second half, to £997 million, most of which came from UK banking.

Barclays' banking division made a £407 million profit, up from £98 million last time. Profits were held back by a £47 million loss in European banking, as a result of £81 million provisions against bad debts.

The UK banking side reported pre-tax profits of £287 million, after £118 million losses in the first half of last year and a £326 million loss in the second half. Operating profits were 17 per cent higher, but provisions for personal and small corporate business "remain high", Barclays said.

UK job numbers fell by 3,700 and 128 branches were closed at a cost of £127 million.

Barclays' third main arm, its service business, made £8 million profit. The dividend is cut from 9.15p to 6.5p, better than City expectations.

Tempus, page 25
City diary, page 25

Franc drops as Bank of France resists cut in rates

BY JANET BUSH, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

THE French franc edged lower yesterday amid disappointment that the government and the Bank of France have not yet taken the opportunity of wider bands in the exchange-rate mechanism to cut official interest rates.

The Bank of France left its key intervention rate unchanged at 6.75 per cent and kept its 24-hour borrowing facility at 10 per cent, the emergency level adopted when the franc was in danger of hitting its old ERM floor.

The franc dropped to 3.4670 to the mark compared with its Wednesday close of 3.4550.

Figures released yesterday by the Bank of France showed that France's official foreign currency reserves had all but gone by last Friday morning when the biggest and final assault came on the ERM in its old form. Calculations based on the figures suggest that reserves fell to just 12 billion francs on July 29, the day the Bundesbank shocked the markets by leaving its discount rate unchanged.

The figures show that France had spent about Fr100 billion in the previous five days in its vain attempt to support the franc. Le Monde, the leading French newspaper, said the support operation cost Fr300 billion, including what the Bank of France spent last Friday. This is in addition to the DM60 billion the Bundesbank said it spent last week.

Yesterday's figures put the most recent franc crisis in context. In both the last major assaults on the French currency, the Bank of France spent about Fr160 billion each time.

Members of the European Commission are due to meet today for a special session to review the implications of the effective abandonment of the ERM since the weekend. They will look at the effects of wider fluctuation bands on the single market, agricultural prices and the EC budget.

A Luxembourg official said Belgium and Luxembourg wanted a bilateral agreement with Germany to allow their currencies to fluctuate in the old 2.25 per cent narrow bands, similar to the agreement reached with the Netherlands at the weekend.

Sterling slid yesterday despite news of a large downward revision in Britain's current account deficit in 1992. The pound trade weighted index ended at 81.5 compared with 81.8 at the opening. The Central Statistical Office said the deficit was revised downwards to £8.6 billion for the whole of last year compared with £11.5 billion previously, largely because of an upward revision in Britain's surplus on invisible trade of £2.6 billion.

Although City economists were sceptical about the basis for such a substantial revision, they still tended to revise down their forecasts for this year's current account deficit, in some cases from more than £20 billion to nearer £17 billion, in line with the goverment's projection.

Gold takes a beating

GOLD was bloodied in world trading and fell $14.75 to $387.25 as a wave of selling swamped markets. Dealers blamed the "fast-buck" American commodity funds, which took profits. The market was also unsettled by rumours of heavy Chinese selling, and there was a disappointing survey, showing only a 1 per cent rise in demand for gold in the second quarter. US funds pull out, page 23

Surprise sale for DAF business

BY ROSS TIEMAN, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

A TEAM of motor industry executives has bought the former Leyland DAF parts business, Multipart Distribution, from receivers for more than £50 million, dashing the buyout ambitions of its managers.

The surprise sale of the warehouse at Chorley, Lancashire, to a team chaired by the one-time Austin Rover chief Les Wharton brings to more than £120 million the sum raised by Murdoch McKillop and John Talbot, of Arthur Andersen. The administrative receivers, appointed on February 3 after the collapse of DAF, the group's Anglo-Dutch parent, have already sold a string of subsidiaries to their managers, including the van making operation in Birmingham and the lorry assembly plant at Leyland, Lancashire.

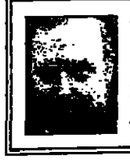
Mr McKillop said that he hoped that the "final pieces will slot into place over the next few weeks". He is involved in talks with would-be buyers of the two principal remaining operations, the Albion axle plant, in Glasgow, and the Leyland Component Plant, at Leyland.

The final proceeds will, however, amount to less than half the £290 million owed to the company's banks and will leave nothing for bond holders or unsecured creditors, who were owed £180 million.

The warehouse buy-in, led by Alan Simpson, the former Land Rover parts managing director, will secure the jobs of the remaining 331 employees.

Wharton: winning team

Ways to plan our planning better



GRAHAM SEARJEANT

According to a CBI study, planning delays on infrastructure projects such as roads, reservoirs and power stations cost business about £1.5 billion a year. That figure is not the sort that would stand up in court, however methodically you attempt to count lost savings, but is surely not too high an estimate. The question is, how much of that is due to genuine conflicts, how much to inefficiency in the planning process and how much to lousy proposals being made in the first place?

The last two of these are finally being addressed by John MacGregor, the transport secretary. He hopes to cut between three and five years from the time between a road plan and the completion, often 13 years or more. National roads are to come under a new executive agency, which should be an improvement if other executive agencies are anything to go by. Public enquiries are to be speeded up, in some common sense ways and others that will evoke deep suspicions.

Businessmen will surely approve two other measures but throw up their arms in despair that they have not been done before. The 500 project road programme is to be reviewed to give more priority to important projects. This thinking can already be seen in the M25 widening plan but if the minister is serious, top priority should also be given to the easiest projects. That usually means the ones the public wants: town and village by-passes that are, almost by definition, just as valuable to industry in saving journey times. These are still too often left on the shelf because planners did not think of them first.

Best of all, the department is to experiment with round table conferences of interested parties before road proposals are set in concrete, in the hope of "a less adversarial approach to decision taking". If that had happened, surely no one would have proposed a motorway across Twyford Down or driving concrete across the site of the Battle of Naseby, scandals that make the most sympathetic anti-road. It may not be entirely coincidental that Stansted airport and Sizewell B nuclear power station, record breakers for official determination and long-running planning delays, now appear to be white elephants. Mr MacGregor's ideas for trying to arrive at more acceptable proposals in advance should be adopted for all public sector investment, including some understanding that expensive solutions the public will accept can be cheaper if planning delays are factored into the cost. That is already common currency in the private sector and is taking hold in privatised utilities. Those who are smart quickly find local authorities agree many more of their planning applications without the delay, expense and controversy of appeals and enquiries that are bound to stiffen opposition and enduring resentment against the developer.

Business wants something more from government: much stronger national planning guidance, both on land use, zoning, acceptable technology for nasty but necessary things and acceptable places to site such plants. These wider issues should not need to be decided *ab initio* by local planners and enquiries. The CBI has suggested, for instance, that there should be a five-year rolling strategy for land use priorities. Despite local plans, at the moment business often has to chance its luck and push at the limits because it is not clear where they are. Greater certainty would not merely save planning delays but also help the private sector make more acceptable proposals and fewer non-starters.

That is a splendid idea but one that canny Whitehall mandarins would doubtless counsel ministers to avoid, since there would need to be much more public debate and grass-roots input at that level. It would also be no easy option for business. As astute house developers know, there is a lot of money to be made by trying on plans others thought impossible. Green belts, so hated by developers, are a classic case of certainty in planning. The public would demand far more no-go areas and favour using derelict land rather than pleasanter green field sites. That brings more uncertainty. No one plans closures of big industries and cold war military airfields, or acres set aside at midnight meetings in Brussels. Yet that is where the great planning opportunities lie.

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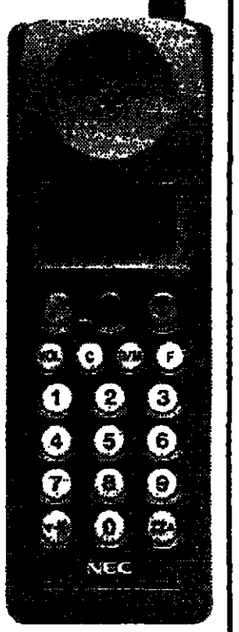

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Cable TV groups to invest £650m in Yorkshire

By Ross Tieman
INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

■ Two major projects will create 1,650 permanent jobs in Yorkshire as cable television cashes in on deregulation of the telecommunications industry

THE gathering pace of Britain's cable television revolution was highlighted yesterday when two consortia unveiled projects to invest £650 million in Yorkshire alone.

Compagnie Générale des Eaux (CGE) has linked with Singapore Telecom and Yorkshire Water to invest £500 million over the coming decade in Yorkshire Cable Group. The company will offer up to 45 television channels, as well as high-quality telephony services, to 800,000 homes in Barnsley, Bradford, Doncaster, Rotherham, Halifax, Sheffield and Wakefield.

Announcement of the move coincided with completion of a £150 million financing package for Jones Cable Group, a Canadian-led consortium holding the cable television and telephony franchise for Leeds. Telephony expertise will be provided by Mercury Communications, the Cable and Wireless subsidiary, which is chief challenger to BT's weakening dominance of UK telephone services.

Together, the projects will create some 1,650 permanent jobs, as well as work for hundreds of contractors during installation.

The scale of investment shows how the economics of cable television have been transformed by the decision, arising from the 1990 duopoly review into Britain's telecommunications services, to allow cable television franchise holders to provide area telephone services through their own exchanges. Cable subscribers in Yorkshire will be able to make calls over a wide area without using BT or Mercury lines at all.

NatWest Markets' raising of £75 million of loan finance for Jones Cable shows, too, that doubts in the financial community about the profitability of cabling Britain's streets have largely evaporated.

Marc Noblet, managing director of the CGE subsidiary General Cable, said that Yorkshire Cable hoped to break even within "a couple of years" and would seek loan finance later in the project.

Cable operators expect that, once fibre optic and coaxial cable capable of carrying a huge amount of information into homes and businesses is in place, development of interactive premium-price video and information services will increase returns still further.

Britain, as the only country where cable companies can provide telephone services, is the world's test-bed for the next stage of the information revolution. With BT barred from competing, so that development of rival services is encouraged, the field is dominated by overseas groups, many of them American, keen to gain experience before liberalisation in their countries.

In Bradford, where CGE's Bradford Cable is to be integrated into Yorkshire Cable, take-up of cable television services, where available, is already 31 per cent, with more than 20 per cent of households opting to buy telephone services, too. M Noblet expects take-up to exceed 50 per cent for both services eventually.

Franchises have now been granted for areas containing 14 million of Britain's 22 million households. Richard Woollam, director general of the Cable Television Association, estimates the number of subscribers will grow this year from 435,000 to 700,000, while the number of cable phone lines will more than double to 300,000.

County NatWest research, last November, forecast that, by the end of the decade, 6.8 million homes in Britain will have cable television, with another 5.6 million receiving satellite direct. "Not only will the cable communications industry have revolutionised the way we communicate, but, with a total valuation in excess of £15 billion, will fundamentally change the complexion of the quoted media and telecommunications sectors," County says.

Executive skill: Alan Cole announced better operating profits from most divisions

European slump slows TDG

By Martin Flanagan

PRE-TAX profits at Transport Development Group, the distribution and storage business, plummeted at half time to £3.5 million, from £16.8 million, owing to £12.4 million of losses on disposals and closures.

The company did better at the operating level, with profits falling only slightly, from £18.55 million to £18.01 million, as better UK numbers were offset by recession in mainland Europe. TDG, of which Alan Cole is chief executive, announced that there was a continuing hitch in the management buyout of its Willig Freight Lines subsidiary.

It said the purchasers had not been able to raise the necessary $16 million by the means originally envisaged, understood to be a bond issue. Terms of payment have been revised, as other ways of financing the deal are studied. Now $7.5 million is due on September 30 and the final payment on November 30.

TDG's transport division was worst-hit by the continental downturn, and the only one to record a fall in operating profits — from £5.8 million to £2.8 million. In the UK, overall operating profits moved up by 9 per cent. The dividend is being maintained at 3p.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Burton sells Champion chain to Cobra for £2m

BURTON, the high street fashion retailer, is selling its Champion Sport chain to Cobra Sports, an independent sports retailer. Cobra will acquire 31 of Champion's 43 outlets for about £2 million. Burton will continue to manage Champion Sport operations in 60 Debenhams stores and "a limited number" of Burtons menswear shops. The 12 remaining sites will eventually be sold or assigned to other Burton's operations such as Top Shop, Dorothy Perkins or Principles.

Champion Sport is expected to make a pre-tax loss of £3 million for the year to 28 August. It contributed less than £30 million of Burton's total £1.8 billion of turnover last year. The chain was set up in 1985 shortly after the acquisition of Debenhams. John Richards, at NatWest Securities, considered the move "a sensible piece of tidying-up" but said Burton's priority is "to rebuild the brand credibility of its various multiple formats".

EC jobless rate up again

UNEMPLOYMENT in the European Community rose again in June to 10.6 per cent from 10.5 per cent in May and 9.4 per cent in June last year. The rate has been rising for 18 months. Underlining the EC's economic problems, unemployment in the US fell to 6.7 per cent in May (7.2 per cent a year earlier). In Japan it was 2.5 per cent (2.1 per cent). The EC said in June that the jobless rate would top 11 per cent this year and peak at about 12 per cent or 20 million by mid-1994.

Sabena head offers to go

THE president of Sabena, the Belgian airline, has offered to resign following the refusal of staff to accept pay cuts as part of a plan to save the company. But given the depth of the problems facing the airline, the supervisory board asked him to suspend his decision for two weeks, and he has agreed. Sabena is expected to lose between US$140 million and US$171 million this year. If the pay cuts are not accepted the company says it will have to make people redundant.

RHM production cut

TOMKINS, the manufacturing conglomerate that took over Ranks Hovis McDougall for £925 million last December, is rationalising by closing two production lines at its Newcastle and Wigan bakeries. Closure of the lines, which produced brands such as Hovis and Nimble, will cost about 20 jobs. Tomkins estimates it has reduced RHM's baking capacity by 8 per cent following the closure of bakeries at Croydon, Exeter and Hackbridge. About 800 jobs have been lost.

THE TIMES UNIT TRUST INFORMATION SERVICE

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Mastertrust	123.20	131.70	+0.10	1.12
International	95.04	101.10	+0.20	.52
Dividend Gth	58.70	62.44†	-0.05	4.50
Global Gth Sec	62.86	66.87	...	2.35
Ethical Growth	65.80	69.99	+0.03	2.26
High Inc Equity	155.50	165.40†	+0.10	4.76
Worldwide Bond	269.10	285.60†	+0.60	3.68
Gilts Fixed Int	133.60	141.70	+0.10	5.65
ABTRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 10 Queens Terrace, Aberdeen AB9 1QJ 0224 633070 Dealing: 0800 833580 30 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 7QQ 071 374 6801				
Amer Inc Gth	43.86	46.28	+0.14	0.67
European	85.05	90.15	-0.05	...
European Inc	80.53	85.50	-0.20	1.76
Exempt	917.00	943.80†	-0.50	3.25
Extra Inc	45.96	50.05	+0.15	4.62
F East Emerg Ec	90.06	97.12†	+0.79	0.67
ALLIED DUNBAR UNIT TRUSTS Allied Dunbar Centre, Swindon, SN1 1EL 0793 514514 Dealing: 0793 610366				
High Inc	402.30	430.00	+0.30	3.83
Equity Inc	222.40	237.70	-0.20	3.83
High Yield	247.90	265.00	-0.10	3.86
Balanced	660.00	705.50	+0.90	2.49
American Inc	49.11	52.49†	+0.12	3.07
Wld Asset Val	42.45	45.37	+0.32	0.99
Japan	210.80	224.60	+2.40	0.01
Secs of Am	417.70	444.30	+3.70	0.57
AXA EQUITY & LAW St George's Hse, Corporation St, Coventry CV1 1QD. 0203 553231				
UK Growth Acc	323.50	344.20	+0.40	2.63
-do- Inc	229.30	244.00	+0.40	2.63
Higher Inc Acc	601.40	639.80	+2.40	3.52
-do- Inc	365.30	388.70	+1.50	3.52
Gilt/Fxd Int Acc	182.40	192.60	+0.50	5.84
-do- Inc	95.59	100.90	+0.30	5.84
Nth America	250.30	266.30	+1.30	...
Far East	319.70	340.20	+2.70	0.19
Europe	236.10	251.20	-0.40	0.85
General Inc	438.90	467.00	-0.40	2.40
-do- Acc	481.40	512.20	-0.50	2.40
Brit Excell	66.14	70.37	+0.12	2.63
Brit Fndmtls Inc	70.99	75.53	+0.25	4.50
Brit Fndmtls Acc	91.51	97.36	+0.32	4.50
Global Opps	76.61	81.50	+0.15	0.06
BANK OF IRELAND FUND MANAGERS 36 Queen St, London, EC4R 1BN 071 489 8673				
Brit O seas	253.60	266.90	...	1.33
Capital Gwth	104.30	109.80	...	2.48
Worldwide Opps	152.70	160.70	...	0.59
BARCLAYS UNICORN LTD Gredley Hse, 1-11 Broadway, London E15 081 534 5544				
Capital	107.70	115.10	-0.10	2.86
Euro Gth Inc	119.90	127.10	-1.30	1.82
Extra Inc	111.40	119.10	...	4.70
General	249.30	266.70	-0.10	2.90
Gilt Fxd Inc	60.41	62.46	-0.04	7.93
Income	501.90	536.80	-0.50	4.29
BARING FUND MANAGERS PO Box 156, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4XQ 081 658 9002				
American Gth	93.91	99.69	-0.01	0.10
Amer Smllr Cos	123.60	132.30	+0.30	...
Convertibles	53.84	57.58†	+0.29	7.10
Eastern	192.70	207.40	+2.40	1.60
Equity Income	85.86	91.34	+0.31	6.30
European Gth	242.00	257.50	-0.30	1.50
Europe	155.20	166.10	-0.20	1.50
Exempt	84.73	86.97†	...	3.60
German Growth	64.31	68.49	+0.30	0.70
Global Growth	111.80	119.50	-0.20	...
Japan Growth	208.40	223.10	+1.30	...
Japan Sunrise	183.70	196.40	+0.80	...
Portfolio	123.90	132.50	+0.10	3.20
-do- Acc	220.90	236.30	+0.30	3.20
UK Growth	84.39	89.77†	+0.13	2.80
UK Smaller Cos	85.89	91.86	+0.58	1.90
Select Managers	66.21	70.86	+0.19	2.00
BRITANNIA LIFE UNIT MANAGERS LTD 190 West George St, Glasgow G2 2PA 041 332 3132				
Balan Gth Acc	107.87	115.37	+0.35	1.87
-do- Inc	98.07	104.88	+0.32	1.87
Global Bond	30.09	31.92	+0.04	5.37
High Yield Acc	56.82	60.77	+0.19	3.50
-do- Inc	40.79	43.63†	+0.13	3.50
Smlr Cos Acc	97.38	104.15	+0.26	1.35
-do- Inc	89.51	95.73	+0.24	1.35
Amer Gth Acc	59.92	64.09	+0.30	...
-do- Inc	58.80	62.89†	+0.29	...
Euro Gth Acc	109.74	117.37	-0.39	1.07
-do- Inc	108.24	115.76	-0.39	1.07
Mngd P folio	37.06	39.64	+0.08	1.29
Pacific Growth	107.53	115.00	+0.55	0.58
Intl Spec Opps	95.00	101.60	+0.29	0.67
BROWN SHIPLEY 9/17 Perrymount Rd, Haywards Heath 0444 458144				
Financial	137.60	146.60	+1.00	2.86
Smaller Cos Acc	311.00	332.80	+1.10	...
Smaller Cos Inc	180.90	193.60	+0.70	1.12
High Inc	74.49	79.71	+0.10	6.57
Income	134.30	143.70	+0.30	3.83
Mngd P folio Inc	95.47	101.70†	+0.30	1.95
-do- Acc	182.40	194.20	+1.60	...
North American	105.60	112.50	+0.40	0.19
Orient	137.80	148.30	+0.40	...
Recovery	42.10	45.26	+0.41	2.47
German	43.71	46.86	+0.69	0.09
Intl Growth	35.46	37.77	+0.24	0.21
European Inc	22.64	24.37	+0.10	0.46
BURRAGE UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 117 Fenchurch St, London EC3M 5AL 071 480 7216				
Sm Gilt Fxd Int	67.60	68.51	-0.08	5.67
CIS UNIT MANAGERS LTD PO Box 105, Manchester M60 0AH 061 837 5060				
Environ	137.40	146.20	-0.20	1.70
UK Growth	150.00	159.60†	+0.10	2.13
UK Income	129.00	137.30	...	4.04
CANNON LINCOLN FUND MANAGERS 1 Olympic Way, Wembley, Middx HA9 0NB 081 902 8876				
SE Asia	90.58	96.88	+1.30	1.20
Growth	45.07	48.20	+0.35	2.76
Income	55.69	59.77	+0.22	4.13
Far East	51.11	54.66	+0.69	...
North American	90.58	97.40	+1.07	...
Global	89.91	96.17	+0.57	0.63
European	74.28	79.40	-0.28	0.97
Japan	120.10	128.40	+1.10	0.01
Intl Currency Bd	60.30	63.90	+0.15	5.02
UK Cap Gwth	83.27	89.06	-0.70	1.89
CAPEL-CURE MYERS UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 35 Fountain Street, Manchester M2 2AF Enquiries: 061 236 5685 Dealing: 061 236 5362				
Capability Trusts				
American Gen	132.20	140.70	+0.40	0.23
-do- Acc	140.50	149.50	+0.40	0.23
European	68.40	72.80†	-0.36	0.80
-do- Acc	71.78	76.08	-0.38	0.80
Far East Gen	69.77	74.23	+0.04	...
-do- Acc	69.77	74.23	+0.04	...
Glenfriars	267.90	285.00	+2.10	0.66
-do- Acc	301.60	320.90	+2.30	0.66
Growth	398.30	426.00	-1.30	2.18
-do- Acc	681.80	729.30	+2.20	2.18
Income Growth	385.90	410.60†	+1.60	3.76
-do- Acc	524.50	558.00	+2.10	3.76
Master Portfolio	9943.0	10324.0†	+14.00	2.05
-do- Acc	11583.0	12027.0	+17.00	2.05
Special Sits	91.02	96.84†	+0.44	2.15
-do- Acc	107.60	114.47	+0.52	2.15
Exempt Fund				
High Yield	1260.0	1299.0	-5.00	4.20
-do- Acc	1486.0	1532.0	-5.00	4.20
CAPEL (JAMES) UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 7 Devonshire Square, London EC2M 4HU 071 955 5050. Dealing: 071 955 5055				
American Index	193.60	206.30	-1.20	1.60
Capital	551.70	588.80	+0.70	2.31
Eurotrack 100	135.90	144.70	-0.50	1.43
Euro Gth	86.46	92.23	+0.43	1.22
Far East Growth	98.61	105.30	+0.40	0.07
Global Bond	23.92	25.22†	+0.07	5.95
Hong Kong	84.81	90.51	+2.07	0.76
Income	526.10	561.50	-1.80	3.80
Intl Growth	76.24	81.37†	+0.60	0.96
Japan Growth	296.80	316.80	+1.90	...
Japan Smllr Cos	37.82	40.36	+0.28	...
Japan Index	86.90	92.74	+0.35	0.23
Nth American	438.60	468.10	+3.20	0.47
S pore Mly Gth	58.13	62.04	+0.54	...
The Footsie Fd	109.10	115.20	-0.10	2.66
Tiger Index	151.00	161.10	+1.30	0.58
Trixie Index	109.30	116.60	+0.50	2.46
UK Index	126.10	134.60†	+0.10	2.98
CAZENOVE UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 3 Copthall Avenue, London EC2R 7BH 071 606 0708				
American P folio	85.92	91.81	+0.30	1.05
European P folio	76.03	81.01	+0.40	0.98
Japanese P folio	70.66	75.14	+0.30	...
Pacific P folio	109.01	117.22	+0.74	1.15
Cazenove P folio	73.73	78.86†	+0.27	2.63
UK Income Gth	66.21	71.09	+0.04	4.58
Utility & Bond	52.56	53.27	-0.11	7.00
CENTRAL BOARD OF FINANCE OF CHURCH OF ENGLAND 2 Fore Street, London EC2Y 5AQ 071 588 1815				
Investment Fd	618.22	619.95	...	4.81
Fixed Int	159.75	160.00	...	9.06
Deposit	5.70	...	5.82	...
CHARITIES OFFICIAL INVESTMENT FUND 2 Fore Street, London EC2Y 5AQ 071 588 1815				
Income	613.51	621.79	...	4.81
-do- Acc	2436.6	2464.9	...	...
Deposit	5.65	...	5.77	...
Fxd Int Inc	129.80	130.06	...	8.92
-do- Acc	177.10	177.45	...	...
CITY FINANCIAL UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 1 White Hart Yard, London Bridge, SE1 071 407 5966				
City Fin Assets	65.09	68.52	...	2.20
Beckman Intl	85.73	90.49	...	2.93
Friars Hse Inc	183.51	197.32	...	5.90
Friars Hse Cap	255.95	275.22†	...	2.64
COMMERCIAL UNION TRUST MANAGERS Exchange Court, 3 Bedford Park, Croydon CR0 2AQ. Enquiries: 081 680 2222 Dealing: 081 686 9828				
Quilter	124.76	132.72†	+1.13	2.53
-do- Acc	139.97	148.90	+1.27	2.53
CU Prestige Fund Management				
Deposit	92.82	92.82	+0.01	5.14
-do- Acc	92.82	92.82	+0.01	5.14
PPT Europe	158.81	168.95	-1.34	0.80
PPT Mthly Inc Plus	49.23	52.37	+0.25	7.28
PPT Global Bond	86.92	92.37	+0.14	5.35
PPT Gold Com	63.50	67.55	-0.75	...
PPT Oriental Gth	59.81	63.63	+0.32	0.28
PPT Far East Gth	113.52	120.77	+0.76	...
PPT High Yield	121.57	129.33	-0.55	4.20
-do- Acc	467.42	497.26	+2.12	4.20
PPT Managed	63.59	67.65	+0.04	3.28
-do- Acc	77.67	82.63	+0.06	3.28
PPT Smlr Cos	36.52	38.85	-0.60	1.62
-do- Acc	41.46	44.11	-0.67	1.62
PPT UK General	70.45	74.95	-0.06	2.43
-do- Acc	85.50	90.96	-0.07	2.43
PPT Japan	127.53	135.67	-0.46	...
PPT N Amer	151.40	161.06	-0.77	0.05
PPT UK Gth	120.65	128.35	+0.14	1.88
PPT W'wide Gwth	59.97	64.14	+0.09	0.13
-do- Acc	62.53	66.88	+0.09	0.13
PPT Preference	49.32	52.47	-0.13	6.53
-do- Acc	257.54	273.98	-0.71	6.53
PPT Equity Inc	146.22	155.55	-2.26	3.59
-do- Acc	484.07	514.97	-7.50	3.59
PPT Fixed Conv	42.04	44.72	-0.30	6.27
-do- Acc	112.67	119.86	-0.82	6.27
CREDIT SUISSE INVESTMENT FUNDS (UK) LTD Beaufort House, 15 St Botolph Street, London EC3A 7JJ. 071 247 4542 Dealing: 071 247 7474				
Fellowship Tst	61.99	65.95	+0.04	1.93
-do- Acc	69.88	74.35	+0.05	1.93
Income Fund 5	221.50	235.70	-0.10	4.08
-do- Acc	515.60	548.50	-0.30	4.08
Inv Portfolio	69.02	71.53†	-0.14	2.18
-do- Acc	78.63	81.51†	-0.16	2.18
Smaller Cos	130.70	139.10†	+0.20	1.32
-do- Acc	158.20	168.30†	+0.30	1.32
High Inc P folio	62.69	64.07	-0.15	4.46
EAGLE STAR UNIT MANAGERS Bath Road, Cheltenham GL53 7LQ 0242 577 555				
Oriental Op Acc	86.57	92.10	+0.69	0.86
Japanese Acc	67.67	71.99	+0.29	...
UK Balncd Inc	130.40	138.70†	-0.10	2.48
-do- Acc	153.80	163.60†	-0.10	2.48
UK Growth Acc	211.90	225.40	+0.10	1.99
UK High Inc	138.20	147.00	-0.30	6.03
-do- Acc	167.20	177.90	-0.40	6.03
N America Acc	113.30	120.50†	+0.10	0.32
European Acc	162.60	173.00	-1.70	0.40
UK Pref F/I Inc	61.14	64.84†	-0.01	6.79
-do- Acc	100.60	106.70†	...	6.79
Intl Sp Sits Acc	50.42	53.64	+0.18	0.21
Environmntl Opp	72.86	77.51	-0.12	1.59
EDINBURGH UNIT TRUST MANAGERS Donaldson House, 97 Haymarket Terrace, Edinburgh EH12 5HD. 031 313 1000				
American	112.30	119.20	+0.60	0.42
UK Smlr Cos	335.80	358.70	-0.10	1.14
Eurofund	38.64	40.89	-0.01	0.98
Mngd Exempt	170.80	178.10	+5.30	2.94
Growth Inc	218.70	232.40†	+0.60	1.23
High Dist	147.20	156.40	-0.50	4.80
International	332.40	353.20†	+1.60	0.92
Intl Income	83.95	89.62†	+0.51	2.90
Pacific	61.41	65.25	+0.83	0.46
Smlr Jap Cos	79.64	83.56	+0.84	...
Tokyo	220.40	234.20	+0.70	...
Japan Exempt	126.20	129.70	+7.20	0.39
Sm Jap Exempt	625.60	642.80	-0.60	0.08
Equity Income	125.90	133.80	+0.30	3.74
Formerly Target				
Euro Spec Sits	144.40	152.70	-0.30	0.53
Financial	44.84	47.64	+0.33	2.49
Global Opps Inc	92.58	98.37	+0.77	2.04
-do- Acc	95.97	102.00	+0.80	2.04
Gold Gen Inc	54.27	57.66	-0.53	0.75
-do- Acc	104.20	110.70	-1.00	0.75
Japan General	171.80	182.50†	+1.10	...
Preference	22.89	24.32†	+0.05	7.47
Worldwide Cap	202.40	215.10†	+0.40	2.97
World Income	87.43	92.89†	+0.44	3.20
ENDURANCE FUND MANAGEMENT 41 Harrington Gardens, London SW7 4JU 071 373 7261				
Endurance	181.30	192.90	+3.00	0.88
EQUITABLE UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD Walton St, Aylesbury, Bucks. HP21 7QW 0296 431480				
Pelican	108.19	113.88	+0.13	3.26
High Income	126.19	132.83	+0.31	4.63
Tst of Inv Tsts	158.06	166.38	+0.41	2.22
Special Sits	87.04	91.62	+0.14	2.12
North American	105.17	110.70	+1.03	0.87
Far Eastern	260.47	274.18†	+3.06	1.63
Intl Growth	102.10	107.47	+0.32	1.20
European	66.70	70.21	-0.29	2.01
Smaller Cos	68.71	72.33	+0.04	2.00
FAMILY INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD 16 West Street, Brighton, BN1 2RE 0273 220 707				
United Charities	228.60	243.10	...	3.62
FIDELITY INVESTMENT SERVICES LTD Oakhill House, 130 Tonbridge Rd, Tonbridge TN11 9DZ. 0800 414181				
Cash Unit Tst	100.00	100.00	...	5.30
European Tst	131.80	140.20	...	...
High Income	26.78	28.18†	+0.08	5.61
FOREIGN & COLONIAL 8th Floor, Exchange Hse, Primrose St, London EC2A 2NY. 071 628 8000				
European	95.67	101.10†	-0.20	0.80
Far Eastern	142.80	152.80	+1.10	...
Overs Income	91.00	97.30	+0.32	3.01
UK Growth	97.15	103.90†	-0.30	0.74
UK Income	105.00	112.30	+0.50	3.05
US Smaller Cos	262.20	280.40	+0.60	0.08
FRAMLINGTON UNIT MANAGEMENT 155 Bishopsgate, London EC2M 3FT 071 374 4100				
Amer Gth	49.20	52.36	+0.50	...
-do- Acc	49.20	52.36	+0.30	...
Am Smllr Co	437.40	467.70	+2.00	...
-do- Acc	446.90	477.90	+2.20	...
Capital	292.40	311.00	+1.10	1.77
-do- Acc	407.20	433.10	+1.50	1.77
Contl Smllr Cos	48.10	51.73	-0.05	0.20
-do- Acc	50.28	54.08	-0.05	0.20
Convertible	117.30	124.70	+0.20	5.84
-do- Acc	222.70	236.80	+0.50	5.84
Emg Mark	56.05	59.88	+0.36	...
-do- Acc	56.05	59.88	+0.36	...
European	99.01	105.80	+0.10	0.86
-do- Acc	103.20	110.30	+0.10	0.86
Extra Income	301.80	321.00	+1.30	3.91
-do- Acc	432.00	459.50	+1.80	3.91
Financial	113.40	121.40	+0.30	0.22
-do- Acc	118.70	127.00	+0.30	0.22
Gilt Gth Tst	65.74	67.79	+0.48	6.03
-do- Acc	84.94	87.59	+0.62	6.03
Health Fund Inc	120.40	128.60	+0.20	...
-do- Acc	120.40	128.60	+0.20	...
Income Tst	186.70	198.50	+0.40	3.08
-do- Acc	264.60	281.40	+0.70	3.08
Intl Growth	332.10	354.90	+2.50	...
-do- Acc	368.80	394.10	+2.80	...
Japan Gen	193.70	206.90	+1.60	...
-do- Acc	195.60	209.00	+1.60	...
Mngd P folio Inc	94.02	98.96	+0.34	0.84
-do- Acc	98.81	104.00	+0.30	0.84
Monthly Income	158.20	168.20	+0.20	3.81
Qrtly Inc	51.52	54.80	+0.23	5.61
-do- Acc	51.64	54.93	+0.22	5.61
Recovery	302.60	323.60	+1.90	0.26
-do- Acc	355.50	380.10	+2.10	0.26
UK Growth	48.00	51.29	+0.03	2.51
-do- Acc	48.00	51.29	+0.03	2.51
FRIENDS PROVIDENT MANAGERS Castle Street, Salisbury, Wilts. SP1 3SH Dealing: 0722 411411 Administration: 0722 411622				
Equity Dist	356.82	379.60	-0.80	2.71
-do- Acc	728.64	775.15	-1.62	2.71
Euro Gth Dist	111.90	119.04†	-1.06	0.75
-do- Acc	115.81	123.20†	-1.10	0.75
Fixed Int Dist	136.36	144.23	+0.58	6.09
-do- Acc	230.59	243.91	-1.00	6.09
Intl Gth Dist	80.44	85.57	-0.04	0.66
-do- Acc	83.51	88.84	-0.04	0.66
Nth Amer Dist	171.39	181.56†	-0.17	0.93
-do- Acc	186.80	197.88†	...	0.93
Pac Basin Dist	261.71	278.42†	+1.78	0.03
-do- Acc	266.72	283.74†	+2.02	0.03
Stewardship Dist	306.49	326.05	+0.71	1.87
-do- Acc	365.45	388.78	+0.85	1.87
Stwd Inc Dist	65.02	69.17†	+0.07	3.05
-do- Acc	81.02	86.25†	+0.09	3.05
N Am Stwd Dist	99.41	105.76†	+0.07	...
-do- Acc	106.17	111.88†	+0.08	...
GT UNIT MANAGERS Alban Gate, 14th Flr, 125 London Wall, Lond EC2Y 5AS. 071 710 4567 Dealing: 071 626 9431				
Am Sp Sits	140.70	150.50	-0.10	...
European	438.30	465.70	-0.60	0.91
Far East General	240.40	257.10	-3.00	0.28
Germany	104.60	110.70	-0.10	0.42
Global Assets In	71.56	76.29	-0.04	2.12
Global Assets Ac	75.69	80.67	-0.04	2.07
Income Inc	128.60	137.60	-0.30	6.40
International	296.50	316.60	+1.30	0.88
Intl Income	80.06	85.10	+0.29	4.66
Japan General	399.20	424.50	+3.70	...
Smllr Cos Div	46.88	50.14†	+0.15	5.93
UK Capital Inc	170.20	182.10†	-0.80	3.93
-do- Acc	293.80	314.30	+1.40	3.57
UK Spec Sits	80.35	85.94	-0.48	1.48
US General	123.10	131.30	-1.80	0.10
W wide Spec Sits	126.90	135.60†	-0.40	0.10
GARTMORE FUND MANAGERS Gartmore House, 16/18 Monument Street, London EC3R 8AJ. 071 623 1212 Dealing: 0277 264421. Services: 0800 289 336				
UK Growth Funds				
British Growth	46.17	49.38†	+0.12	1.48
Cash Trust*	129.72	129.72	+0.02	5.34
Pract Inv Inc	108.26	116.01	-0.37	3.96
-do- Acc	232.41	249.05	-0.81	3.96
UK Smaller Cos	107.91	115.72	+0.01	0.80
Income Funds				
Preference Share	26.61	28.46†	+0.04	7.80
High Inc	32.87	35.16†	+0.15	4.66
UK Equity Inc	132.26	141.45†	-0.88	3.84
Global Bond	30.16	31.26	-0.04	5.73
International Funds				
Gold Intl	98.10	105.20	-0.56	0.37
Frontier Markets	45.15	48.42	+0.93	0.43
Global Inc Gth	122.75	130.98	+0.39	1.88
UK Intl	120.21	128.57†	+0.43	0.18
Overseas Funds				
American	131.05	140.01	+0.37	0.44
European	85.01	90.14	-0.30	0.60
Euro Sel Opps	102.04	108.77†	-0.43	0.67
American Emerg	84.78	90.92	+1.65	...
Hong Kong	119.29	127.93	+2.72	1.95
Japan	246.76	262.17†	+1.61	...
Pacific Growth	163.39	175.22	+1.28	0.37
GOVETT (JOHN) UNIT MANAGEMENT Shackleton House, 4 Battle Bridge Lane, London SE1 2HR. 071 378 7979 Dealing: 071 588 0526				
Intl Growth	130.48	139.55	+0.24	0.32
American Gth	132.07	141.25	+0.19	...
European Gth	69.32	73.95	-0.76	0.61
Japan Gth	85.49	91.44	+0.27	...
Greater China	144.56	154.60†	+1.39	2.85
Pacific Strategy	129.82	138.84	+0.13	0.30
UK Prog Inc	76.17	80.23	-0.26	4.69
British Growth	49.42	52.16	+0.34	2.47
UK Small Cos	44.24	47.31	-1.38	1.81
GRE UNIT MANAGERS 36 Harbour Exchange Sq, London E14 9GE 071 538 9666				
Cash	132.00	133.00	+0.10	5.04
Gilt Fixed	127.50	135.40	+0.10	5.72
Growth Equity	301.60	322.20	-0.30	1.96
Guardhill	445.30	475.70	-0.20	2.07
Income Trust	113.10	120.80	-0.10	2.72
International	164.30	175.50	+0.10	0.16
Japan Trust	135.00	144.20†	+0.20	...
Nth American	258.50	276.10	-0.30	0.40
Pacific	401.40	428.80	+2.80	...
European	360.40	385.00	+0.40	0.61
HALIFAX STANDARD TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD PO Box 608, Edinburgh EH15 1EW 0800 838588				
Global Adv Inc	36.10	38.27†	+0.10	1.55
-do- Acc	38.04	40.33	+0.10	1.55
Inc Adv Inc	30.30	32.12	...	3.79
-do- Acc	31.78	33.69	...	3.79
HAMBROS UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 5 Rayleigh Rd, Hutton, Brentwood, Essex Enquiries: 0277 227300 Dealing: 0277 690390				
Canadian	81.65	87.47	+1.02	1.29
Equity Income	116.70	124.10	+0.30	3.33
European	137.30	145.40	-1.50	1.23
Intl Situation	77.91	82.88†	-0.15	...
Japanese	149.10	158.20	-0.10	...
North American	97.03	102.90	...	0.05
Scandinavian	122.90	129.90	-0.50	...
Smaller Cos	31.26	33.25	+0.18	1.86
HENDERSON PO Box 2157, Kings House, 101-135 Kings Road, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4ET Enq: 0277 263290 Dealing: 0277 234772				
Amer Smaller	91.59	97.90	-0.31	...
Asian Enterprise	133.46	142.72†	+1.25	1.00
European	393.43	416.33	-0.51	0.73
European Inc	72.74	76.95†	-0.18	2.54
Euro Sml Co	123.12	131.21	+0.85	0.71
Extra Income	269.08	286.46	+1.14	4.59
Family of Funds	73.20	77.97†	+0.13	1.04
Global Bond	57.11	61.08	+0.06	7.14
High Inc	299.77	320.44†	+0.39	3.87
Income Gth	245.59	261.55	+0.76	3.31
-do- Acc	635.26	676.55	+1.95	3.31
International	237.58	253.59	-0.36	0.72
Japan Spc Sit	257.65	274.29	-0.99	...
Japan	223.73	238.22	+1.42	...
N Amer	226.46	241.11†	+1.03	0.07
Pacific Smllr Cos	202.69	215.62	-0.18	0.34
Pref Gilt	47.04	50.56†	-0.11	8.52
Smaller Cos Div	173.64	185.70†	-0.33	3.71
Special Sits	268.71	287.51	+0.49	1.92
-do- Acc	414.05	443.03	+0.75	1.92
Best of British	57.12	61.15	+0.11	2.25
Henderson TR				
American Gth	82.20	87.91	-0.58	...
Euro Spec Sits	48.52	51.52	-0.18	0.92
-do- Acc	51.37	54.55	+0.19	0.92
Far East Opps	33.81	36.17	-0.26	0.60
-do- Acc	34.80	37.23	-0.27	0.60
General Growth	100.52	107.56†	+0.01	2.41
Global Tech	129.65	138.72	+1.27	...
Income Growth	105.78	113.13†	+0.48	3.58
Income Monthly	58.47	62.53	+0.41	5.41
Japan Growth	87.63	93.49	+0.57	...
Overseas Gth	79.99	85.25	+0.41	0.99
Smaller Cos	74.69	79.91	+0.24	1.74
Special Opps	108.36	116.51†	+0.41	1.09
Wld Spec Sits	52.31	56.14	-0.16	0.48
-do- Acc	52.43	56.27	-0.16	0.48
HILL SAMUEL UT MANAGERS NLA Tower, Addiscombe Road, Croydon 081 686 4355				
British	88.95	95.13	+0.18	1.92
Capital	157.70	166.60†	-0.90	1.81
Dollar	312.80	334.50	+2.40	0.01
European	204.70	218.90†	-0.40	0.61
Far East	252.80	270.30	+1.50	0.27
Financial	740.60	792.00	+3.90	1.74
Gilt Fxd Int Inc	21.56	22.59†	-0.07	7.63
High Yield	105.70	113.00	+0.30	4.28
Income	139.60	149.30	+0.30	3.24
Intl	221.00	236.30†	+0.90	0.19
Japan Tech	76.42	82.26	+0.68	...
Nat Resources	64.88	69.29	+0.11	0.46
Security	303.00	324.00	+0.10	1.79
Smaller Cos	113.10	120.90	+0.10	1.16
Special Sits	141.80	151.60	+0.40	1.52
US Smaller Cos	71.39	76.35	+0.67	...
INVESCO FUND MANAGERS LTD 11 Devonshire Square, London EC2M 4YR 071 626 3434. Dealing: 0800 010733				
UK Specialist Trusts				
Smaller Cos	25.56	27.32†	+0.07	1.29
Special Features	28.65	30.44	+0.11	1.93
-do- Acc	33.82	35.93	+0.12	1.93
General Funds				
UK Growth	54.55	58.32	+0.01	2.08
Assets Earnings	71.84	76.33†	+0.13	2.30
do Acc	85.51	90.85†	+0.15	2.27
Managed Invest	91.37	97.52	+0.22	1.13
Rupert Children	76.83	81.91	+0.05	2.13
High Income Funds				
Cashbox	50.02	50.02†	+0.01	4.48
Extra Inc	82.71	88.47†	+0.24	4.75
Gilt	28.54	30.03†	+0.07	6.45
Income Gth	40.31	42.99	+0.06	3.52
Minstar	78.98	80.70	+0.05	7.80
Preference	18.22	19.35	+0.06	6.54
UK Income	320.20	342.10	+0.30	3.01
Sector Specialist Funds				
Fincl Sec	61.16	64.98	+0.41	1.23
Property Shares	67.50	72.80	+0.18	1.58
Exempt Funds				
Exempt	152.30	159.80	+0.40	4.04
European Acc	119.50	126.60	-0.80	1.34
European Dist	113.80	120.50	-0.50	1.34
Overseas Growth Funds				
American Gth	48.96	51.99	+0.02	0.97
European Perf	121.00	128.40†	-0.10	0.70
-do- Acc	124.70	132.40†	-0.10	0.69
Euro Small Cos	22.44	23.86	+0.06	0.64
French Growth	69.76	74.17	...	0.49
-do- Acc	74.52	79.24	...	0.49
Hong K/China	72.19	76.70	+1.17	1.61
Intl Growth	54.03	57.40	-0.08	0.69
-do- Acc	54.03	57.40	-0.08	0.69
Japan Perf	36.40	38.68	+0.22	...
Accum Units	36.40	38.68	+0.22	...
Japan Smllr Cos	41.25	43.86	+0.08	...
Singapore Asean	85.77	91.13†	+0.18	0.33
-do- Acc	86.30	91.69†	+0.18	0.33
South East Asia	244.50	259.70	+2.20	0.66
US Smllr Cos	106.60	113.20†	+0.80	...
-do- Acc	107.80	114.50†	+1.00	...
Overseas Income Funds				
Global Inc	87.32	93.10	+0.42	3.52
Intl Bond	59.73	60.55	+0.12	5.53
KLEINWORT BENSON UNIT TRUST LTD 10 Fenchurch Street, London EC3 071 956 6600. Dealing: 071 956 7354				
Income Trusts				
Cash Acc*	69.94	70.28†	+0.01	5.05
Extra Income	54.70	58.19	+0.06	6.64
Gilt Yield	122.30	128.10	+0.40	7.00
Global Income	206.00	219.10†	-1.30	3.99
High Yield	138.80	147.70†	+0.75	5.65
Smllr Cos Div	49.89	53.07†	+0.10	3.70
Capital Growth Trusts				
Amer Smllr Cos	93.61	99.58	+0.54	...
North American	76.59	81.48	+0.67	0.41
European	134.70	143.30	+0.50	1.56
Euro Special	78.73	83.76†	+0.43	1.70
General	269.90	287.10†	+2.20	3.11
Japan	459.50	488.80	+3.60	...
Japanese Special	255.00	271.30	+1.60	...
Master Acc	226.80	241.30	+1.00	1.28
Pacific	286.40	304.70	+3.30	0.53
Smaller Cos	100.30	106.70	-3.20	1.57
UK Equity Gth	38.31	40.75†	+1.12	1.72
LAS UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 113 Dundas St, Edinburgh EH3 5EB 031 550 5151				
European	76.93	81.84†	-0.47	0.98
Extra Income	24.36	25.91†	-0.03	3.49
Far East	29.16	31.02	+0.20	0.95
Income Gwth	74.16	78.89	-0.07	2.71
Intl Growth	53.80	57.23	+0.12	0.65
Japan	70.26	74.74†	+0.19	...
Maximum Dist*	99.71	101.70†	...	6.91
N Amer Equity	38.48	40.94	+0.06	0.28
UK Equity	88.54	94.19	+0.05	2.91
LAURENCE KEEN UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT 1 White Hart Yard, London SE1. 071 407 5966				
Income Gth Inc	52.90	56.28†	+0.27	4.44
LEGAL & GENERAL UT MANAGERS 5 Rayleigh Road, Hutton, Brentwood Essex Enq: 0277 227300. Dealing: 0277 690395				
Equity Dist	435.70	463.50	+0.40	2.67
Equity Acc	827.00	879.80	+0.70	2.67
Equity Income	94.66	100.70†	+0.20	4.62
European	97.80	104.00†	-0.50	1.35
Far Eastern	195.40	207.90	+1.10	...
Fixed Interest	54.27	57.73†	+0.11	6.06
Gilt	94.41	100.10	+0.22	6.14
Global Growth	70.27	74.76	+0.19	0.43
Intl Bond	57.53	61.20	+0.20	4.64
Japanese	77.01	81.93	+0.25	...
Overseas Equity	101.30	107.80	+0.30	0.05
Pacific Gth	90.64	96.43	+0.66	0.44
LLOYDS BANK UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD Mountbatten Hse, Chatham, Kent ME4 4JF 0634 834313				
Balanced	319.60	340.00	+4.30	2.99
-do- Acc	701.90	746.80	+9.60	2.99
Contl Euro Gth	52.72	56.50	-0.76	1.21
-do- Acc	55.75	58.69	-0.81	1.21
Extra Inc	243.60	259.20	+0.20	3.75
-do- Acc	602.30	640.80	+0.80	3.75
German Gth	106.60	112.30	+0.40	0.07
-do- Acc	111.80	117.70	+0.30	0.07
Growth Port	498.40	530.30	+0.20	0.96
-do- Acc	498.40	530.30	+0.20	0.96
Income	463.70	493.40	+6.80	3.49
-do- Acc	1190.0	1266.0	+16.00	3.49
Income Port	498.80	530.70	...	4.25
-do- Acc	506.20	538.60	+0.10	4.25
Japan Growth	106.30	113.10	+0.30	0.01
-do- Acc	106.70	113.60	+0.50	0.01
Master Trust	53.02	56.41	+0.08	1.34
-do- Acc	58.37	62.10	+0.08	1.34
N American Gen	187.40	199.40	-1.00	0.01
-do- Acc	216.40	230.30	-1.10	0.01
NAm Sm Co Rec	140.10	149.10	-1.90	0.01
-do- Acc	143.00	152.20	-1.90	0.01
Pacific Basin	213.90	227.60	-0.10	0.61
-do- Acc	226.10	240.60	-0.10	0.61
Small Cos Rec	307.90	324.20	-9.30	2.40
-do- Acc	400.90	422.00	-12.30	2.40
UK Growth	78.60	83.62†	-1.26	2.45
-do- Acc	92.61	98.53	-1.47	2.45
Worldwide Gth	289.20	307.70	+0.60	0.16
-do- Acc	426.40	453.70	+0.90	0.16
LONDON & MANCHESTER Winslade Park, Exeter EX5 1DS 0392 282673				
General	79.29	85.08	-0.16	2.70
Income	63.61	68.25	+0.10	5.00
International	58.82	63.11	...	0.70
American	59.78	64.14	+0.11	0.30
Japan	58.47	62.74†	+0.08	...
Tst of Inv Trusts	60.01	64.39	+0.06	1.70
M & G SECURITIES LTD Victoria Rd, Chelmsford CM1 1FB Customer Services/Unit Dealing: 0345 390390				
American Gen	388.10	410.40†	-0.10	0.87
-do- Acc	479.40	507.00	-0.20	0.87
American Rec	423.30	447.60	+1.30	0.16
-do- Acc	485.00	512.90	+1.50	0.16
Am Sm Co Acc	123.50	130.70	+0.70	...
Australia Acc	177.20	187.40	+0.70	0.90
Capital	683.80	723.10†	-1.60	2.40
-do- Acc	763.80	807.60	-1.70	2.40
Commodity Acc	468.80	495.70	+3.90	0.73
Compnd Gth	854.90	903.60	+1.00	2.74
Dividend	37.10	39.20	+0.10	4.00
-do- Acc	146.90	155.50	+0.30	4.00
Equity Inc	307.90	325.60†	+0.60	4.53
European Div	60.20	63.70†	-0.10	3.96
-do- Acc	69.70	73.70	-0.10	3.96
European Gen	394.50	417.20†	+0.70	0.99
-do- Acc	495.60	524.10	+0.90	0.99
Extra Yield	400.90	423.90	+1.60	4.16
-do- Acc	1172.1	1239.5	+4.60	4.16
Far Eastern	314.10	332.20	-2.30	0.61
-do- Acc	413.20	437.00	-2.90	0.61
Fund of Inv	535.70	566.50	+1.50	2.06
-do- Acc	977.20	1033.3	+2.70	2.06
General	55.90	59.00†	...	3.47
-do- Acc	149.20	157.80	...	3.47
Gilt Fxd Int	63.75	63.84†	+0.04	7.44
do Acc	162.52	162.74	+0.09	7.44
Gold	63.60	67.30†	-1.90	0.63
-do- Acc	74.80	79.10	-2.20	0.63
High Inc	26.30	27.80	+0.10	4.26
-do- Acc	99.60	105.40	+0.30	4.26
Intl Growth	70.30	74.30†	+0.10	0.74
-do- Acc	121.70	128.70	+0.20	0.74
Intl Inc	97.10	102.70	...	4.45
Japan Gen Acc	54.30	57.70	+0.70	...
Japan Smllr Cos	160.30	169.50	+0.70	...
Midland	57.50	60.80	-0.20	3.09
-do- Acc	184.10	194.60	-0.70	3.09
Recovery	38.10	40.30†	-0.20	2.48
-do- Acc	60.60	64.20	-0.30	2.48
Second Gen	64.60	68.30†	+0.10	3.22
-do- Acc	160.10	169.30	+0.30	3.22
Smaller Cos	60.90	64.00†	...	3.01
-do- Acc	116.10	122.80	...	3.01
Trustee	40.90	43.30	...	3.68
Charibond 3	113.95	...	+0.10	9.47
Charifund 2	658.60	668.50†	+1.20	4.99
Pension ex 1	869.90	891.70	+0.30	4.13
NAACIF Inc 3	147.09	...	...	7.34
-do- Acc 3	1162.0	...	+0.50	7.34
MARKS & SPENCER UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD PO Box 410, Chester X, CH99 9QG 0244 680066				
Inv Port Inc	140.30	150.10†	+0.27	2.01
-do- Acc	157.30	168.20†	+0.27	2.01
UK Income	117.10	125.20	+0.24	2.48
-do- Acc	132.40	141.50	+0.24	2.48
MARTIN CURRIE UNIT TRUSTS LTD Saltire Court, 20 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh EH1 2ES. 031 229 5252				
Emerg Mkts	85.05	90.96	+0.51	0.44
Far East (Pacific)	140.90	149.60	+0.80	0.61
Income Growth	72.72	77.20†	-0.95	3.36
European	70.41	74.75	-0.08	1.15
Nth American	56.92	60.42	-0.19	1.01
UK Growth	77.89	82.69	-0.05	1.56
Intl Growth	98.06	104.10	...	0.70
Charities	110.30	117.10†	...	3.83
Intl Income	69.94	74.25	+0.19	5.42
Japan	56.95	60.46	+0.33	...
MERCURY FUND MANAGERS LTD 33 King William St, EC4R 9AS. 071 280 2800				
American	190.30	202.10	+0.50	...
-do- Acc	203.40	216.00	+0.60	...
Cash	100.30	100.30†	...	5.60
-do- Acc	130.30	130.30†	...	5.60
Emg Mkts Acc	94.49	99.97	+0.03	...
European Gth	198.30	210.30	-1.40	0.76
-do- Acc	213.30	226.00	-1.70	0.76
General	474.10	505.60	-2.60	2.39
-do- Acc	901.90	961.80	-4.80	2.39
Global Dist	133.00	139.80	+0.10	5.22
-do- Acc	148.80	156.50	+0.10	5.22
Income	143.00	152.40	+0.20	4.47
-do- Acc	210.90	224.80	+0.30	4.47
International	400.90	427.20	+0.80	0.65
-do- Acc	533.10	568.20	+1.20	0.65
Japan Acc	204.40	216.90	+0.80	...
New Europe	143.70	153.30	-0.10	1.69
-do- Acc	146.00	155.80	-0.10	1.69
Recovery	298.40	318.30	+1.80	2.82
-do- Acc	376.90	402.10	+2.10	2.82
European Inc	73.15	77.64†	-0.66	3.14
-do- Acc	94.53	100.30†	-0.80	3.14
Brit Blue Chip	73.63	78.34	-0.22	3.22
-do- Acc	86.84	92.40	-0.25	3.22
Portfolio	75.46	80.20	-0.16	2.82
-do- Acc	85.80	91.20	-0.18	2.82
Gold General	153.80	165.40†	-5.20	0.57
-do- Acc	157.20	169.00†	-5.40	0.57
Pacific	96.75	103.20†	+1.00	0.81
-do- Acc	102.90	109.80†	+1.20	0.81
UK Smaller Cos	53.86	57.46	+0.19	1.89
-do- Acc	60.11	64.12	+0.21	1.89
MIDLAND UNIT TRUSTS LTD 192 Eyre Street, Sheffield, S1 3RD Dealing: 0742 528 200 Enquiries: 0742 529 076				
Balanced Dist	58.26	62.31	+0.03	2.75
-do- Acc	59.15	63.26	+0.02	2.75
British Dist	77.89	83.30	-0.01	2.01
-do- Acc	88.16	94.29	-0.01	2.01
European Gth	177.60	189.90	-0.40	0.34
-do- Acc	223.00	238.50	-0.40	0.34
Extra High Inc	70.74	75.66†	+0.14	5.98
-do- Acc	126.50	135.30	+0.20	5.98
FT-SE 100 Index	48.72	52.11†	-0.01	2.60
-do- Acc	49.45	52.89	...	2.60
Gilt Fixed Int	57.66	60.02	+0.16	6.63
-do- Acc	153.90	160.20	+0.40	6.63
High Yield	224.90	240.50	+0.80	4.49
-do- Acc	527.80	564.50	+1.70	4.49
Income	282.40	302.00†	+1.00	3.20
-do- Acc	596.90	638.40	+2.00	3.20
Japan Gth	371.20	397.00	+0.90	...
-do- Acc	391.70	418.90	+0.70	...
Mandarin Acc	104.70	112.00	+1.20	0.73
North American	164.00	175.40	+0.20	0.40
-do- Acc	206.90	221.30	+0.30	0.40
MORGAN GRENFELL INVESTMENT FUNDS LTD 20 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 1UT Dealing: 071 826 0826 Enquiries: 071 826 0123				
American Gth	269.40	286.70†	+0.80	...
Deposit Inc	100.17	100.17†	...	5.22
Deposit Acc	123.25	123.25†	...	5.22
Euro Gth Acc	298.20	318.20	-0.70	...
Europa	128.10	137.10†	...	...
Intl Gth	175.50	187.80	+0.90	...
Japan Tracker	83.75	88.73	-0.07	...
UK Equity Inc	154.30	166.30	+0.70	3.97
-do- Acc	189.20	203.90	+0.80	3.97
UK Ind Tracker	144.30	154.40†	-0.10	3.12
US Eq Ind Trkr	191.30	202.90	-0.20	1.45
-do- Acc	202.40	214.70	-0.20	1.45
Asian Trader	165.80	179.70	+1.40	0.44
MURRAY JOHNSTONE UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT 7 West Nile St, Glasgow G2 2PX. 0345 090 933				
American Inc	168.10	171.90†	+0.50	2.18
European	62.04	63.39	-0.38	1.59
Olympiad	57.14	58.65†	+0.05	0.20
Global Bond	47.84	48.44†	-0.14	6.29
Smaller Cos	67.65	70.74	+0.09	1.15
Equity Income	93.78	96.33	-0.03	4.53
UK Growth	85.13	87.73	-0.07	1.64
NM UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD The Bilton Centre, North Harbour, Portsmouth. Enquiries: 0705 371222 Dealing: 0705 387730				
American Acc	47.23	50.37	+0.11	1.14
Australian Acc	323.10	346.60	+0.50	...
Conscience	63.40	67.87	+1.39	1.19
-do- Acc	68.65	73.26	+1.49	1.19
European	173.10	184.10	-0.20	1.13
-do- Acc	186.30	198.10	-0.30	1.13
Extra Income	73.61	78.95	+0.17	5.65
-do- Acc	113	120.50	+0.30	5.65
Far East Gth	175.70	187.80	+4.30	0.05
Gilt Fxd Inc	59.17	62.44†	+0.22	6.34
Gold	56.31	60.54	-1.49	...
-do- Acc	60.64	65.20	-1.60	...
Income	53.14	56.68	+0.08	4.96
-do- Acc	162.60	173.40	+0.20	4.96
International	30.44	32.66	+0.13	0.67
-do- Acc	43.74	46.93	+0.19	0.67
Jap Sm Cos Acc	366.40	390.80	+3.60	...
S pore Mly Acc	204.10	218.80	+1.00	...
Smllr Cos Acc	25.02	26.90	+0.07	0.80
Special Sits	32.68	35.13	+0.09	1.76
-do- Acc	37.64	40.47	+0.12	1.76
Tokyo	92.49	98.65	+0.10	...
-do- Acc	93.42	99.64	+0.09	...
N&P UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 35 Fountain St, Manchester M2 2AF 061 237 5322				
N&P UK Growth	68.37	72.74†	+0.01	2.68
N&P Gilt Fxd Int	77.81	82.34	+0.20	5.71
N&P Higher Inc	202.90	215.90†	+0.90	4.50
N&P UK Income	104.40	111.10	+0.40	3.69
N&P Intl	91.38	97.19	+0.06	1.07
N&P Smaller Cos	74.20	78.94	-2.54	1.71
NEWTON FUND MANAGERS 2 London Bridge, London SE1 9RA 071 407 4404				
General	167.00	177.67†	...	2.02
Global	300.71	319.91	...	3.06
Growth	109.71	116.72	...	1.93
Income	205.86	219.01†	...	3.70
Intl Bond	133.18	141.45	...	6.76
PEARL UNIT TRUST LTD PO Box 500, Peterborough PE2 6BR 0733 470470. Dealing: 0800 626577				
Growth	139.00	146.30	-0.30	2.56
-do- Acc	246.30	259.20	-0.50	2.56
Income	226.00	240.40	...	3.42
Intl Equity	230.20	244.80	-0.70	0.79
-do- Acc	251.90	268.00	-0.80	0.79
Equity	219.20	233.20	-0.30	2.44
-do- Acc	449.50	478.10	-0.70	2.44
UK Intl 25 Acc	71.03	75.56	-0.14	1.94
UK Income	61.72	65.66†	+0.03	3.02
UK Smllr Co Acc	76.79	81.69	+0.15	1.45
New Europe Acc	62.55	66.54	-0.90	1.06
PERPETUAL UNIT TRUST 48 Hart Street, Henley on Thames 0491 417000				
Asian Smllr Mkt	98.82	105.70	+0.75	0.16
PEP Gth Inc	104.62	111.90	+0.42	1.34
Intl Gth	512.14	547.75	+2.78	0.67
Income	319.45	341.66	+1.08	3.24
W wide Recov	324.84	347.43	-1.50	0.39
American Gth	211.29	225.98	+1.16	0.01
Intl Emerg Cos	194.48	208.01	+0.49	0.20
Far East Gth	236.95	253.43	+2.38	0.05
European Gth	119.58	127.90	+0.71	1.39
UK Growth	80.36	85.93	-0.30	2.86
High Income	86.86	92.90†	+0.40	4.26
Japanese Gth	229.98	244.67	+1.53	0.01
PROLIFIC UNIT TRUST MANAGERS Walbrook Hse, 23 Walbrook, London EC4N 8LD. Dealing: 0800 262443				
International	181.40	192.90	-2.60	0.66
High Income	111.70	118.90	-1.10	3.56
Conv Gilt	112.40	119.60	+0.50	5.70
Far East	333.40	354.70	+1.30	0.06
Global Inc Acc	32.64	34.72	-0.07	4.92
PROSPERITY UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT 1 Sessions Hse Sq, Maidstone, Kent ME14 1XX. 0622 674751				
American	51.11	54.37†	+0.46	0.20
Emerging Mkts	66.98	71.26†	-1.46	0.53
General	48.22	51.30	-0.64	3.13
International	86.66	92.19	+0.21	1.31
Gilt Units	26.88	27.71†	+0.11	7.18
Global PEP	35.96	38.26	+0.06	2.02
Income Gth	66.64	70.89†	+0.18	4.62
European	44.67	47.52	-0.07	0.64
Gilt/Fixed Int	24.88	26.47	+0.08	5.90
PRUDENTIAL UNIT TRUSTS LTD 51/69 Ilford Hill, Ilford, Essex IG1 2DL 081 478 3377. Enquiries: 071 911 4490 Intermediary Dealing: 071 911 4314 Pricebank: 0426 925891				
Pru Mngd Tst	32.09	34.32	+0.11	1.70
Pru Csh Hvn Inc	101.79	102.29	+0.02	5.69
-do- Acc	105.94	106.45	+0.01	5.69
Pru Equity	662.76	708.83	+1.07	2.64
Pru Equity Inc	80.98	86.60	+0.12	4.42
Pru European	178.76	191.18	-1.30	1.00
Pru Global Gth	80.92	86.54†	-0.14	1.33
Pru High Inc	86.85	92.88†	-0.30	4.85
Pru Ind	166.33	177.89†	+0.35	1.12
Pru Intl Sm Co	71.86	76.85	+0.19	0.67
Pru Japanese	212.81	227.60	-1.00	...
Pru Nth Amer	144.49	154.53	-0.34	0.83
Pru Pacific Mkt	81.43	87.09†	+0.93	1.12
Pru Premr Inc	51.18	53.28†	+0.02	5.08
Pru Smllr Cos	82.10	87.80	-0.34	2.14
Pru Spec Sits	98.44	105.28†	-0.07	2.54
Pru UK Growth	111.21	118.94	-0.09	2.42
ROTHSCHILD FUND MANAGEMENT St Swithin's Lane, London EC4N 8NR Dealing: 071 634 2981/4				
FA Income	158.22	169.16	-0.13	3.54
FA Japan	293.22	311.91	-0.91	...
FA Maj UK Cos	92.79	99.04	-0.13	2.53
FA America Inc	499.18	532.11†	+0.95	0.85
-do- Acc	582.85	621.29	+1.10	0.85
FA Smlr UK Cos	221.87	294.20	-1.07	1.59
FA European	260.06	275.86	-1.50	1.36
SAVE & PROSPER GROUP 16-22 Western Rd, Romford RM1 3LB 0708 766966 or 0800 929929 (IFAs only)				
Amer Inc Gth	72.93	77.59	-0.02	3.63
Capital Units	147.10	156.50	-0.10	1.26
Commodity	117.20	124.70	-1.60	0.98
European Gth	163.10	173.50	-0.10	1.13
Financial Sec	182.80	194.50	-1.40	1.31
High Return	214.70	228.40†	+0.20	3.71
High Yield	209.30	222.90	-0.10	4.00
Income Units	110.70	117.80†	+0.40	4.59
Investment	185.10	196.90	+0.60	1.31
Japan Gth	165.10	175.60	+0.50	...
Japan Smaller	192.00	204.30	+1.00	...
Masterfund	47.92	50.98	+0.12	1.25
Scotbits	267.90	285.00†	+1.90	1.45
Scotshares	253.40	271.70	+0.50	2.70
Scotyields	228.40	243.40	...	3.86
Select Intl	133.10	141.60	-0.10	0.40
Smaller Cos	232.70	247.60	+1.70	3.82
Special Situation	110.40	117.40	-0.60	0.82
UK Equity	224.10	238.40†	-0.20	2.71
US Growth	138.80	147.70	-0.50	0.38
SCHRODER UNIT TRUSTS LTD Senator House, 85 Queen Victoria St, London, EC4V 4EJ. Client line: 0800 526 535 Broker line: 0800 526 540				
American	239.36	254.64	+2.50	0.57
-do- Acc	259.33	275.89	+2.71	0.57
Australian	138.28	147.49†	+1.04	0.77
-do- Acc	163.54	174.44	+1.23	0.77
UK Enterprise	223.53	238.43†	+2.10	2.24
-do- Acc	261.22	278.62	+2.45	2.24
European Gth	63.50	67.54	-0.01	1.31
-do- Acc	65.95	70.15	-0.01	1.31
Euro Smllr Cos	57.87	61.67	-0.05	0.44
-do- Acc	58.27	62.09	-0.06	0.44
Far Eastern Gth	75.19	80.20†	+0.80	...
-do- Acc	76.41	81.50	+0.82	...
Fixed Interest	95.55	98.57	+0.03	6.40
-do- Acc	67.46	71.12	+0.04	6.40
Gilt Income	107.67	113.47	-0.44	7.27
-do- Acc	150.38	158.48	-0.62	7.27
Income	334.24	356.52	+0.78	3.61
-do- Acc	985.91	1051.6	+2.31	3.61
Japan Enterprise	72.02	76.82	+0.35	...
-do- Acc	72.02	76.82	+0.35	...
Japan Smllr Cos	501.70	535.14†	+3.70	...
-do- Acc	502.70	536.21	+3.71	...
Pacific Gth	100.04	106.70†	+1.27	0.06
-do- Acc	103.00	109.87	+1.32	0.06
Smaller Cos	190.66	203.39	+0.14	0.79
-do- Acc	220.54	235.26	+0.16	0.79
Tokyo	116.45	124.21	+1.06	...
-do- Acc	117.63	125.46	+1.07	...
UK Equity	216.60	231.04†	+0.48	2.46
-do- Acc	406.13	433.20	+0.89	2.46
US Smllr Cos	137.94	147.13	+1.47	...
-do- Acc	137.94	147.13	+1.47	...
World Fd	72.39	77.21†	+0.20	2.02
-do- Acc	76.95	82.08	+0.22	2.02
SCOTTISH AMICABLE UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 150 St Vincent St, Glasgow G2 5NQ 041 204 2200				
Equity Income	47.59	50.68	-0.15	3.72
Equity Strategy	65.19	69.43	-0.16	1.04
European Opps	74.83	79.69	-0.22	3.22
Maximum Inc	97.68	100.20	-0.01	5.38
UK Smaller Cos	54.46	58.00	-0.16	2.33
SCOTTISH LIFE INVESTMENTS 19 St Andrew Sq, Edinburgh. 031 225 2211				
UK Equity	349.00	372.80	-0.50	2.77
American	250.40	265.70	-0.60	0.75
Pacific	354.20	378.80	+2.40	0.53
European	460.90	492.90	...	1.13
Worldwide	83.03	88.80	-0.49	1.01
SCOTTISH MUTUAL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT 109 St Vincent St, Glasgow G2 5HN 041 248 6100				
UK Equity	307.00	326.70	-0.50	2.64
UK Sm Cos Eqy	210.20	223.70	+0.30	1.60
European	339.50	361.20	-2.00	1.63
North American	257.80	274.30	+1.10	0.59
Income Plus Inc	69.87	74.34	+0.17	3.60
UK Spec Sits	69.14	73.56	-0.03	2.58
SCOTTISH PROVIDENT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD 6 St Andrew Sq, Edinburgh EH2 2YA 031 558 2341/2/3				
Equity Gth Acc	26.10	27.94	-0.02	2.82
Intl Growth Acc	30.51	32.66	-0.03	1.03
Market Ldrs Acc	26.41	28.27	-0.03	2.91
FOR SGTR TRUSTS SEE HENDERSON				
SINGER & FRIEDLANDER INVESTMENT FUNDS LTD 21 New Street, Bishopsgate, London EC2M 2HR 071 626 6226				
European	$103.50	...	...	...
Global Bond	$102.60	...	+0.20	7.50
Japan Samurai	$101.30	...	+0.40	...
UK Growth	£101.40	...	-0.50	3.89
STANDARD LIFE TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 3 George St, Edinburgh EH2 2XZ 0800 393777				
Managed	45.50	48.35	+0.10	1.54
Equity Gth Acc	62.66	66.58	-0.20	1.29
UK Eq General	42.80	45.48	...	2.13
-do- Acc	56.53	60.06	...	2.13
European Acc	42.90	45.59	+0.10	0.98
Far East Acc	59.23	62.94	+0.70	0.19
Gilt Fxd Int Inc	32.03	33.88	...	6.10
N American Acc	42.99	45.68	+0.10	1.05
O/s Lgr Cos Acc	291.70	316.50	+1.30	1.39
UK Eq High Inc	37.21	39.54	...	3.61
-do- Acc	44.19	46.96	...	3.61
UK Lgr Cos Inc	296.80	322.10	+0.30	1.66
UK Lgr Cos Acc	386.40	419.30	+0.30	1.66
STATE STREET UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD Birchin Court, 20 Birchin Lane, London EC3V 9AQ. 071 626 1977				
Global A	NZ$3.67	NZ$3.90	...	1.21
US Eq	$2.166	$2.301	...	1.16
Far East Eq	Y243.5	Y258.6	...	...
Japan Eq	Y250.0	Y265.5	...	...
FT Europe	115.30	122.40	...	2.13
FT North Am	$1.711	$1.814	...	1.32
FT Japan	Y250.0	Y265.5	...	...
FT Asia Ex Jap	$1.968	$2.090	...	1.46
STEWART IVORY UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 45 Charlotte Sq, Edinburgh 031 226 3271				
American	344.10	366.60	-0.40	0.32
British	964.30	1020.2	+2.30	3.97
European	399.20	424.60	+0.20	1.36
Japan	156.00	165.60	+0.60	...
New Pacific	314.40	334.80	+4.60	0.97
Mngd Cash	95.69	95.69†	...	5.31
Majority Stg	99.89	100.80†	+0.01	4.80
Inv Tst	199.00	210.90	+0.30	1.69
Saints PPP	381.60	401.70	...	...
SUN ALLIANCE Admin, 5 Rayleigh Rd, Hutton, Essex 0277 227300 Dealing: 0277 690389				
Equity Acc	742.20	793.80	+1.30	2.94
N America Acc	118.40	126.60	-0.20	0.18
Far East Acc	131.70	140.90	+0.70	...
W wide Bond	61.94	65.75	+0.17	5.17
European	85.73	91.60	-0.06	0.72
Equity Income	85.47	91.41	+0.31	3.89
SUN LIFE OF CANADA Basingview, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 2DZ Dealing: 0256 841414				
American Gth	33.86	36.22	-0.01	0.52
Managed Assets	120.66	129.08†	-0.15	3.11
UK Income	37.45	40.06	-0.09	3.08
UK Growth	37.07	39.65	-0.10	2.39
Worldwide Gth	31.95	34.07†	+0.07	0.31
TSB UNIT TRUSTS LTD Charlton Place, Andover, Hants. SP10 1RE 0264 346794				
American	212.09	225.63†	-2.58	0.08
-do- Acc	233.60	248.51†	-2.84	0.08
British Gth	87.32	92.89	+0.05	1.96
-do- Acc	102.74	109.30	+0.07	1.96
European	97.77	104.01†	-0.26	0.94
-do- Acc	103.91	110.54†	-0.27	0.94
Extra Inc	193.33	205.67	-0.65	4.14
-do- Acc	308.41	328.10	-1.03	4.14
General Unit	270.15	287.39†	+0.46	2.39
-do- Acc	539.53	573.97†	+0.97	2.39
Income	331.03	352.15	+1.23	3.66
-do- Acc	687.89	731.80	+2.55	3.66
International	501.15	533.14	+1.58	0.39
-do- Acc	656.05	697.93	+2.07	0.39
Pacific	362.30	385.43†	+5.52	...
-do- Acc	380.56	404.87†	+5.80	...
Premier Income	52.37	54.55†	-0.15	6.69
-do- Acc	110.71	115.32†	-0.32	6.69
Nat Resources	149.28	158.81	-1.59	0.02
-do- Acc	163.83	174.29	-1.74	0.02
Selected Opps	100.47	106.88	+0.45	1.25
-do- Acc	125.79	133.82	+0.58	1.25
THORNTON UNIT MANAGERS LTD Swan House, 33 Queen St, London EC4R 1AX 071 246 3000 Dealing: 071 246 3081				
Amer Sml Cos	70.77	75.48	+1.32	...
-do- Acc	72.99	77.85	+1.37	...
European Opps	62.52	66.50	-0.13	0.44
-do- Acc	63.17	67.21	-0.15	0.44
Japan	94.19	100.18	+0.64	...
-do- Acc	94.19	100.18	+0.64	...
Little Dragons	77.12	82.26	+1.16	0.60
-do- Acc	79.41	84.70	+1.22	0.60
Oriental Income	45.78	48.83	+0.57	3.26
-do- Acc	58.35	62.24	+0.60	3.26
Tiger	221.09	235.82	+2.03	1.12
-do- Acc	232.28	247.76	+2.14	1.12
UK Small Cos	82.37	88.09	-0.13	1.80
-do- Acc	96.10	102.78	-0.16	1.80
WAVERLEY UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 13 Charlotte Sq, Edinburgh EH2 4DJ 031 225 1551				
Australasian Gold	20.90	22.23	-0.67	0.50
Pacific Basin	34.33	36.52	-0.10	0.60
Canadian Gth	34.69	36.90	-0.50	...
Global Bond	$0.978	$1.019	-0.006	7.10
Penny Share	25.19	26.79	-0.02	1.50
WHITTINGDALE UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 2 Honey Lane, London EC2V 8BT 071 606 3132				
City Reserve	53.10	53.10	...	5.04
Gilt Growth	70.22	73.09	+0.04	...
Gilt Income	53.59	55.76	-0.05	7.50
Short Dtd Gilt	110.00	111.50	-0.10	...
US Govmnt Bd	$0.717	$0.726	+0.000	...
Challenger	96.81	99.07	+0.02	...
WOOLWICH UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 2 White Oak Square, Swanley BR8 7AG 081 298 4000				
Stockmarket Fd	69.96	74.42	+0.04	1.01

Source: Finstat

* Yield expressed as CAR (Compound Annual Return); † Ex dividend; ‡ Middle price; ... No significant data.

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Large-scale building contractors report slump in confidence

By Philip Bassett
Industrial Editor

LARGE-site building contractors yesterday reported a sharp fall in workload and business confidence — casting doubt on government claims that the recession is over and recovery under way. Ministers are likely to be taken aback at the severity of the downturn found by the Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors in its latest quarterly survey, particularly since industry leaders put most blame on uncertainty arising from political moves.

The survey was taken throughout last month, covering 152 big companies in the federation, with about £4 billion of work on their books, about 10 per cent of all current construction.

John Hackett, FCEC director-general, said: "The disappointing downturn in our members' confidence in the future is clearly linked to growing uncertainties over demand for their services in several key areas."

The federation reported only a "slight" decline in workload and jobs and a "renewed weakening" of order books in relation to a year ago, but the figures showed marked falls from its last survey, in April. The balance of orders — those companies reporting an increase set against those recording a fall compared with six months ago — fell in July to minus 25 per cent, compared with minus 5 per cent in April.

On employment, the balance fell from minus 25 to minus 40 per cent of companies reporting fewer site workers compared with a year ago. Plant use also showed a sharp decline, down from a balance of minus 14 per cent saying that more plant was in use compared with a year ago to minus 33 per cent now.

Tendering, even after seasonal adjustment, was also worse — down from minus 5 to minus 9 per cent, and expectations were very poor. The expected trend in new orders over the next year fell from an almost flat position, with a balance of only minus 1 per cent of companies forecasting a decline in April, to minus 16 per cent in July, while the outlook for employment also fell sharply, from minus 9 to minus 21 per cent.

Civil engineering companies, especially larger firms, are frustrated by delays in a number of big projects, including the lack of a firm start date on London Underground's Jubilee Line extension, and the slow pace at which major road jobs are coming from the transport department.

Contractors report a reduction in work from water companies, pending decisions by Ofwat, the water industry regulator, on prices and investment, and fear that changes in the political make-up of county councils in May's elections may lead to lower spending on local roads. Also, many contractors express concern over government proposals to exempt councils undergoing reorganisation from offering work to private-sector competition.

The federation accepted that civil engineering contracting is an uncertain business depending on public-sector plans that could be changed overnight for reasons unconnected with what it said was the underlying need for infrastructure. However, Mr Hackett said: "Seldom have contractors been beset by so many new uncertainties over the level and timing of demand for their services as have emerged in the past three months. Their confidence was bound to suffer."

The federation called for the government to confirm spending plans, to announce dates for key projects and to cut interest rates to stimulate private-sector demand.

Shell and BP lift second-quarter profits despite loss in chemicals

By Carl Mortished

LOSSES and restructuring in chemicals cast a shadow over interim results from Shell, the Anglo-Dutch oil group, and caused the share price to fall 11p to 631p. Current-cost earnings for the second quarter, to June 30, increased 20 per cent, to £619 million, from the same period in 1992 but were well behind market expectations of £700 million-plus.

In contrast, BP's second-quarter figures, also out yesterday, were well ahead of expectations owing to a leap in refining and marketing margins in Europe and Asia. BP's replacement-cost profit, before exceptional items, for the six months to June increased from £112 million to £471 million; second-quarter profits of £240 million were £9 million up on the first quarter.

BP's improved performance follows heavy writedowns and losses of £812 million in the second quarter of 1992. David Simon, chief executive, said the group was on track to achieve disposal proceeds of $2 billion by the third quarter. BP's strategy is to increase cash generation to a level at which the group can sustain growing dividend payments. The second-quarter payout has been maintained at 2.1p after last year's cut.

Cash generated from disposals has enabled BP to repay $2 billion of debt from the peak $16.3 billion in the second quarter of last year. However, that has not helped gearing, which at the end of June stood at 94 per cent. Steve Ahearne, BP's finance director, said the continuing high ratio of debt to equity was explained by the strengthening of the dollar against the pound. That appeared to increase BP's borrowings in relation to its balance sheet.

Operating profits from exploration and production in the second quarter were down to £474 million, from £516 million in the first, owing to lower gas sales. BP has, however, turned round its profits from refining; replacement cost operating profit increased from £124 million in the first quarter to £197 million, because of cost cuts and improved margins in the US and Europe.

BP made an exceptional profit of £31 million from the sale of exploration assets in Thailand and the UK, as well as BP Chemicals' nitrogen assets in the US. However, it suffered corporate costs of £77 million, including a provision of £24 million for a settlement by the Alyeska Pipeline Company relating to the Exxon Valdez oil spill. BP has a 50 per cent interest in Alyeska.

The apparent disappointment from Shell, chaired by John Jennings, was accounted for by currency losses of £141 million due to the strength of sterling over the three-month period, as well as restructuring costs of £183 million. The bulk of these, totalling £112 million, were blamed on the loss-making chemicals division, which is suffering from overcapacity and low prices in the industry. BP revealed operating losses of £23 million in its chemicals division, due to weak margins in petrochemicals. Shell suffered from a long plant closure in Holland in the second quarter and made a loss of £167 million on its worldwide chemicals operations, partly offset by US earnings of £16 million.

Shell reported a 17 per cent rise in exploration and production profits, to £408 million: the American contribution almost doubled, to £56 million, in the second quarter, despite a 2 per cent decline in crude oil production. Natural gas sales volumes rose 3 per cent and higher gas prices helped to boost the recovery in America. The Anglo-Dutch group is seeing the benefits from heavy cost-cutting in Shell Oil, its American operation, which has shed about 5,000 jobs since 1988.

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ALAN WELLER

Not high enough: John Jennings, Shell chairman, revealed better earnings, but the market had expected more

Disappointing Dowty result defended by TI

By Martin Waller, Deputy City Editor

TI GROUP, Britain's second biggest engineer, has again been forced to defend last year's £510 million acquisition of Dowty Group after a disappointing first half performance from the aerospace and polymers business.

Sir Christopher Lewinton, the TI chairman, said it was too early to judge whether his group had overpaid for the business, which was only won after a bitter bid battle.

"I would think over the next two to three years you will see that Dowty was a good acquisition," he insisted, while admitting that earnings from the business in the six months to end-June were slightly less than TI's earlier expectations.

TI was reporting interim pre-tax profits £12.6 million ahead of last time at £62.8 million. A dividend raised from 3.7p to 3.85p, the 15th successive increase, despite earnings per share that fell from 10.2p to 9p, encouraged the shares to a 7p rise to 358p.

Brian Walsh, the finance director poached from another big engineer, GKN, in May, conceded that underlying profits, disregarding the Dowty contribution and a £6 million gain from currency movements, were flat.

Operating margins for the group fell from 10.1 per cent to 9.3 per cent, mainly because of the Dowty aerospace businesses that have suffered in weak markets. About 20 per cent of the Dowty workforce, or 1,500 jobs, have gone since the acquisition.

Sir Christopher would not comment on the possibility of further job cuts as a result of the impending merger between the respective landing gear businesses of Dowty and Messier-Bugatti, owned by SNECMA Group of France. Talks continue and should be completed this year.

Dowty's contribution to first half operating profits was £17 million (£20.9 million) in the second half of last year, the first accounting period under TI's ownership. By contrast the other two big TI businesses, engineered seals and specialised tube, managed some rise in profits even at constant exchange rates.

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Unadjusted for currency movements, specialised seals, primarily the John Crane business, saw a 15 per cent rise year-on-year in operating profits to £25.6 million. Specialised tube, primarily Bundy, improved by 17 per cent to £23 million.

Sir Christopher said the UK had shown early signs of economic improvement but, while the US recovery was hesitant, continental Europe and especially Germany had deteriorated. Current indications were that world economic recovery would be gradual.

Gold hit as US funds pull out

By Colin Campbell

GOLD traded in bloody conditions in precious metal markets yesterday, falling below $400 an ounce as a wave of liquidation hit the market. One trader said he had forgotten what it was like "to feel my stomach hitting my feet", as rumours of heavy Chinese central bank selling, and disappointing gold demand trends unsettled all bullion dealing centres.

At one point, gold was down at $380-$382 an ounce, from a close of $402, dragging platinum and silver lower. The trading spread on gold widened to $2 from the more traditional 50 cents spread. Gold shares were savaged.

The fall was triggered by overnight New York selling. When the Comex futures market opened at about 2pm London time, the gold market was in a frenzy, Rob Weinberg, of Société Générale Strauss Turnbull, said.

A World Gold Council survey showing second quarter demand for gold just 1 per cent higher than in the same period of 1992 added to the gloom.

Analysts said US commodity-hedge funds were probably the main cause of the weakness. Many moved into gold when the price was around $340, and when fund managers saw $400 they decided to take their profit, in a rush.

Even seasoned traders said the volatility was a culture shock. Platinum fell $17.25 to $401.75. Gold closed in London at $387.25, down $14.75 on the day.

Cowie founder's record farewell

By Susan Gilchrist

SIR Tom Cowie, who retires as chairman of T Cowie, the motor trading and leasing group, at the end of this year, must have enjoyed his corporate swansong yesterday. The 70-year-old self-made millionaire went out on a high note, revealing record interim profits.

Basking in the results, the charismatic Sir Tom, who started the company in 1948 with £1,000, said he was "delighted" to leave the motor group in such "excellent health". He is not, however, severing ties completely. He takes on the honorary role of life president from next year and still holds a substantial stake in the company.

"Part of me will always be part of T Cowie Plc," he said.

The group reported a 28 per cent rise in pre-tax profits, from £12.1 million to £15.5 million, for the six months to June 30, thanks to strong organic growth and aggressive cost control. Turnover increased to £393 million, from £323 million last time. The figures were flattered by the acquisition in May of the Keep Trust motor dealership.

The board revealed plans to acquire the fleet management operation of Commercial Union's FMM Group and said further acquisitions were high on the agenda across all trading divisions.

The group, of which Gordon Hodgson is chief executive, is particularly keen to broaden its motor franchise portfolio to include Renault, Nissan, and Honda, among others. It also intends to bid for London bus depots when they are privatised next year. The interim dividend has been lifted to 2.35p (2p).

Handing over: Sir Tom, left, with Gordon Hodgson

Kleinwort profit up to £42m

By Patricia Tehan
Banking Correspondent

KLEINWORT Benson, the merchant bank, has yet to find a successor for Jonathan Agnew, the chief executive, who officially resigns today.

The bank unveiled a significant improvement in first-half pre-tax profit virtually doubled from £21.3 million to £42.2 million. Lord Rockley, chairman, said that the increase was not from one-off deals or from one particular operation, but "improved contributions from all divisions".

There is to be the first increase in dividend since the 1989 financial year, when the total dividend rose 2p to 16p. The interim dividend is to rise from 5.3p to 6p; a scrip alternative will be offered.

Lord Rockley said recruitment of a chief executive was "taking its course". Mr Agnew agreed his resignation with Lord Rockley in May, soon after Lord Rockley took over as chairman from David Peake.

Post-tax profit, at £31.7 million, up from £14.3 million, was helped by a lower tax charge. Kleinwort expects to pay at 25 per cent in the current year, against 30 per cent in 1992, thanks to lower taxes on overseas earnings and the carry forward of UK tax losses.

Lord Rockley said that treasury and equities operations made healthy contributions to profits, and project finance operations were active in export finance and other projects around the world.

Further cash injection for reinsurer

By Sarah Bagnall
Insurance Correspondent

LLOYD'S of London has had to inject a further £51 million into Lioncover, the reinsurance company set up to cover continuing losses from the PCW affair.

The injection raises the total provided by the Lloyd's central fund, financed by levies on names, to more than £200 million. It represents costs of the underwriting activities of Peter Cameron-Webb and his associates that have been borne by names. Lioncover, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Corporation of Lloyd's, was set up in 1987 as part of a settlement Lloyd's reached with PCW's 2,500 names. Its 1992 annual report reveals that Nigel Laing, who stood down as chairman last December, was paid £34,000 compensation for loss of office and £8,000 in pension contributions on top of his annual fee of £33,000. The report also lists David Bruce, who last week resigned as the corporation's finance director after four months in the post, as a director of Lioncover. A Lloyd's spokesman said Mr Bruce would relinquish this post, which was unpaid.

As in previous years, the report is qualified by Ernst & Young, the accountancy firm, because of uncertainty about the recovery of more than £400 million from reinsurers. Lioncover is locked in a dispute with its reinsurers over the validity of the reinsurance policies. Lloyd's was forced to inject extra funds because of a further deterioration in Lioncover's trading position. "The unusually high volumes of claims paid during 1992 exceeded the reduction in retained reserves over the same period," said John Lock, the company's new chairman, in a statement to names.

After adjustments for reinsurance and bad debt, there was a £30 million deficit. Lioncover provided a further £12 million for bad debts, taking the total to £46 million. The increase reflected the "greatly increased incidence of failed or ailing reinsurance companies, both in the UK and elsewhere", Mr Lock said. There was also an increase in claims and a slowdown in reinsurance recoveries.

LEGAL & PUBLIC NOTICES 071-782 7344

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of Appointment of Joint Liquidators and Notice to Creditors to Claim
JOHN LELLIOTT LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT CONSTRUCTION LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT DESIGN & BUILD LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT (EASTERN) LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT MANAGEMENT LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT PROJECTS LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT (SPECIALISED WORKS) LIMITED
JOHN LELLIOTT (WESTERN) LIMITED
KERRIDGE LIMITED
(All In Administrative Receivership & Liquidation)
Principal Trading Address: 265 Burlington Road, New Malden, Surrey, KT3 4LZ
Company Number: 829284
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Rule 4.106 of the Insolvency Rules 1986 that on 28 July 1993 Roger Arthur Powdrill and David Glenister Morgan were appointed Joint Liquidators of the above named companies (creditors' voluntary winding ups).
Creditors of the companies who have not already done so should submit their claims in writing to me at the following address under reference:AXS/LAL.
Roger Arthur Powdrill
Touche Ross & Co, PO Box 810, Priory Court, 60 Blichad Friars, London, EC3N 2NP.

THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
KJS PLUMBING & HEATING SUPPLIES LIMITED
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above named Company will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Booth White, 58 New Road, Chatham, Kent, ME4 4QR on Thursday 19th August 1993 at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose mentioned in Sections 100 and 101 of the said Act, that is:-
1. The Nomination of the Liquidator.
2. The appointment of a Liquidation Committee.
Proxy Forms to be used for the purposes of the above Meeting must be lodged, accompanied by Statements of Claim, at the Registered Office of the Company, situated at Messrs. Booth White, 58 New Road, Chatham, Kent, ME4 4QR, not later than 12.00 noon on Wednesday 18th August 1993.
Notice is also hereby given, pursuant to Section 98(2) of the Insolvency Act 1986, that Simon Geoffrey Paterson MBPA of Messrs. Booth White, 58 New Road, Chatham, Kent, ME4 4QR, is qualified to act as an Insolvency Practitioner in relation to the above Company, and will furnish Creditors free of charge with such information concerning the above Company's affairs as they may reasonably require.
Dated this 16th day of July 1993
By Order of the Board
K. KANTH, DIRECTOR.

No. 1444 of 1993
IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE
CHANCERY DIVISION
LEEDS DISTRICT REGISTRY
IN THE MATTER OF GOLDSBOROUGH LIMITED AND IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a Petition was on the 8 day of July 1993 presented to Her Majesty's High Court of Justice for the confirmation of the reduction of the Share Premium Account of the above-named Company from £18,040,813 to £ nil
AND NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that the said Petition is directed to be heard before His Honour Judge O'Donoghue sitting as a High Court Judge at Leeds on Friday the 20th day of August 1993 at 10.30 am.
ANY Creditor or Shareholder of the said Company desiring to oppose the making of an Order for the confirmation of the said reduction of Share Premium Account should appear at the time of the hearing in person or by Counsel for that purpose.
A copy of the said Petition will be furnished for any such person requiring the same by the undermentioned solicitors on payment of the regulated charge for the same.
DATED this 30 day of July 1993
Walker Morris
Kings Court 12 King Street
Leeds LS1 2HL

THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
PERFORMANCE DISTRIBUTION LIMITED
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
Pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986 that a MEETING of the CREDITORS of the above named Company will be held on 18th August 1993 at 4, Charterhouse Square, London EC1M 6EN at 12.00 noon for the purposes mentioned in Section 99 of the said Act.
NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that Maurice Raymond Dorrington, FIPA, of 4, Charterhouse Square, London, EC1M 6EN is appointed to act as the qualified Insolvency Practitioner pursuant to Section 98 (2)(a) of the said Act who will furnish Creditors with such information as they may require.
DATED this 30th day of July 1993
BY ORDER OF THE BOARD
George K. Beggs, DIRECTOR.

RE: OLAV WYPER LTD.
AND
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above named Company will be held at Trevlot House, 186-192 High Road, Ilford, Essex, IG1 1JQ, on Tuesday the 31st August 1993, at 10.00 o'clock in the forenoon, for the purposes mentioned in Sections 99, 100 and 101 of the said Act.
A list of the names and addresses of the Company's Creditors will be available for inspection free of charge at the offices of A. Segal & Co., Trevlot House, 186-192 High Road, Ilford, Essex, IG1 1JQ between 10.00 a.m. and 4.00 p.m. as from Friday 27th August 1993.
Dated this 29th day of July 1993.
Olav Pierg Wyper, Director.

IN THE MATTER OF STONE MOTOR POLICIES LTD AND SPORTS CAR INSURANCE SPECIALISTS LTD.
BOTH TRADING AS 'STONE MOTOR POLICIES'. AND
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that at meetings of the creditors of the above named companies convened under the provisions of S. 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, and held on 2 August 1993, I, Joan Yvonne Yervis, of Carter Backer Winter, Hill House, Highgate Hill, London, N19 5LU was duly appointed Liquidator of both companies.
Dated this 3rd day of August 1993
J Y Yervis

COMPUTER INFORMATION LIMITED
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986 that Meetings of Members and of the Creditors will be held at 16 Cavendish Square, London, W1M 9DA on 11th August at 11.00 and 11.30 in the forenoon for the purposes mentioned in Section 100 and 101 of the said Act.
Christopher Guy Adams of C.G. Adams Associates, 16 Cavendish Square W1M 9DA is a person qualified to act as an Insolvency Practitioner in relation to the Company who will, during the period before the day of the Meeting, furnish creditors free of charge with such information concerning the Company's affairs as they may reasonably require.
By Order of the Board
John W Hunt
Welling, Kent

IN THE MATTER OF PLANET SHADES LTD
AND
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that at a meeting of the Members of the above named company convened under the provisions of S.98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, and held on 20 July 1993, I, Melvyn Julian Carter, of Carter Backer Winter, Hill House, Highgate Hill, London, N19 5UU was duly appointed Liquidator of the company.
Dated this 29th day of July 1993
M J Carter

IN THE MATTER OF L LANDAW & CO LTD
AND
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that at a meeting of the creditors of the above named company convened under the provisions of S.98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, and held on 28 July 1993, I, Melvyn Julian Carter, of Carter Backer Winter, Hill House, Highgate Hill, London, N19 5UU was duly appointed Liquidator of the company
Dated this 28th day of July 1993
M J Carter

Notice of appointment of liquidator
Voluntary winding up Creditors
Pursuant to section 109 of the Insolvency Act 1986
Company Number: 539715.
Name of company: D W Snee Ltd. Nature of business: Installers of Gas/Kitchen Equipment.
Address of registered office: Trevlot House, 186-192 High Road, Ilford, Essex IG1 1JQ.
Type of Liquidation: Creditors Voluntary. Liquidator: R A Segal & Segal & Co. Trevlot House 186-192 High Road, Ilford Essex IG1 1JQ. Office holder no: 002685.
Date of appointment: 28 July 1993. By whom appointed: The Members & creditors.
Date: 28 July 1993.

PUBLIC NOTICES

JAREMKO - Would YARZEP JAREMKO or any person knowing the whereabouts please contact the Slate Trustees 168 Exhibition Street Melbourne Victoria Australia quoting Estate of Joseph Moore Ref. 157488 / 9112 - 340.

LEGAL, PUBLIC, COMPANY & PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES
TO PLACE ALL YOUR ANNOUNCEMENTS PLEASE CALL DEBRA GYNN
TEL: 071-782 7344 or FAX: 071-481 9313

PUBLIC NOTICES

FURTHER CONSULTATION ON SELLAFIELD

In accordance with the Radioactive Substances Act 1960, the Chief Inspector of Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Pollution and the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food carried out a public consultation exercise, commencing in November 1992, into the proposed draft Certificates of Authorisation for the disposal of liquid, gaseous and combustible radioactive wastes from British Nuclear Fuels plc (BNFL) Sellafield Works at Seascale in Cumbria.

The Secretary of State for the Environment and the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food have decided that there should be a further period of public consultation for which the following documents are available:

1. a paper by the Department of the Environment and the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;
2. the report by the Inspectors on the results of their earlier consultation exercise, including the minor corrections made to their draft authorisations;
3. a paper by BNFL on the economic and commercial justification for THORP;
4. a statement of Government policy on reprocessing and the operation of THORP;
5. a document prepared by BNFL entitled "further material on the environment aspects of the operation of THORP".

Copies of these documents can be inspected until 4 October 1993 during normal opening hours at:

1. local authorities in Cumbria;
2. all local authorities bordering the Irish Sea in England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.
3. the following Regional Offices of the Department of the Environment;

North West Regional Office
Sunley Tower, Piccadilly Plaza, Manchester M1 4BE

Yorkshire and Humberside Regional Office
City House, New Station Street, Leeds LS1 4JD

Northern Regional Office
Wellbar House, Gallowgate, Newcastle Upon Tyne NE1 4TD

West Midlands Regional Office
Five Ways Tower, Frederick Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 1SJ

East Midlands Regional Office
Cranbrook House, Cranbrook Street, Nottingham NG1 1EY

Eastern Regional Office
Heron House, 49/53 Goldington Road, Bedford MK40 3LL

South West Regional Office
Tollgate House, Houlton Street, Bristol BS2 9DJ

South East Regional Office
Charles House, 375 Kensington High Street, London W14 8QH

London Regional Office
Millbank Tower, 21-24 Millbank, London SW1P 4QU

ALL COMMENTS SHOULD BE SENT BY 4 OCTOBER TO:
DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT,
SELLAFIELD CONSULTATION
PO BOX 5, MANCHESTER M60 4DA

E669/01/RAS(B)

American investors help bring good news to Reuters

STOCK MARKET

REUTERS built up a head of steam in late trading, with the share price surging 55p to £15.15 accompanied by a resumption of US buying. By the close of business only 1.1 million shares had been traded, highlighting how thin trading conditions have become in the shares following their recent strong run.

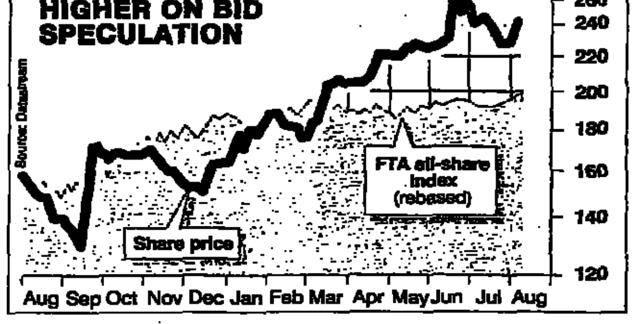
Last night, brokers claimed that the conditions had been exacerbated by the decision to suspend the facility to lend stock around the market.

This is a practice often used by market makers who borrow it from various sources, including institutions, on agreed terms in order to cover short positions until such time as the sellers return. Merrill Lynch, the New York stockbroking house, is believed to have generated the latest rush for Reuters by recommending the shares.

The rest of the equity market suffered an early markdown following a sell-off of 8,000 contracts in the FT-SE 100 index August 2900 series on the traded options market. This had a knock-on effect on the financial future, which succeeded in dragging the cash market lower. But the fall only provided the bargain hunters with further opportunities. The FT-SE 100 index, down 15.6 first thing, closed 2.1 points up at 2,943.4. Turnover was 616 million shares.

Barclays Bank touched 510p before closing 4p lower at 498p, despite better than expected half-year figures. These showed pre-tax profits up from £51 million to £335 million, boosted by a strong performance by BZW and lower bad debt provisions. BZW virtually doubled its contribution to £234 million, reflecting better conditions on the stock market. Barclays has again cut its dividend.

The stock market's strength was also reflected in interim figures from **Kleinwort Benson**, the merchant bank, up 25p at 485p. Pre-tax profits were virtually doubled at £42.2 million, with improved contributions from all parts of the business. The news from BZW and Kleinwort also attracted support for other securities-based businesses, with **Smith New Court** climbing 14p to 279p, **SG Warburg** 10p higher at 774p, and **Mercury Asset Management**, its offshoot, 15p higher at 600p.



The US tobacco price continued to overshadow **BAT Industries**, down 8p at 441p. Hoare Govett is believed to have cut its pre-tax profit forecast for the current year from £1.94 billion to £1.86 billion and for 1994 from £2.12 billion to £1.98 billion.

There was plenty for the oil sector to think about as **Shell**, down 9½p at 633p, and **BP**, up 2½p at 306p, both unveiled second-quarter figures. The revival continues at BP, which increased net profits by £12 million to £261 million, but Shell disappointed the City with net profits falling 6 per cent to £575 million.

Haemocell continued to reel from this week's news of the ending of its distribution agreement with the Stryker Corporation covering its auto transfusion product range. The shares finished 17p lower at 104p.

Kleen-e-ze lost 8p at 199p, after being a firm market on the development of a battery charger which, it is claimed, is able to recharge general purpose batteries.

Logica, the computer software group, jumped 5p to 246p on reports that rival Cray Electronics may be preparing to launch a bid. A trade magazine claims that Cray has decided to act after the breakdown of merger talks between the two sides over cultural differences. If the bid does materialise, Logica already has a white knight in the shape of John Rigg, head of Vega, the space satellite systems group. David Mann, Logica chairman, refused to comment.

TI Group hardened 7p to 358p after turning in half-year figures showing pre-tax profits up from £50.2 million to £62.8 million.

□ **Gilt edged** were again marked high, although prices failed to hold their best levels. Sentiment was boosted first thing by evidence of demand for the new Denmark/-sterling bond underlining the pound's continued use by foreigners as a safe haven.

The September series of the long gilt rose nine ticks to £110 21/32 in active trading which saw 41,000 contracts completed. In the cash market **Treasury 9 per cent 2012** rose £13/32 to £112 7/8, while at the shorter end **Treasury 9½ per cent 1999** rose six ticks to £112 3/16.

MICHAEL CLARK

BT signs joint deal in US

British Telecom yesterday signed the deal to create a joint venture with MCI, the second largest telecommunications group in America.

The deal has now only to be cleared by the US Federal Communications Commission and the competition authorities at the European Commission and gain the necessary blessing from shareholders to be completed. *BT expects this to happen in the first half of 1994.*

Abbey soars

Abbey, the Dublin builder and plant hirer, increased pre-tax profits for the full year by 71 per cent to Ir£2.65 million (Ir£1.55 million). The final dividend of Ir2p makes a total of Ir2p (Ir1p).

Rotork ahead

Rotork, the specialist engineer, boosted pre-tax profits in the six months to end-June to £6.20 million (£4.84 million). Earnings per share jumped 28 per cent to 4.5p. The dividend is up 13 per cent to 1.75p.

Aspen slips

First half operating profits fell at Aspen Communications, the specialist print and media services group, to £621,000 (£1.3 million). Earnings rose to 6.6p a share (4.6p) and the dividend is held at 2p.

RECENT ISSUES

BT (Partly/Paid) (150)	178	-½
Business Post (120)	143	...
Celsis International (100)	103	+1
Court Cavendish (225)	188	...
Creston Warrants	7	+½
Devro International (170)	196	-1
Dunedin Japan Inv (100)	97	+½
Dunedin Japan Inv Wts	50	...
Eaglet Inv Trust	99	...
Eaglet Inv Warrants	45	...
Enviromed (110)	115	...

JOHN MANNING

Making progress together: Pierre Vinken, chairman of Elsevier, left, and Peter Davis, chairman of Reed International

Merged Reed Elsevier group lifts profit 13%

By Colin Campbell

REED Elsevier, the Anglo-Dutch publishing house created last year by the merger of Reed International and Elsevier, has turned in a solid underlying profit rises in its first reporting period to June 30.

The combined underlying pre-tax profit was 13 per cent higher at £258 million at constant exchange rates, on sales up 1 per cent at £1.27 billion.

Pierre Vinken and Peter Davis, joint chairmen, say good progress has been made bringing the businesses together and two strategic initiatives have been achieved — the purchase of Editions Techniques, France's largest legal publisher, and the sale of a small minority stake in BSkyB. Reed International, which retains its separate stock exchange listing, is raising its interim dividend 9 per cent to 6p a share. Elsevier has, for the first time, declared an interim dividend of 1.67 guilders a share. The group's actual pre-tax figure of £281 million was 24 per cent higher than the comparable six-months period. This was flattered by currency movements.

Mr Davis says the rationalisation costs that were charged against profits in the first half largely balanced the cost savings, and that rationalisation goes on. Economic conditions remain difficult in two of the group's main markets — the UK and US. Conditions in continental Europe have deteriorated further, as the Continent moved into recession some time after the UK and America.

Medical publishing interests were affected by the world-wide uncertainty in the pharmaceutical industry, the group says, but scientific business held up well.

Reed Regional Newspapers in Britain, which publishes about 100 titles, saw its profits fall 6 per cent — but this was entirely due to higher development costs. IPC Magazines in Britain showed a 23 per cent profit improvement.

Mr Davis said Reed had submitted a $425 million bid for the *Official Airline Guides* to the Maxwell administrator, but the group was not expecting to hear if the bid was acceptable for some time yet.

The group said operating profits in its educational publishing interests rose 69 per cent, and those in reference and legal publishing by 20 per cent and 8 per cent respectively. The second half will include a first-time contribution from Editions Techniques, acquired on July 1 for £77 million.

Reed International shares initially rose 10p to 674p on results that pleased the City, but in later trading they eased to 662p, down 2p.

Tempus, page 25

Dow waits for Clinton budget vote

New York — Shares traded lower in the early afternoon as the market awaited the vote on President Clinton's budget deficit reduction plan. The Dow Jones industrial average was down 3.36 points at 3,548.69. Retailers were better following a positive earnings forecast by K-Mart and the decision to sell its Payless drug store chain.

□ **Tokyo** — The market largely ignored news that the cabinet had resigned. Some investors took profits, but expectations of easier credit helped underpin prices. The Nikkei average ended down 71.91 points at 20,425.64.

□ **Hong Kong** — The Hang Seng index closed 143.34 points higher, powered by a surge in HSBC, to close at 7,307.54.

□ **Singapore** — The Straits Times Industrial index ended at 1,861.63, up 2.55 points.

(Reuter)

MAJOR CHANGES

RISES:

Siebe	535p (+13p)
SG Warburg	774p (+10p)
Belt Bros	98p (+11p)
Linton Park	213p (+13p)
JW Spear	550p (+40p)
Smith New Court	279p (+14p)
Assoc Fisheries	139p (+15p)
Stanley Leisure	249p (+10p)
Lloyds Chem	260½p (+10½p)
Powerscreen	363p (+15p)
Unigate	382p (+10p)
Reckitt Colman	585p (+12p)

FALLS:

Sothebys	750p (-25p)
Shell	633p (-9½p)
Sappi	402p (-14p)
T Cowie	256p (-11p)
Thomson Corp	795p (-20p)
Liberty	568p (-42p)
THORN EMI	945p (-11p)

Closing Prices Page 26

WALL STREET

	Aug 5 midday	Aug 4 close		Aug 5 midday	Aug 4 close		Aug 5 midday	Aug 4 close
AMP Inc	64¼	64¼	Emerson Elec	60	59⅝	Oryx Energy Co	20⅞	20⅞
AMR Corp	63⅞	65	Engelhard Corp	38⅛	38⅛	Owens Corning	40⅝	40⅞
Abbott Labs	24⅝	25	Enron Corp	67⅛	66⅝	PNC Financial	28⅞	28⅛
Aetna Life	58⅝	58⅝	Entergy Corp	38⅛	37⅛	PPG Industries	68⅝	68⅝
Ahmanson (HF)	19⅛	19⅛	Ethyl Corp	18⅝	18⅛	Paccar Inc	64½	64⅞
Air Prod & Chem	40⅛	40⅛	Exxon	64⅝	64½	Pacificorp	19	19⅝
Albertson's	52	53	FMC Corp	48⅞	48⅝	Pac Enterprises	25⅝	25⅝
Alcan Aluminm	20⅜	20⅝	FPL Group	39⅝	39⅝	Pac Gas & Elect	34⅝	34⅝
Alco Standard	46⅛	46⅛	Federal Express	53⅝	52⅞	Pac Telesis	48⅛	48
Allied Signal	72⅝	72⅝	Fed Nat Mtge	83	82⅝	Pall Corp	17⅝	16⅞
Alum Co of Am	72⅝	73⅛	First Chicago	45⅛	46⅛	Panhandle East	25⅝	26⅛
Amax	25	25⅛	First Interstate	63⅝	63⅞	Paramnt Comm	51¼	52⅝
Amerada Hess	48⅛	48⅝	First Union Rlty	10⅛	10⅛	Parker Hannifin	33	32⅞
Amer Brands	31¾	31¾	Fleet Finl Grp	33⅝	33⅝	Penney (JC)	43⅛	45⅛
Amer Cyanamid	51¼	51¾	Fluor Corp	42⅝	42⅝	Pennzoil	66⅝	66⅝
Amer El Power	37⅛	37⅛	Ford Motor	53	53⅛	Pepsico	37⅝	36⅞
Amer Express	34	34	GTE Corp	35⅝	35⅝	Pfizer	58⅝	59⅞
Amer Genl Corp	30⅛	30⅝	Gannett	50	49⅛	Phelps Dodge	46⅛	46⅝
Amer Home Pr	62	62⅛	Gap Inc Del	29⅞	30⅛	Philadel Elec	32⅝	32⅝
Amer Intl	95⅛	95⅛	Gen Dynamics	92⅞	93	Philip Morris	46⅝	46⅞
Amer Stores	42⅝	42	Gen Electric	99⅝	98⅛	Phillips Pet	29⅝	30⅛
Amer T & T	62⅞	63	Gen Mills	59⅝	60⅛	Pitney Bowes	43⅝	41⅞
Ameritech	82	81¾	Gen Motors	48⅛	49⅞	Polaroid	37⅞	37⅝
Amoco	53⅝	54⅛	Gen Reinsurance	125⅛	125½	Price Co	33⅝	33⅝
Anheuser-Busch	46⅝	46⅝	Gen Signal	32⅝	31¾	Primerica	54⅞	54⅝
Apple Computer	30	30⅛	Genuine Parts	36⅝	36⅛	Procter & Gmbl	47⅛	47⅝
Archer Daniels	23⅛	23⅛	Georgia Pac	62⅝	62⅞	Pub Serv E & G	35⅝	35⅞
Arkla	9⅝	9⅛	Gillette	52⅞	52⅝	Quaker Oats	64⅛	63⅞
Armco	6⅛	6⅛	Glaxo ADR	15⅝	15⅝	Ralston Purina	37⅛	37⅝
Armstrng Wrld	35⅝	35⅝	Goodrich (BF)	46⅞	47⅝	Raychem Corp	38⅞	38⅞
Asarco	20⅛	20	Goodyear Tire	41¼	41¼	Raytheon	59	58⅞
Ashland Oil	29⅝	29	Grace (W&R)	39⅝	39⅛	Reebok Intl	25⅞	25⅝
Atl Richfield	115⅞	116⅝	Gt Atl Pac Tea	30⅞	30⅝	Reynolds Metals	50	51⅛
Auto Data Pro	49⅞	49⅝	Great Wstn Fin	17⅛	17⅞	Roadway Srvcs	58⅝	58⅝
Avery Dennison	27⅛	27⅝	Halliburton	39⅞	40	Rockwell Intl	34⅝	34⅞
Avon Products	55⅞	56	Harcourt General	38⅛	38⅝	Rohm & Haas	51¾	51½
Baker Hughes	26⅝	26⅝	Heinz (HJ)	34⅞	35⅞	Royal Dutch	93⅝	95⅞
Baltim Gas & El	26⅛	26⅝	Hercules	82½	82⅞	Rubbermaid	30⅝	30
Banc One	53⅝	53⅛	Hershey Foods	45⅝	45	Safeco Corp	61¼	62⅝
BankAmerica	45⅛	44⅞	Hewlett Packard	71¾	71	St Paul's Cos	89⅝	89⅝
Bank of NY	55⅝	55⅛	Hilton Hotels	42⅝	42⅛	Salomon Inc	43	42⅞
Bankers Tr NY	77⅝	78	Home Depot	46⅞	46⅝	Santa Fe Pac	18	18⅝
Barnett Banks	47	46½	Homestake Mng	19⅝	20⅛	Sara Lee Corp	21¾	21¾
Bausch & Lomb	45⅛	45⅛	Honeywell	36⅛	35⅝	Scecorp	24⅞	24⅝
Baxter Intl	26⅛	26⅛	Household Intl	74⅝	75⅛	Schering Plough	61	62
Bectn Dicknsn	35⅛	35⅝	Houston Inds	46⅛	46⅝	Schlumberger	62⅞	63⅝
Bell Atlantic	57⅝	57	Humana	12	11⅞	Scott Paper	32⅝	32⅞
BellSouth	56	55⅞	ITT Corp	89⅞	89⅞	Seagram	25⅝	25⅛
Black & Decker	20⅛	20⅝	Illinois Tool	35⅝	35⅝	Sears Roebuck	52⅝	52⅝
Block (H&R)	36⅛	36⅛	INCO	21¼	21¼	Shell Trans	57	57⅛
Boeing	38⅛	38⅛	Ingersoll Rand	34⅛	34⅛	Sherwin Wlms	31⅛	31⅝
Boise Cascade	20⅛	20⅝	Inland Steel	25⅞	25⅝	Skyline Corp	18⅛	18⅝
Borden Inc	15	15⅝	Intel Corp	55	55	Snap-On-Tools	43⅝	43⅝
Bristol Myrs Sq	52⅝	53⅝	IBM	44⅝	44⅛	Southern Co	42⅛	42⅝
Browning Ferris	23⅝	23⅞	Intl Flav & Fr	110⅛	110⅛	Sthwestern Bell	40⅛	40
Burlington Nthn	57⅝	57⅝	Intl Paper	64½	64⅝	Sprint Corp	35⅝	36
CBS	240⅛	240⅞	James River Va	20⅞	20⅞	Stanley Works	42⅝	42⅝
CNA Financial	87⅝	86⅞	Jhnsn & Jhnsn	37	37⅝	Sun Company	26⅛	26⅝
CPC Intl	41¼	40⅝	K Mart	22⅝	21¾	Suntrust	45⅝	45⅞
CSX	75⅝	76½	Kellogg	49⅝	49⅝	Supervalu	36⅛	36⅛
Campbell Soup	36	35⅝	Kerr-McGee	53	52⅞	Syntex Corp	17⅝	18
Can Pacific	16⅛	16	Kimberly-Clark	46⅝	46⅝	Sysco Corp	28⅛	28⅝
Cptl Cities ABC	498⅝	501	Knight-Ridder	53⅝	53⅝	TRW Inc	66⅛	66⅛
Cptl Holdings	43⅛	43	Lilly (Eli)	46⅝	46⅝	Tandem Comp	10⅝	10⅝
Carolina Pwr	33	33⅝	Limited Inc	20⅝	20⅛	Tandy Corp	29⅝	29⅛
Caterpillar	79⅝	79⅝	LIN Brdcstng	104⅛	103⅛	Telecom Corp	3⅛	3⅛
Central & SW	32⅛	32⅝	Lincoln Nat	43⅛	43⅞	Teledyne	24⅛	24½
Champion Intl	33⅝	33⅛	Liton	67⅝	67⅝	Temple Inland	43⅛	43½
Chase Manhat	33⅝	32⅞	Liz Claiborne	23	23	Tenneco	49⅝	49⅝
Chemical Bk	42⅝	42⅝	Lockheed Corp	62⅛	62⅝	Texaco	61¼	61¼
Chevron Corp	84⅝	85⅝	Louisiana Pac	32⅝	32⅝	Texas Inst	73⅝	73⅛
Chrysler	42⅞	43⅛	MCI Commun	28⅝	28⅝	Texas Utilities	48	48⅛
Chubb Corp	91	91¼	Marriott	27⅝	28⅝	Textron	55⅛	54⅞
Cigna Corp	61	59⅝	Marsh & McLnn	88⅝	88⅝	Time Warner	37⅛	37⅛
Citicorp	33⅛	33⅝	Masco Corp	27	26⅞	Times-Mirror	30⅝	30⅝
Clorox	51⅛	51¼	May Dept St	41⅝	41⅝	Timken	34⅛	34⅛
Coastal Corp	28⅝	28⅝	Maytag Corp	15⅝	16	Torchmark	57⅛	57⅝
Coca Cola	42⅝	42⅝	McCaw Cellular	51½	51⅝	Toys R Us	36⅞	36⅞
Colgate-Palmolive	49⅛	50	McDonalds	51½	51⅛	Transamerica	55⅝	56
Columbia Gas	22⅛	22⅝	McDonnell D	84⅝	85⅞	Travelers Corp	31⅛	31½
Commonw Ed	29⅝	30	McGraw Hill	64⅝	65⅝	Tribune	48⅛	48⅛
Compaq Comp	48⅞	48⅞	Mead Corp	44	43⅞	Tyco Labs	41⅛	40⅝
Comp Ass Int	29⅝	29⅝	Medtronic	60⅛	61⅛	UAL Corp	142⅞	144⅞
Conagra	23⅛	23	Mellon Bk	56	55⅝	UST Inc	27⅝	27⅝
Cons Edison	36⅝	36⅝	Melville Corp	44⅛	45	USX Marathon	18	17⅝
Cons Nat Gas	51¾	51¼	Merck Inc	30⅝	31	Unilever NV	95⅛	96⅛
Cons Rail	55⅝	56⅛	Merrill Lynch	86⅝	86⅛	Union Camp	43⅝	43⅝
Cooper Inds	49⅞	50	Minnesota Mine	106⅛	106	Union Carbide	18⅛	18½
Corning Inc	32	31¼	Mobil Corp	70⅝	72⅛	Union Pacific	62⅝	63⅛
Crown Cork	34⅝	33⅛	Monsanto	59⅝	59	Unisys Corp	10⅛	10⅛
Dana Corp	55⅝	55⅝	Morgan (JP)	72⅝	73	USAIR Group	16⅝	17⅝
Dayton Hudson	68⅛	68⅛	Motorola Inc	96⅛	96	USF&G Corp	17⅝	17⅝
Deere	65⅝	65⅛	Natl Medical	11⅝	11⅝	US Life	42⅛	42⅛
Delta Air Lines	49⅞	50⅞	Natl Semi	17⅝	16⅝	US West	46⅝	46⅝
Deluxe Corp	36⅛	37⅝	Natl Service Ind	26⅛	26⅝	United Tech	56⅝	56
Detroit Edison	35⅝	35⅛	Navistar Int	25⅞	25⅝	Unocal Corp	26⅞	27⅝
Digital Equip	37⅝	37⅞	NBD Bancorp	32⅞	33	Upjohn	26⅝	27⅛
Dillard Dept St	37⅝	36⅝	NY Times A	25⅝	25⅛	VF Corp	43½	43⅞
Disney (Walt)	36⅝	36⅞	Newmont Mng	54½	56	WMX Tech	31	31⅝
Dominion Res	46⅞	47	Niag Mohawk	24⅛	24⅞	Wal-Mart Stores	26	25⅝
Donelley (RR)	29⅞	29⅝	Nike B	55½	55⅛	Warner-Lambert	66⅛	67
Dover Corp	48⅛	47⅞	NL Industries	5⅛	5⅛	Wells Fargo	114	114⅛
Dow Chemicals	60⅛	60⅞	Nordstrom	26⅞	26⅝	Westinghouse El	15⅝	15⅝
Dow Jones	29⅞	30	Norfolk Sthrn	64	64⅛	Weyerhaeuser	40⅛	40⅛
Dresser	24⅞	24⅛	Nthn State Pwr	45⅛	45⅝	Whirlpool	62⅝	63
Duke Power	42⅝	42⅞	Norwest Corp	25⅝	25⅞	Whitman	14⅛	14⅝
Dun & Brdstreet	59⅝	59⅛	Nynex Corp	88⅛	88⅝	Winn Dixie	65	63⅝
Du Pont	46⅝	46⅛	Occidental Pet	20⅛	20⅛	Woolworth	25⅝	25⅝
Eastman Kodak	55⅝	55	Ohio Edison	25⅛	25	Wrigley (Wm) Jr	36⅝	36
Eaton Corp	45⅛	46	Oracle Systems	52⅝	52	Xerox	72⅝	72

FT-SE VOLUMES

ASDA Gp	4,300	Cadbury	1,100	MB Cardn	1,800	Scot Power	1,200
Abbey Natl	2,600	Carlton Cms	617	Marks Spr	2,500	Sears	3,800
Alld-Lyons	1,300	Coats Vly	3,100	NFC	3,600	Svrn Trent	752
Anglian W	149	Cm Union	1,700	NatWst Bk	9,100	Shell Trans	6,500
Argyll Gp	4,700	Courtaulds	787	Nat Power	5,800	Siebe	2,100
Arjo Wiggn	2,500	De La Rue	252	Nth Wst W	417	Smkl Bch	1,800
AB Foods	167	Enterpr Oil	117	Nthm Fds	1,000	Smith Nph	1,400
BAA	1,000	Forte	2,300	P & O	1,200	Std Chartd	402
BAT Inds	6,700	GRE	930	Pearson	334	Sun Allnce	387
BOC	1,200	GUS A	227	PowerGen	2,600	TI Gp	1,400
BP	6,700	Gen Acc	2,300	Prudential	5,100	TSB	3,300
BT	5,800	Gen Elec	6,700	RMC	522	Tate & Lyle	627
BTR	5,800	Glaxo	4,100	RTZ	412	Tesco	4,400
Bk of Scot	792	Granada	3,700	Rank Org	2,300	Thames W	549
Barclays	15,000	Grand Met	5,300	Reckitt Col	1,200	Thm EMI	1,500
Bass	2,000	Guinness	3,400	Redland	1,200	Tomkins	2,000
Blue Circle	607	HSBC	2,300	Reed Intl	2,300	Unilever	1,300
Boots	4,500	Hanson	8,900	Rentokil	1,000	Utd Bisc	632
Bowater	818	ICI	4,900	Reuters	1,100	Vodafone	2,000
Brit Aero	1,100	Inchcape	6,700	Rothmans	360	Warburg	1,200
Brit Airwys	9,900	Kingfisher	912	Ryl Ins	2,800	Wellcome	1,600
Brit Gas	4,400	Ladbroke	3,700	Ryl Bk Scot	666	Whitbd 'A'	783
Brit Steel	6,600	Land Secs	1,300	Sainsbury	1,600	Wlms Hld	537
Burmah Cast	135	Legal & Gn	1,100	Scot Hydro	2,100	Wolseley	181
Cable Wire	1,100	Lloyds Bk	9,400	Scot & New	942	Zeneca	1,900

MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):
Dow Jones ... 3548.69 (-3.36)
S&P Composite ... 448.15 (-0.39)

Tokyo:
Nikkei Av'ge ... 20425.64 (-71.91)

Hong Kong:
Hang Seng ... 7307.54 (+143.34)

Amsterdam:
CBS Tendency ... 123.1 (+0.3)

Sydney: AO ... 1865.3 (+4.1)

Frankfurt:
DAX ... 1860.70 (+0.14)

FT 30 share: ... 2336.4 (+6.1)

Brussels:
General ... 6815.11 (-22.71)

Paris: CAC ... 571.39 (-2.32)

Zurich: SKA Gen ... 573.70 (same)

London:
FT A All-Share ... 1461.06 (+2.22)
FT 500 ... 1570.65 (-1.71)
FT Gold Mines ... 218.5 (-12.6)
FT Fixed Interest ... 120.32 (+0.29)
FT Govt Secs ... 99.97 (+0.17)
Bargains ... 28128
SEAQ Volume ... 616.4m
USM (Datastrm) ... 138.48 (-0.01)

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

First Dealings	Last Dealings	Last Declaration	For Settlement
July 26	August 6	October 28	November 8

Call options were taken out on 5/8/93: LIT prf, MFI, Nurdin & Peacock, Rutland Trust, Shandwick, Willis Corroon, Williams Holdings.

Put & Call: ML Labs.

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

	Period	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
FT-SE 100 Previous open interest: 53063	Sep 93	2937.0	2957.0	2930.0	2955.0	9152
	Dec 93	2960.0	2971.0	2956.5	2975.0	130
Three Month Sterling Previous open interest: 376751	Sep 93	94.24	94.28	94.22	94.23	21103
	Dec 93	94.64	94.72	94.63	94.68	29813
	Mar 94	94.65	94.73	94.65	94.68	4491
Three Mth Eurodollar Previous open interest: 13810	Sep 93	96.63	96.64	96.63	96.64	76
	Dec 93	96.21	96.22	96.21	96.21	46
Three Mth Euro DM Previous open interest: 672665	Sep 93	93.45	93.55	93.45	93.53	52079
	Dec 93	94.06	94.13	94.05	94.10	28696
Long Gilt Previous open interest: 91658	Sep 93	110-07	110-27	110-07	110-21	44434
	Dec 93	109-18	110-00	109-17	109-29	397
Japanese Govmt Bond	Sep 93	111.21	111.30	111.20	111.28	1897
	Dec 93	110.35	110.37	110.32	110.39	305
German Gov Bd Bund Previous open interest: 200002	Sep 93	96.89	97.08	96.73	96.96	79332
	Dec 93	97.08	97.19	96.91	97.10	2233
German Gov Bd Bobl Previous open interest: 26663	Sep 93	100.36	100.44	100.28	100.42	2840
	Dec 93				100.57	0
Three month ECU Previous open interest: 32273	Sep 93	93.23	93.23	93.07	93.18	2609
	Dec 93	93.98	94.04	93.89	94.01	683
Euro Swiss Franc Previous open interest: 5101	Sep 93	95.59	95.64	95.59	95.63	2524
	Dec 93	95.85	95.86	95.84	95.86	1292
Italian Govmt Bond Previous open interest: 61640	Sep 93	108.50	109.14	108.32	108.84	21106
	Dec 93	107.89	108.50	107.86	108.37	320

MONEY MARKETS

Exchange index compared with 1985 was down at 81.5 (day's range 81.5-81.8).

STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

Mkt Rates for Aug 5	Range	Close	1 month	3 month
Amsterdam	2.8761-2.8875	2.8761-2.8796	par-¼ds	⅛-⅜ds
Brussels	53.67-54.08	53.67-53.84	9-33ds	16-56ds
Copenhagen	10.0820-10.1850	10.0820-10.1190	10⅞-20¼ds	14⅞-24¼ds
Dublin	1.0585-1.0620	1.0589-1.0612	3-7ds	8-15ds
Frankfurt	2.5555-2.5703	2.5555-2.5588	⅛-¼ds	⅜-⅝ds
Lisbon	258.53-260.85	258.53-259.46	85-164ds	31-43ds
Madrid	207.20-210.00	207.20-208.90	n/a	n/a
Milan	2396.00-2408.30	2396.00-2400.70	6-9ds	18-21ds
Montreal	1.9223-1.9347	1.9223-1.9244	0.36-0.27pr	0.69-0.54pr
New York	1.4910-1.5000	1.4910-1.4920	0.37-0.35pr	0.98-0.95pr
Oslo	11.0180-11.1080	11.0180-11.0560	⅛-⅜pr	⅞-⅜pr
Paris	8.8650-8.9290	8.8710-8.8930	3⅛-4¼ds	6-7¼ds
Stockholm	11.9190-12.0420	11.9190-11.9570	1⅞-3¼ds	5⅛-7ds
Tokyo	155.28-156.68	155.28-155.55	⅜-¼pr	1⅛-⅞pr
Vienna	17.98-18.09	17.98-18.01	⅜-1⅞ds	1⅞-4¼ds
Zurich	2.2521-2.2649	2.2521-2.2552	⅜-⅛pr	¾-½pr

Source: Extel. Premium - pr. Discount - ds.

OTHER STERLING

Argentina peso*	1.4935-1.4961
Australia dollar	2.1760-2.1790
Bahrain dinar	0.560-0.572
Brazil cruzeiro*	112.02-112.09
Cyprus pound	0.7675-0.7775
Finland marka	8.6195-8.7355
Greece drachma	354.0-361.0
Hong Kong dollar	11.5977-11.6031
India rupee	46.75-47.71
Kuwait dinar KD	0.4475-0.4575
Malaysia ringgit	3.8115-3.8155
Mexico peso	4.6-4.7
New Zealand dollar	2.7041-2.7093
Saudi Arabia riyal	5.567-5.693
Singapore dollar	2.4130-2.4161
S Africa rand (fin)	6.7908-6.8701
S Africa rand (com)	5.0228-5.0285
U A E dirham	5.453-5.577

*Barclays Bank GTS * Lloyds Bank*

DOLLAR SPOT RATES

Australia	1.4545-1.4556
Austria	12.06-12.07
Belgium (Com)	36.01-36.02
Canada	1.2895-1.2900
Denmark	6.7657-6.7677
France	5.9405-5.9495
Germany	1.7140-1.7150
Hong Kong	7.7525-7.7535
Ireland	1.4025-1.4035
Italy	1605.0-1607.0
Japan	104.35-104.40
Malaysia	2.5500-2.5510
Netherlands	1.9286-1.9292
Norway	7.3975-7.3995
Portugal	173.25-173.35
Singapore	1.6135-1.6145
Spain	139.00-140.00
Sweden	8.0288-8.0388
Switzerland	1.5110-1.5130

MONEY RATES (%)

Base Rates: Clearing Banks 6 Finance Hse 6
Discount Market Loans: O/night high: 6¼ Low 5½ Week fixed: 5 13/16
Treasury Bills (Dis): Buy: 2 mth 5⅝; 3 mth 5⅝. Sell: 2 mth 5 9/16; 3 mth: 5 9/16.

	1 mth	2 mth	3 mth	6 mth	12 mth
Prime Bank Bills (Dis):	5 11/16-5⅝	5 11/16-5 9/16	5⅝-5½	5 9/16-5 7/16	
Sterling Money Rates:	5 13/16-5¾	5 13/16-5¾	5¾-5⅝	5¾-5⅝	5 11/16-5⅝
Interbank:	5 13/16-5¾	5 13/16-5¾	5¾-5⅝	5¾-5⅝	5 13/16-5⅝
Overnight: open 5¾, close 6.					
Local Authority Deps:	5¾	n/a	5 11/16	5 11/16	5⅝
Sterling CDs:	5¾-5 11/16	5 11/16-5⅝	5 11/16-5 9/16	5⅝-5 9/16	5⅝-5½
Dollar CDs:	3.08	n/a	3.16	3.37	3.63
Building Society CDs:	5 13/16-5 11/16	5¾-5 11/16	5 11/16-5⅝	5 11/16-5⅝	5⅝-5⅝

ECGD: Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance. Make-up day: July 30, 1993. Agreed rates Aug 25, 1993 to Sept 25, 1993. Scheme III: 7.26%. Reference rate July 1, 1993 to July 30, 1993 Scheme IV & V: 6.009%.

EUROPEAN MONEY DEPOSITS (%)

Currency	7 day	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	Call
Dollar:	3⅛-2⅞	3⅛-2⅞	3¼-3⅛	3½-3⅜	3⅛-2⅞
Deutschemark:	6⅞-6½	6 13/16-6 11/16	6 11/16-6 9/16	6⅜-6¼	7⅛-6⅞
French Franc:	12½-11½	10⅛-9⅞	8¼-8	7⅛-6⅞	10-9
Swiss Franc:	4⅞-4⅝	4 13/16-4 11/16	4⅝-4½	4⅝-4⅜	5-4
Yen:	3⅛-3⅛	3⅛-3⅛	3⅛-3⅛	3⅜-3⅛	3⅛-2⅞

GOLD AND PRECIOUS METALS (Baird & Co)

Bullion: Open $397.50-397.90 Close: $387.50-388.00 High: $398.75-399.25 Low: $384.00-384.50 Krugerrand: $386.50-388.50 (£258.50-260.50)
Sovereigns: Old $90.00-92.00 (£60.00-62.00) New $90.00-92.00 (£60.00-62.00)
Platinum: $401.75 (£268.90) Silver: $5.07 (£3.40) Palladium: $142.75 (£95.55)

LIFFE OPTIONS

Series	Calls Oct	Jan	Apr	Puts Oct	Jan	Apr
Alld Lyon ... 550	54	64	72½	7½	17	21½
(*555½) 600	24	34	45	28	39	44
Argyll ... 300	37	42½	48	5	11	13½
(*335½) 330	17½	24½	31½	16½	24	27
ASDA ... 57	10½	-	-	2½	-	-
(*64½) 67	4½	-	-	6½	-	-
Boots ... 460	32	35	50½	11½	19	23½
(*476½) 500	11	22	30½	33	41½	45
Br Airways 316	35	42	-	8	15½	-
(*341) 345	17½	26	-	20½	29	-
BP ... 300	15	24½	29	11½	16½	21
(*306½) 330	6	12	16½	30½	34	38
Br Steel ... 110	10½	15½	18½	7½	11	13
(*111½) 120	6½	11	14	13½	16½	19½
C & W ... 800	34	54½	69½	29½	41	47
(*796½) 850	18	32½	46½	61	70	75½
CU ... 629	30	-	-	18	-	-
(*644½) 677	9½	-	-	40½	-	-
ICI ... 657	40	57	-	21	29	-
(*670) 681	27	44	-	32½	41½	-
Kingfishr 632	29½	-	-	26	-	-
(*630½) 650	20	36	-	35½	42	46½
Land Sec ... 600	51	59	70½	8	16	22
(*638½) 650	20½	31	42½	24½	39	45½
M & S ... 330	24½	40	46	5½	9½	11½
(*354½) 360	14	21	28	16	22	23½
Nat West ... 500	23½	36½	41	19	26½	35
(*505½) 550	5½	16	20½	55	58½	66½
Sainsbury ... 460	32	42	52	14	22	26½
(*472½) 500	13	23½	32	37	44	47½
Shell ... 600	43½	53	58	8	16	26
(*633½) 650	11	26½	31½	34	41	51
Smkl Bch ... 420	33½	44½	52½	14	23	27½
(*437½) 460	15	26	33½	36½	45	48½
Storehse ... 200	14	18½	22½	5½	13½	15½
(*203) 220	5½	9½	13½	21½	25½	27½
Trafalgar ... 92	14½	-	-	4	-	-
(*102) 101	8½	-	-	7	-	-
Unilever ... 950	50	67½	79½	21½	33	46
(*980½) 1000	24	41½	53	50	61½	73½
Zeneca ... 600	57½	67½	75½	11	17½	29
(*645½) 650	22	37½	47½	32	39½	54½
Series	**Oct**	**Feb**	**May**	**Oct**	**Feb**	**May**
Grnd Met ... 390	35½	45½	50	8½	19	20
(*419) 420	16½	28½	34	21	34	37
Ladbroke ... 180	20	30	31½	6	10½	15½
(*199) 200	11	19½	21	15½	20½	26½
Utd Bisc ... 360	41	50	52½	9	17	24
(*399) 390	22	33	35½	22	31	38

August 5, 1993 Tot: 31718 Call: 23722 Put: 7996 FT-SE Call: 6531 Put: 2331
*Underlying security price.

Series	Calls Aug	Nov	Jan	Puts Aug	Nov	Jan
BAA ... 750	39	65	70½	1	14	22
(*788½) 800	4	34½	42	17½	34	44
Thames W. 500	6	26	30½	4½	22	26
(*501) 550	1	7	12½	51	56½	58½
Series	**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**	**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**
BAT Ind ... 450	2½	23	33½	11½	24	28½
(*441) 500	1	6½	15	61½	62	64
BTR ... 360	33	38	43	1	5½	8
(*394) 390	5½	17	26	4½	17	20
Br Aero ... 390	34	58	72	1½	22	31½
(*422) 430	8½	41½	57	9½	36	46½
Br Telcm ... 420	7	16½	22	3	19½	26
(*422½) 460	1	4½	8½	38	50	53½
Cadbury ... 460	16	34	46	2	15	21
(*475½) 500	1½	15	26½	26	37	42½
Guinness ... 460	8	28	41	5½	22	28
(*463) 500	1	13½	23	39½	47½	52½
GEC ... 330	17	25½	33½	1	7	11
(*348) 360	1½	12	18	16	21½	26
Hanson ... 220	22½	25½	29½	1	4	7½
(*242) 240	4	13	17	2½	11½	15½
LASMO ... 130	10½	18½	23	1½	8	11
(*139) 140	4	13½	19½	5	13	16½
Lucas ... 140	4½	13½	18	2½	12	14½
(*142½) 160	1	5½	10½	19½	25	28½
Pilkngtn ... 140	5	13½	15½	2	8	13
(*143) 160	1	5½	7	19	21½	27
Prudential ... 300	27	32	39	1	6½	10½
(*323) 330	3	14	21½	6½	20½	23½
Redland ... 500	18	38	50½	2½	23½	29½
(*517½) 550	1	15	28½	38	53½	55
Royal Ins ... 317	25½	35	42½	1	9	13
(*339) 346	3½	19	26½	8½	22½	26
Tesco ... 200	10½	19	26	1½	9	13½
(*209) 220	1	9½	16½	13	20	25
Vodafone ... 460	20½	42	52	2½	16	26
(*463) 500	2	21½	32½	25	37	45½
Williams ... 300	27	33	40	1	8½	13
(*325½) 330	3½	15½	23½	8	24	27½

FT-SE INDEX (*2940)

	2800	2850	2900	2950	3000	3050
Calls						
Aug	150	99	56	26	7	2½
Sep	164	120	82	51	30	15
Oct	178	135	104	72	51	34
Nov	195	158	126	96	72	52
Dec	214	-	145	-	91	-
Puts						
Aug	4	5	13	34	69	117
Sep	12	23	33	53	86	121
Oct	24	36	51	70	101	135
Nov	34	48	65	85	113	144
Dec	47	-	77	-	124	-

Series	Calls Sep	Dec	Mar	Puts Sep	Dec	Mar
Abby Nat ... 390	15	30½	40½	7½	14½	22
(*400) 420	4½	15½	23½	26½	31½	36
Amstrad ... 30	6	7½	5½	1	2	3
(*34½) 35	3	5	5½	3	4½	5
Barclays ... 460	39	52	60	5½	13	19½
(*496½) 500	12½	28	37	23	31	35½
Blue Circ ... 260	14	22	28½	9	18	22½
(*264) 280	5½	13½	19½	21½	30½	34
Br Gas ... 300	12½	15	24	7	15	18½
(*304½) 330	3	7	11½	27½	35	37½
Dixons ... 220	14½	24	30	5½	15	19½
(*226½) 240	6	15	21	21	26½	30½
Forte ... 200	20½	26	31½	3½	9	12½
(*215½) 220	7	14½	21	12	19½	22½
Hillsdwn ... 140	14½	19	25	3½	8	11
(*149½) 160	4	5½	13½	14	20	22½
Lonrho ... 130	7½	14½	18	7½	12	15½
(*128½) 140	3½	10½	14	14	18	21½
Sears ... 100	7	10½	12½	2½	5	6
(*104) 110	2½	5	7½	8	11	12
Thrn Emi ... 950	28½	56½	65	22½	36½	48½
(*945) 1000	9	32½	45½	56½	66	75½
Tomkins ... 220	19½	28	32½	3½	8½	12
(*234) 240	6	17	22	12½	17½	21½
TSB ... 200	12	19½	24½	5	9½	15
(*204) 220	4	10	14½	17½	22	26
Wellcome ... 650	41	62½	75½	10	37½	47½
(*666½) 700	16	38	52½	44½	66½	74
Series	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Apr**	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Apr**
Glaxo ... 500	45½	55½	68	7	24	36
(*528) 550	16½	31	44½	20½	51½	63
HSBC ... 650	56	77	94	5½	21	42½
(*698½) 700	24	49	67	28	46½	65½
Reuter ... 1450	66	110	150	22	62	78
(*1497½) 1500	32	83	120	53	85	110
Series	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Feb**	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Feb**
R-Royce ... 140	11	16	19	5½	12	13½
(*144) 160	2½	5	10½	15½	24	25½
Series	**Oct**	**Dec**	**Mar**	**Oct**	**Dec**	**Mar**
Fisons ... 160	19	22	26	7	10	13½
(*170½) 190	9	12½	16½	13½	24	27
Series	**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**	**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**
Eastn Elc ... 500	13½	34	42½	2	14½	22
(*510½) 550	1	12	19	41½	45	50
Series	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Mar**	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Mar**
Natl Pwr ... 330	28	40	44	3½	8½	13
(*352½) 360	9	22½	26½	15	21	28½
Scot Pwr ... 330	6½	16	20	12½	17½	22½
(*331½) 350	1½	5½	-	29	31½	-

COMMODITIES

GNI REPORT: The precious metals, particularly gold, have suffered from a heavy sell-off. The rally at the start of the week was based on the premise that the abandonment of the ERM would result in lower interest rates and higher investment demand. However, once the event had actually happened it was seen as a good opportunity by many to take profits on long positions.

LONDON COMMODITY EXCHANGE

COCOA

Sep	740-745	Dec	823-819
Dec	759-758	Mar	837-832
Mar	777-776	May	848-845
May	789-780	Jul	864-850
Jul	798-797		
Sep	810-807		Volume: 5189

ROBUSTA COFFEE ($)

Sep	1175-1172	May	1129-1128
Nov	1155-1153	Jul	1144-1125
Jan	1143-1140	Sep	1145-1125
Mar	1143-1137		Volume: 7391

RAW SUGAR (FOB)

C Czarnikow		Dec	unq
Spot: unq		Mar	-
May	unq	May	-
Aug	-	Aug	-
Oct	-		Volume: 0

WHITE SUGAR (FOB)

Reuters		May	271.8-69.0
Spot: 264.0		Aug	276.5-71.6
Oct	267.0-66.0	Oct	267.9-61.7
Dec	266.5-66.0	Dec	269.9-61.7
Mar	269.0-68.0		Volume: 555

MEAT & LIVESTOCK COMMISSION
Average fatstock prices at representative markets on August 5

(p/kg lw)	Pig	Sheep	Cattle
GB:	72.51	94.63	132.42
(+/-)	-0.05	+0.50	-0.50
Eng/Wales:	72.45	94.58	132.45
(+/-)	-0.06	+0.41	+0.25
(%)	-5.6	-9.3	-10.5
Scotland	76.33	94.97	132.25
(+/-)	-1.14	+1.11	-3.50
(%)	+29.0	-9.0	-29.6

LONDON MEAT FUTURES
Live Pig (/kg)

	Open	Close		Open	Close
Aug	99.5	100.0	Oct	unq	unq
Sep	unq	unq			Volume: 2

GNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES

WHEAT (close £/t)

Sep	104.45
Nov	105.70
Jan	107.60
Mar	109.65
May	111.65
	Volume: 662

BARLEY (close £/t)

Sep	99.30
Nov	101.60
Jan	103.50
Mar	106.40
May	106.50
	Volume: 243

HI-PRO SOYA (close £/t)

Aug	172.30
Oct	173.50
Dec	174.50
Feb	175.50
Apr	176.50
	Volume: 0

POTATO

(£/t)	Open	Close
Nov	unq	65.0
Apr	93.5	82.9
May	unq	95.0
		Volume: 80

RUBBER
No 1 RSS Cif (p/k)
Sep ... 60.25-60.75

ICIS-LOR (London 6.00pm): Crude levels stagnated as players groped for direction.

CRUDE OILS ($/barrel FOB)

Brent Physical	16.50	-0.15
Brent 15 day (Aug)	16.75	(n/c)
Brent 15 day (Sep)	16.70	-0.05
W Texas Intermediate (Sep)	17.75	-0.05
W Texas Intermediate (Oct)	18.05	-0.05

PRODUCTS ($/MT)
Spot CIF NW Europe (prompt delivery)

	Bid	Offer
Premium Gas .15	192 (n/c)	194 (n/c)
Gasoil EEC	159 (n/c)	160 (-1)
Non EEC 1H Aug	160 (n/c)	161 (-1)
Non EEC 1H Sep	161 (-1)	162 (n/c)
3.5 Fuel Oil	59 (n/c)	61 (n/c)
Naphtha	161 (n/c)	163 (n/c)

IPE FUTURES
GNI Ltd

GAS OIL

Aug	159.25-59.50	Nov	163.75-64.00
Sep	159.25-59.50	Dec	165.75-66.00
Oct	161.50-61.75	Jan	167.50 SLR
			Vol: 11079

BRENT (6.00pm)

Sep	16.66-16.67	Dec	17.04-17.07
Oct	16.78-16.80	Jan	17.15 BID
Nov	16.92-16.94		Vol: 20472

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Aug	182.00-82.50	Nov	unq
Sep	184.00 SLR	Dec	unq
Oct	unq		Vol: 2

BIFFEX
GNI Ltd ($10/pt)

	High	Low	Close
Aug 93	1345	1320	1345
Sep 93	1365	1360	1381
Oct 93	1415	1410	1415
Nov 93	1430	1420	1430

Vol: 134 lots. Open int'st: 3037 Index 1331 +1

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE Rudolf Wolff

(Official) (Volume prev day)	Cash	3mth	Vol
Copper Gde A ($/tonne)	1957.0-1958.0	1951.0-1952.0	157350
Lead ($/tonne)	402.00-403.00	414.00-414.50	88750
Zinc Spec Hi Gde ($/tonne)	923.50-924.00	938.00-938.50	375275
Tin ($/tonne)	4905.0-4910.0	4950.0-4955.0	19520
Aluminium Hi Gde ($/tonne)	1215.0-1215.5	1237.0-1237.5	969125
Nickel ($/tonne)	4912.0-4913.0	4968.0-4969.0	23904

هكذا من الاصل

Expo '93 shows South Korea is no paper tiger economy

Colin Narbrough says that South Korea is now investing heavily in R&D to stay ahead of the lower wage costs of its Asian neighbours

Determined not to fall behind in the global economic race, South Korea is preparing to make a step-jump to a higher technological plane, as the lower labour costs of its Asian neighbours threaten to render much of its present export industry uncompetitive.

Expo '93, which opens in the city of Taejon, 160 kilometres south of Seoul, the capital, tomorrow, is not just another world exposition for South Korea, where it is regarded as an important display of national achievement and ambition in which much hope, and $1.2 billion of government money, has been invested.

As a country of less than 44 million people, caught by fate between Asia's giants, China and Japan, and in permanent confrontation with the hard-line communist state of North Korea, South Korea has always felt the need to identify its national goals clearly.

The authoritarian regimes which dominated the 45-year-old republic's politics until last year, protectionism and the state industrial policy favouring of heavy industry, certainly delivered economic progress, contradicting the predominant view in the West that democracy and open markets are the only true path to success.

But the election of Kim Young-sam as president last December, the first elected civilian to hold the office for more than three decades, appeared to herald a new era on the political and economic fronts.

South Korea is now one of the most liberal democracies in Asia and the new president is pursuing his plan for economic reform based on reducing the dominance of government and the powerful, all-encompassing *chaebol* conglomerates to foster competition and market forces.

Circumstances have forced the reforming President Kim to shelve plans for curbing the power of the *chaebol* in order to gain big industry's support for jump-starting the stalled economy. He argued that the government had to create a "favourable" climate in which industry will invest.

He has also pledged not to break up the conglomerates, motors of the country's growth since the Sixties, or take "shock" measures against the business community. His retreat, which is probably tactical, came after threats from industry that companies would be unable to invest in plants and technological research, if they had to cope with disruptive changes demanded by the government.

The fight that the South Korean government put up at the *Bureau International des Expositions* to secure the right to stage the Taejon Expo, only a year after the 1992 Seville Expo, indicates the importance Seoul attaches to such events.

Much is being made of Taejon being the first world exposition to be held in a developing country. Oh Myung, chairman of the Taejon organising committee, says openly, however, that he sees a "crucial role" for the expo, with its focus on technology, in South Korea's entry to the ranks of the developed economies. The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, which represents the world's leading industrial economies, has given cognisance, to South Korea's developed status, but has yet to award membership of the club.

Mr Oh told *The Times* recently that after the phenomenal economic growth of the past 30 years, the country had to be "ready for another take-off". It is probably not coincidence that the 93-metre high Tower of Great Light, which dominates the Taejon site, looks rather like a space rocket.

He pointed out that, unlike other expos, the pavilions on Taejon's 90 hectare riverside site will be preserved as a "permanent science theme park". Again, it is no coincidence that the national science museum is next door and the whole development, including a large housing project, links up perfectly with the existing local science park, the country's equivalent to California's "Silicon Valley".

Samsung, Ssangyong and Hyundai are among the *chaebol* that have built research centres in Taejon, alongside the state's own research organisation.

Despite its lack of capital, South Korea's rapid economic growth, which has exceeded 10 per cent a year during the eighties, has given it the world's biggest production plants for televisions, cars, steel and ships. Although labour costs remain a third of those in Japan, they have risen too fast for comfort.

Labour costs in China are about a twentieth of South Korean costs. Malaysia's costs are about a tenth. Indeed, one can detect among South Korean economists an almost German *angst* about the country pricing itself out of business.

The bitter labour dispute at Hyundai, which has proved another test of a the new president's mettle, reflects industry's efforts to ratchet down wage growth to restore its competitive edge. But the damage has already been done. South Korea's current account deficit in June was almost $600 million, the biggest monthly deficit so far this year, with exports badly hit by industrial action. Despite three years of economic deceleration, the current account deficit in the first half of this year was $1.05 billion, bad news for an export-driven country.

Industrial output in June was up 3.7 per cent against the same month last year, but the growth rate paled by comparison with the 12 per cent year-on-year progress made in June 1992. By any European yardstick, the 4.7 per cent expansion in South Korea's gross domestic product last year would be regarded as robust.

For a country used to a double-digit growth rate, it is a depression. The government's forecast of a bounce-back to 6 per cent this year is likely to prove over-optimistic in the light of the industrial disputes. Unemployment, again modest by European standards, rose to 3.2 per cent of the workforce in June, a six-year peak. Inflation, running below 4 per cent, is no real problem.

Amid the gloom about the economy and the presidential assault on corruption, South Korea is drawing benefit from the warming relationship with China, after Peking's recognition of Seoul last year. Korean companies have won big construction contracts in China and the Chinese economy has sucked in large quantities of Korean steel.

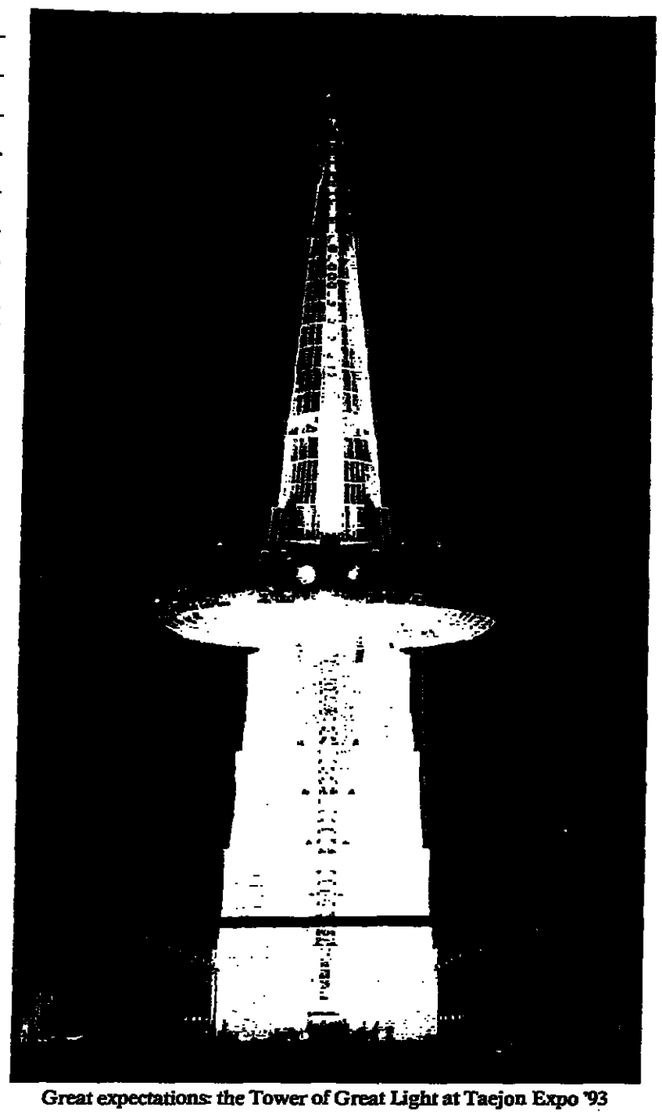
While useful at this hour of need, South Koreans are concerned that fast-developing China could be a problem for its developed neighbours in future. With capital-rich Japanese ever a threat, especially if a Uruguay round agreement removes trade barriers in a key areas, such as cars, South Korea could find itself dangerously squeezed.

Hence the move on to the offensive. South Korea plans to double the amount of state funding for research and development to 1 trillion won (£837 million) in 1997 from 500 billion in 1992 to foster technological innovation. The increase forms part of a five-year economic reform plan that has just been put into effect.

As an indicator of the new direction of policy, the government is to fund the increased expenditure with disposals of state assets. The aim is to have raised research and development investment to 3-4 per cent of gross domestic product by the end of the five-year period from the present 2 per cent.

Such admirable plans might yet produce a second economic miracle in South Korea. One fear abroad in Seoul, is that South Korea, like west Germany, might soon be asked to pay for a unification it cannot afford. If unification were to become a current issue, South Koreans are in a mood to say no to footing the bill, monetary union, or any of the costly mistakes the Germans made.

The Cold War is over in Europe, but many South Koreans are praying that their country's drive to stay in the economic front rank is not aborted by the barbed wire coming down too soon along the North Korean border.



Great expectations: the Tower of Great Light at Taejon Expo '93

TEMPUS

Better off talking to BZW

FORTUNE has treated the banks strangely in recent times. In the past three years, they have lost billions of pounds in bad debt provisions, largely because of the government keeping interest rates too high in a doomed attempt to stay in the exchange-rate mechanism. Since then, the wheel has turned full circle and banks have recouped some of their losses in the currency markets, mainly acting as agents in the destruction of the ERM.

Barclays has good reason to thank this turnaround. Without the additional £200 million that the BZW division made in dealing profits, its half-year figures would have looked decidedly anaemic, with a retained loss of up to £100 million in spite of the cut in dividend.

Aside from BZW's robust performance, the niggles about Barclays remain. Provisions at most American banks have declined sharply because of low interest rates and the economic recovery, yet Barclays is making a £215 million provision against the £4.3 billion in corporate and mortgage loans that it has dumped into its new United States transition account. Either the bank's asset quality in America is worse than its peers', or these bad debts should have been identified long ago.

The bank is also troubled by losses from its expensive continental acquisitions and by falling market share in corporate banking at home. Operating profits are improving in the retail bank, but only as a result of the sort of cost-cutting that Lloyds and Midland undertook three years ago. Turmoil in the ERM has given Barclays a tonic for its long convalescence, but there is still plenty of work for the new chief executive, when he finally arrives.

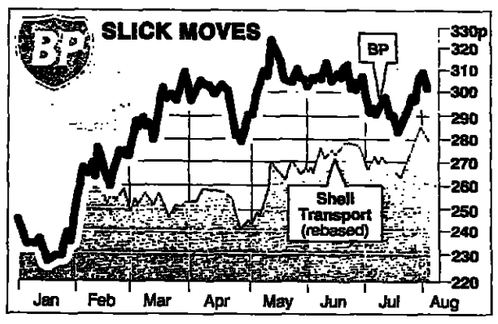
Shell/BP

THE market seemed churlish in marking Shell's shares down after a 20 per cent rise in current-cost profits but investors always expect good news from the group. Shell executives must find it even more galling that BP's shares trade on a substantially lower dividend yield. BP, which plunged into loss last year and is still labouring under a mountain of borrowings, boasts a forecast yield of 3.4 per cent while reliable Shell rates 4.5 per cent.

Recovery stocks generally enjoy premium ratings but the market still appears too forgiving about BP's continuing struggle, and too severe about Shell's virtuous difficulties. BP needs to expand its cash flow if it is to restore its dividend to more acceptable levels. The company's up-to-date gearing level remains a mystery due its unwillingness to publish a dollar balance sheet but servicing borrowings of £9.5 billion remains too much of a burden. The challenge for BP is to keep up disposals while retaining a business with adequate cash flow.

Shell is also in disposal mode, but started the process a year later than BP — at a more leisurely pace. With more than £6 billion of cash in its balance sheet and minimal gearing the group is under no pressure to generate cash and can afford to wait to secure an acceptable deal. That begs the question why Shell is selling its metals and agrochemical businesses at the bottom of the cycle.

The current fashion for oil companies is to focus on core businesses but Shell has demonstrated it can make more money than most from oil. What it needs to prove is that it can invest its surplus cash at good rates of return. That could prove a problem, but one that BP must envy.



TI Group

THERE is an engaging casuistry about Sir Christopher Lewinton's attempts to wriggle off the hook of the various forecasts he made at the time of the Dowty bid. Debt would be cleared by the end of 1993, he claimed. So it would be, were it not for the extra £100 million brought about by currency movements and £50 million of disposals that have had to be delayed.

The acquisition would not be materially dilutive of 1993 earnings, Sir Christopher pledged. He now defines that as no more than 5 per cent dilutive. Of course he cannot say whether he can meet this target — that would be a profit forecast.

Dowty will probably dilute this year's earnings from TI by at least 6 or 7 per cent, despite acquisition provisions that eased the company's arrival. TI, along with most other forecasters, misjudged the timing of the upturn in world aerospace markets. Against that, the Bundy and John Crane businesses continue to show resilience in difficult markets. If Dowty can match that sort of performance, and overall margins can then improve as the decade progresses and the recession wanes, then the 17 times' 1994 earnings on which the shares currently trade looks easier to justify.

Reed Elsevier

THE recently-merged Reed Elsevier group already has a regal air about it. The group seems to be able to progress effortlessly, expanding already generous margins in its professional and scientific publishing operations and increasing sales with regular acquisitions. The latter can be funded with ease from the free cash flow of £200 million a year.

The imminent acquisition of the Official Airline Guides should provide a good example. At $425 million, the purchase will increase gearing only from 15 to 25 per cent, leaving the group more than capable of funding further acquisitions if they come available. If OAG can be integrated rapidly into ABC, Reed's existing airline information service, it could enhance earnings straight away.

The breadth of the merged group's operations, meanwhile, minimises the impact of any turbulence in individual markets. The 50 per cent fall in profits from medical publishing, due to a collapse in advertising revenue, and a 15 per cent fall in exhibition profits, failed to dent the overall progress of the scientific and business divisions they belong to. Yet a third of group revenue still comes from advertising, so it will benefit when spending recovers.

Reed Elsevier is capable of making £650 million next year even without OAG, valuing the Reed shares at 15 times prospective earnings. This is an unwarranted discount to Pearson, which has its own corporate upheaval to come with its demerger.

THE TIMES CITY DIARY

Galliano down Mexico way

IS anyone left at Baring Securities? The steady trickle since the cloudburst last September, in which 108 jobs went, continues with the loss of Victor Galliano, who has departed after more than three years on the Spanish sales desk. The other half of the Spanish team, Anna Macdonald, joined Smith New Court last month, and Simon Aldridge and his international sales team have signed up with Barclays de Zoete Wedd. Galliano, 29, is now focusing on Mexican research at LatInvest, a fast-growing merchant banking boutique, and flies to Mexico at the weekend for his first tour of duty. Alex Murray, a Barings director, confirmed the departures and said the firm is "still looking" at the question of replacements.

Ice people

THE title of "hippest" broker in town must surely go to Lehman Brothers International, which packed its 1,200 City employees on to the Broadgate Arena ice-rink for an extraordinary display earlier this week. Dan Tyree, managing partner of European operations, doubled up as master of ceremonies for what is being hailed as the firm's "re-birthday" following the sale of Shearson's US retail brokerage business to Smith Barney. The assembled masses belted out *Lehman is our name* and other inspiring numbers, with some help from TCO, a teenage pop group which Shearson sponsors. The lyrics from *Welcome to the house*, another Shearson anthem, include the memorable lines: "Values that are old/-Leadership that's new/Gonna kick some butt in 1992." Er, guys, but that was last year.

Broking walk-out

A WALK-OUT is in progress at Allied Provincial Securities, one of Britain's biggest private client stockbrokers. It seems that Roderick Mather, senior partner of the Manchester operations and a well-known figure in north western business circles, has slipped discreetly away with a handful of colleagues and is locked in negotiations with his former employer. City Diary has not managed to track down Mather, who is also chairman of Eadie Holdings, an engineering company based in Paisley. Indeed, some confusion about his status remains even within the firm. The Manchester office says he is no longer with Allied, while Bernard Solomons, Allied's chairman, says Mather has declared that he "intends to resign", but can say no more while contractual matters are being thrashed out. Events will be closely watched by Postel and James Capel, which each hold 24 per cent stakes in Allied.

"Wonderful results, profits almost as high as customer complaints"

In the swim

ONE City foreign currency expert made £90,000 during last week's meltdown on the foreign exchanges — and was nowhere near his trading screen at the time. John Royden, a director of The ECU Group, was busy swimming the English Channel; a feat he accomplished despite jellyfish stings and other horrors. "It was like crawling very slowly through a large field of stinging nettles," says Royden, 28, who set off from near Dover on Friday morning and crawled up the beach near Calais 13 hours and 40 minutes later. The money raised goes to Cancer Relief, Macmillan Fund's Macmillan Nurse Appeal and the National Hospital for Neurology and Neurosurgery. About 6,000 people have attempted the swim in the past hundred years, but only 430 have succeeded.

Changing hands

THAMESWAY Investment Services, the soft-commission broker, is changing hands. Barclays de Zoete Wedd is selling it to Instinet, an electronic broker owned by Reuters, for an undisclosed amount. The deal will be finalised in September. "We will continue to deal in the traditional way," says Rod Sinclair, Thamesway chairman, whose colleagues include Karen Morgan-Thomas and Brian Binyon. Thamesway was set up by BZW in 1987 and earned $18 million in commissions last year.

Dealing in stress

JUST what we all need: an in-depth study of stress in City dealing rooms. Howard Kahn and Gary Cooper, two long-suffering academics, have spent three years trawling through the Square Mile and come up with a profile of the typical dealer. He, or she, drinks too much, takes insufficient exercise, is poorly managed and is likely to encounter mental and physical health problems. Sounds like a few people in this office. *Stress in the Dealing Room* is published by Routledge (£19.95).

Job talk

THE latest American euphemisms for people losing their jobs are getting ridiculous. The expression "downsizing", much in vogue among employers sacking large numbers of people this side of the Atlantic, is in danger of being replaced by the equally meaningless term "retrofitting". And, as if that wasn't bad enough, some morons have started using the word transition as a verb, as in describing "the services available to people as they transition between their current and their new jobs".

SOUTHERN Electric is backing environmental engineering research in the south of England by funding a Chair at the University of Portsmouth. OK, who's first for the Electric Chair?

JON ASHWORTH

BUSINESS LETTERS

Banks' lending policies are hampering recovery

From Mr Roger Coombs

Sir, The National Westminster Bank and the Midland Bank have announced massive increases in their profits at a time when reactionary lending policies are putting a severe brake on the activities of small-scale entrepreneurs.

In my business as a consultant, I am regularly made aware of the very severe conditions imposed on applicants seeking a loan towards the purchase of (say) a small hotel, independent shop or residential care home. The banks' restraints are such as to close the door to almost anyone who cannot offer cast-iron guarantees of success. This excessive caution is having a deeply depressive effect on the very considerable market for businesses such as these at a time when new enterprise is sorely needed to fuel the fragile recovery.

With the property market at the bottom and encouraging indicators beginning to appear, there has probably never been a better time for the small entrepreneur to launch out. So when will the banks start listening more percipiently to good cases and give their backing to those whose efforts and personal risk-taking could play an important role in recovery?

Yours faithfully,
ROGER COOMBS,
Spindles,
Goudhurst, Kent.

Learning from chaos theory

From Mr A. J. L. Bennett

Sir, I am indebted to Janet Bush for her article in *The Times* of August 3, headed "Lower interest rates will make it all worth while".

This will no doubt make clear to British industry that the previously held theory, that orderliness in money markets is desirable, was pure rubbish! What we really need is complete chaos and a huge speculative free-for-all.

Interest rates could be set at a negative rate once we are convinced that we should pay for the privilege of depositing our money with others; the pound could be constantly devalued ensuring that the market would be flooded with British goods, and suitable permanent rest given to the idea that quality of goods, reliable delivery, etc, are of any consequence at all. We would then all be able to live permanently in a mild or wild state of euphoria, according to our disposition, and the exchange-rate mechanism classified officially with "mad cow" disease.

Yours faithfully,
A.J.L. BENNETT
53 Richmond Hill Court,
Richmond,
Surrey.

In praise of family business values

From Mr A. Kounine

Sir, In "Corporate governance the key to reversing industrial decline" (Accountancy, July 22), Allen Sykes correctly identifies the "ownership vacuum" as the fundamental corporate governance weakness — which in turn is one of the main reasons for the relative decline of British Industry.

While I sympathise and agree with both his analysis and most of his suggested remedies — which, if applied, would, I feel sure, at least alleviate the problem, I wonder, nevertheless, whether the root causes of this "ownership vacuum" can in fact be cured by any organisational reforms — however well thought out.

It is my feeling that the "responsible continuous leadership", which today is clearly lacking in much of British industry, will be found again only when either patriarchal families re-establish control over industry and/or when industrial organisations develop the lifetime commitment to their stakeholders and receive in turn this same reciprocal commitment from these same stakeholders. In other words the Chinese family model or the Japanese company model. To properly emulate, however, these models we must begin at the very bases of social behaviour — family, playground, school, and the furtherance of those values and norms which help form a society in which successful role models develop and flourish.

Yours faithfully,
A. KOUNINE,
30a Winchester Road,
Hampstead, NW3.

Battle for pensions

From Mr E. G. Lester

Sir, May I agree with Mr Trench's Maxwell pension letter (July 27). Let us hope that the other pension schemes that have been misused will also receive similar help, if it comes.

In my case, after no pension at all for two years, I am now receiving approximately 45 per cent of that which I expected. This, after an extensive battle. Neither my MP, Opas (The Occupational Pensions Advisory Service), nor the pension ombudsman has been of much help.

The independent trustees have swallowed up some 20 per cent of the fund that was left in administration.

Yours faithfully
E. G. LESTER,
Magnolias,
Hamm Court,
Weybridge,
Surrey.

Insurance Companies Act 1982
Allianz Cornhill Legal Protection Insurance Company Limited
Transfer of General Business

1. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Allianz Cornhill Legal Protection Insurance Company Limited applied to the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry on 2nd August 1993 for his approval, pursuant to section 51 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982, to transfer to Comhill Insurance PLC all of its rights and obligations under policies written by it in the United Kingdom prior to 1st August 1993.
2. Copies of the Statement of Particulars of the proposed transfer are available for inspection at Allianz House, Great Park Road, Almondsbury, Bristol, BS12 4QG between 9.00am and 5.00pm on Monday to Friday until 7th September 1993.
3. Written representations concerning the application may be sent to the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, Department of Trade and Industry, 10-18 Victoria Street, London, SW1H 0NN before 7th October 1993. The Secretary of State will not determine the transfer until after considering any representations made to him before that date.

Allianz Cornhill Legal Protection Insurance Company Limited.

Shares rally after early fall

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began August 2. Dealings end August 13. §Contango day August 16. Settlement day August 23. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days. Prices recorded are at market close. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

BANKS, DISCOUNT, HP

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
425	345	Abbey Ntl	400	-4	11.5	3.6	15.3
265	170	Allied Irish	264	-1	...	4.3	13.5
183	130	Ans New Z	183	+1	...	4.9	...
3805½	2712½	Bankamerica	2981¼	-56¼	...	...	...
238	177	Bk of Ireland	237	-1	...	5.7	17.5
350	325	Bk Leumi UK	350 †	...	17.0	6.1	...
162	116½	Bank Scotland	159	-2	4.5	3.6	31.7
510	362	Barclays	498	-4	...	...	...
4¼	2	Benchmark	3¼	...	...	...	...
21	15½	Carlisle	18½	...	...	...	...
530	395	Cater Allen	520	...	27.0	6.5	...
133	65	Cattles	133	...	...	3.9	17.7
2450	1787½	Chase Manh	2187½	+31½	...	...	...
2237½	1343½	Citicorp	2212½	...	...	...	...
395	250	Close Bros	395	+5	...	3.0	17.6
£129½	9275	Commerzbk	£129½	+325	...	3.1	...
£304½	£250½	Deutsche Bk	£287½	...	...	2.1	...
94	45	First Nat Fin	86	...	...	...	...
1634	876	Fuji Bank Y	1628	-6	...	0.3	∞
465	343	Gerrard Nat	461	+8	21.5	5.8	12.3
700	490	HSBC	700	+10	19.0	3.4	16.8
687	474	HSBC HK	684	+9	19.0	3.5	16.4
382	243	Hambros	374	+3	14.0	4.7	17.3
363	313	Joseph (L)	348 †	...	16.6	6.0	...
155	96	King Shaxson	138	...	9.0	8.2	...
493	312	Kleinwort Ben	485	+25	16.0	4.2	16.6
591	492	Lloyds	537 †	...	18.4	4.3	15.4
87	63	Lon Scot Bk	87	+3	3.0	4.3	17.2
481	322	Nat Aust Bk	477	+5	...	4.1	16.5
512	398	Nat West	506	-3	17.5	4.4	30.3
416	270	Provident	416	+6	11.4	3.4	18.0
47	39	Rea Bros	41	...	0.5	1.5	43.6
305	207	Ryl Bk Scot	293	...	8.8	3.8	...
1173	467½	Schroders	1173	+45	...	1.2	23.4
859	576	Stand Chart	859	+9	20.0	2.9	...
210	145½	TSB	209	+2	6.4	3.9	...
176	78	Union Disc	176	...	...	...	...
789	529	Warburg SG	774	+10	...	3.1	19.5
271	165	-do- 6% 'A'	271	+3½	...	2.8	...
7850	4843½	Wells Fargo	7612½	...	...	1.4	...
185	121	Westpac	185	+2	...	4.1	...
250	188	Wintrust	240	...	9.3	5.0	∞

BREWERIES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
646	517	Allied-Lyons	587	+4	...	4.5	15.9
647	441	Bass	481	+3	18.9	4.9	10.5
299	199	Boddington	269	+1	7.3	3.4	15.7
430	362	Bulmer (HP)	430 †	+6	...	3.0	18.8
159	129	Burtonwd Brw	140	...	4.7	4.3	11.7
372	261	Devenish (JA)	372	...	7.8	2.6	21.0
105	75	Eldridge P 'A'♦	103	+1	...	3.9	22.3
68¼	50	Fosters Brewing	56	...	...	4.8	7.8
405	338	Fullr Sm 'A'♦	395	...	7.4	2.3	16.9
490	383	Grand Met	410	-6	12.3	3.8	13.5
427	347	Greenalls Grp	359	...	11.7	4.1	11.9
563	505	Greene King	555	+4	...	2.8	15.7
516	437	Guinness	466	+1	...	3.2	16.0
281	230	Hardy Hansn	245	-3	7.9	4.0	13.6
125	105	Heavitree♦	115	...	3.0	3.3	27.4
342	255	Highland Dist	338	-1	6.0	2.2	22.5
3138	2538	Holt J	2925	...	41.0	1.8	19.1
58	33	Hoskins Brew	56 ø	...	...	...	40.3
323	250	Invergordn Dist	285	+6	...	3.1	16.3
186	157	Macallan-Glen	161	-1	0.9	0.7	36.2
465	375	Macdn Martn 'A'	390	...	...	2.8	18.6
855	655	Mansfield	783	...	...	2.3	14.0
283	231	Marston Thmp	275	...	...	2.5	16.6
432	328½	Mathew Clark	430	...	...	5.0	∞
300	253	Mrrydwn W	290	+7	7.0	3.1	∞
545	455	Morland	525	...	8.4	2.0	20.9
12	6½	Paramount♦	10½	+½	...	2.1	18.2
167	145	Regent Inns	167	...	...	3.4	16.7
975	753	SA Breweries	930	-14	...	2.9	15.4
482½	408	Scot & New	450	+5	...	4.7	14.0
225	181	Taunton Cider	205 †	...	6.0	3.7	16.7
248	213	Vaux Group	242	+2	9.3	4.8	16.7
301	225	Wetherspoon JD	276	...	...	2.2	22.3
512	435	Whitbread 'A'	509	-1	...	4.4	13.6
1180	850	-do- 'B'	1115	...	...	2.0	28.0
613	485	Wolvrhmptn D	518	...	11.4	2.8	14.6
515	475	Young 'A'	478	...	14.5	3.8	19.8

BUILDING, ROADS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
115	73	Abbey	115	+5	...	9.7	∞
27	13	Albrighton♦	18	...	...	...	...
123	87	Allen♦	114	...	...	5.5	25.8
99	65	Amec	92	...	3.0	4.1	17.0
11¼	4	Anglia Sec	11¼	+1	...	...	...
243	155	Ashmead♦	243	+2	4.5	2.4	∞
142	101	Arwoods	103	...	5.0	6.1	14.9
240	180	BPB Ind	161	+4	...	4.0	40.1
89	57	Baggeridge Brk	74	...	3.1	5.3	24.9
31	18	Bailey (Ben) Con	25½	...	0.5	...	...
105	74	Barcorn	104	+1	1.2	1.5	18.9
56½	32½	Bardon	42 †	...	2.0	6.0	20.7
158	94	Barratt Devs	155	...	2.0	1.6	17.3
412	305	Bellway	406	+9	...	3.7	23.5
33	15	Bellwinch	33	...	...	...	...
423	298½	Berkeley Gp	408	...	...	1.8	25.6
96	45	Bett Bros	96	+11	...	0.7	39
63	36	Blockleys	51	...	1.0	2.5	56.3
273	189	Blue Circle	264	+3	...	...	...
285	230	Boot (Henry)	276	...	5.9	2.7	15.4
106	78	Breedon PLC	89	...	4.6	6.5	21.5
121	82	Br Dredging	116	...	5.2	5.6	25.7
83	45	Brit Fittings	68	...	1.5	2.8	...
151	99	Bryant	139	+3	4.8	4.3	20.7
81	53	CALA	74	...	2.3	...	...
286	205	CRH	284	...	...	1.3	18.0
43	21	Cakebread Rby	21	...	...	...	...
46	23	Costain	33	-½	...	...	...
138	86½	Countryside	127	-2	...	4.0	33.6
70	38	Crest Nicholson	62	...	0.0	...	...
94	28	Cussins	92	...	...	...	...
3¼	1½	Dunton♦	2¼	...	...	...	...
25	15	Edmond Hldgs	17	...	0.5	3.7	...
260	178	Epwin	255	+1	6.8	3.3	21.6
51	32	Erith	44	+1	0.3	1.0	...
443	252	Eve Group♦	423 †	...	...	3.0	∞
6½	3¼	Explaura♦	3½	...	...	...	...
140	97	Freeman Gp♦	129 †	...	...	4.8	20.5
50	38	Galliford	41	...	4.3	...	16.5
78	52	Gibbs & Dandy	54	...	...	...	...
915	695	Gleeson (MJ)	910	...	12.7	1.8	14.8
125½	90	Hewden-Stuart	124½	-1	...	3.8	28.3
51	28	Hewetson	46	...	...	3.5	33.4
311	186	Heywd Wlm	303	-1	12.5	5.2	...
106	37	Higgs & Hill	92	-1	2.5	3.4	...
35	26	How Gp	28	...	...	6.7	...
19	15	Howard Hldgs	19	+1	0.5	3.3	...
70	39	Ibstock Johnsen	65	...	1.0	1.9	...
11½	12½	Jarvis	18	...	...	...	...
278	196	Laing (J)	272	...	9.0	4.1	10.9
113	103	-do- 6.4% Cv Pf	113	+½	...	7.1	...
83	55	Ln Clydeside♦	82	+4	4.5	6.9	30.9
23	10½	Lovell (YJ)	14½	...	...	...	6.6
320	240	Manders	316	-1	9.0	3.6	19.4
143	93	Marley	143	...	4.2	3.7	41.9
95	61	Marshalls	95	+3	...	5.3	65.4
175	122	Maunders (J)	158	...	4.9	3.9	14.5
214	96	McAlpine (A)	201	...	6.5	4.0	34.8
40	23	McCarthy & S	34	...	0.5	...	...
388	272	Meyer Int	363	...	...	3.4	36.4
129	62	Mowlem (J)	111	...	4.0	4.5	...
109	51	NSM	108	-1	...	...	...
53	48	Needler♦	48	...	...	3.7	23.3
169	106	Newman Tnks	168	...	...	5.9	22.4
300	197	Persimmon	266	...	8.6	4.0	22.1
31	20	Phoenix Timber	25	...	...	...	...
1625	1237½	Pochins	1525	...	29.0	2.4	9.3
146	80	Prowting	128	+4	3.4	3.3	...
6½	3½	Quiligotti♦	3½	...	...	...	...
815	535	RMC Gp	795	+4	...	3.1	31.3
117	75½	Raine Ind	83	-2	6.0	9.0	13.9
36	20	Ramus♦	22	...	...	...	...
521	402	Redland	518	+5	25.0	6.0	30.1
79	64	Roskel	77	...	4.3	7.0	11.3
296	207	Rugby Group	274	+1	6.4	2.9	21.0
42	23	Svrild-Bvea	41	...	...	...	...
113	68	Sharpe & Fisher	109	-1	...	4.6	19.0
183	86½	Sheffield Insl	183	...	...	3.7	44.9
124	82	Sheriff Hldgs♦	124	...	...	2.0	18.5
95	68	Shorco♦	72	...	...	9.0	16.4
228	196	Smart (J)	210	+5	8.5	5.1	9.6
6½	2½	Starmin	3½	...	0.3	10.7	∞
144	103	Tarmac	143½	-½	5.5	4.8	...
194	137	Tay Homes	153	-1	5.8	4.8	9.6
120	63	Taylor Woodrw	115	...	1.0	1.1	...
618	433	Tilbury Dougls	584	-1	33.0	7.1	19.0
39	19	Torex Hire♦	35	-2	...	1.4	...
246	168	Travis Perkins	233	-1	8.0	4.3	41.0
40	30	Try Group	33	...	1.0	3.8	9.3
28	26	Tudor♦	26	...	...	1.2	...
74	41	Vibroplant	66	...	2.5	4.8	23.3
65	20	Ward Hldgs	52	+1	...	...	...
36	25	Waterhouse	30	...	...	...	...
475	360	Watts Blake	435	...	...	3.4	18.8
26	8	Wescol♦	22	...	...	...	...
152	90	Westbury	142	...	5.0	4.4	22.2
12	4½	West Scaffold♦	7½	...	...	...	...
12	5	Wiggins	9 ø	...	...	...	...
461	371	Wilson Bowdn	402	+3	8.7	2.7	27.6
205	147	Wilson (C)	177	+3	3.9	2.8	30.7
190	104	Wimpey G	185	-4	...	3.5	...
47	25	YRM	34	...	0.5	1.8	...

BUSINESS SERVICES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
675	463	ADT	565	+5	...	...	...
229	198	Adam & Harvey	205	...	12.0	7.3	∞
92	56	Air London♦	65	...	...	6.7	8.0
56	37	African Lakes	51	...	2.0	4.9	...
178	125	Auto Sec	156	+1	...	4.2	28.0
131	84	BET Ord	130½	-½	...	3.1	5.3
93	41	BNB Res	88	...	4.9	7.0	...
315	258	BPP	294	...	8.0	3.4	18.2
285	198	Barbour Index	196	-2	8.0	5.1	∞
22	15	Boustead	21	...	0.7	4.2	...
265	194	Brit Data Mgt	229	...	...	2.2	19.1
31	11	Broadcastle♦	25	+1	...	...	19.9
73	54	Brooks Service	60	...	...	...	...
104	86	CRT Gp	95	...	2.6	3.8	∞
178	139½	Capita Group	161	+1	...	1.6	25.0
45	31	Casket Plc	42	...	...	2.4	16.0
55	18½	Chiltern Capital	18½	...	...	...	...
51	26	Christie	45	...	...	...	...
340	229	Chubb Sec	337	+3	...	1.4	20.9
96	78	Comtec♦	85	...	...	2.2	21.2
30	0½	Corp Services	26	...	...	...	...
52	30	Coutts Consltg	49	...	...	...	...
110	50	Darr	110	+3	3.3	3.8	14.9
232	198	Davis Service	232	...	...	4.3	17.5
104	85	EW Fact♦	91	...	4.3	5.9	10.4
38	11	Gardiner	27½	+½	0.6	...	18.9
246	215	Hays	239	...	4.6	2.4	23.5
220	174	Hogg Robinsn	215	+2	...	3.8	15.7
70	36	Holmes Protectn	37	...	...	...	24
190	127	Hutch Whamp	186	-4	...	2.5	15.8
1975	975	ISS B DKr	1925	...	...	5.5	25
637	519	Inchcape	552	+7	...	3.1	14.1
803	609	Johnson Clean	800	-3	25.7	3.0	17.9
12	2½	Lep	8½	...	...	...	...
244	173	Mitie Gp	239	...	3.5	1.8	∞
1187	893	Manpower	990	...	...	...	...
52½	40½	Michael Page	52½	+1	1.8	4.3	22.3
279	199	Penna♦	189	-1	...	6.6	7.1
4½	2	Prime People♦	2½	...	...	...	...
142	80	Proudfoot Alex	120	+1	...	12.5	6.6
423	339	RCO	338	-1	12.8	5.2	11.4
118	100	REA	100	...	4.0	5.0	...
103	43	Reed Executive	98	...	...	...	...
156	110	Reliance Sec♦	110	...	...	5.3	∞
238	178	Rentokil	197	+1	2.3	1.5	24.6
283	220	Rolfe & Nolan	223	...	...	4.0	12.6
399	334	Salvesen (C)	385	-½	...	2.7	19.5
35	26	Scott Pickford♦	27	...	...	3.7	8.6
343	164	Securiguard	339	...	...	4.2	18.0
6½	5	Select Appo♦	5½	...	...	...	...
993	695	Serco Gp	988	...	14.0	1.8	27.3
362	135	Sherwd Cmp♦	144	...	...	6.1	4.2
130	90	Skerchley	98	...	...	3.8	22.4
355	310	Warner Howrd	323	...	6.5	2.5	16.9
45	27	Welpac	35	...	...	...	...
26	14	Wills Gp	25½	...	...	0.5	32.1

CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
248	210	Allied Colloids	243	...	...	2.2	21.4
838	613	Amersham	821	-4	...	2.1	28.4
2	1½	Anglo Utd	2	...	...	...	...
£102½	8325	BASF DM	9887½	...	...	3.3	...
293	190	BTP	289	-1	...	4.3	18.5
£119	£101½	Bayer DM50	£114½	...	...	4.6	...
178	134	Blagden	150	...	9.5	7.6	16.8
165	93	Brent Chems	108	+3	...	8.8	9.6
530	345	Br Bio-Tech	350	...	...	...	...
29	12	Calrd Gp	14½	...	...	11.5	40.3
153	126	Canning (W)	129	-1	7.2	7.1	14.8
608	354	Courtaulds	569	+2½	...	3.1	15.1
295	228	Croda	288	...	...	3.4	18.8
149	121	Doeflex	138	...	4.6	4.2	10.6
219	175	Ellis & Everard	209 †	...	7.0	4.2	∞
33½	15½	Euro Colour	33	+½	0.8	3.0	20.2
309	250	Halstead (J)	309	...	...	2.4	15.5
241	194	Hickson	208	-5	...	4.5	19.3
£114½	8850	Hoechst	£107	...	...	3.3	...
225	195	Halliday Chem	211	...	...	2.2	19.4
710	608	ICI	672	-½	...	5.1	...
688	576	Laporte	618	-2	19.5	3.9	17.1
223	181	Leigh	201	...	...	5.0	18.9
97½	35	MTM	45	+4	...	...	...
1775	1462½	Norsk Hydro	1762½	...	...	1.6	35.0
453	370	Paterson Zoch	453	...	11.4	3.2	19.5
406	360	-do- 'A'	406	+1	11.4	3.5	17.5
296	227	Plysu	227	-1	...	3.9	14.8
243	173	Porvair	243	...	3.6	1.9	26.0
14	7	Scottish Speak	13½	...	...	...	...
475	412	Wardle Storeys	413	+1	16.0	4.8	16.6
490	395	Wistnhlme R	480	-5	17.0	4.4	16.4
401	330	Yorks Chem	355	...	...	2.7	18.9
306	238	Yule Catto	256	...	5.9	2.9	15.6
646½	593	Zeneca	646	+1	...	5.4	37.5

DRAPERY, STORES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
102	53	Alexon	60 †	-1	...	6.3	...
87	42	Amber Day	64	-1	3.1	6.1	17.5
332	257	Argos Plc	332	+2	...	2.6	28.3
25	12	Ashley Group	17	-1½	...	4.1	...
118	69	Ashley (Laura)	105	...	0.1	0.1	...
305	278	Asprey	293	+3	5.1	2.2	20.3
134	94	Austin Reed	118	...	...	2.6	...
153	125	Beattie (J) 'A'	148	...	...	5.1	14.9
121	94	Benalls	99	...	1.9	2.4	...
278	208	Betterware	263	+3	...	1.0	31.5
35	22	Blacks Leis	31	...	2.2	9.5	...
227	133	Body Shop	218	...	...	1.0	28.1
15½	11½	Brown & Jackson	15½	...	...	0.6	7.7
401	318	Brown (N)	378	...	...	2.3	22.2
87½	64½	Burton	78	...	...	3.2	...
145	126	Canons	142	...	...	3.4	18.9
360	295	Church	343	...	12.5	4.6	30.5
183	97	Clinton Cards	140	...	4.2	3.8	16.9
248	212	Coats Viyella	247	+2	...	3.7	20.1
112	78	Colourvision♦	98	...	5.6	7.5	16.7
680	374	Coats Furnish	672	-4	5.5	1.0	8.4
155	115	Crown Eyes	138	...	...	3.4	6.4
120	89	Dairy Farm Ind	118	+4	...	2.9	18.8
78½	51½	Dewhirst (D)	78	+1	1.0	1.6	25.0
281	189	Dixons Grp	227	+4	...	3.4	...
413	320	Dunhill	353	+3	8.1	2.9	13.7
21	12½	ERA Gp	16	...	...	...	...
530	400	Elys (Wimbldn)	505	...	16.0	4.1	16.9
153	71	Essex Furn	153	...	...	2.2	25.9
255	203	Etam	254	...	6.9	3.4	23.3
604	499	Fine Art Dev	604	+5	12.7	2.6	19.7
50	26	Fired Earth Tiles	37	...	...	...	...
543	498	Forminster	538 †	...	14.0	3.3	∞
138	24	French Conn♦	122	-4	...	...	...
68	43	Gent SR	66	...	2.0	3.8	19.4
59	23	Goldsmiths Gp	56	...	0.3	0.7	...
3625	2400	GUS	3600	-13	...	1.5	28.2
2008	1563	-do- 'A'	1971	-14	...	2.8	15.3
40	31	Hampden Grp♦	31	...	...	4.0	15.4
277	30	Harrison	58	-2	...	6.0	...
25½	20	Helene Plc	24	...	2.0	10.3	11.3
71	29	Herkage♦	71	+1	...	...	...
70	35	Honeysuckle♦	70	+4	...	1.8	9.9
123	63	Jacques Vert	123	+1	3.0	3.1	∞
650	496	Kingfisher	637	...	...	2.7	20.9
74	62½	Leslie Wise Gp	70	...	4.0	7.3	14.1
685	495	Liberty	566	-42	7.2	1.6	66.9
320	241	Lloyds Chem	260½	+10½	5.5	2.6	10.2
152	120	MFI	144	+1	...	3.3	29.7
365	311	Marks Spencer	354	-1½	...	2.9	19.4
507	445	Menzies (John)	502	...	...	2.7	14.0
225	135	Moss Bros	225	...	5.5	3.1	26.4
197½	139½	Next	197½	+4	2.5	1.6	23.6
40	15	Oliver (G)	32	...	...	...	...
282	197	Oriflame Intl	282	+4	...	4.4	∞
63	44½	Pentos	47	+2	1.5	4.0	9.8
313	186	QS Hldgs	210	...	5.1	3.1	15.0
41½	11	Rainers Group	34½	...	...	...	...
35	20½	Rhino Grp♦	34	+½	...	...	...
181	135	Sherwood Gp	147	...	...	2.2	13.2
108	93	Sears	104	+½	...	4.2	...
498	400	Smith WH 'A'	452	+8	13.4	3.7	15.9
15	4½	Specialeyes♦	12	...	...	...	...
219	176	Storehouse	203	...	...	3.1	26.2
191	148	T & S Stores	156	...	5.9	4.7	11.6
139	71	Tie Rack	139	+4	1.0	0.9	22.8
220	160	Time Products	213	+7	7.5	4.4	18.4
100	63	Usher (Frank)♦	99	...	...	6.3	7.8
45	27	Vivat	34	...	1.0	3.7	10.5
40	34	Wensum♦	34	...	...	6.7	...
120	78	Wickes	114	-1	...	...	50.6
78	45	Wld of Leather♦	69	...	...	...	...
198	146	Wyevale♦	183	...	...	2.7	24.2
4	2½	Xtra-vision♦	3½	...	...	...	...

ELECTRICALS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
180	134	ACT Group	180	+5	...	3.5	18.1
240	223	Acal♦	233	...	...	3.4	16.2
162½	38	Acorn Comp♦	115	+4	...	...	57.3
480	385	Admiral	442	...	5.4	1.5	18.7
151	104	Alba	151	...	...	4.1	18.5
48	19½	Alphameric	37	...	...	...	...
38½	22	Amstrad	34½	+½	0.4	...	...
128	66	App Holo♦	68	...	...	...	...
38	13	Arlen	37	...	...	...	...
69½	39½	Ascot	69	...	...	...	1.1
293	250	Beales Hunter	258	...	9.4	4.7	∞
9	3½	Benson & Fountn	5½	...	...	...	...
435	319	BICC	430	...	19.2	5.6	29.1
575	447	Bick	449	...	9.2	2.6	17.5
1700	1150	Borland♦	1250	...	...	...	...
356	274	Bowthorpe	356	+7	6.3	2.2	23.2
445½	376	BT	421½	...	...	4.7	19.5
181	150	BT P/P	178	-½	...	4.5	20.7
11½	5½	Bulgin (AF) 'A'	11	-½	0.1	1.1	...
160	110	Burnfield	138	...	5.7	5.2	21.8
826	669	Cable Wireless	798	+4	...	2.3	25.7
21½	11½	Chloride	20½	...	...	...	...
258	229	CML Micro♦	253	...	...	2.3	18.4
115	74	Comptr People	105	-7	0.6	0.8	...
164	108½	Cray Elect	149½ †	-3½	...	1.3	15.0
397	243	Critchley	393 †	...	...	1.9	∞
551	414	Delta	546	-1	...	3.2	22.5
342	205	Denmans El♦	342	+2	...	2.2	14.6
620	390	Domino	396	-2	7.2	2.3	13.5
96	48	Dowding Mills	58	...	2.5	5.4	19.1
1040	865	Dracks	1025	...	10.0	1.2	∞
448	358	Electrocomps	448	+7	...	2.2	18.3
580	470	El Data Prc	550	...	5.1	1.2	15.1
108	43	Electron House	108	...	2.6	3.1	∞
30½	10½	Emess	24	...	0.1	0.5	...
598	442	Eurotherm	584 †	+2	8.0	1.7	26.6
152	108	FKI	150½	+1½	...	2.5	22.0
446	340	Farnell Elect	444	+2	...	1.7	23.5
90	33	Feedback♦	90	...	...	2.1	11.7
18	9½	Ferranti	11½	...	...	...	...
254	101	First Tech	247	...	1.0	0.5	∞
270	81	Forward Gp♦	265	...	...	1.6	24.0
21	16	Forward Tech	20	...	...	...	...
357½	264	GEC	344½	-4½	...	3.7	17.5
183	132	Graseby	183	...	...	7.4	38.5
11½	7½	Graystone	9½	+½	...	...	...
36	30	Hitelare♦	36	...	...	1.2	11.7
169	83	INSTEM♦	145	...	...	2.7	10.4
388	320	Jones Stroud	363	...	8.8	3.1	∞
19	8	Kembrey	16 †	...	0.1	1.2	...
323	260	Kenwood App	304	...	5.8	2.4	∞
216	47	Kewill Syss♦	192	+6	...	...	...
207	100	Kode	188	...	5.5	3.7	22.3
40	16	Laser-Scan♦	36	+1	...	...	...
365	122	LBMS♦	248	...	...	0.4	∞
300	240	Lec Refrig	273	...	9.0	4.1	...
179	134	Life Sciences	138	...	3.5	3.2	15.0
269	164	Logica	246	+5	3.6	1.9	29.0
57	44	LPA Ind♦	47	...	...	9.4	13.3
212	162	MR Data Mngmt	188	...	4.3	2.9	17.9
683	523	Macro 4	656	...	...	2.4	22.1
635	527	Memvier-Sw♦	630	-5	...	2.2	∞
3013	1805	Micro Focus	1820	-13	...	...	16.8
227	147	Microgen	147	...	7.2	6.2	10.0
34½	23½	Microvitec♦	25½	...	...	...	...
529	357	Misys	510 †	-2	7.0	1.7	∞
437	98	Mitel	333	...	...	...	...
138	108	MMT Comp♦	126	...	...	3.5	16.0
36	16	Molynx	34	...	1.3	5.2	...
272	202	MTL Insta	215	...	...	2.1	16.2
165	105	Multitone Elecs	119	-1	3.5	3.2	∞
191	116	Murray Enter	191	...	1.8	1.2	...
6412½	5225	NYNEX	5912½	-37½	...	...	...
188	135	Neotronics	135	...	2.6	2.4	17.4
85	42	Newmark (L)	61	...	...	...	...
190	58	Norbain♦	190	+2	...	1.0	∞
75	20	Northamber	61	-1	0.6	1.2	...
15½	9	Oceonics	11	...	...	...	...
282	195	Oxford Inst	282	+1	4.5	2.0	19.2
81	48	P-E Intern'l	67	...	1.0	1.9	...
81½	29	P & P	89	...	1.4	2.6	36.2
80	55	Peek	70	...	3.4	6.1	18.3
190	115	Pegasus♦	168	...	...	4.7	43.1
9000	9000	Philips Fn 4%	9000	...	...	6.4	...
1225	725	-do- Lnp nv	1225	+112½	...	...	...
254	211	Phonelink♦	251	...	...	...	...
528	343	Pilco	524	...	7.7	1.9	44.4
503	303	-do- 'A' Voting	499	...	7.7	2.0	42.5
96	63	Plasmec♦	78	...	...	6.0	6.6
104	76	Pressac	103	...	2.4	2.9	20.8
136	98	Pston♦	100	-4	...	3.1	26.6
251	160	Racal Elect	244	...	4.2	2.2	14.5
70	45	Radamec	56	...	...	3.3	12.0
70	36	Radius♦	42 †	...	2.7	...	14.5
92	61	Real Time♦	79	...	...	4.9	∞
35	18	Riva♦	29	...	...	...	36.8
629	380	Sage Gp	418	-5	9.0	2.7	13.4
342	222	Sanderson Elec	320	...	9.0	3.5	13.6
78	49	Scantronic	76 †	...	3.1	5.1	19.2
155	117	Scholes Grp	145	...	5.0	4.3	28.5
371	270	Sema Gp	364	...	2.8	1.0	29.5
42	26	Silvermines	40	-1	...	3.4	...
50	37	Soundtracks♦	47	...	...	5.9	15.9
2675	1737½	TDK	2575	+21½	...	1.1	31.5
27	4½	TDS Circuits♦	16½	...	...	...	...
155	80	Telemetrix	147	...	0.8	0.7	24.2
976	809	THORN EMI	945 †	-11	...	4.2	19.3
111	96	Thorpe FW	104	...	2.5	3.0	10.7
103	65	Total Systems♦	65	...	3.0	5.8	11.5
445	372	Tunstall	445	...	6.0	1.7	17.8
278	164	Unitech	269	...	6.1	2.9	∞
11½	6	Verity	6½	...	...	...	...
35	24	Vistec♦	29	...	...	1.6	16.6
488	367	Vodafone	483	+3	...	1.8	21.9
445	368	Volex	445	+1	17.8	5.1	17.8
26	11	Western Selectn	24	...	...	...	...
255	223	Wholesale Ftgs	253	...	11.7	5.8	24.1

ELECTRICITY

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
515	389	East Midlands	495	+4	...	4.9	9.3
523	390	Eastern Elec	511	...	...	4.7	10.2
362	304	Hydro-Elect	353	+7	...	4.1	12.5
525	404	London Elec	506	...	...	4.8	11.3
564	458	Manweb	551	-1	...	4.8	8.0
532	424½	Midlands Elec	522	...	...	4.8	9.4
375	273	National Powr	352½	-½	...	3.8	10.5
566½	440	Northern Elec	551	+2	...	4.8	8.0
145	100	Nthn Ireland	142	-2	...	4.8	8.8
550	439	Norweb	543 †	+4	20.0	4.6	8.4
401	273	PowerGen	383	-1	...	3.4	10.1
339	285	Scottish Power	335	+2	...	4.3	12.1
575	436	Seeboard	553	...	...	4.5	8.9
582	469	Sth Wales	569	+1	...	4.1	9.5
532	426	Sth Western	511	+1	...	4.9	12.3
527	406	Southern Elec	516	...	...	4.7	9.5
562	455	Yorkshire Elec	547	+2	...	4.7	10.3

FINANCE, LAND

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
60½	50	Aitken Hume	50½	...	1.0	2.5	∞
106	47	BWD♦	101	...	...	4.0	15.8
91	26	Baltic Plc	91	...	...	1.4	...
505	413	Caledonia	505	+5	...	3.7	18.8
1500	1075	Camellia	1375	...	...	1.1	5.1
290	243	Candover	290	+2	10.2	4.4	20.5
128	71	Flextech♦	128	...	...	0.5	...
311	155	Goven	311	+2	...	4.9	9.7
153	125	Ivory Sime	153 †	+3	...	5.3	14.4
6½	3	LIT	3½	...	...	...	...
12	11	Lightship	12 ø	...	...	...	...
219	154	Lon Forfaitng♦	219	+2	8.4	4.9	15.5
64	47	Manakin	64	...	...	...	...
12½	3½	Nat Home Loan	9½	+½	...	...	...
51	40	Newmarket	51	+1	...	...	...
286	246	Rathbone Bro	286	...	6.0	2.6	17.4
27½	17	Rutland Tst	21½	-½	...	4.7	12.8
330	253	S & U	268	...	10.0	4.7	∞
70	48	Singer & Fried	69	-2	2.6	4.7	...
975	738	Sotheby's	750	-25	...	5.0	...
150	83	S/P Capital	150	...	3.0	2.5	61.9

FINANCIAL TRUSTS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
2275	1487½	Amer Express	2262½	+31½	...	...	...
978	835	Henderson Ad	913	+5	...	5.8	21.0
161	92	Invesco	157	-1	...	2.4	...
230	164	Jardine Strat	216	+6	...	3.3	10.6
216	154	MAI	212	+1	6.0	3.5	15.4
803	389	MAM	800	+15	15.0	3.1	15.0
878	631	M & G	875	+8	...	3.1	23.3
279	109	Smith New Ct	279	+14	...	2.7	4.2
81	55	Tdu Hldgs	76	...	...	4.9	...

FOODS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
515	456	AB Food	486	+3	14.0	3.6	11.1
77½	53	ASDA Group	64½	+1	...	3.2	14.8
280	170	Acatos & Hutch	280	+2	6.5	2.9	16.2
76	55	Albert Fisher	65	...	3.7	7.2	10.8
407	287	Argyll	328½	-1	...	4.1	12.1
147	117	Assoc Fisheries	139	+15	...	7.3	2.8
220	160	Banks (S C)	213	...	9.0	5.3	∞
402	310	Barr (AG)	330	...	6.5	2.5	16.7
85	57	Bensons Crsp♦	69	...	...	5.2	15.5
141	112½	Berisford Intl	139	...	...	...	...
455	357	Booker	412	+2	...	6.6	42.4
52	35	Borthwick	48	+1	...	3.1	99.6
505	430	Brake Bros	501	...	6.2	1.5	20.9
51	38	Budgen	46 †	+1	1.0	2.7	∞
511	413	Cadbury-Schw	476	+2	...	3.5	17.7
117	78	Carrs Milling	117	+8	3.9	4.2	23.4
196	156	Cranswick	171	+1	...	3.8	12.8
22	8½	Cullens	17	...	0.5	3.7	48.8
384	150	Dalepak	188	+9	6.0	4.1	∞
491	424	Dalgety	464	+3	19.5	5.3	13.5
54	27	Daniels S	52	-2	...	0.6	...
200	191	Devro	196	-1	...	3.5	18.6
134	99	Everest	101	...	...	4.3	14.0
340	269	Farepak	338	...	5.7	2.1	∞
10	3	Farringford	7½	...	...	...	...
94	64	Finlay (James)	68	...	...	7.6	22.6
128	78	Fyffes	100	...	...	1.6	16.6
483	328	Geest	385	-5	8.1	2.6	17.3
12	7	Global♦	11½	+½	...	5.4	17.9
45	43	Grand Central	44	...	1.2	3.6	∞
203	147	Hazlewood Fds	194	...	...	4.2	11.0
171	131	Hillsdown	150	+2	...	7.3	11.8
250	205½	Iceland Group	226	...	...	1.8	20.2
131	103	JLI Group	105	+2	4.6	5.6	∞
853	655	Kwik Save	675	...	16.0	3.0	12.9
262	174	Low (Wm)	176	...	8.4	6.0	8.5
99	41	Matthews (B)	59	...	2.2	4.8	38.6
19½	12½	Merchant Retail	15	...	1.1	9.6	29.2
174	124	Morrison (W)	149	...	...	0.7	19.4
568	443	Nichols (JN)	535	+7	13.6	3.2	15.5
280	242	Nthn Foods	265	+½	...	4.0	13.2
22	12	Nrthmbrn Fns	14	+1	...	...	5.8
229	172	Nurdin Peack	211	...	...	3.6	12.1
230	205	Park Foods	220 †	...	6.0	3.4	∞
115	78	Perkins Food	85	+1	...	6.5	9.2
96½	47	PizzaExpress	84	+2	...	0.7	48.3
9	1½	Regina Hlth♦	5½	+½	...	...	...
594	426	Sainsbury J	473	-2	...	2.6	16.6
86	33	Sentry Farm♦	85	...	...	2.2	15.2
225	99	Sims Food	99	-6	...	9.5	19.1
399	357	Tate & Lyle	399	+1	12.0	3.8	12.6
225	195	Tesco	209	+½	...	4.2	9.7
211	123	Thorntons	143	+1	3.6	3.2	13.3
183	101	Treat♦	150	...	...	3.0	17.0
382½	300	Unigate	382	+10	...	5.3	12.5
437	340½	Utd Biscuits	389	-7	...	4.9	18.5
35	20	Usborne	24	...	0.4	2.1	14.8
337	248	Watson & Phil	268	...	13.3	6.2	14.0

HOTELS, CATERERS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
16	12	Abrdn Stk H♦	12	...	...	...	...
89	77	City Centre Rest	83	+1	1.5	2.4	20.0
231	170	Forte	217	+1	...	4.3	17.0
230	155	Friendly Hotels	198	-3	5.7	3.6	37.7
9½	5	Harmony Leis♦	9½	...	...	...	...
110½	87	Jurys Hotel	108	+2½	...	6.5	∞
215	154	Ladbroke	200	+2	11.1	7.0	17.1
73	59	Mandarin Orntl	71	...	...	4.4	19.0
59	44	Queens Moat	47½	...	2.8	7.6	6.3
99	83	-do- 7¼% cvpr	85 ø	...	7.5	11.0	...
2½	½	Regal Hotels♦	1½	...	...	...	...
55	28	Resort Hotels	45 ø	...	3.4	9.6	8.8
24	11½	Ryan Hotels E	17½	...	...	6.3	...
853	700	Savoy Hotel 'A'	840	...	7.0	1.0	...
57	34½	Stakis	57 †	+1	...	1.0	...

INDUSTRIALS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
218	78	AAF Inds	105	-2	...	10.5	6.4
616	455	AAH	487	+6	...	4.4	15.6
177	140	AIM	172 †	...	7.5	5.5	∞
132	88	APV	99	...	...	6.8	...
233	81	ASW	217	...	...	3.5	...
183	124	Adwest	183	...	7.0	4.8	26.0
28	10	Aerospace Eng	24½	...	1.0	...	14.9
518	434	Airsprung	481	...	9.0	2.3	15.4
149	113	Alenda W	149	+4	3.8	3.2	41.2
13	6½	Allied Radio	6½	...	...	...	...
546	415	Alumasc	546	+1	11.0	2.5	16.7
48	17	Alvis	40	+1	1.0	3.1	8.2
475	345	Amber Ind	475	...	...	4.9	10.9
43	18	Amberley Gp♦	41	...	...	3.1	...
107	78	Anagen	88	...	...	...	...
145	88	Andrews Sykes	88 †	...	...	6.3	...
945	703	Antofagasta	943	-2	...	2.1	17.4
50½	37	Armour	44½	...	1.4	4.2	13.1
170	143	Ash & Lacy	153	...	6.4	5.2	15.6
9	2½	Ass Br Eng	3½	...	0.0	2.0	∞
541½	434	Avon Rubber	508	-2	...	4.1	20.3
245	168	Assoc Nursg♦	245	...	...	0.5	15.0
687½	544½	Atlas Equip	650	...	...	4.2	16.3
61	35	Ayrshire Metal	53	...	...	...	...
177	147	BBA	170	+3	...	5.6	14.3
65	28	BLP Group♦	46	...	...	...	...
77	13	BM Gp	16	-1	5.0	...	0.7
770	635	BOC	695	+4	23.2	4.2	15.2
79½	62	BSG	70	...	...	5.7	24.4
487	353	BSS Group	433	+9	...	5.0	25.9
395½	318	BTR	395½	+6½	...	3.4	22.6
221	155	BWI	163	+1	6.7	5.1	15.7
43½	31	Babcock	43½	+½	...	6.0	26.0
7½	4½	Bailey (CH)	6	...	...	...	...
289	240	Baird (Wm)	263	-3	8.9	4.2	18.2
1062½	556½	Barlow Rand	643½	-6½	...	5.4	3.6
63	48	Baynes (Charles)	62	...	...	2.9	25.4
15	5	Beaufort	7½	...	...	...	...
8½	6	Beckenham♦	6½	...	...	...	...
35	15	Bedford (W)♦	27	...	...	...	...
27½	15½	Benson Group	16	...	0.1	0.8	14.8
707	461	Bespak	513	...	10.0	2.4	∞
133	73	Bibby (J)	95	-1	9.7	...	5.6
312	129	Billam (J)	256	...	5.0	2.4	12.9
41	2½	Bliston Brtsea♦	32	...	...	...	...
11½	3½	Bimec Ind	5	...	0.6	...	...
160	118½	Birkby	160	...	3.5	2.8	15.2
45	32	Black Arrow	37	...	2.6	9.2	∞
1½	½	Black & Edgtn♦	1½	...	...	...	...
183	136	Black (Peter)	175	-1	2.9	2.1	18.0
323	129	Bluebird Toys♦	285	...	...	2.0	17.8
293½	247	Bodycote	279	...	...	2.2	17.8
40	23	Bogod 'A'	28	...	0.3	1.6	∞
563	416	Boots	478	+4	...	3.3	17.7
61	42	Booth Inds	47	...	0.7	1.9	...
517	435½	Bowater	466	-5	11.5	3.1	18.4
1682	1287	Bowater Inc	1356 †	+15	...	...	...
248	199	Boxmore Intl♦	242	...	...	1.9	18.1
19	12½	Brasway	14½	...	0.5	4.5	∞
276	204	Brammer	275	+8	13.0	5.9	20.5
22	12	Bridgend Gp	20	...	0.4	2.5	...
119	64	Bridon	103	...	...	4.9	72.9
88	53	Bridport-Gndry	80	...	4.1	6.4	15.0
42	31	Brierley Inv	39	-½	...	8.1	9.6
308	250	Br Bldg & Eng	250	...	...	1.2	...
59	42	Br Bloodstock♦	54	...	...	...	...
538	417	Br Polythene	500	-5	...	2.5	17.9
115	54	Br Steel	111½	+½	...	1.1	...
180	100	Br Syphon	110 †	...	...	3.4	30.8
17	11½	Br Thornton	14	...	...	2.2	...
268	215	Br Vita	250	+3	7.1	3.6	15.4
14½	9½	Brixton Grp	14¼	...	...	1.6	...
730	535	Broken Hill	689	+2	...	2.7	32.7
109	78	Bromsgrve Ind	99	...	...	5.6	12.9
10½	6½	Brooke Tool	8½	...	...	...	...
70	44	Brown & Tawse	52	...	...	...	...
123	95	Bullough	123 †	...	6.0	6.1	21.1
26	13	Business Tech♦	13	-1	...	...	...
28	17	CI Group	24	-2	1.0	5.2	23.1
22	11	Campbell & Arm	13	...	...	...	...
34	6½	Cannon St	29	...	...	...	...
243	205	Cape	243	...	...	5.4	16.4
246	178	Carclo Eng	242	...	8.6	4.4	17.2
2888	2138	Carnaud Md	2475	-13	...	2.6	∞
78	68	Cassidy Bros♦	70 †	...	...	4.3	11.4
196	158	Castings	198	...	4.3	2.7	14.0
145	113	Chamberlin Hill	135	...	6.2	5.8	8.4
707	605	Charter Cons	688 †	...	...	4.0	16.2
295	220	Chemring	287	...	...	3.6	17.3
92	47	Chieftain Gp♦	47½	...	5.1	...	0.9
35	17	Chillington	35	...	0.2	0.9	...
204	144	Christies Int	182	-1	...	1.0	...
61	34	Claybithe	60 †	...	...	5.2	...
95	70	Clayton Son	85	...	...	...	...
7	1	Co Designers♦	7 ø	...	0.2	...	...
400	320	Cohen (A)	325	...	8.8	2.6	...
223	179	Community H	193	...	6.5	4.3	12.0
246	186½	Concentric	210	...	...	3.3	17.7
209	120	Cook (Wm)	199	-1	5.0	3.2	11.8
230	182	Cookson	217	+½	...	3.5	28.7
63	38	Copymore♦	61	...	...	2.0	18.6
238	130	Crnwll Pkr 'A'	148	+5	5.7	4.8	12.6
179	92	Crsah	113	...	10.7	...	17.2
224	150	Creighton N♦	172	...	...	5.3	16.7
48	27	CrestaCare	42	...	0.5	1.5	36.3
3737½	2993½	Dana	3687½	...	...	...	...
236	79½	Danka Bs Sys	223	-1	...	0.6	21.2
231	193	David Brown	226	...	...	3.3	16.0
18	5	Davies (DY)♦	18	...	...	...	...
711	632	De La Rue	685	-2	...	3.1	18.2
36	16	Dickie Heel	26	...	0.9	4.6	20.7
532	391	Diploma	532	+3	9.7	2.3	27.2
77	50	Dobson Park	71	...	5.7	...	12.8
114	92	Dyson (J&J)	111 †	...	5.0	5.6	∞
78	57	-do- 'A'	75 †	...	5.0	8.3	∞
16½	8	EPG♦	12½	...	...	...	...
421	357	EIS	392	+1	...	3.9	15.5
28	19	Elbief	23	-1	...	...	...
43	19	Eleco	25	...	3.3	...	14.7
2350	1750	Electrolux 'B'	2062½	...	...	2.7	...
66	45	Ellion (B)	60	...	...	...	...
474½	394	Eng China Cl	454	+3	...	5.5	25.0
3237½	1550	Ericsson 'B'	3000	...	...	1.0	...
53	32	Eurocopy	45	...	1.6	...	17.5
87	47	Expamet	73	+1	...	5.6	1.7
674	499	Fairey Group	674	+2	10.2	1.9	20.8
95	53	Fenner	80	...	4.2	...	15.1
66	32	Ferraris Group	57	...	...	2.2	13.4
1½	¼	Ferrometal♦	1	...	...	...	...
29	23	Ferrum	24	...	2.5	13.0	16.8
51	28	Fife Indmar	45	...	0.5	1.4	...
251	147	Fisons	171	...	...	6.4	19.8
53	29	Fitzwilton	43	...	...	11.8	...
295	215	Flogas	240	...	...	4.2	9.9
43	38	Folkes Group nv	38	...	1.5	4.9	17.0
76	56	French (Thomas)	70	...	3.6	6.5	35.1
218	166½	Frost Group	213	...	4.0	2.4	8.9
88	71	GEI Int	74	...	...	8.3	...
496	434	GKN	490	+1	...	3.3	32.1
51	42	GR Hldgs	46	...	...	5.4	...
98	79	Garton Eng	94	...	4.0	5.3	...
160	103	Gestetner	126	+5	8.2	8.1	5.5
30	23	Gleves	30	...	...	...	21.7
801	509	Glaxo	529	-3½	17.0	4.0	14.6
38	16	Glenchewton	30	-1	...	...	...
316	245	Glynwed	306	+1	11.6	4.8	28.5
106	66	Goode Durrant	106	+1	...	6.6	...
134	102	Grampian Hd	128	...	5.5	5.4	22.2
427	341	Granada	408	+3	7.7	2.4	21.7
407	301	Great Sthrn♦	394	...	...	3.5	16.2
96	78	Green (Ernest)♦	90	...	...	9.7	12.4
15½	8½	Greenacre♦	13½	...	...	2.5	13.6
17	8	Guardian Grp♦	11	...	...	...	...
57	30½	Haden MacLn	53½	...	...	4.7	19.3
83	44	Hadleigh Inds♦	78	...	...	0.8	...
235	115	Hall Eng	227	+7	8.6	4.8	19.0
266	215	Halma	266	+3	...	1.2	20.8
49	30	Hampson Ind	37	...	1.6	5.4	∞
265½	222	Hanson	242	+4	...	5.9	12.3
221	187	Harris (Philip)	208	...	...	4.1	12.6
194	147	Harrisn Crsfld	191	-2	9.0	6.0	27.1
68	38	Havelock Euro	68	...	...	...	...
51	30	Hay (Norman)	40	...	...	...	...
28	17	Headway	27	...	0.7	3.2	14.2
394	301	Hepworth	387	+2	14.8	4.8	16.7
228	160	Hewitt (J)	210	...	3.0	1.8	16.4
38	15	High-Point	35	+2	1.3	...	...
156	112½	Hill & Smith	156 †	+1	...	4.5	21.7
10½	6½	Hobson♦	9	...	...	...	...
144	87	Holden Tech♦	144	...	...	3.3	18.5
49	30	Hopkinsons	47	...	1.3	3.5	19.4
167	133	Hornby♦	148	...	...	7.6	14.0
13½	5	Hospital Crp	5	...	...	20.0	1.4
82	54½	Howden	82	...	2.2	3.4	∞
249	173	Hunting	245	...	...	5.1	20.7
430	269½	Huntigh Tec♦	423	...	...	3.0	10.8
295	247	IMI	280	+1	...	4.3	24.8
112	90	ISA Intl	105	...	1.5	1.8	16.3
205	157	Intercare Gp♦	158	+1	...	2.1	16.7
255	235	Isotron	242	-1	3.9	2.0	15.5
528	360	Jardine Math	499	+7	...	2.4	19.3
537	425	Johnson Matth	490	...	...	2.6	21.5
64	47½	Johnson & FB	48	...	3.0	7.8	14.8
177	104	Johnston	154	...	3.2	2.6	...
32	19	Jones Shipman	25	+3	...	...	...
32	18	Jourdan (T)	29	...	0.7	3.2	...
73	26	Kalamazoo	71¼	...	2.1	3.7	16.6
178	73	Kalon	153	+1	...	2.6	21.3
297	253	Kelsey Ind	260	...	13.0	...	...
545	465	Kershaw (A)	525	...	27.0	6.4	22.2
235	75	Kleeneze	199	-8	...	5.2	...
143	61	LGW♦	141	-2	3.0	2.7	11.7
336	266	Laird	330	...	...	4.0	16.3
154	110	Lilleshall	154	+1	4.2	3.4	19.0
153	97	Lincat♦	150	+2	...	4.3	12.9
18½	4½	Lincoln Hse♦	17½	...	...	...	14.4
128	76	Linread	115	...	3.7	4.1	17.8
213	170	Linton Park	213	+13	...	8.2	7.7
15½	10½	Lionheart	12½	...	0.2	2.0	...
22½	15	Locker (T) A	21	...	1.0	6.0	30.5
274	173	Lon Ind	198	+2	9.4	6.0	∞
135	70	Lonrho	129 †	-2	...	3.9	...
370	269	Low & Bonar	370	+1	...	3.1	51.4
343	265	MB-Caradon	292½	-5½	...	3.7	22.7
169½	135	-do- pf	145	-1½	7.2	6.3	...
30	14½	ML Hldgs	30	...	...	...	...
43	27	MS Intl	37 †	...	...	8.4	38.1
50	39	MY Holdings	44	...	...	2.8	13.4
206	168	Macfarlane	206	+1	...	1.9	23.3
443	379	McKechnie	440	-1	14.7	4.2	21.8
106	85	McLeod Russel	96	...	6.0	7.8	11.7
10½	3½	Maddox	4½	...	...	...	25.9
86	63	Magnolia	85	...	0.1	0.1	13.7
106	71	Mang Bronze	92	...	1.0	1.4	...
26½	20½	Marling	22 †	...	...	3.7	∞
192	124	Mayborn♦	184	-2	...	3.4	15.3
56	29	Mayflower	55	...	...	2.8	45.9
236	97½	Medeva	116	+2	...	2.4	9.4
113	86	Meggitt	112	+1½	...	4.2	19.1
120	98	Metalrax	120	...	...	3.8	19.4
76	70	Mettec♦	76	...	...	...	...
83	29	Midstates	76	...	...	1.2	10.6
25	14	Mining & Ald	24½	...	0.5	2.6	...
488	368	Molins	453	-1	...	3.9	11.8
345	262	Morgan Cble	305	+6	...	5.2	16.3
182	134	Morris Ashby♦	182	...	...	3.7	∞
31	18	Neepsend	27	+1	0.7	3.5	...
60	34	Nestor-BNA	58	...	3.1	6.8	13.9
191	122	Nobo Gp	183 †	-3	4.8	3.3	∞
169	122½	Norcros	169	+3	...	5.2	24.7
51	35	Novo Group	45	...	...	3.7	14.1
413	310	Nu-Swift	330	...	...	...	∞
53	36	Office Elec Mac	50	...	0.1	0.2	...
39½	21	OMI Intl	29½	...	1.7	7.4	...
140	123	PCT♦	128	+3	...	7.1	14.5
48	36	Pacer Systems♦	36	...	...	10.6	...
138	101	Pentland	113	+6	...	2.8	15.4
385	310	Photo-Me	383	+6	4.4	1.4	19.5
144	97½	Pilkington	143	+½	...	3.5	...
79	68	Plaxtsbrook	70	...	3.0	5.4	11.0
154	125	Polypipe	129	...	1.9	1.9	18.6
42	19	Porter Chadbrn	36 †	...	...	4.3	16.5
11½	5½	Porth Gp♦	11	...	...	...	...
376	306	Powerscreen	363	+15	...	2.3	18.9
20	16½	Prospect Inds	17½	...	0.7	5.3	8.9
54	33½	RPS Group♦	50	...	2.2	5.6	10.8
95	73	Radiant Metal	75	...	...	...	...
185	77	Ramco Oil♦	123	...	...	1.0	41.2
799	636	Rank Org	741	-3	31.0	5.2	20.3
33	23	Ransomes	23	...	...	...	...
667	532	Reckitt Colm	585	-12	...	3.5	21.2
77	50	Record	73	...	3.6	6.2	36.9
7½	2½	Reese	6½	...	...	...	...
194	131	Relyon	188	+1	4.9	3.3	22.6
303	208	Renishaw	253	...	6.5	3.2	19.4
85	55	Renold	84	...	...	1.5	...
1515	1240	Reuters	1515 †	+55	21.2	1.7	25.1
38½	24½	Rexmore	38½	+1	1.7	5.7	9.5
138	91	Ricardo Group	138	+3	5.7	9.2	36.8
68	58	Richard (Leics)	66	...	4.4	8.3	...
83	63	Richardson West	75	...	3.0	5.0	19.2
128	109	Ropner	118	...	8.2	8.7	16.7
122	97	-do- 'A'	114	...	8.2	9.0	16.2
38	26	Ross Gp	26	...	0.6	3.1	10.6
178	131½	Rotork	178	+6	...	2.6	23.3
155	89	Rubicon	155 †	...	...	3.3	∞
65	43	Russell (A)	60	...	...	2.1	...
29	15	SEP Indl	25	...	...	3.8	22.6
937½	625	SKF 'B'	912½	...	...	...	...
47	39	Savile Grdn (J)	47	...	2.2	6.1	∞
248	205	Scapa	222	...	...	3.2	16.9
238	192	Scholl	212	...	...	3.7	15.4
6½	4	Scot Heritable	5	...	...	...	...
996	917	Securicor	990 †	+7	2.6	0.3	37.7
670	562	-do- 'A'	670 †	+5	2.6	0.5	25.5
570	465	Security Serv	570 †	+5	5.0	1.1	28.2
114½	77	Senior Eng	114	...	...	3.3	19.0
361	289	Seton Health	290	-2	...	2.5	17.1
68	42	Sheldon Jones♦	65	...	...	...	...
133	88	Shiloh	127	...	2.9	2.9	13.7
344	281	Sidlaw	290 †	-3	...	4.3	18.5
536	427	Siebe	535	+13	...	2.3	19.7
344	220	Silentnight	344	+8	...	2.0	20.2
124	102	Sime Darby	118	+2	...	3.5	14.5
142	32	Simon Eng	49	+1	5.0	12.8	11.2
259	194	Sinclair (Wm)	195	...	7.0	4.5	12.8
47	36	Sir Flxndred	37	...	...	5.9	...
164	139½	Smith & Neph	147	-½	...	3.9	19.7
513	389	Smithkline	438	+2	8.6	2.5	15.7
450	340	Smithkline Uts	387	+1	...	3.4	13.9
394	320	Smiths Ind	374	...	11.2	3.8	15.3
140	59	Sthn Bus	59	-2	3.3	7.2	5.6
410	265	Spandex♦	393	...	...	2.1	17.5
650	300	Spear (JW)	550	+40	4.0	3.2	10.1
382	314	Spirax-Sarco	349½	+½	...	3.4	22.0
145	44	Spring Ram	73	+1	...	0.6	20.0
270	222	Staveley	239	...	...	4.4	13.5
162	126	Sterling Ind	148	...	...	4.7	22.7
26	11	Stoddhill	24½	...	...	...	...
176	97	Suter	176	...	8.8	8.2	18.4
361	244	Swire Pacfc 'A'	335	...	...	2.6	∞
7	4	Sycamore	4½	...	...	...	...
78	53	Sykes-Pick	63	...	...	7.0	12.1
275	240	Syltone	275	...	...	4.3	18.3
365	279	TI	358	+7	...	3.8	19.6
23	12	TLS Range♦	18	...	...	2.0	...
300	218	TT Group	286	-1	6.6	3.0	17.0
249	220	Takare	240	-3	1.8	0.9	19.9
853	616	Takeda Chem	824	+2	...	0.5	21.9
56	34	Tex Hldgs	55	...	...	8.3	...
109	70	Tinsley (E)♦	94 †	...	...	7.2	∞
225	150	Titon♦	213	...	...	2.1	18.5
271	212½	Tomkins	234¼	+1	...	3.4	21.2
110½	67	Trafalgar H	102	+1½	...	4.0	7.5
579	346	Transfer Tech	524	-2	16.0	3.8	13.2
190	158½	Triplex Lloyd	173 †	...	7.0	5.1	∞
233	214	UniChem	220	+1	5.6	3.2	14.4
348	275½	Unidare	348	+3	...	6.2	10.4
76	11½	Unigroup	67	-2	...	...	...
1249	938	Unilever	961	-14	21.3	2.8	13.1
8112½	6362½	Unilever (NV)	6450	-87½	...	3.4	10.2
915	513	VSEL	879	-2	...	4.1	9.4
9½	6½	Verson	9	...	...	...	...
154	95½	Vickers	149	...	...	1.3	...
367	243	Victaulic	280	-5	...	3.5	13.8
421	280	Vinten	421	+1	...	2.1	19.6
689	427	Vosper Thorny	652	-3	...	3.0	15.8
46	41	WSP Hldgs	45	...	...	8.1	11.7
468	368	Wagon Ind	401	+2	...	5.5	17.2
86	71	Walker Greenbk	84	...	3.1	4.6	21.4
258	201	Wassall	243	+1	2.5	1.3	24.3
36½	22	Watford Wdgwd	36	...	...	...	...
371	291	Weir	371	+4	...	2.0	20.9
993	600	Wellcome	668	+9	13.0	2.4	18.5
23½	19	Wellman	20	+½	0.9	5.6	32.6
302	260	West Hlthcare	301	...	...	1.6	19.3
510	460	Whatman	498	...	9.5	2.4	16.9
353	262	Whessoe	305	...	...	3.3	11.8
63	27	Whitecroft	62	...	...	...	...
8½	4½	Widney	7½	...	...	...	...
93	44	Wilkes (James)	89	-1	3.5	4.9	26.0
365	295½	Williams Hldg	326	+1	12.5	4.8	17.1
34½	17	Wilshaw	33½	...	...	1.9	20.9
661	533	Wolseley	635	+7	12.5	2.5	22.0
150	125	Wood (Arthur)	125	...	1.5	1.5	45.5
46	35	Wyko	40	...	...	3.2	...
59	38	Young (H)	56	...	3.0	6.7	20.5

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INSURANCE

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
1997½	1543½	Alex & Alex	1656½	...	...	3.8	...
2275	1787½	Am Gen	2025 †	-6½	...	3.4	...
47	30	Archer (AJ)	45	...	4.4	...	21.9
148	118	Bradstock	142	+1	5.1	4.5	17.3
498	359½	Britannic	440	...	...	3.2	...
646	556	Cont Union	645	...	...	4.7	...
1570	1225	Dom & Gen	1558	...	...	1.4	25.7
30	18	FAI	30	...	...	...	...
691	546	Gen Accident	685	-6	26.7	4.9	...
209	160	GRE	205	+1	7.0	4.3	17.0
383	293	Heath C E	383	...	...	5.2	...
228	168	Hogg Gp	217	+1	8.1	4.7	19.7
218	164	JIB Group	212	-2	7.5	4.4	21.5
513	408½	Legal & Gen	492	+3	...	4.9	29.9
1092	768	Liberty Life	1051	+3	...	2.8	18.2
465	403	Lloyds Abbey	423 †	-5	17.3	5.1	15.2
331	253	Lloyd Thomp	331	+2	5.6	2.1	24.4
368	274	Londn & Man	338	+3	14.2	5.3	24.9
425	321	Lowndes Lmb	425	...	13.5	4.1	14.9
6747½	5400	Marsh McLn	5862½	-6½	...	2.9	...
97	76	Oriel	92	...	...	6.8	...
68	50½	PWS	66	...	4.0	7.6	9.6
349	282½	Prudential	323	-1	...	4.6	21.5
1138	800	Refuge	965	+2	31.5	4.1	26.7
341	248	Royal	339	+1	...	2.4	...
287	153	Sedgwick	207	+2	6.0	3.6	24.9
281	205	Steel Burrill	244	...	...	6.8	14.4
87	48	Sturge Hldgs	63	...	8.2	...	6.4
396	302	Sun Alliance	391	+2	14.2	4.6	...
61	50	Trade Indemnty	55	...	...	...	...
321	239	Transatlantic	321	...	12.0	4.7	39.8
773	499	Utd Friendly	633	-2	14.5	2.8	27.6
238	171	Willis Corroon	237	+1	...	3.5	50.9
20	15½	Windsor	18	...	...	...	14.1

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
1734	1548	Alliance	1730	...	45.0	3.3	37.9
264	226½	Amer Trust	261½	-½	4.9	2.3	54.3
381	304	Ang & O'seas	381	+1	6.8	2.3	48.2
139½	124	BZW Conv	134½	...	7.8	7.2	15.7
173	133½	Bankers	173	+1½	3.4	2.5	47.5
298	264	Baring Tribne	292 †	+1	6.4	2.8	46.2
181	131	Berry Starq	181	+1	2.2	1.5	58.8
107	90½	Br Assets	105	...	...	5.1	25.7
76	57½	Br Empire Sec	76	...	0.8	1.5	77.1
26	14	-do- Wnts	26	...	...	...	...
183	156	Br Inv	181	...	4.5	3.1	40.8
176	130	Contl Asset	175	...	2.4	1.7	58.2
195	143	Derby Inc	143 †	...	...	12.5	8.6
270	195	-do- Cap	268	...	...	...	...
73	62	Drayton Blue	67	+1	8.4	13.7	7.4
76	35	-do- Eng Intl	73	...	1.2	2.1	...
132	84	-do- Far East	131 †	...	0.6	0.6	...
122	95	-do- Korea	114	-1	0.5	0.6	...
631	576	Dunedn Inc G	619	...	25.4	5.1	28.5
98	94	-do- Japan	97	+½	...	...	...
50	38	-do- Warrants	50	...	...	...	...
649	513	-do- Wrde	648	+3	9.5	1.8	66.8
276	222	Dundee & Lon	275	...	...	4.1	25.4
286½	250½	Edinburgh	286½	+2½	8.4	3.7	31.3
267	185	Electra Inv	288	-1	6.7	3.1	36.3
176	141	Electric Gen	176	+1	3.1	2.2	∞
107	85	English Scot	107	+2	...	...	...
284	205	European Asset	284 †	+5	...	2.6	34.6
112	77	Finsbury 'A'	111	...	3.0	3.4	35.7
290	249	Fleming Amer	286½	+½	0.7	0.3	...
211	180½	-do- Claver	211	...	...	3.2	41.6
295	212	Do Contl	295	+1½	2.7	1.1	...
189	147	-do- Emrg	189	+1	4.7	3.2	∞
301	213	-do- F East	299	+1	1.1	0.5	...
306	248	-do- Fledg	300	...	3.0	1.3	...
118	93	-do- Hi Inc	97	...	...	5.7	16.6
246	139	-do- Japan	244	...	0.3	0.2	...
271	250	-do- Merc	268	+3	6.7	3.1	57.4
289	212	-do- Overs	289	+3	4.0	1.9	64.2
245	203	Foreign & Col	244½	+½	3.5	1.7	66.6
211	164	-do- Eurotst	208	...	1.2	0.7	...
112	87	-do- German	111	...	0.5	0.6	...
293	191	-do- Pacific	292	...	1.9	0.8	...
155	116	-do- Smaller	154½	...	1.8	1.5	78.1
256	143	GT Japan	251	...	...	0.6	...
139	65	Genl Cons Cap	135	+2	...	...	...
125½	96½	-do- Inc	115	...	...	9.5	11.3
145	115	Govett Am Smlr	135	...	...	...	...
291	184	-do- Oriental	288	+2	0.9	0.4	...
260	207	-do- Strategy	260	+1	...	3.2	35.9
383	340	Greenfriar	383 †	...	...	2.1	57.5
19	5	Gresham House	19	...	...	...	...
53	47	Independent Inv	52½	...	0.6	1.4	∞
138	124	Inv Cap	134 †	...	5.1	4.8	26.9
95	77	MS UK Smllr	95	...	2.8	3.3	26.5
191	150½	Kleinwort Chrt	191	-1	5.0	3.3	37.2
221	176	-do- O'seas	221	+1	3.3	1.9	62.8
127	108	-do- Smlr	121½	...	4.0	4.1	29.5
643	540	Law Debenture	643	+12	18.2	3.6	31.8
190	164	Majedie	190	...	...	3.1	36.8
263	221	Merchants	260	...	10.6	5.1	24.2
5925	3700	Merrill Lynch	5787½ †	+50	...	...	...
460	383	Monks Inv Tst	460	+1½	...	1.8	58.3
128	105	Morg Gren Inc	127	...	...	4.5	25.2
38	23	Do Warrants	38	...	...	...	...
51	39	Murray Euro	49	-1	0.1	0.4	...
14	4½	Do Wnt	14	...	...	...	...
334	282	Murray Income	332	...	...	4.0	31.6
319	265	-do- Intl	314	+1	11.4	4.5	28.3
351	263	-do- Small	351 †	+1	4.2	1.5	∞
103	93	-do- S/C Inc	93 †	-½	...	14.2	9.1
113	73	-do- S/C Cap	113	...	...	...	...
3050	2750	-do- S/C Uts	2900 †	...	...	4.6	...
150	142½	-do- S/C DP	150	...	...	4.6	22.1
281	230	-do- Vent	280	...	...	...	...
86	56½	New Frontier	85	...	0.2	0.4	...
85	68	Nwthrop Inc	77	...	6.7	11.0	14.4
321	249	O'seas Inv Tst	320	...	2.8	1.1	...
400	285	Pacific Assets	400	+6	1.1	0.3	...
303	187	Do Warrants	303	+4	...	...	...
8200	7650	Personal Assets	8200	...	...	2.4	49.0
156	100	RIT Cap Ptnr	155	...	1.1	0.9	...
123	108	River & Merc	122	+2	9.2	0.6	11.9
401	350	Robeco	401	...	...	3.3	...
401	346	Rolinco	401	...	...	2.0	...
265	214	St Andrew Inv	265	...	7.5	3.6	35.5
148½	131	Scot American	147½	+½	...	4.0	30.9
210	136	Scot Asian	210	+4	...	...	...
480	229	do Warrants	480	+15	...	...	...
75½	69½	-do- Eastern	75	...	1.5	3.5	49.3
213	183	Scottish	209	-1	4.6	2.8	43.3
204	178	-do- Mtge	204	-1	4.0	2.5	52.9
89½	71	-do- Value	89½	+½	...	2.5	63.7
1525	1390	Second Alince	1525	+2	36.5	3.0	41.0
86	74½	Secs Tst of Scot	85	...	3.2	4.8	28.1
147	109½	Selective Asset	147	-1	1.2	1.0	52.9
28½	14	Sphere Inv	28½	...	3.1	14.0	9.0
148	112	TR Far East	148	+4	4.5	3.8	32.3
146	126	TR City Of Lon	145½	...	4.8	4.2	∞
154	110	TR Pacific	151	+2	0.3	0.3	...
28½	17	TR Property	28½	+½	0.9	4.0	39.6
78	47	TR Tech Inv	78	...	1.7	2.8	28.9
182	146	TR Smlr Cos	179 †	+1	3.8	2.7	∞
339	283	Temple Bar	339	+3	13.2	5.0	25.2
92	69	Thrmtn Asian E	90	...	0.5	0.7	...
72	54	Throgmorton	71 †	...	2.3	4.0	29.0
523	383	Throg Dual Cp	515	...	...	...	...
213	178	USDC Invest	213	...	4.5	2.6	39.2
111	76½	Value Inc Tst	111	...	3.6	4.1	27.9
622	542	Whitbread Inv	622	+1	16.5	3.3	37.5
204½	181	Witan	204½	+1½	5.6	3.4	35.8

LEISURE

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
381	269	Airtours	379	-2	7.2	2.4	13.4
64	42	Ald Leis	62	...	4.7	...	17.8
357	194	Anglia TV	334	...	...	3.5	15.5
103	63	Baldwin	77	+2	3.0	4.9	10.5
249	192	Barr & W 'A'	229	...	10.0	3.5	14.8
1200	930	Boosey Hwks	1195	...	22.0	2.3	17.9
153	90	Border TV♦	136	...	...	3.1	∞
16½	4½	Brent Walker	5½	...	...	...	...
58	48	Bristol Scotts	53	...	...	...	...
8	2½	Buckingham Int	4½	...	...	...	...
202	110	Campari	138	...	...	10.9	...
200	171	Capital Radio	200	+1	5.2	3.3	23.1
818	718	Carlton Comm	753	...	17.0	2.8	22.2
200	158	Castle Comm♦	176	...	...	6.0	16.1
2080	1615	Central TV	1973	...	38.0	2.4	21.5
83	61	Chrysalis	68	...	...	...	...
580	470	Compass Gp	533	-5	...	3.0	16.0
350	175	Eurocamp	194	+7	9.7	6.3	8.0
1180	623	Euro Disney	663	-2	...	1.8	...
8	3½	Euro Leisure	4½	...	...	...	...
36	18	Ex-Lands	34	...	...	...	...
390	245	Fairline Boats	260	...	10.5	4.9	...
378	314	First Leisure	328	+6	6.1	2.4	22.6
515	298	GWR Gp♦	505	...	...	1.7	26.0
239	149	Grampian	228	-2	6.1	3.3	15.8
15	4½	Greenwich Comm♦	14	...	...	...	...
62½	19	HTV Group	52	...	...	...	23.1
76	30	Hi-Tec Sports	48	-1	...	5.2	...
12½	5½	Kunick	10½	...	...	...	...
490	262	LWT CP	472	-2	...	1.3	21.8
475	327	Man Utd	435	...	18.0	5.2	15.0
148	59	Owners Abrd	63	-1	3.5	7.1	4.9
66	33	The Pelican Gp	61 †	...	...	2.3	∞
160	55	Prism Leisure♦	143	-2	...	2.9	∞
29	16	Quadrant Grp	29	...	...	...	...
318	274	Radio Clyde♦	298	+3	...	3.6	23.3
178	132	Ramsdens (H)	166 †	...	...	3.4	22.0
553	431	Scot TV	520	-4	9.9	2.4	25.6
60	37	Southern Radio	37	...	0.7	2.7	15.4
249	168	Stanley Leisure	249	+10	4.3	2.2	∞
10	5½	Sunleigh♦	9	...	...	...	...
145	118	Sunset & Vine	120	...	3.5	3.6	14.0
420	345½	Tanjong	345½	...	...	0.4	∞
2½	1	Ticketing♦	2½	...	...	...	...
117	84	Tottenham Hot	100	...	...	...	3.2
78	44	Trans World♦	55	...	...	1.8	20.1
481	274	Ulster TV	475	...	10.0	2.6	14.6
101	62	Vardon	98	+2	0.7	1.0	23.1
22	11	Wembley	14½	+½	0.2	1.7	...
36	7½	Whitegate	35	...	...	...	...
215	110	Yorkshire TV	198	-1	12.0	7.6	6.0
120	83	Zetters Gp	120	+2	8.0	8.6	∞

MINING

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
5700	1800	Am Gold	5075	-197½	...	4.1	24.4
1625	1018½	Ang Am Coal	1468½	-31½	...	6.3	7.4
2300	1125	Ang Am	2225	...	...	3.2	18.4
30½	8½	Anglo Pac Res♦	29½	+1	...	...	...
133	33	Blyvoors	119	-14	...	5.1	6.6
46	18	Bracken	32	-3	...	...	1.7
871	233	Buffels	678	-83	...	9.6	∞
2½	1	Butte	2½	...	...	...	...
684	546	CRA	666	+5	...	3.1	21.4
43½	11	Cwst Res	35½	-2½	...	...	...
1300	762½	De Beers	1250	...	...	3.9	16.9
165	37½	Deelkraal	137	-3	...	1.5	∞
96	7	Doornfontein	57	-10	...	...	...
913	388	Driefontein	766	-66	...	4.0	∞
709	120	Durban	628	-13	...	...	...
201	47	E Rand Gold	145	-13	...	8.0	4.0
270	54	E Rand Prop	235	-15	...	...	...
604	117	Elandsrand	515	+3	...	2.4	12.0
899	292	FS Cons	771	-57	...	6.6	9.2
80	8	FS Dev	68	-6	...	...	...
1675	725	GFSA	1544	+13	...	2.6	34.3
180	125	Gencor	161	...	...	6.1	12.5
64½	35½	GM Kalgoorli	56½	-1	...	2.4	13.9
22½	5	Greenwich R 'A'	15½	-1½	...	...	...
187	49	Grootvlei	161	+1	...	6.4	9.6
360	78	Harmony	318	-8	...	...	...
425	87	Hartles	342	-34	...	5.7	∞
14	8½	Ixoco♦	13	...	...	...	...
1010	491	Impala Plat	964	...	...	...	21.8
13½	6	Kenmare Res♦	8½	...	...	...	...
1080	332	Kinross	972	-27	...	5.2	10.7
913	319	Kloof	771	-49	...	2.9	∞
157	25	Leslie	116	-6	...	3.6	11.7
219	13	Loraine	208	-8	...	...	...
800	620	Lydenburg	800	...	...	...	22.9
116½	81½	MIM	109½	+6	...	2.1	50.0
1265	820	Minorco	1157	-13	...	3.2	13.7
138½	91	Nth Brkn Hill	135	+1	...	3.7	20.9
2287½	610	Orange Free	2000	-125	...	6.5	15.3
909	607	RTZ	680	-4	...	3.8	25.6
637½	425	Rand Mines	619½	-6½	...	9.5	2.8
671	150	Randfontein	578	-38	...	5.2	∞
192	115	Renison	175	-2	...	2.6	17.0
1200	850	Rustnbrg	1075	...	...	4.3	16.8
595	191	St Helena	544	-22	...	4.5	11.0
2168	475	Southvaal	2002	-37	...	2.9	34.7
109	18	Stilfontein	100	...	...	6.3	17.4
201	98	Unisel	133	-5	...	2.3	12.9
6075	1800	Vaal Reefs	5300	-287½	...	4.0	9.4
582	154	Welkom	515	-34	...	6.5	15.2
351	26	Western Areas	302	-14	...	2.4	∞
2512½	587½	Western Deep	2325	-125	...	2.7	10.7
283	176	Wstrn Mining	268	-1	...	...	...
1029	323	Winkels	972	-10	...	1.0	7.9
84	36	Zambia Copper	62	...	...	...	...
68	18	Zandpan	65	...	...	4.7	∞

MOTORS, AIRCRAFT

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
258	233	Abbey Panels	233	...	...	...	...
125	95	Airflow Stream	125	...	3.0	3.0	12.0
141	82	Appleyard	141	+1	5.2	4.6	...
285	203	Bletchley Mtr	285	...	...	3.9	14.6
152	120	Bostrom	151	...	6.0	5.0	26.7
429	165	Br Aerospace	425	+5	7.0	2.1	...
52	19½	Burndene	49 †	...	...	3.0	13.0
343	303	Callyns	343	...	11.5	4.2	69.4
11	4½	Caverdale	10½	+½	...	...	...
143	98	Central Mtr♦	133	...	...	3.8	33.6
29	18	Cook (DC)♦	27	...	...	2.8	∞
267	156	Cowie (T)	256	-11	6.2	3.1	19.3
125	86	Dag Motors	118	...	5.7	6.1	21.3
142	102½	Davnprt Vern	140	+1	...	3.6	17.7
284	155	ERF	284	...	2.0	0.9	...
131	92	European Mtr	129 †	...	3.5	3.4	∞
335	208	Evans Halshaw	335	...	11.2	4.2	51.6
290	226	FR Group	261	-1	...	3.4	12.2
3650	2843½	Ford Motor	3587½	-50	...	...	...
3312½	2143½	General Mtr	3281½	...	...	1.5	...
65	38	Gowrings	63	...	2.0	4.0	...
193	85	Henlys	188	...	3.0	2.0	...
898	650	Honda Motor	898	+15	...	0.6	...
30	15	Jacks (Wm)	28	...	...	...	...
108	66	Jessups	93	...	4.5	6.0	...
156	97	Kwik-Fit	156	+3	...	2.7	27.9
412	281	Lex Service	398	-2	...	3.4	21.5
157	85	Lookers	157	+1	6.2	5.0	...
152	126	Lucas	144	-2	7.0	6.1	...
27	21	Malaya Grp	23	...	...	...	...
274½	224½	Pendragon	261	...	...	3.2	21.1
193	106	Perry Gp	191	...	6.0	3.9	...
175	108	Quicks Group	175	...	...	3.2	22.4
153	99	Rolls-Royce	144	-1	...	4.3	...
206	164	T & N	205	...	...	6.6	32.8
201	163	Trinity Hldgs	191	-1	...	3.6	∞
196	125	Vardy (Reg)	156	...	4.2	3.4	∞
235	121	Westland	228	...	4.2	2.3	20.2

NEWS, PUBLISHERS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
144	103	Adscene	143	...	4.0	3.5	15.2
340	315	Black (A&C)	335	...	13.5	5.0	13.7
608	423	Blenheim Gp	465	-3	...	2.4	17.3
370	275	Bristol	340	...	...	4.3	30.7
£102	7775	Daily Mail	9425	...	13.0	1.7	21.2
£101½	7700	Daily Mail 'A'	9400	...	13.0	1.7	21.2
305	251	Dorling Kind	286	-1	...	1.3	27.3
373	322	EMAP	337	-1	...	2.9	20.8
1113	873	Euromoney Pb	1058	...	20.5	3.5	23.8
237	170	Harrington K	209	...	4.5	2.7	17.1
383	239	Haynes Pub	383	...	6.0	2.0	16.5
355	343	Hodder H'line	344	-1	5.0	1.6	29.1
140	99	Home Counts	140	+8	6.0	5.4	...
132½	30	Intl Bus Comm	130	+3	...	...	18.8
9	6½	Int Cm & Data♦	8	...	...	...	...
365	240	Independent	365	...	...	3.5	16.4
551	395	Johnstone Press	551	...	6.2	1.4	23.8
288	243	Metal Bulletn	286	+1	8.0	3.5	20.2
167	88	Mirror Gp	156	...	...	...	...
398	297	News Corp	398	+9	...	0.3	26.6
244	169	News Intl	244	+6	...	0.5	16.9
494	354	Pearson	466	-1	...	3.2	28.4
675	510	Portsmth Sund	624	...	...	1.9	17.2
686	618	Reed Int	660	-4	...	3.2	28.5
148	98	Southnews	142	...	...	1.8	26.3
162	90	Sterling Pub♦	158	...	...	2.4	17.1
401	328	Telegraph	383	-2	...	3.8	16.1
825	715	Thomson Corp	795	-20	25.4	4.0	∞
378	313	Trinity Intl	372	...	8.7	2.9	22.3
39	34	Unit Group♦	36	...	...	...	...
593½	480½	Utd Newspapers	549	-2	...	4.9	16.2

OILS, GAS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
35½	17	Aran Energy	29	-1	...	...	28.2
61	37	Arcon Intl♦	38	...	...	...	...
69½	41½	Aus Oil & Gas	64½	-½	...	...	...
83	26	Ariva Pet	72	...	...	...	...
16	9	Beverley	12½	...	...	...	...
183	145	Br Borneo	179	...	7.1	5.0	5.4
320	276	British Gas	304½	...	14.2	5.8	14.7
326	225	Br Petroleum	306	+2½	10.5	4.3	47.9
1½	1	Bula Resources	1½	...	...	...	...
757	675	Burmah Castrl	743	...	...	4.2	17.3
65	32	Cairn Energy	55	...	...	...	7.9
268	223	Calor Gp	253	...	...	5.9	21.1
60½	32½	Clyde Pet	49½	...	...	...	...
44	27	Coplex Res	44	+1	...	...	...
23½	10½	Edin Oil & Gas♦	18½	...	...	...	...
521	397	Enterprise	440	...	16.0	4.5	59.1
88	40	Exp Co Louis	40	...	...	...	...
34½	18½	Fairhaven Ind	24	...	...	2.3	9.1
67	45	Goal Pet	56	-½	1.4	3.1	10.7
44	18	Gt Western Res	38	...	...	...	...
163½	104½	Hardy O & G	146	+1	...	0.9	13.6
48	18½	Kelt Energy	40	...	...	...	...
195	133	LASMO	138	-1	3.3	3.0	28.0
103	63	-do- Units	79	...	9.4	15.0	...
24	10	Mid Scot Res♦	12	+½	...	...	...
47	34	Monument	41½	...	...	...	10.2
9½	4	New London	6½	...	...	...	...
33	21	Nth Sea Assets	28	...	1.0	4.5	9.7
35	27	Oil Search	30	...	...	...	...
15	11½	Petron	13	+½	...	...	...
126	99	Pict Pet	122	...	...	...	17.8
29½	18	Premier	23½	-½	...	...	8.7
115	50	Presidio	115	...	...	5.0	...
393	290	Ranger	310	...	...	5.2	...
6412½	5150	Royal Dtch Fl	6312½	-75	...	5.1	14.8
4500	3600	Schlumberger	4300	-48½	...	1.8	...
67	47	Seafield	53	...	...	...	...
648	515	Shell	633	-9½	21.9	4.3	19.5
203	177	Sunrise Eng Sv	179	...	...	...	...
41	21	Triton Europe	26	...	...	...	...
13½	6½	Villiers Grp	12	...	...	...	5.9
172	141	Woodside	152	...	...	2.4	...

PAPER, PRINT, ADVTG

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
132	120	AG Holdings	128	...	...	5.1	11.6
331	249	API	303	...	7.5	3.1	26.4
208	144	Arjo Wiggins	200	-1	...	4.1	19.6
515	408	Abbott Mead	515	...	9.3	2.3	26.7
1½	¼	Acsis Group	1½	...	...	...	...
40	13	Aegis Gp	34	...	...	5.1	...
212	118	Aspen Comm♦	145	-30	...	4.3	13.0
13	7	BBB Design♦	13	...	...	...	...
377	234½	Bemrose	377	+2	...	3.9	15.4
33	12	Birkdale	15	+½	0.2	1.7	12.7
128	118	Bund	134	...	4.0	3.7	20.2
392	257	CIA Gp	391	...	...	1.9	18.4
222	93	Capital Inds	212	...	...	1.8	20.2
79	44	City of Lon♦	68	-2	...	7.1	12.5
236	169	Cropper (James)	232	...	3.1	1.7	22.4
6	5	Crown Corn♦	6 ø	...	...	...	...
92	51	Delyn Pckaging	91	...	1.6	2.3	12.2
117	94	Dolphin Pack	105	...	4.5	5.6	25.9
74	42	Dudley Jenkins♦	73	...	...	5.5	...
15½	12½	Elswick	12½	...	...	3.0	19.1
73	41	Fairway Group♦	67	...	3.1	6.0	19.4
323	271	Ferguson Intl	312	-1	...	5.0	14.1
108	92	Ferry Pick	105	...	...	6.7	28.3
124	74	Filofax♦	118	...	...	1.3	15.1
20	14	Fitch	15½	...	...	...	...
112	69	Gibbon Lyons♦	112	...	...	5.6	∞
295	247	Gold Greenless	287	...	8.3	3.7	∞
41	20	Goodhead	24	...	0.5	2.4	...
88	35	Hunterprint	49	+4	...	...	...
185	136	Intereurope	165	...	7.4	5.7	10.8
264	191	Jarvis Porter	247	...	...	2.4	...
32	15½	Lopex	28	...	...	...	...
299	175	More O'Ferrall	298	...	13.2	5.5	35.7
104	48	NMC Group	104	+2	2.0	2.4	15.8
130	66	Osborne & Little	125	...	...	4.6	13.7
517	455	Portals	476	...	...	3.8	16.3
266	167	Quarto	255	...	5.3	2.4	14.0
347	287	St Ives Gp	309	+2	5.2	2.1	21.0
185½	142½	Saatchi	167	...	...	...	...
474	333	Sappi	402	-14	...	9.1	7.8
30	11½	Serif♦	18½	...	...	...	...
32½	14	Shandwick	25	+½	...	...	...
394	294	Smith David	381 †	-8	10.0	3.3	...
296	214	Smurfit (Jeff)	290	-3	...	3.1	15.3
65	45	Somic	65	+2	1.5	2.9	26.6
246	183	Stat-Plus	229	...	8.0	4.4	20.4
25½	16½	Taylor Nelson	25½	...	0.3	1.5	21.4
66	38	VTR♦	65	...	...	6.5	18.5
95	40	WPP	90	...	...	1.4	3.4
150	62	Wace	140	+2	...	2.0	...
243	203	Waddington (J)	243	+4	...	4.1	18.2
723	540	Watmough	708	...	11.5	2.0	22.8
7	4½	Westport♦	5½	...	...	...	∞
34	12	Whitney Mck♦	26	...	...	...	...
87	55	Wood (SW)	72	...	...	2.2	15.4

PROPERTY

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
89	41	Allied Lon	89	+5	3.5	5.0	76.8
63	58	Arcadian	63	...	...	...	...
96	52	Asda	96	+3	...	2.7	10.1
139	88	Avonside	130	-2	4.0	3.8	18.2
2637½	2062½	BCE♦	2250	...	...	...	...
602	396	Bilton	602	+2	18.9	3.9	21.8
74	23	Bourne End	70	...	1.0	1.8	...
219	150	Bradford	215	-1	5.4	3.1	21.8
23	5	Bredero	9½	...	...	...	...
365	166½	Br Land	364	-1	...	2.4	33.2
235	140½	Brixton	235	+1	...	4.4	18.6
72½	42	Burford	71	...	...	2.0	...
157	99	Cap & Regnl♦	157	+2	...	0.9	...
185	120	Cardiff Prop	185 †	...	2.4	1.8	...
397	196	Chesterfield	396	...	11.0	3.5	28.3
33	12	City Site Ests	31	+1	1.4	...	...
23	12	Clarke Nickolls	21	...	...	...	...
50	34	Conrad Rhlar GS	46	+1	...	1.4	...
1175	818	Daejan	1175	+5	27.0	2.9	∞
3½	1½	Dares Estates	2½	...	...	...	...
98	53	Debenhm Twn	82	...	3.0	4.6	∞
12	4	De Morgan	8	...	...	...	...
141	76	Dencora	131	...	3.0	2.9	...
498	283	Derwent Hldgs	478	...	8.6	2.2	59.6
40½	10	Development Sec	38½	...	...	...	...
55	25	Dwyer	52	...	...	...	...
260	170	Estates Agency	260	...	3.0	...	23.8
27	7½	Estates Gen	18	...	...	...	...
209	132	Evans Of Leeds	209	+5	...	2.7	18.5
30	11	Five Oaks	25½	-½	...	...	...
60	30	Fletcher King	60	+1	1.0	2.1	39.8
422½	276½	Frogmore	418	...	...	4.5	24.3
200	97	Grainger	184	...	5.2	3.6	41.1
199	116½	Gr Portland	198	+3	...	6.3	18.9
26½	7½	Greycoat	19½	...	5.2	...	...
146	101	HK Land	140	...	...	4.7	18.1
75	35	Hanson Cnyw	68	...	...	...	...
387½	257½	Hammerson	358	...	10.0	3.5	36.2
663	345	-do- 'A'	328	-1	10.0	3.8	33.2
248	127	Helical Bar	248	...	...	2.4	8.9
31	19	Hemingway	30	...	...	...	...
132	56	Herring Baker	62	+3	3.7	7.6	15.6
153	133	Jermyn	138	...	...	...	...
640	435	Land Sec	640	+5	22.8	4.5	19.3
100	73	Lon Merch Sec	99 †	...	4.0	5.1	∞
4½	1½	Lon & Metro	4	...	...	...	...
475	315½	MEPC	468	+3	...	5.3	20.1
9	5	McInerney A	9 ø	...	...	...	...
130	90	McKay Secs	130	...	3.5	3.5	∞
7½	3	Markheath	6	...	0.5	...	...
49	12	Merivale Mre	46	...	1.0	...	...
5	5	Merlin Intl	5 ø	...	...	...	...
40	29	Moorfield Est	38	...	...	...	...
1250	775	Mountview	1200	-50	20.0	2.1	11.9
146	112	Muckiow (AJ)	145	...	5.9	5.1	20.4
46	30	Olives Prop	37	...	1.5	5.1	...
10½	3½	Osprey Est	9½	-½	0.1	...	1.6
135	88	PSIT	130	...	4.1	4.0	∞
262	138	Peel	261	...	6.0	1.9	∞
16	7	Power Corp	7	...	...	...	0.7
48	22	Property Trust	43	-5	...	...	...
75	43½	Raglan	45	...	...	...	...
39	11	Regalian	20	+½	...	...	...
135	110	Rowlinson Secs	130	...	1.5	1.5	34.5
38	16	St Modwen Prp	35 †	...	0.6	2.1	26.7
78	39	Savills	59½	...	...	3.2	22.4
82	34	Scot Met	79	+2	1.5	...	...
102	79	Shaftesbury	102	+1	...	...	...
15½	5	Shield	10	...	...	...	5.2
238	139½	Slough Estates	229	-1	...	3.4	16.0
82	56	Southend Prop	61 †	-1	4.2	8.7	∞
28	16	Stanhope Prps♦	21	...	...	...	...
177	114	Tops Ests	174	...	2.1	1.5	61.5
122	79	Town Centre	121	...	3.1	3.2	22.6
83	43	Trafford Park	78	+1	2.5	4.1	21.0
66	3	UK Land	9	-1	...	...	...
9½	4	Union Square	5	...	...	...	...
245	180	Warner	246	+1	10.5	5.4	22.4
202	168	Warnford	188	...	7.5	5.1	13.4
8	2½	Waterglade	2½	+½	...	...	...
78	35	Wates	77	...	0.7	1.3	...
76	40	Wood John D♦	67	...	...	...	...

SHOES, LEATHER

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
18	11	Automagic♦	15	...	...	...	...
153½	84	Headlam	147 †	-1	...	2.2	31.2
500	315	Lambert	315	...	13.0	5.2	7.7
100	51	Pittards	52	...	3.0	4.8	14.9
30	20	Strong & Fisher	27	...	1.0	4.6	7.5
187	89	Stylo	184	-1	...	2.1	69.3
99	53	UK Safety	99	+2	...	23.8	18

TEXTILES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
508	408	Allied Text	499	...	12.6	3.2	15.9
69	54	Beckman (A)	63	...	4.7	...	12.5
33	21	Bolton Gp	29	...	...	...	14.8
170	141	Br Mohair	170	...	8.5	6.2	15.9
53	15	Charnwell♦	40	...	...	...	...
345	298	Claremont Ga	331	...	7.2	2.7	20.7
601	522	Courtauld Text	581	-3	13.6	3.0	15.4
53½	24½	Cupid♦	29	...	...	...	...
249½	205	Dawson	218	...	...	5.2	16.6
33	22	Drummond	33	...	...	...	...
37½	27	Dunkeld	28	...	...	...	...
81	65	Feupel♦	81	+3	...	7.6	12.5
34	15	Foster (John)	20	...	...	...	...
133	82	Gaskell	116	...	4.2	4.6	...
198	156	Hicking Pnrst	191	...	...	2.6	14.8
59	45	Jerome (S)	54	...	...	...	...
365	249	Lamont	329	-3	12.0	4.6	21.5
506	353½	Leeds	477	...	...	1.9	23.0
42	15	Lister	37	...	0.1	0.3	...
122	78	Lyles (S)	88	...	4.9	7.0	10.0
180	89	Magellan	156	...	1.4	1.1	...
158	69	Parkland 'A'	148	+5	2.0	1.7	...
102½	82	Readicut	93½	...	...	4.6	17.6
53	35	SEET	41	...	...	...	...
101	72	Sirdar	99	...	5.1	6.5	17.4
72	44	Stirling Gp	69	...	1.8	3.4	16.6
51	37	Stoddard	44	...	...	4.3	40.9
312	250	Tomkinsons	300	...	11.5	4.8	25.9
62½	32½	West Trust	36	...	...	8.7	...
208½	126	Yorklyde	182	...	...	3.6	11.9

TOBACCOS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
507	407	BAT	441 †	-8	...	3.3	13.2
743	584½	Rothmans 'B'	698	+2	11.5	2.2	13.0

TRANSPORT

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
441	349	Assoc Br Ports	434	+2	...	2.4	...
813	702	BAA	789	+4	...	2.5	19.6
347	249	Br Airways	341	+2	...	3.9	18.8
106	56	Clarkson (H)	88	-2	1.5	2.1	...
23	22	Davies Newman	23 ø	...	...	...	...
515	332	Eurotunnel Uts	449	+11	...	...	...
52	44	Fisher (James)	49	...	1.0	2.6	13.2
160	126	Graig	157	...	...	0.8	∞
200	147	IoM Steam	198	...	...	5.1	10.4
34	24	Jacobs (JI)	31	+3	0.5	2.0	...
84	41	Lon O'Seas Frts	79	...	...	1.6	15.4
2800	1262½	Manchestr Sh	2775	...	4.5	0.2	15.1
382	280	Mersey Docks	382	...	7.5	2.5	24.5
244	181	Natl Express	242	-2	...	3.7	17.3
284	230	NFC	257 †	+8	6.5	3.2	19.5
320	244	Ocean Group	315	-1	...	5.7	26.2
65	40	Ocean Wilson	59	...	4.0	8.5	10.7
674	504	P & O Dfd	660	-5	...	5.8	35.8
153	127	P & O 5 1/2%	153	...	...	4.5	...
598	448	Powell Duffryn	538	...	...	5.3	20.8
141	117	Seacon	138	...	...	4.6	8.7
141	112	Stagecoach	137	...	...	3.5	∞
43	24	TIP Europe	42	...	1.4	4.2	10.2
60	31½	TNT	50½	-7	...	...	...
765	624	Tibbet & Brttn	746	+8	11.8	2.0	28.7
382	173	Tiphook	235 †	+6	19.3	10.3	...
298	227	TDG	267	-2	...	6.5	8.1

WATER

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
553	455	Anglian Water	486	-2	...	5.4	9.9
662	547	Northumbrian	585	+5	...	4.8	6.0
533	431½	North West	486	+3	...	5.5	9.7
533	439	Severn Trent	497	+2	...	5.3	7.3
554	454	Sthrn Water	513	...	...	5.2	8.5
1488	1225	Sth Staffs	1488	+3	47.0	3.9	10.6
569	465	South West	515	+1	...	5.9	8.4
563	454	Thames Water	501	...	...	5.5	5.8
612	506	Welsh Water	581	+3	...	5.1	5.8
649	536	Wessex Water	588	...	...	4.6	8.8
593	473½	Yorkshire W	503	+3	...	5.3	8.8

Source: Finstat

♦ USM; ø Price at suspension; † Ex dividend; ‡ Ex scrip; † Ex rights issue; ↓ Ex all; # Ex capital distribution; ∞ Figures or report awaited; ... No significant data.

BRITISH FUNDS

SHORTS (under 5 years)

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Gross red yld
100	99	Fund 6% 1993	100	.	6.03	5.64
106	101	Treas 13¼% 1993	102	..	13.43	5.53
102	101	Treas 8¼% 1994	101	...	8.38	5.45
109	105	Treas 14½% 1994	105	-	13.80	5.46
109	105	Exch 13½% 1994	105	-	12.78	5.43
105	103	Treas 10% 1994	103	-	9.64	5.44
110	107	Exch 12½% 1994	107 †	-	11.67	5.40
105	103	Treas 9% 1994	104		8.62	5.43
111	108	Treas 12% 1995	109	..	11.01	5.49
96	94	Gas 3% 1990-95	96	..	3.10	4.81
109	107	Exch 10¼% 1995	108	...	9.45	5.63
116	113	Treas 12¾% 1995	114	...	11.13	5.77
120	117	Treas 14% 1996	118	..	11.83	5.88
125	121	Treas 15¼% 1996	122	+	12.42	6.05
120	116	Exch 13¼% 1996	118	.	11.22	6.05
111	108	Conv 10% 1996	111	+	9.00	6.16
122	118	Treas 13¼% 1997	121	+	10.94	6.34
113	110	Exch 10½% 1997	113 †	+	9.29	6.32
108	105	Treas 8¾% 1997	108	+	8.07	6.36
132	127	Exch 15% 1997	130	+	11.52	6.64
112	109	Exch 9¾% 1998	112	+	8.70	6.56
103	99	Treas 7¼% 1998	103	+	7.03	6.44
101	97	Treas 6¾% 1995-98	100	+	6.69	6.54
129	125	Treas 14% 1998-01	128	+	10.93	6.98

MEDIUMS (5 to 15 years)

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Gross red yld
138	133	Treas 15½% 1998	137	+	11.30	6.80
122	118	Exch 12% 1998	121	+	9.84	6.94
112	108	Treas 9½% 1999	112	+	8.47	6.77
124	120	Exch 12¼% 1999	123	+	9.88	7.00
117	112	Treas 10½% 1999	116	+	8.98	6.89
117	112	Conv 10¼% 1999	116	+	8.79	6.93
111	106	Conv 9% 2000	111 †	-	8.10	6.88
131	125	Treas 13% 2000	130	+	9.93	7.23
116	109	Treas 10% 2001	116 †	+	8.61	7.18
115	109	Treas 9¾% 2002	115 †	+	8.41	7.30
105	97	Treas 8% 2003	105	+	7.57	7.17
118	109	Treas 10% 2003	118 †	+	8.43	7.35
123	116	Treas 11½% 2001-04	123	+	9.34	7.45
77	67	Fund 3½% 1999-04	77	+	4.52	6.38
114	105	Conv 9½% 2004	114	+	8.27	7.49
115	105	Conv 9½% 2005	115	+	8.26	7.52
133	124	Treas 12½% 2003-05	133	+	9.37	7.71
103	94	Treas 8% 2002-06	103	+	7.72	7.55
126	118	Treas 11¾% 2003-07	126	+	9.26	7.67
107	97	Treas 8½% 2007	107	+	7.88	7.56
141	131	Treas 13½% 2004-08	141	+	9.57	7.73

LONGS (over 15 years)

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Gross red yld
112½	101½	Treas 9% 2008	112½	+	8.02	7.61
103½	92	Treas 8% 2009	103	+	7.75	7.64
112	100	Conv 9% 2011	112	+	7.99	7.67
113	100	Treas 9% 2012	112½ †	+	7.97	7.69
81	70	Treas 5½% 2008-12	80½ †	+	6.80	7.36
101	89	Treas 7¾% 2012-15	100	+	7.68	7.69
103½	93	Treas 8% 2013	103½	+	7.76	7.69
141	125	Exch 12% 2013-17	141½	+	8.50	7.88
111	97	Treas 8¾% 2017	111½ †	+½	7.87	7.71

UNDATED

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Gross red yld
44	38	War Ln 3½%	44	+	7.82	...
32½	27	Treas 2½%	32½	..	7.72	...

INDEX-LINKED

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Gross red yld
134½	131½	Treas IL 2% 1994	134	...	...	1.00
199	194	Treas IL 2% 1996	198	-	1.78	2.61
109	105	Treas IL 4⅝% 1998	109	-	2.19	2.80
168	159	Treas IL 2½% 2001	168	...	2.72	3.07
164	155	Treas IL 2% 2003	164	...	2.87	3.16
112	105	Treas IL 4⅜% 2004	112	...	2.91	3.20
172	159	Treas IL 2% 2006	172	...	2.98	3.20
157	144	Treas IL 2½% 2009	157	+½	3.12	3.32
163	148	Treas IL 2½% 2011	163	+½	3.16	3.34
135½	122	Treas IL 2½% 2013	135½ †	+	3.20	3.36
144½	130	Treas IL 2½% 2016	144½	+	3.26	3.42
139	124	Treas IL 2½% 2020	139	+	3.31	3.44
116½	102	Treas IL 2½% 2024	116½	+	3.31	3.43
116	103	Treas IL 4⅛% 2030	116	+	3.33	3.46

هكذا من الأصل

صكذا من الاصل

INFOTECH

Making a date with a computer

The most advanced electronic notepads yet are clever but expensive, says **Matthew May**

Small is beautiful: the notepad has many functions and can "guess" at instructions. Inset, the face of the pad

The idea of hand-held electronic notepads took a step forward this week as both Apple and Sharp introduced their first examples of a breed that could be hugely popular by the turn of the century.

Based on an Apple technology called Newton, these innovative computers use a four by three inch liquid crystal display screen and dispense with a keyboard in favour of an electronic pen that can give the device instructions, select options or write notes on the screen.

In addition, the software allows users to send fax messages or send and receive email but only if the machine is connected to a modem and telephone line. To a certain extent it can recognise handwriting and turn it into computer text. Information can be transferred to and from most personal computers.

Newtons differ from most of the available electronic organisers in two distinct ways — they can recognise words written directly on their screen and can "guess" certain simple functions. If "fax Bob" is written on a document, for example, the Newton searches its address file for the fax number for a likely person named Bob and asks if it is correct. After a "yes" response, it sends off the fax if plugged into the optional fax modem.

Similarly, when Lunch Mary Friday is written, the software will guess that the user is going to have lunch with Mary next Friday and then ask if that is correct. A yes response stores the information in the right time and day slot of the diary.

Users can also transmit messages between Newtons using wire-less infra-red links up to a distance of four or five feet. The computers, about the size of a videotape, weigh about a pound and are virtually identical. Both use technology developed by Apple and are manufactured by Sharp.

Apple's Message Pad, which starts in America at $700 (about £460), is the first in a new category of Apple products it calls "personal digital assistants". They are defined as consumer products that use computer technology but are not fully fledged computers.

Sharp argues that the Newton is an "electronic pen and paper concept that approaches the ease of use of conventional pen and paper, but offers the data processing power of a personal computer". It plans to make 10,000 English-language units a month of its Expert Pad. The offical American price is $899 (£599).

Both machines will be launched in Britain next month with a probable price tag of £599.

Pen input has been an important aim of the electronics industry, but handwriting recognition systems must be carefully trained to read each user's writing style.

Reuters reports that when a Sharp official wrote "Welcome to Sharp", on an Expert Pad being demonstrated in Tokyo earlier this week, it was turned into printed text reading "Welcome to Nurses". It managed the word "station", but "stadium" somehow came out as "sea divers". "Reuters" became "exceeds". Those who have played with a Newton for some time, however, are impressed with the technological achievements.

Apple retains its reputation, achieved with the Macintosh, for producing software that is easy to use. Unwanted information can be deleted by "scribbling out" while data is organised on electronic "pages" and can be easily moved.

For the first time, there is an attempt to handle cursive (joined up) writing. The Newton also provides for the more usual recognition method of carefully-drawn individual characters.

Simple shapes can be converted into diagrams and geometric forms so that when a user draws a rough circle on the screen it is recognised and converted into a true circle.

The reservation is, who will buy it? Despite the clever technology, at £600, or even the £460 for those who buy in America, these two devices are still glorified personal organisers. At the moment, they are likely to have little appeal except to the sort of people that the industry likes to term "early adopters" — those interested and rich enough to buy whatever is the latest gadget.

Well aware of this, Apple's future plans include offering wireless messaging using alpha-numeric paging and a Newton electronic mail service. Both are due to be introduced in Britain next year. Over time, Apple says, it plans to expand the email service to include information such as news, weather and financial information. The computers have also been designed to run software programs — many yet to be developed — that would, for example, help people to find restaurants in unfamiliar cities or to play games.

Apple argues that the Message Pad will appeal to business executives and other professionals who travel but need to stay in touch with home or office.

For the moment, however, the Newtons are nice, but expensive, gadgets. The idea that they could be for business use by well-heeled senior executives must be wishful thinking. Similarly, the hope that these first Newtons will appeal to business travellers brings them into direct competition with well established notebook portable computers.

But the Newtons are very probably a glimpse of the future when, at a quarter of the price and with a full range of facilities available, their successors may become commonplace and today's examples may be awarded a place in computer museums as early examples of the electronic notepad.

ONLINE

Money on the move

THE fast and supposedly computerised transfer of money between banks in European Community countries leaves a lot to be desired, according to an EC study.

It shows that 42 per cent of cross-border transactions are still charged for by both banks despite an agreement to stop the practice of double fees.

The average cost for a transfer of 100 European Currency Units (£76) from one EC country to another was about £18 and took 4.6 days.

Global link

AN international group of investors has committed £540 million to the Iridium project, Motorola's effort to create a global mobile telephone network using satellites. The financing means that Motorola can begin building the 66 satellites that are to be used in the project.

Iridium will allow customers to use their mobile telephones anywhere in the world — unlike now, when they can be used only within a limited radius around a transmission station. The system should be operational by 1998.

Home grown

MATSUSHITA, the electronics giant, is to make some of its own software for its multimedia player instead of relying entirely on others. Matsushita, will be the first hardware maker to produce its own multimedia software.

The software will be for the 3DO Interactive Multiplayer, made by the California-based 3DO which is partially owned by Matsushita. The Interactive player is one of several multimedia machines expected to go on the market in the next few years.

The machines will hook up to television and phone lines and are touted as enabling users to shop electronically, compute, edit home videos and perform other tasks without moving from their chairs.

One-minute call

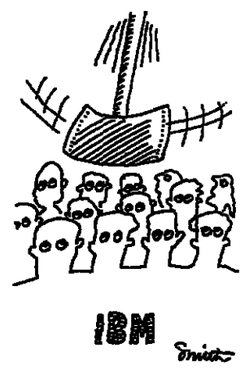
RESIDENTS of Mexico City are to get a one-minute warning ahead of major earthquakes thanks to a new electronic alert system which began operating this week.

The computerised radio system, believed to be the first of its kind in the world, will send a siren warning signal to Mexico City radio and television stations if it detects a quake higher than 6.0 on the Richter scale off the volatile Pacific coast of Guerrero state.

IBM cuts

IBM workers in Europe and Japan are wondering how heavy the axe will be after Louis Gerstner, the company's chairman, last week said that international operations will be hit harder than in the past by job cuts. Before the announcement, IBM Europe had begun to take steps to reduce its staff of 90,000 by about 10,000 over the next two years.

The new cuts "will mean a substantial number in Europe," Alan Gillings, a spokesman for the Paris-based IBM Europe, says. "We're not ready to give any specifics for any countries."



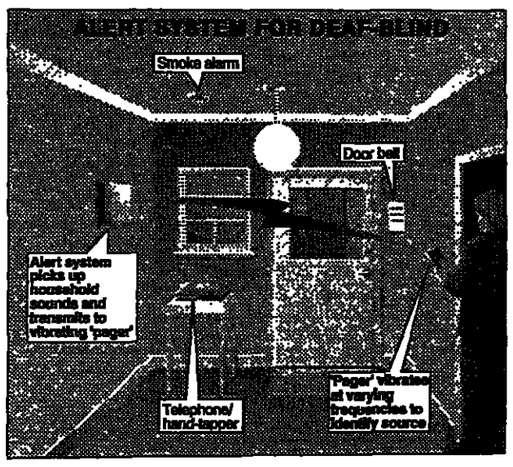
Fast forward

PRODUCTION of high-quality computer animation, such as the dinosaur scenes in the Steven Spielberg film *Jurassic Park*, will be greatly speeded up with a 3-D graphics accelerator, according to its developers Fujitsu.

It says the graphics accelerator can process up to eight million shapes a second — a speed that allows the creation of photographic-like images and smoother motion. Most high-quality computer animation must now be painstakingly created frame by frame and then captured on video tape.

On the road to independence

A new alarm system can alert deaf-blind people to noises such as the door bell or telephone



People handicapped by both deafness and blindness can now tell when a door bell or telephone is ringing and if a smoke detector has been activated.

British engineers have developed a low-cost domestic alarm system that, in someone's pocket or pinned to their jacket lapel, vibrates when triggered by important household sounds.

More than 11,000 Britons suffer both deafness and visual impairment which places severe restrictions on them being able to live full lives.

Charities believe that the new device, the brainchild of researchers at Southampton University, could play a key role in improving their situation.

A spokesman for the Royal National Institute for the Deaf in London said yesterday that technology such as this was important for the independence of visually impaired people. The National Deaf Blind League, based in Peterborough, also welcomed the development.

"Anything that can increase the mobility of a deaf-blind person has to be good. Their greatest wish is to be as independent as possible. It is an enormous confidence boost," a spokesman said.

The vibrating alarm system has been developed after approaches to the university by Philip Gafga, a post-graduate economics student at Durham University, who is deaf and registered as blind.

Technologies have been developed that turn sounds into flashing lights but these were useless for Mr Gafga because of his restricted vision.

Some of these systems also involve huge "spaghetti junctions" of wiring which can be a hazard for sight disabled people, Dr Bob Damper, of Southampton's electronics and computer science department, said.

The solution has been to create a 20 by 30 centimetre box containing electronics preset to detect individual frequencies from the door bell, telephone and smoke alarm. It has a range up to about 12 metres and is sited on Mr Gafga's hall wall.

Once one of the sounds has been detected the unit, which has filters designed to screen out irrelevant noises such as a door slamming or a car starting, beams information via a transmitter to the pocket vibrator. The type of vibration is linked to the sound. For example, the smoke alarm triggers a continuous vibration whereas the door bell has a different vibration pattern.

Deaf-blind people with some vision can communicate by telephone using a special text screen. For those with a more severe impairment, a device called Hand-Tapper has been developed by University College London. Hand-Tapper, which is waiting for commercial funding, has a pad on which pins pop up when somone at the other end of the telephone speaks. The position of the pins corresponds to the British manual finger-spelling alphabet.

Dr Damper, who has developed the system with his project student Mike Evans, said the alarm was designed so that the smoke detector would overide both the telephone and the door bell. He said it could handle several devices including two or three telephones or, for example, a cooker buzzer indicating that dinner was ready.

Numerous devices have been developed for the handicapped, several of which have failed commercially because of the expense.

Dr Damper, who hopes to field trial the device with more deaf blind people, said the system could retail for under £100. Price is clearly crucial to its success. Many developments, unless they can be adapted to a wider audience, remain beyond the pockets of disabled people. Users of the alarm could be eligible for government grants to help with purchase costs.

NICK NUTTALL

Thin and flat, the new television

The difficulties of producing slimline sets have been conquered

The television of the future is likely to be flat. Japan's largest consumer electronics maker, Matsushita, has said that it is to begin selling 14-inch colour television sets with screens that are only four inches thick.

Matsushita, which makes the Panasonic, Technics and Quasar brands, said it expects the screens to account for more than 10 per cent of the worldwide market by 2000.

Flat sets have remained a dream for many years because of the high cost of present technology, such as liquid crystal displays.

The television will go on sale in Japan this October for £1,800, although prices should drop sharply over the next few years and cheaper sets for overseas sales should be available by the end of next year.

The flat picture tubes are similar in principle to the cathode ray tubes used in most televisions. But instead of one big tube, they use the equivalent of nearly 10,000 miniature tubes connected side by side to create one large image. Since each of the units is smaller, the thickness of the tubes needed in a 14-inch television set can be reduced to about four inches from the 13 inches for standard tubes.

The need for cathode ray tube televisions to be nearly as deep as their diagonal screen measurement had been seen as a major stumbling block in making large-screen, high-definition sets attractive, even if they became affordable. Although the complexity of manufacturing flat screens increases greatly with size, the depth will remain at about four inches. The flat tubes rely on electrostatic deflection rather than the magnetic deflection used in standard cathode ray tubes. They offer comparable picture quality.

Matsushita says it will now start developing 21-inch televisions that can be hung on a wall as well as flat screens for computers. About 140 million display screens are presently sold in the world each year, Matsushita says.

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Germans start to edge ahead

British workers are losing out to better trained staff and managers, David Guest writes

Some of the plum jobs for those working in information technology could be lost to the Continent if Britain fails to reverse a trend that has emerged in the past year.

Multinational companies working on pan-European IT projects are basing work in Germany or France, according to Oracle, the database supplier. The report, *IT in the new Europe: Obstacle or Opportunity?*, is based on more than 500 interviews with the personnel and IT directors of some of Europe's largest companies in 18 countries.

The report says: "Of those respondents that had implemented pan-European systems prior to 1993, 24 per cent had involved the British compared with 19 per cent the Germans and 15 per cent the French. Of those planning management and implementation, 19 per cent intend to use the British, while 36 per cent now plan to use the Germans and 26 per cent the French."

This trend could deprive Britain of European business at a time when it needs all it can get. It could also deprive those working in Britain of experience on some of the most extensive and challenging IT projects.

Britain appears to be losing out from the stage at which strategies are planned and, the report suggests, Britain's image as the first stop for new American technology is fading.

Mike Harrison, Oracle's UK's managing director, says: "One of the findings that concerns us is the increasing number of pan-European companies turning to Germany for management expertise. Given that one in five respondents claims to select the location of a European hub according to the availability of IT skills, the implications are that an increasing number of companies will opt to have their IT HQ in Germany."

Some of the comments from those interviewed illustrate the consequence for British specialists. "We're a British company but we always involve the Germans — they are natural strategists and we are not," said one IT director of a British leisure company. The IT director of a Greek livestock company said: "We used to ask the advice of the British on all IT strategy; now we defer to the Swiss."

Germany's ascendancy can be attributed to several factors: its geographical position at the centre of Europe, its leading role in the European Community and its high-profile investment in education and training.

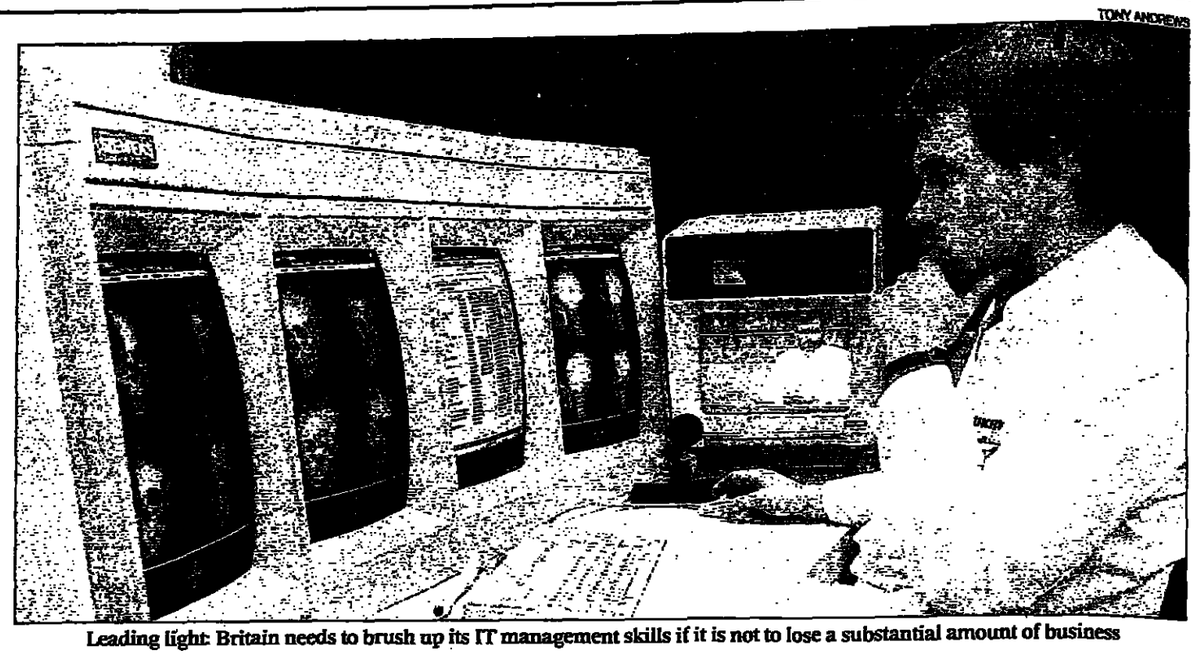
In each instance, the UK compares badly. The human resources director of a French bank told researchers: "We're getting tired of Britain's stance on Europe — they don't want to join in so why should we include them in managing our IT system?"

Peter Greenfield, Xerox Engineering Systems' business process and information management manager, and in charge of replacing his company's accounting and distribution IT systems in eight European countries, says: "I have absolutely no doubt after going round Europe, that at all levels in the company the degree of systems expertise and computer literacy in Germany is way ahead."

The Xerox project, conducted in Britain, will take six years to implement, an indication of the potential loss to Britain if such work goes abroad. In Europe, British skills are seen as equal to those in Germany in systems analysis, software design and data communications skills.

The report found a curious distinction among its interviewees on this point: personnel directors tended to favour German IT professionals but IT directors consistently voted UK technical skills ahead of German. The IT director of a Czech manufacturing company said: "Almost all our IT personnel are English. If they were to leave we would probably have to suspend our plans to expand."

British management skills are, however, less highly rated on the Continent, especially in the area of people management where the Germans lead.



TONY ANDREWS

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CLASSICAL page 30
Henryk Gorecki's Old Polish Music fails to enliven a lacklustre Prom by the BBCSSO

ARTS

ROCK page 31
Motown memories: now the great Sixties label has been sold to a global conglomerate

GALLERIES: One of the most important sculptors to emerge in Britain in the 1980s; plus selected shows

Object lessons in meditation

Shirazeh Houshiary's sculpture looks like 1960s minimalism, but it has a profound spiritual dimension, says **Richard Cork**

Among the deserving artists unaccountably excluded from this year's Turner Prize short-list, Shirazeh Houshiary should have been a front-runner. Many visitors to the Venice Biennale this summer will be arrested by her exhibits, not only at the former Yugoslavian pavilion poignantly dedicated to "works regarding peace", but in a mixed show on the enchanting Island of San Lazzaro. There, amid exhibits distributed throughout the ancient Armenian monastery, Houshiary's copper and steel polygonal floor-sculpture is quietly enhanced by its position in the antechapel, glowing near a cluster of the monks' candles burning in their holders nearby.

Now, in a survey with the intriguing title "Dancing Around My Ghost", the Camden Arts Centre is presenting an extensive selection of her new work. Houshiary's largest London exhibition to date, it confirms her prominent place among the outstanding generation of sculptors who emerged in Britain during the 1980s. Born in 1955, she only settled here to study at the Chelsea School of Art after growing up in Iran. So her work brings about a fascinating fusion of her Iranian background and her involvement with late 20th-century western art.

Everything she produces is fuelled by a fruitful tension between these two traditions; and within the show there is a parallel tension between sculptural solidity and far more ethereal concerns. Although the Camden show is full of objects, they are informed by an awareness of something intangible, to do with the spirit rather than the flesh.

For Houshiary, the work itself acts as an intermediary between body and soul. She uses art to help her search for the true self — a quest bound up with her interest in the mystical Sufi idea that you must withdraw from the world in order to arrive at your essential being. Only by gradually annihilating your conventional self can you experience a reawakening, and these notions inform the set of drawings displayed in the first room like votive offerings on a chapel's walls.

From a distance, the five brooding images seem reminiscent of the black squares painted by minimal abstractionists like Malevich and Ad Reinhardt. Closer-to, though, you realise that the dominant forms within the squares are in fact circles. Apparently vaporous and cloud-like, they turn out from even closer examination to be defined in an astonishingly precise way. For each circle is made from a multitude of minute graphite marks. They take the form of Arabic words and, as in a chant, repeat a word or phrase like "truth", "I am breath" or even "I am God".

A western agnostic might well find such dicta hard to appreciate. But no religious knowledge is needed to savour the extraordinarily controlled and delicate way in which Houshiary has drawn these words. They must have taken an enormous amount of time, starting from the centre and working outwards with a freehand lack of reliance on preliminary geometric outlines. An unusual level of concentration was required to perform such a feat. It arises from a state of mind dependent on emptying yourself out, refusing to be distracted by any extraneous considerations. Looking at these minuscule marks, we become conscious of Houshiary's patient ability to purge herself of habitual, everyday thoughts and arrive, hour after hour, at a heightened level of intensity.

> 'Houshiary's work is a fusion of her Iranian background and late 20th-century western art'

Not that the five images are identical. Even though their reliance on calligraphy shows the strength of her links with Islamic art and architecture, strange forms variously suggesting the motion of sea or radar scanners run through them like waves. In this sense, they are akin to the seemingly very different work displayed next door. The modest proportions and subdued lighting of the first room now give way, dramatically, to a dazzling alternative. Here, in a grand and luminous chamber transformed by recent restoration into one of the finest gallery spaces in London, six lead sculptures are ranged in a circle on the wide, white floor. They appear to be floating in an ocean of boundless light.

Although physically separated from one another, they all seem caught up in the same chain of being. The six components cannot be understood in isolation, or treated as independent forms. They belong together, united by the enigmatic title *Licit Shadow*, and trace a steady progression underpinned by Houshiary's interest in number. Like the Sufis, she believes that mathematics can help to define the path pointing towards spiritual essence.

The nearest of these low-lying boxes is the most austere. Lead is its only material, and the cell-like structure within sinks down to a low point at the centre. Concave and unadorned, it borders on bleakness. But even as we stare down at the sculpture, our eyes make us aware of other forms hovering on the edge of our vision.

These neighbouring objects are enriched with burnished copper linings. Sparingly applied at first, they gradually fill more of the inner cells as the boxes complete the circle. The result is a gathering sensuousness, which counteracts the initial impression of grid-like severity. These sculptures appear to be on the move; and as we walk around them, the increasing splendour of their copper infill is matched by a progressive swelling of their inner structure. They seem to be gently rising, and geometrical rigour is replaced by a yeasty feeling of organic growth.

The whole momentum reaches its zenith in the most sumptuous box, where copper is exchanged for gold leaf. The cells all strive upwards now, like a mountain rejoicing in the sun. They look fulfilled, even triumphant. But the rest of the sculptures do not seem subordinate to this majestic presence. It belongs to the ensemble, and Houshiary appears to insist that they must be grasped as a totality rather than a miscellany of unrelated fragments.

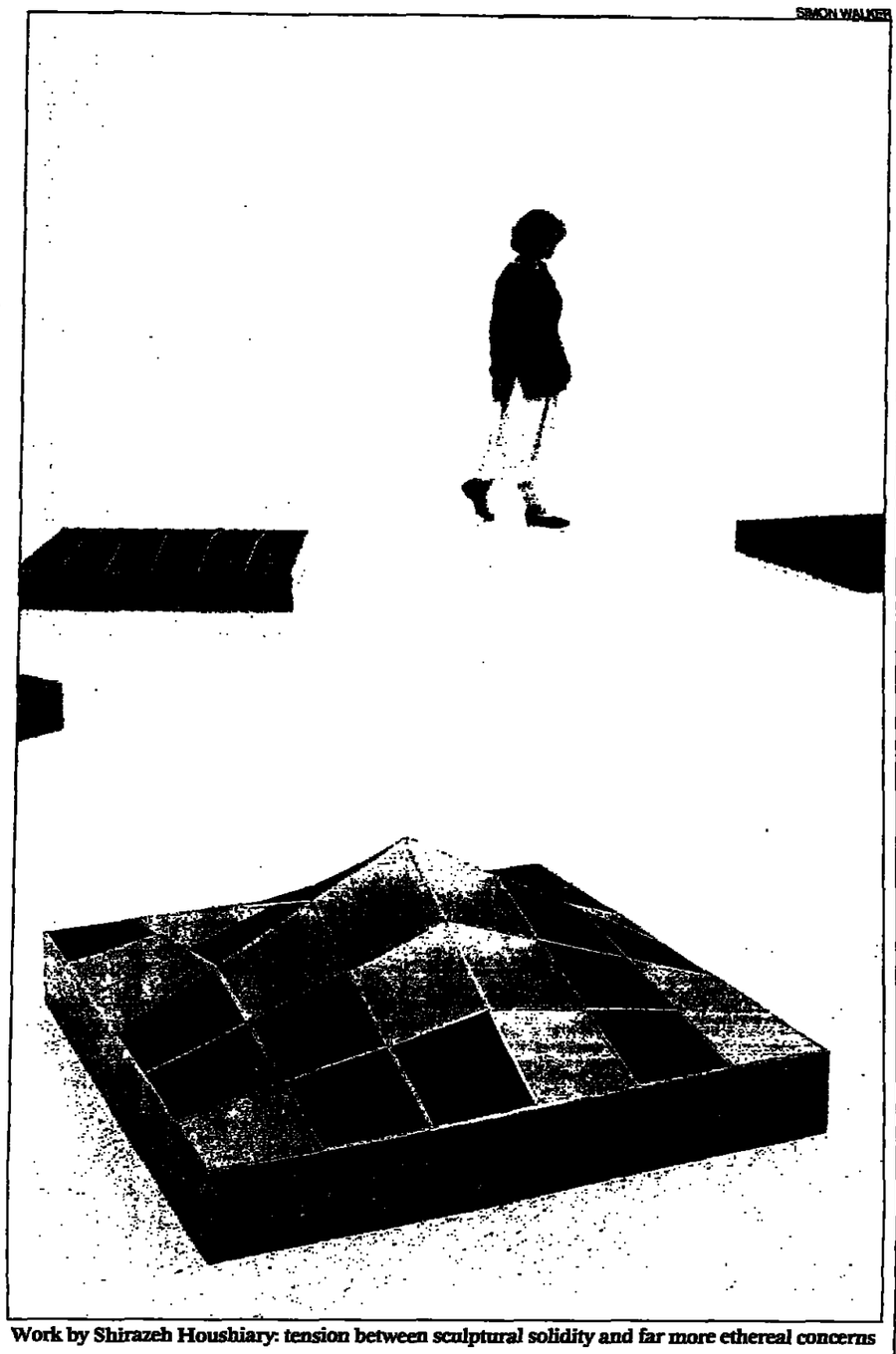
The same impulse to see things whole, and appreciate how interdependent they really are, governs the work installed in the final room. Unlike *Licit Shadow*, which gains hugely from its epic surroundings, this multi-part sculpture is constrained by the room it occupies. The space should, ideally, be ten times larger. For each of these five elements is of a looming, bulky object, and they all appear to have been crammed into an uncomfortably limited space. As a result, they seem surprisingly defensive.

At first glance, they resemble classic minimal sculpture from the 1960s. But Don Judd would have left these cubes either covered or empty, and utterly simplified. In Houshiary's hands, they become receptacles for an inner richness. The entire ensemble is called *The Enclosure of Sanctity*, which points towards the idea of providing protection for something sacred and inviolate. Each piece, however, represents a planet as well. Peering into the recesses of the "Moon" form is like looking down a deep, dark well, and finding a silver reflection glimmering at the bottom. It is a poetic image, ostensibly at odds with the mathematics which brought the sculpture into being.

Houshiary's dependence on numbers, derived this time from a medieval system, gives the work its coherence. But *The Enclosure of Sanctity* can be enjoyed without a detailed knowledge of the calculations behind it. The labyrinthine complexity of the structures inside each form, with their descending ramps and uninhabited apertures, have a fascination of their own. Whether representing Venus, Mercury or Mars, they appear to explore the limitless mysteries of the human soul. Even the climactic form, where the Sun is celebrated with the aid of resplendent gold-leaf lining, points away from material magnificence. For all their redoubtable substance, these tantalising sculptures are poised between palpable, here-and-now certainty and the unknowable regions beyond.

● *Dancing Around My Ghost is at the Camden Arts Centre (071-435 2643) until Sept 5*

SIMON WALKER



Work by Shirazeh Houshiary: tension between sculptural solidity and far more ethereal concerns

CRITIC'S CHOICE

● **SOKARI DOUGLAS CAMP:** The sculptor might have been invented to demonstrate the difference between realism and naturalism. Her extraordinary figures of everyday people are certainly not naturalistic in the way that, say, George Segal's minutely illusionistic works are, but who can deny the intense reality of Camp's vision, re-created though it is in sheets and strips of steel and copper? The "steel clothes and ornamentation" of her new show summon up their owners in the real world with breathtaking skill and precision.
Redfern Gallery, 20 Cork Street, London W1 (071-734 1732), Mon-Fri, 10am-5pm, Sat, 10am-12.30pm, until August 26

● **ALL THAT GLISTERS:** Nothing ever stands still in the British Museum's department of coins and medals, as this show of new acquisitions demonstrates. New coin hoards are constantly being discovered to fill in gaps in the representation of the past: included here are Roman silver coinage from the Whitwell Treasure Trove, Anglo-Saxon coins from Burrow Hill, and 15th-century money from the Reigate Treasure Trove. Among other recent additions are the Cribb Collection of more than 20,000 Roman Catholic medals. More topical are the paper money and coins from the new East European states.
British Museum, Great Russell Street, WC1 (071-636 1555). Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, 2.30-6pm, until Nov 3

● **NEO GEO:** Lubna Choudhary was born in Tanzania of Pakistani parents, moved to Manchester when a child, and studied at the Royal College of Art. Elements suggesting every aspect of this cultural melting pot come up in her miniature clay sculptures, which are often funny and sometimes poignant in their search for a sort of unity in apparent diversity. Future and past are madly mixed, with skyscrapers decorated like Indian temples, and sacred and secular, east and west, urban and rural are stirred together for good measure.
Commonwealth Institute, Kensington High Street, W8 (071-603 4535), Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, 11am-5pm, until Sept 5

● **SONIA BOYCE:** Since the painted self-portrait of the early Eighties which made her name, Boyce has moved on in a zig-zag course, all the twists and turns of which have presented different aspects of black and female identity. Her latest show, "Do You Want to Touch?", starts from the elaborate hair-pieces often worn by black women in western society, complicating the idea into a sometimes festishistic, sometimes sinister excess.
Centre 181 Gallery, 181 King Street, London W6 (081-576 5814) daily 10am-5pm until August 27

JOHN RUSSELL TAYLOR

This resurrection is not good news

The revival of *Godspell* shows it to be a work devoid of enduring value

A resurrection of *Godspell*, the show that married St Matthew and pop music, may be up-to-the-minute in terms of the fad for everything from the 1970s. The piece is, however, hardly an enduring work of art — unless you count the fact that Lindsay Dolan's production in the Barbican Hall lasts an eternity.

John-Michael Tebelak's concept is way past its sell-by date. *Godspell*, woefully unsophisticated workshop theatre, is basically biblical parables enacted in silly styles: charades; burlesque gameshows, a House of Commons skit.

Perhaps its redeeming feature is that composer Stephen Schwartz wrote the rock of ages. Much of the music — which eclectically spans styles from folk song and negro spiritual to tap dance and vaudeville numbers — is still catchy. And most of the members of this cast are vigorously big-voiced. Gemma Craven gives a seductive, velvety-voiced rendition of "Day By Day". All the same, *Godspell* is no match for *Jesus Christ Superstar*, especially when Christ sounds tone-deaf.

When *Godspell* originally hit Broadway, the West End and the big screen, our Saviour was kitted out in a Superman sweatshirt and stripy dungarees: the hunky and the dinky in one. The then unknown David Essex, simultaneously sexy and innocence itself, was a godsend for the London staging. This time round, the Almighty, reincarnated in the person of Andy Crane — a presenter of children's television — looks like the complete square.

While the apostles boogie on down in psychedelic patchwork flares and flower-power hats, Crane slops around somewhere inside a drab three-piece denim suit clutching his cuffs, as if it is about to engulf him. Christ with a pudding-bowl haircut leading disco-mad disciples? It is beyond belief. Every time Crane starts teaching them the Way, one feels sure they are about to tell him where to go.

It is not all Crane's fault. Tebelak, whose pea-brained concept apparently started as a master's degree thesis, let the idea of storyline go to hell, simply slapping together wodges of biblical text. Though the costumes may be fashion-conscious, the language of Jesus's preaching is hardly hip. Probably principally because of this contrast, Christ unfortunately comes across as a prize bore.

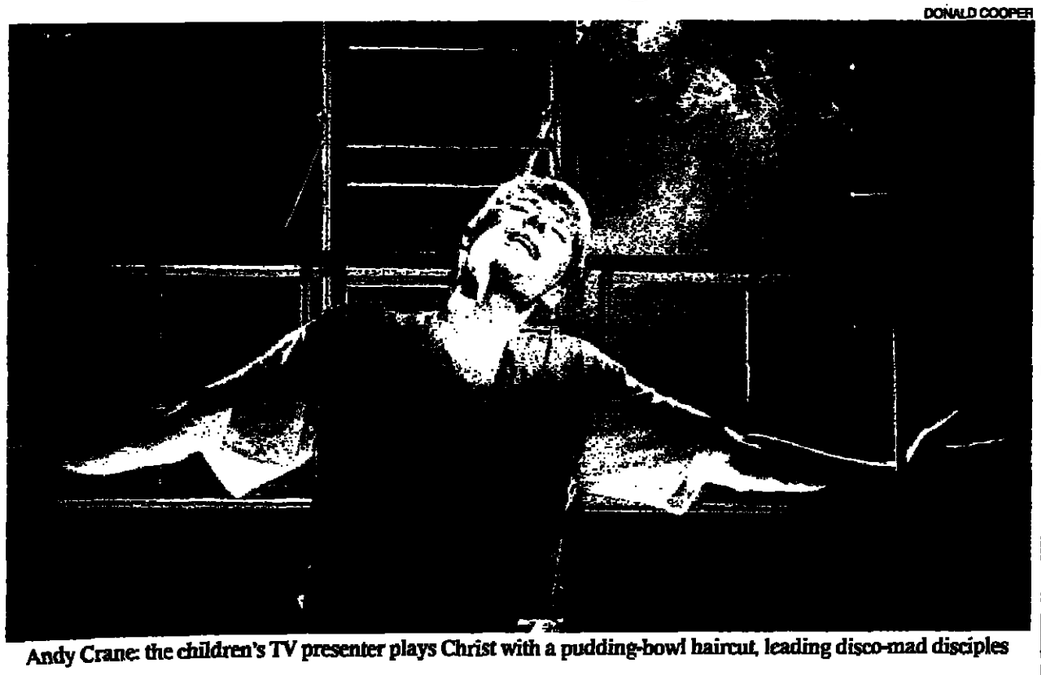
Dolan makes things worse by virtually excising the Christ-as-clown component. Victor Garber, starring in the film version, was practically a Ronald McDonald. Now, the greasepaint has gone and Crane just does a couple of lame magic tricks with hankies and paper flowers.

The actors are doing their damnedest: Andrew Bradley does a droll impersonation of Frankie Howerd and James Gaddas is outstanding as a smoothie Judas Iscariot. But the choreography is a complete shambles and, anyway, *Godspell* is the equivalent of Sunday School for the cerebrally severely disadvantaged.

Schwarz's bland lyrics and Tim Goodchild's set are vying for a booby prize. Rock concert lighting cannot cover up excruciatingly dull staging: the nearest Dolan gets to a *coup de théâtre* is turning a ladder on its side. If we are talking sheep and goats, this show is definitely goat. Go not forth.

KATE BASSETT

DONALD COOPER



Andy Crane: the children's TV presenter plays Christ with a pudding-bowl haircut, leading disco-mad disciples

TELEVISION REVIEW: Bosnia dominates Channel 4's week

Bloody in all senses

"TRUE Stories" may be the all-purpose title of this documentary strand, but it has never seemed more ironic than when applied to last night's **The Unforgiving**, in Channel 4's week-long "Bloody Bosnia" season. If truth is generally the first casualty of war, in Bosnia the issue is a great deal more complicated, because truth is regularly tortured, raped and kicked to death, and buried in an unmarked grave.

The ostensible focus of *The Unforgiving* was the futile search for a dead Serbian boy — his distraught parents aided by soldiers, acting on the ever-shifting intelligence of a scared, clueless Muslim prisoner (the family's ex-neighbour). But at times the aimless wandering seemed a symbolic search for truth itself, especially when they found a corpse which turned out to be the wrong one.

The title "Bloody Bosnia" is well chosen; it captures both the profound regret and intense exasperation the subject evokes, particularly among the journalists wading through barefaced lies to discover the real story. Nik Gowing's 45-minute programme on Monday night, **Diplomacy and Deceit**, argued forcibly for western culpability in allowing the war to escalate, but also revealed in plain terms the cynical deceit of Slobodan Milosevic, a man evidently willing to sign any (and every) piece of paper, so long as he has got his fingers crossed behind his back.

Maggie O'Kane's **Frontline** on Sunday brought her face to face with Serbian warlord Voyislav Seselj, who treated her with undisguised insolence. He claimed that Serbs had "never forced people out of their homes"; there had merely been a "spontaneous exchange of population". She said she found such falsehoods hard to stomach. "I cannot help you with your stomach," he quipped, pleased with himself.

The intention of Clive Gordon's *The Unforgiving*, I think, was to manipulate one's sympathies through several 180-degree turns, thus proving that the Bosnian situation is not as simple as it looks. Start with this bereft Serb woman, then switch to victims of Serbian atrocities, then join the Serbian frontline troops bemoaning their personal losses, then return to the Serbian woman, hurling rocks at trucks of Muslim refugees.

But would any viewer entertain such simple notions of aggressors and victims in the first place? The message coming through Monday's **The Roots of War**, as well as the three-part potted history, **The Essential Guide**, only endorsed one's overwhelming impression that the former Yugoslavia is like a primal scream group run berserk, each person crying perpetual victim, all actions totally justified by the fact of past hurt.

The middle, most powerful section of *The Unforgiving* concerned a Serb interrogation centre in north-west Bosnia. You really didn't know what to think. Refugees in Zagreb spoke of appalling tortures — men forced to bite off testicles, people kicked to death — while the film intercut, back and forth, to Zeljko Mejakic, head of camp security, touring the now deserted corridors, showing us the empty canteen. "They were screaming, the screaming was unbelievable," averred a refugee. "Let me tell you, there was no physical contact between the questioned and the inspectors," declared Mejakic.

The rooms were full of blood, said a woman: it was on the furniture, the walls. Here is one of the rooms, said Mejakic. And there was no trace of blood, none at all.

We learn from experience that it is unwise to disbelieve the worst. The achievement of *The Unforgiving* — and of this worthwhile season in general — is to show that there are simply too many worsts to choose from. When Mejakic spoke directly to camera, his natty grey-blue beret neat on his head, a smart tassel behind his ear, and said that the Serbs acted in self-defence, it was terrifying, but it was nothing so simple as lying.

"The second world war left very deep scars on the Serb people. They wore black for years. The mere fact that we continued living with them, that we forgave them for what they did, says enough about how the Serb people don't know how to hate. This time, though, the Serbs came to their senses, and didn't let themselves be taken by surprise."

LYNNE TRUSS

LONDON

PROMS: For tonight's concert Richard Hickox conducts the City of London Sinfonia in Robert Saxton's Viola Concerto, with Paul Silverthorne the soloist; the programme also includes Strauss's Oboe Concerto (with Nicholas Daniel) and Mendelssohn's Symphony No 4. Tomorrow night the BBC Symphony Orchestra under Mark Wigglesworth play Strauss's *Death and Transfiguration* and the closing scene from his *Salome*, with soloists Maria Ewing (Salome), Jeffrey Lawton (Herod) and Ann Howard (Herodias). The National Youth Orchestra offer a typically challenging and unusual programme on Sunday including renditions of Mussorgsky's *Pictures at an Exhibition* and Sir Harrison Birtwistle's *Gawain's Journey*. **Royal Albert Hall**, Kensington Gore, London SW7 (071-589 8212) Tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm, Sun, 7pm.

ENGLISH NATIONAL BALLET: The company is showing off its new production of *Swan Lake* by the retired Russian ballerina Raissa Struchkova. Her restaging, after the traditional Bolshoi version choreographed by Alexander Gorsky and Asaf Messerer, has already proved valuable. **Festival Hall**, South Bank, London SE1 (071-928 8800). Tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm.

MARLENE DUMAS: The work of this Dutch artist is sometimes heavily expressional, sometimes simply drawing on canvas, but always based on the human figure in all its complexity and ambiguity. **Institute of Contemporary Arts**, The Mall, London SW1 (071-873 0051) Daily, midday-7.30pm

BANGARRA DANCE THEATRE: A unique fusion of Australian indigenous and contemporary dance styles with original music scores. *Praying Mantis Dreaming* is the story of a young Aboriginal woman coming to terms with her mixed ancestry. **Queen Elizabeth Hall**, South Bank, London SE1 (071-928 8800). Tomorrow, 7.45pm.

ROYAL PHILHARMONIC POPS: As part of their summer series the orchestra gives *A Salute to the 40's*. A re-creation of a decade of memories including the classics of Glen Miller, a musical tribute to the armed forces, great film themes and the songs of Judy Garland and Vera Lynn. Conductor, Stephen Brooker, vocalist, Isobel Buchanan. **Crystal Palace Bowl** (081-313 0527). Sunday, 7.30pm.

WEEKEND CHOICE

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Sara Yelland

REGIONAL

BATH: Bath and Wessex Opera present Britten's *The Turn of the Screw*, based on the Henry James novel and featuring his most haunting score. **Theatre Royal** (0225 448844). Opens Sun, 7.30pm, then further performances on Aug 10, 12 and 14, alternating with the company's production of *La Traviata*.

SNAPE: The Snape Proms continue on Sunday with an appearance from the **Philharmonia Orchestra** under the Italian conductor and violinist Alberto Luigi Bianchi. Alessandro Rolla's Symphony in D is surrounded by Mozart's Violin Concerto No 4 in D and Beethoven's great C major symphony. **Snape Maltings Concert Hall** (box office: 0782 4535431). Sunday, 7.30pm.

YEOVIL: Prague Festival Ballet begins a short national tour of its 1993 programme, **Love Lessons**, a triple bill of neo-classical ballets by two of Eastern Europe's emerging choreographers. David Slobaspycky premieres a new work, *Love Lessons*, and brings back last year's erotic *Silent Whispers*. He adds a commission from Romanian Alice Necsesa who premieres *Serenade Opus 5*. **Octagon Theatre**, Yeovil (0935 22884). Tonight, 8pm. The tour continues at **The Apollo**, Oxford (0865 244544), tomorrow, 7.30pm, and **The Corn Exchange**, Cambridge (0223 357851). Sun, 8pm.

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of theatre showing in London

■ House full, returns only
☑ Some seats available
☐ Seats at all prices

☐ **THE BASSET TABLE:** Gambling, love and strange scientific experiments are the ingredients in this comedy by the 18th Century wit, Mrs Centlivre. Revived by Company of Clerks. **New End Theatre**, 27 New End, NW3 (071-794 0022) Preview Wed, Aug 4, 8pm. Opens Thurs 8pm. Then Tue to Sat 8pm, mats Sun, 2pm, 5pm. Till August 29.

☐ **BEAUTIFUL THING:** Call-love on a South London estate: new play by award-winning Jonathan Harvey. **Bush**, Shepherds Bush Green, W12 (081-743 3388) Then Mon to Sat 8pm. At least till August 28

☑ **CITY OF ANGELS:** Top quality Larry Gelbart/Cy Coleman musical. **Prince of Wales**, Coventry Street, W1 (071-839 5972) Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Wed, Sat, 2.30pm, 180mins.

☑ **CRAZY FOR YOU:** Thrillingly staged new version of the Gershwin musical *Girl Crazy*. **Prince Edward**, Old Compton Street, W1 (071-734 8951). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mats Thurs, Sat, 3pm. 150mins. ☑

☑ **GODSPELL:** Candy-flavoured Christianity. The 1970s hit revived for a month, with Andy Crane, Gemma Craven. **Barbican Hall**, Barbican Centre, EC2 (071-638 8891) Preview Tue, Aug 3, 7.30pm. Opens Wed, 7.30pm. Then Tue to Sun 7.30pm plus a final performance Mon, Aug 30, 7.30pm. Mats Sat 3pm. Till August 30.

☑ **GORMENGHAST:** The David Glass Ensemble in London again after another nation-wide tour with their thrilling version of Mervyn Peake. **Lyric**, King St, W6 (081-741 2311). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mat Sat, 2.30pm

■ **GREASE:** Energetic, well-danced revival taking a nostalgic look at the innocent 1950s. Skimpy story of teenage love, but the tunes are catchy. Craig McLachlan stars in the lead role first played over here by Richard Gere. **Dominion**, Tottenham Court Road, W1 (071-580 9845). Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Wed and Sat, 3pm, 150mins.

☑ **LYSISTRATA:** Geraldine James in Peter Hall's production where orgasms and actions are called by their proper (improper?) names and the men sport rampant, rubber phalluses. **Old Vic**, Waterloo Road, SE1 (071-928 7616). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Wed, 3pm, Sat, 5pm. 95mins ☑

■ **THE MADNESS OF GEORGE III.** Revival of Alan Bennett's clever history play. Nigel Hawthorne returns in the performance of his life. **National** (Lyttelton), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252). Tonight, 7.30pm

☐ **THE MOUNTAIN GIANTS.** Sian Thomas, Desmond Barrit in Pirandello's last play, completed by Charles Wood. Puzzling but a must for fans. Directed by William Gaskill. **National** (Cottesloe), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252). ☑ Tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm, mat tomorrow, 2.30pm

■ **THE ODYSSEY:** Ron Cook plays the traveller in Derek Walcott's mighty version of the old epic. Thrilling sound and spectacle. **The Pit**, Barbican Centre, EC2 (071-638 8891). Tonight, tomorrow, 7.15pm, mat tomorrow, 2pm. 180mins. ☑

■ **OLEANNA:** David Suchet, Lia Williams in Mamet's blistering new play about political correctness in an American college: passionate argument, riveting drama. **Royal Court**, Sloane Square, SW1 (071-730 1745). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mat Sat, 4pm. 130mins.

☐ **SEPARATE TABLES:** Peter Bowles and Patricia Hodge tap heart-felt emotions in Peter Hall's welcome revival of Terence Rattigan's play. Versatile performances. **Albery**, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-867 1115). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 4pm. 150mins. ☑

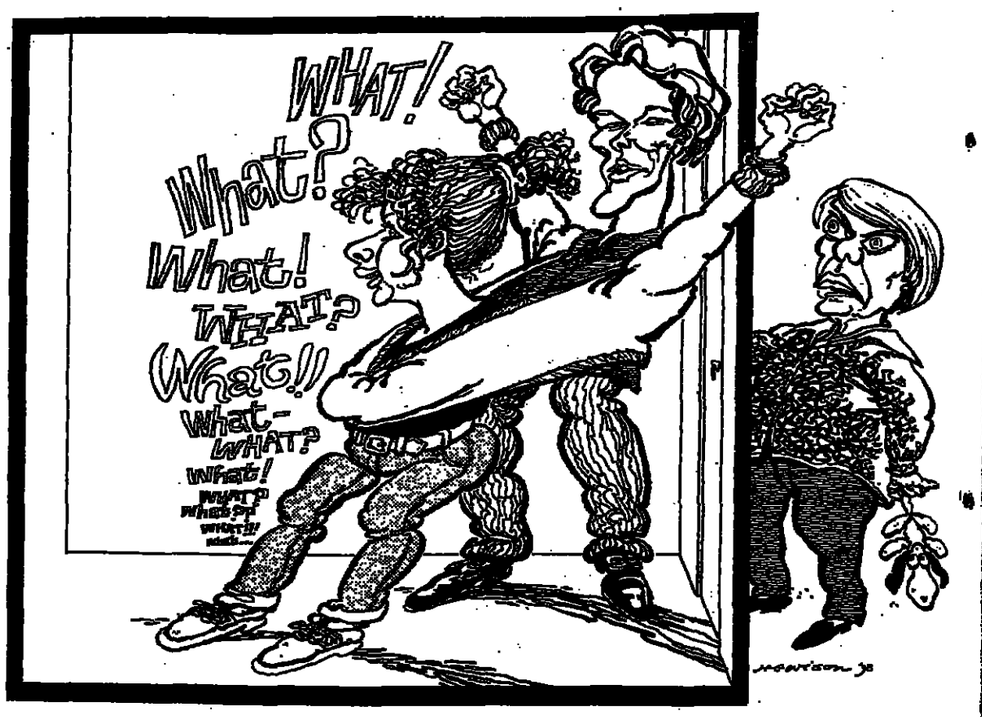
LONG RUNNERS: ☐ **Blood Brothers:** Phoenix (071-867 1044) ☑ **Buddy:** Victoria Palace (071-834 1317) . . . ■ **Cats:** New London (071-405 0072) . . . ☑ **Don't Dress for Dinner:** Duchess (071-494 5070) ☑ **Five Guys Named Moe:** Lyric (071-494 5045) . . . ☑ **Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat:** Palladium (071-494 5037) . . . ■ **Les Misérables:** Palace (071-434 0909) . . ☑ **Miss Saigon:** Theatre Royal, Drury Lane (071-494 5400) . . . ☐ **The Mousetrap:** St Martin's (071-836 1443) . . . ☑ **On The Piste:** Garrick (071-494 5085) ■ **The Phantom of the Opera:** Her Majesty's (071-494 5400) . . . ☑ **Starlight Express:** Apollo Victoria (071-828 8665) . . . ☐ **Travels With My Aunt:** Whitehall (071-867 1119) . . . ☐ **The Woman in Black:** Fortune (071-836 2238).

Ticket information supplied by SWET

THEATRE: Benedict Nightingale on a new play apparently written by two Michael Frayns

Home truths fall a little flat

Here
Donmar Warehouse



Here they go: Teresa Banham as Cath, Iain Glen as Phil, Brenda Bruce as Pat. Drawing by Bill Hewison

AT LEAST two Michael Frayns wrote this quirky, clever, teasing, and sometimes enervating play. One is the moral philosopher who published *Constructions*, a book of pensées that had plenty to say about the human need to give meaning to chance events, find order in chaotic happenings, and generally "impose our ideas upon the world around us". The other, not always so visible, is a downright, avuncular chap with some extremely sound advice to give newlyweds, people living together, or whatever his two main characters are.

Let me invite you to guess what this advice is. The clues are, after all, evident enough. A young couple, Teresa Banham's Cath and Iain Glen's Phil, are discovered inspecting the empty bedsit that Ashley Martin-Davis has designed for the tiny Donmar stage: white doors and walls, an alcove for oddments, a small cupboard posing as a kitchenette, a larger one passing itself off as a bathroom. Should they take it, should they go elsewhere?

That is what they debate in an amusing parody of the sort of terse, elliptical code couples often use: "It's a bit, well." "Whatever?" "All the same." "Ah." "No." "Go on." "Nothing." By such means they muddle their way to a conclusion that neither quite likes, each wonders if the other wants, and both suddenly discover they have somehow reached. Yes, they'll take the flatlet. It is all very English. It also reflects Frayn's scepticism about decisions and agreements, things he tends to think as haphazard and erratic as all else in a haphazard, erratic world.

Anyway, they move into their white box and try to give some shape to their lives and exercise some control over their environment: "It's our piece of space, our world. We can't have things imposed upon us. We can't have things we didn't choose ourselves." But tell that to Brenda Bruce, playing their importunate landlady, who turns up to present them with her dead husband's favourite chair, along with a lot of gloomy memories. Tell that to Cath and Phil themselves, who are soon wrangling about the rest of the furniture, notably whether their bed, centre of their love-life, should be in the middle of the room or shunted sideways.

As it turns out, their love-life has more downs than ups, largely because Bruce is an unwitting proponent of coitus interruptus, forever knocking on the door at the wrong sexual moment. Indeed, as the evening proceeds, they quarrel more and more: about his irritating speech-patterns and nose-picking habits, her Snoopy doll, his Ronald Reagan mask, and, above all, which part of the room belongs to whom. Michael Blakemore gets expert performances from both Banham and Glen, she alternately snappish and sunny, he exasperated, apologetic and, for a moment, despairing.

By now Uncle Michael's implicit advice is painfully obvious. People, especially bright, edgy people, need more than one room if they are not to drive each other nuts. As for philosopher Frayn, he has had much to say or suggest about the vanity of trying to order lives, relationships, space, language and, by inference, the world. And the collaboration between the two men? Well, I felt that, notwithstanding the tears Phil eventually sheds, the emotional stakes weren't quite high enough for the fate of the principals to matter as much as it should. But I also knew that one of its subtlest, most sophisticated minds had at last returned to the theatre; and that is cause for quiet satisfaction.

Henryk Gorecki: 25 minutes of notes, many of them repeated

Lots of stamina but no real spirit

BBCSSO/Maksymiuk
Albert Hall/Radio 3

THIS Prom was something of an endurance test. It began with 25 minutes of notes from Henryk Gorecki, very many of them repeated, and at a uniform dynamic level; and it ended with Beethoven's "Eroica" Symphony which, in the hands of Jerzy Maksymiuk and the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra, seemed to share rather too many of the same characteristics.

Perhaps it was because the long shadow of their proposed merger with the Scottish Opera Orchestra was hanging over them, that the BBCSSO seemed on Wednesday to have so little spirit for their task. In the case of Gorecki's *Old Polish Music* this was easy enough to understand. This work, from the late 1960s, toys endlessly with an expanding fanfare for trumpet and trombone loosely based on an anonymous two-part 14th-century organum.

This is progressively interleaved with the vibrato-less strata of a string chorale which follows in its wake like a rather wan after-shock, and eventually builds to a quietly sensational climax.

The Beethoven, though, was genuinely disappointing. It began, typically of Maksymiuk, briskly and bustling with life: the wind soloists could barely catch their breath. But this soon turned into a huffing, puffing sort of energy, concentrated more in the body of the conductor than that of the orchestra.

The development was simply not sorted out in terms of either instrumental balance or structure. The slow movement lurched from one episode to another with no real depth of tone or breadth of phrasing. With the break-neck speeds preventing any meaningful voicing of counterpoint or counter-subject in the finale, it was no wonder that the orchestra showed little relish for the task in hand.

At the centre of the evening came Prokofiev's Violin Concerto No 2. Anthony Marwood was a fine but private player, drawing a mellow astringency of great beauty from the first movement, and the most fragile of lilting songs from the second, without ever really projecting the music outwards.

The playing of the BBCSSO inevitably had to be scaled down accordingly. This, though, served only to deprive the work of its necessary ballast, and to blunt the character of the solo work within the orchestra itself.

HILARY FINCH

NEW RELEASES

THE LAST BOLSHEVIK: Chris Marker's fascinating portrait of the life and times of Alexander Medvedkin, oddball Russian film director. **ICA** ☑ (071-930 3647).

NUIT ET JOUR (15): Tangled young love in Paris. Inquisitive, stylised film by Chantal Akerman, a little reminiscent of Eric Rohmer. **Renoir** (071-837 8402).

PUERTO ESCONDIDO (15): Milanese bank clerk, dogged by a killer policeman, hides away in Mexico. Gabriele Salvatores's flimsy follow-up to *Mediterraneo*, with Diego Abatantuono, Valeria Golino. **Curzon West End** (071-439 4805).

THE SNAPPER (15): Roddy Doyle's raucous tale of an unexpected pregnancy. Strong performances (Tina Kellegher, Colm Meaney), though Stephen Frears's film suits television best. **MGM Tottenham Court Road** (071-636 6148) **MGM Trocadero** ☑ (071-434 0031) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666) **Plaza** ☑ (071-437 1234/497 9999) **Screen on the Hill** ☑ (071-435 3366) **UCI Whiteleys** ☑ (071-792 3332).

TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA TURTLES III (PG): The turtles land in 17th-century Japan, only to find mundane adventure. Writer-director, Stuart Gillard. **MGM Oxford Street** (071-636 0310) **MGM Trocadero** ☑ (071-434 0031) **Odeon Mezzanine** ☑ (0426 915683).

TOM AND JERRY — THE MOVIE (U): Limp feature debut of MGM's barking duo: they talk, they sing and, heaven forbid, become bosom buddies. Director, Phil Roman. **MGM Trocadero** ☑ (071-434 0031) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666) **Odeon Mezzanine** ☑ (0426 915683)

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol ◆) on release across the country

CURRENT

◆ **THE ASSASSIN** (18). Bridget Fonda's criminal gets reborn as a government assassin. Efficient remake of Luc Besson's *Nikita*. With Gabriel Byrne; director, John Badham. **MGM Fulham Road** ☑ (071-370 2636) **MGM Trocadero** ☑ (071-434 0031) **UCI Whiteleys** ☑ (071-792 3332).

BARAKA (PG): A perfect coffee table book of a film, surveying the world's miseries and wonders from Kuwait to Kathmandu. Director-photographer, Ron Fricke. **MGM Haymarket** (071-839 1527).

CHAIN OF DESIRE (18): Smart sexual escapades across New York, inspired by *La Ronde*. Temistocles Lopez directs a choice cast. **MGM Piccadilly** (071-437 3561).

◆ **JURASSIC PARK** (PG): Michael Crichton's best seller becomes a clumsy vehicle for rampaging dinos and superior special effects. **Barbican** ☑ (071-638 8891) **Camden Parkway** (071-267 7034) **Empire** ☑ (071-437 1234/497 9999) **MGM Baker Street** (071-935 9772) **MGM Chelsea** (071-352 5096) **MGM Fulham Road** ☑ (071-370 2636) **MGM Trocadero** ☑ **Notting Hill Coronet** ☑ (071-727 5705) (071-434 0031) **Plaza** (071-437 1234/497 9999) **Screen on the Green** (071-226 3520) **UCI Whiteleys** ☑ (071-792 3332).

JUST ANOTHER GIRL ON THE IRT (15): Brassy black Brooklyn teenager finds herself pregnant. **Metro** (071-437 0757) **MGM Panton Street** (071-930 0631).

ENTERTAINMENTS

OPERA & BALLET

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL
TONIGHT 7.30
ENGLISH NATIONAL BALLET
Box. 071 928 8800
Swan Lakes (until Aug 7)
For casting call the box office
Romeo & Juliet Aug 9 - 14

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE 071 240 1066/1911. Standby tickets avail at £15 from 10am on the day. Standby no 836 6903. THE BIRMINGHAM ROYAL BALLET. Ton't 7.30 Tomor 2.30 & 7.30. Romeo and Juliet.

THEATRES

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ichael Frayns

flat

ng by Bill Hewison

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spirit

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HILARY FINCH

AMS [illegible] VISITATA [illegible] INS 18TH AUGUST

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ROCK ON FRIDAY: Motown's past bought for the future ... pure Poppies for now people ... some talk of Alexander

Signed, sealed, delivered – we're yours

Motown's glory days may be long gone, but PolyGram still paid £200m for it. David Toop explains why

Motown past and present: (above left) the Supremes — Florence Ballard, Diana Ross and Mary Wilson — get a push from Martha (in the hat) and the Vandellas in 1965; (right) current chartbusters Boyz II Men

Record companies, as those of us with quaint, old-fashioned ways still call them, trade upon memories. Just a gently lilting guitar and the vulnerability of Smokey Robinson singing "I need you, I need you," can be enough to trigger memories of a first meeting, a marriage break-up, a drunken party or, simply, lost youth.

That emotive link, Pavlovian in its effect, has not been lost upon advertisers and cinema executives. Only too often, nostalgia is somehow transformed by the force of music into a burning need to buy consumer durables.

Not everybody is happy with this state of affairs, least of all those who are at the innovative end of the music business. But when a company has assets which interact with powerful human needs and desires, the potential for making money is virtually boundless.

Which brings us to this week's sale, for $301 million (£200 million), of the Motown label and its invaluable back catalogue to PolyGram, the Dutch-based entertainment colossus 80 per cent owned by Philips. It is another move in an industry chess-game of great complexity and uncertain outcome. In the long term, however, it will change many of the ways in which we enjoy ourselves.

Already, tracks such as Marvin Gaye's "I Heard It Through the Grapevine" have become associated with advertisements. PolyGram will look forward to similar lucrative examples of "selling by association" through feature films or television advertising.

That is not all. Some day in the future, such quintessential Motown pleasures as the rasping saxophone of Junior Walker, Marvin Gaye's sensual "whooo baby", the piston beat of Little Stevie Wonder's "Uptight (Everything's Alright)" or the hot and cold entreaties of Diana Ross, could be incorporated into the kind of interactive, multimedia home entertainment package currently being developed at vast cost by corporations such as Philips.

On a CD-i (compact disc interactive), for example, the biographies — and therefore the recorded work — of major stars will be resold in a format which potentially contains graphics, archive footage, music and text. Philips is certain to recognise the potential of acquisitions being exploited in new formats.

In the recent past, when PolyGram swallowed up Island and A&M Records, or when EMI absorbed Chrysalis and Virgin, tears were shed for the demise of the last big (so-called) independents. No similar sorrow can be felt for Motown. Every year, another pop star starts a label and then claims that his or her venture will be the new Motown. Yet Motown's glory days are long gone, lost in the corporate slickness of Los Angeles (it long ago abandoned the smoke of Detroit), confused by the music business's changing needs.

Berry Gordy, songwriter and ex-boxer, launched his record company, Motown Record Corporation, and publishing division, Jobete, in the motor city in 1959. The first item in the catalogue, released on the Tamla label, was "Way Over There" by the Miracles, later followed by a stream of hits from the Supremes, the Four Tops, the Temptations, the Marvelettes, Martha and the Vandellas, Stevie Wonder and many others.

As Nelson George has written in his study of Motown, *Where Did Our Love Go?*, Gordy has often explained away the components of that classic, 1960s Motown sound with what has become a pop cliché: "A combination of rats, roaches, love and guts." Obviously, there was more to the story than that.

Although the frequently made comparison with Henry Ford's production-line car manufacturing is tempting and, in some respects, reasonably accurate, Motown was an intricate, collaborative venture of songwriting teams, producers, choreographers, musicians, plus major and minor singing stars,

In the hands of a global conglomerate, Motown could prosper again

evolving at a time when black rhythm and blues and pop music in general were in a state of transition.

Gordy understood this perfectly. His first big success, "Shop Around" by the Miracles, only became a hit after Gordy grew obsessed with changing a substandard musical arrangement after the record's initial release. From the achievements that followed, Motown became an optimistic, if illusory, symbol for black capitalism and one of the defining sounds of the early 1960s. No party would come alive without "Dancing In the Street" or "Ain't Too Proud to Beg".

Now, no television documentary or feature film depicting the period is complete without a Motown track and most pop fans could identify the sound from just a two-second snippet of Benny Benjamin's distinctive drum introductions.

This period was only one aspect of the Motown story, however. Despite the steady decline of the label during the 1970s, the records made by Stevie Wonder, Marvin Gaye, the Temptations and the Jackson Five between 1969 and 1976 have exerted a far stronger influence on today's music.

For evidence, look no further than Jamiroquai's *Emergency on Planet Earth*. Despite all the protestations, this is little more than an inferior reworking of songs recorded by Wonder in a remarkable sequence of five albums beginning with *Music of My Mind* and ending with *Songs in the Key of Life*. The Wonder touch can also be heard all over the new black pop.

The vocal inflections and wistful melodies of young bands such as U.N.V., Jade and SWV (essentially distant descendants of the Jackson Five's black bubblegum, via New Edition and its many offshoots) owe more to Stevie's purple patch of the 1970s than the middle-aged, "buppie" (black, upwardly mobile etc) soul of the 1980s.

Regarded from the most cynical point of view, classic rock has been transformed, whether by age, marketing strategies or popular taste, into a lucrative resource library, rich in ideas, images, gimmicks and good tunes. Yet, at one point in Motown's low years, even this aspect of the company — the highly valued back catalogue — seemed to be suffering from fatigue. Then, in 1988, MCA Records and Boston Ventures Management bought a share of Gordy's invention for a mere $61 million.

When Jheryl Busby moved from MCA's black-music division to become chief executive officer and president of Motown, new shoots began to appear. Signings such as Boyz II Men, Shanice and the pre-teen sextet, Another Bad Creation, offered tangible proof that black pop had not been rendered redundant by hip-hop and house.

Ironically, the lives of many Motown stars — Marvin Gaye, David Ruffin, Marv Johnson, Eddie Kendricks, Mary Wells, Florence Ballard — and musicians such as Benjamin and James Jamerson have ended in tragedy or obscurity. None of them really enjoyed the fruits of their influential works. In the age of corporate strategy and multimedia, Motown is unlikely to regain the musical heights reached by its stars of another era.

New horizons always beckon for an industry obsessed with format wars and recycling. In the hands of a global conglomerate, Motown could prosper again. But the pleasures of dancing in the street may become a distant memory.

NEW WAVES

An insider's guide to the Next Big Thing

Very much a man of mystery, is our Alexander, *writes David Toop*. An uncompromising individual, not only does he insist on concealing his surname and most other details of biography, he also wears those relics of a bygone age, sandals.

Enigmatic to the point where his speech sometimes swallows ideas whole, his musical aims are ambiguous but ambitious. "I want to do music I couldn't hear anywhere else," he says.

Not content with living on the fringe, he hopes to reach both underground and mass markets with a mix of gorgeous pop melodies, interwoven with musical influences ranging from 1950s electronic compositions and English folk to Balinese and Indian music.

This is a tall order, but the songs he has recorded so far, with musician Guy Sigsworth (currently working with Björk and Talvin Singh), combine memorable tunes and liquid music tracks.

Imagine a Beatles vocal line with harmonies, interwoven with fleeting sounds of Indian percussion, eastern European flutes, metal guitars, Balinese gongs and deliciously warm synthesizer chords.

Much as he resists discussing his past, Alexander admits that his mother's renditions of songs by 1960s bands such as the Beatles and the Small Faces were an influence. He also talks about his father's business trips to Ghana and the tapes he brought back — montages of Nat "King" Cole, Fela Kuti, Louis Armstrong and Jamaican ska.

Now 27 years old, Alexander once ran a London club called Alphabet City, dedicated to playing music that nobody else was listening to at the time. After some years of side-stepping the mistakes of history, his perversity now seems ready to be rewarded.

Nineties sound of the Sixties for the twenties

NEW RELEASES: If you really feel you have to return to the summer of love, be sure to wear some Poppies in your headphones

THE POPPIES
Honeybee
(WEA 4509-93068-2)
MISERY is not so difficult to convey in rock music, but bliss is another story. Unacceptable though it may be to those who believe that rock is a spontaneous outpouring of primal feelings, bliss requires artifice and the laborious acquisition of craft.

The Poppies, basically a duo of vocalist Liberty Martin and instrumentalist Clifford Lane, are one of those bands that constructs innocence with painstaking care. Lane once worked as a jingle writer. Therefore, he knows the direction in which a chord sequence should travel in order to achieve maximum joie de vivre. He and Martin met in a New York pizza parlour and their collaboration has the kind of bohemian, fey charm which one might associate with such a rendezvous.

With their happy choruses and mildly psychedelic, swirling backing tracks, songs such as "She Is Revolution" and "That's What We'll Do" are uplifting. Lane is a knowing songwriter, however. The only way to miss blatant references to George Harrison, Sly Stone and the Beatles' "All You Need Is Love" is to be aged under 20. As for the Velvet Underground cover — "All Tomorrow's Parties" — after so many other bands have built creatively upon The Velvets, a faithful reproduction of the original arrangement seems rather pointless.

Starting out full of sing-along pleasure, sagging in the middle but then recovering for the final run home, this is a perfect example of an album that would benefit from the half-time break of old vinyl LPs.

BALLY SAGOO
On the Mix: the story so far
(Mango 514 995-2)
IF APACHE Indian is the ambassador of Asian ragga, then Bally Sagoo is its ringmaster. Perhaps that makes imperfect sense, but so do many of the tracks on this sparkling compilation album. Frequently, Sagoo asks for a suspension of disbelief, casting off half-developed ideas and picking up new ones without losing the plot, turning sharp corners into unknown territory, plunging singers into environments with which both they, and the listeners, are unfamiliar.

Asian singing stars such as Malkit Singh and Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan have never been heard in quite such profusely varied surroundings. Sagoo, a relatively young, no-nonsense Birmingham DJ and musician, does not allow respect for their reputations to inhibit his perpetual motion production methods.

The outstanding track on an outstanding album is Nusrat's "Kinna Sohna", a cool excursion through jazzy terrain which balances the contrast between Nusrat's majestic voice and Sagoo's suave harmonies.

DAVID SYLVIAN & ROBERT FRIPP
The First Day
(Virgin CD VX 2712)
ALTHOUGH the music on this album is accessible and relatively unsurprising, the fact that it comes from a partnership which has produced quiet, impressionistic mood pieces in the past comes as a shock. For this reason, *The First Day* needs more than a day's listening to be fully appreciated without preconceptions.

Only one track, the closing "Bringing Down the Light", resembles Fripp and Sylvian's previous work together. Elsewhere, the music is either educated heavy rock ("Brightness Falls" and "Firepower") or heavy funk ("Darshan"). No insult is intended but, with its tempo changes, odd time signatures, power chords and convoluted riffs, here is the progressive rock revival.

The difference between this and every other revival is that second time around is infinitely preferable. Perhaps this is the band that King Crimson might have been, with Sylvian's allusive lyrics and brooding vocals blotting out all memory of the fifth-form poetry that Pete Sinfield wrote for Fripp in the early 1970s. To hear the band at its best listen to "Firepower", as it dwells on a hypnotic bass riff for more than seven minutes, Fripp spraying sulphurous guitar lines around a glowing core of synthesizer chords.

VARIOUS
Techno Nations: The Beginning
(Kickin Kick CD 6)
THE most effective method for judging trend shifts in music is to listen carefully to the thunder of sound emanating from overcharged in-car stereo systems. At present, the noise pollution of choice is almost certain to be an offshoot of a type of music termed jungle techno, dark techno or, simply, breakbeat music.

Absurdly fast, relentlessly frantic, dedicated to transcendence through speed and noise, this is the Paganini of electronic dance. As Kiss FM DJ Cohn Dale writes in the sleeve notes: "Techno is today's soundtrack for this computer generated world we live in — a music for all nations."

Emanating from such cities as Rotterdam and Detroit, these are not musical experiences that the average person would wish to enjoy on his (this tends to be a masculine genre) home CD player. The all-stops-out energy is impressive, however, and on "Seawolf", by the long-established cult band, Underground Resistance, there is an attention to sonic quality and dynamics which could be described, almost but not quite, as subtle.

DAVID TOOP

Groovy or what? Liberty Martin and a supine Clifford Lane of the Poppies

TOP TEN ALBUMS

1	**Promises And Lies**	UB40	(DEP International)
2	**Zooropa**	U2	(Island)
3	**Bigger, Better, Faster, More!**	4 Non Blondes	(Interscope)
4	**Automatic For the People**	R.E.M.	(Warner Bros)
5	**River Of Dreams**	Billy Joel	(Columbia)
6	**Pocket Full Of Kryptonite**	Spin Doctors	(Epic)
7	**Always**	Michael Ball	(PolyGram TV)
8	**Take That And Party**	Take That	(RCA)
9	**Original Soundtrack — The Bodyguard**	Various artists	(Arista)
10	**Emergency On Planet Earth**	Jamiroquai	(Orenda)

Compiled by MRIB

CONCERT

South London

Indigo Girls
Forum, NW5

"THIS feels like a dream," Emily Saliers, precisely one half of the Indigo Girls, said during their first of two sold-out Forum concerts. "We're just meant to be here on vacation."

Judging from the American-accented audience response they were not alone. A certain degree of intrigue had surrounded the shows: just how could a band whose albums seldom trouble the upper echelons of the British charts suddenly conjure up more than 3,000 paying punters? The answer was simple: the Atlanta-based duo appeared to have brought a ready-made audience with them.

Such was the American presence in the crowd it prompted Amy Ray to squint out into the darkness and enquire: "Is there anyone here actually from England?"

Dressed like grunge-conscious farmhands in sawn-off dungarees and large industrial boots, the Indigo Girls played a sweet but aimless set. The emphasis was on new songs, many of which only seemed to find favour with the hardcore of even this devoted fan base.

Nevertheless, the two voices, Ray's low serrated caw and Saliers' cleaner, more resonant tone, melded mellifluously. They frequently exchanged harmony roles and lead vocal duties which worked to great effect on "Galileo" and "Joking", both from last year's generously instrumented album *Rites of Passage*.

Their Southern accents, all elongated vowels and snapped 'n' twanged consonants, sat happily with the surrealistic fantasies and weird little homilies that are the group's forte, but sounded slightly twee on the more understandable story songs.

Unfortunately, the decision to play a series of solo songs just as the show was gathering pace proved to be just too minimalist for this boisterous crowd. Momentum was lost, attention wandered, lavatories were visited and it was an uphill struggle to regain control before the encores.

Isolated outbreaks of Indigo Irish keening didn't help matters as neither singer appeared to have fully mastered the technique before going public with it.

Finishing with a traditional tune sung in almost indecently close harmony, they left the stark stage to perhaps a little more whooping and hollering than was altogether deserved, having scored a home win at an away fixture.

ADRIAN DEEVOY

SEVEN DAYS

A GUIDE TO WHAT'S OUT, ABOUT AND COMING UP

EP: While odds of 7-2 are offered against his LP *No Reservations* carrying off the Mercury Music Prize, **Apache Indian** releases "Nuff Vibes" (Island), featuring a remix of his acclaimed "Aids Warning", together with three new tracks.

RADIO: John Peel presents *How Does It Feel? — New Order '93* (Radio 1, Sat 2pm), a one-hour history that follows the enduring band from its Joy Division beginnings to the recent *Republic*.
Hit It Boys (Radio 2, Thurs 7.30pm) is the first of three 90-minute specials looking at the "New Country" phenomenon. Emmylou Harris and Ricky Skaggs are among those interviewed.

TELEVISION: *Opening Shot* (Channel 4, Sat 6.30pm) profiles **Matt Black**, member of the recently reawakened dance producton duo Cold Cut, but these days better known as the country's foremost visual DJ.

NOW BOOKING:
Depeche Mode will return to the UK for four pre-Christmas shows: NEC, Birmingham (021 780 4133) Dec 14; G-Mex, Manchester (061 832 9000) Dec 17; Arena, Sheffield (0742 565656) Dec 18; Wembley Arena (081 900 1234) Dec 20.
Evan Dando's band **The Lemonheads** play The Garage, London N5 (071-607 1818) on August 28 as a prelude to a yet-to-be-finalised autumn tour.

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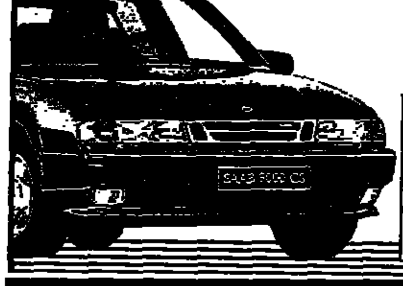

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REGISTRATION NUMBERS

PUBLIC AUCTION
OF
ATTRACTIVE VEHICLE REGISTRATION NUMBERS
FROM
DVLA's CLASSIC COLLECTION
AT
THE ARTS CENTRE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK COVENTRY

DVLA CLASSIC COLLECTION

Monday 6th and Tuesday 7th September 1993

[illegible]	ASH 1R	B1 KHI	88 DB	4 EG	1 GGM	8 HO	[illegible]	25 LD	11 MBS	99 PB	50 RG	5 SBS	7 TG
7 A	ASL 1M	B1 SAL	5 DBS	7 EHB	111 GH	1 HPS	JSE 6	1 LOY	100 MC	PBS 1	9 RG	33 SD	5 TH
111 AA	11 ASR	B1 SLA	18 DC	6 EJ	3 GH	11 HR	JSM 1N	11 LE	1 MDS	18 PC	RRG 5	SDS 5	4 TL
5 AA	[illegible]	10 C	50 DC	1 EJM	111 GJ	48 HR	6 JT	22 LEE	MET 1N	55 PC	5 RHS	40 SE	111 TM
100 AB	ATT 1A	1000 C	500 DDR	ELL 1X	7 GJK	115 HS	77 JT	[illegible]	50 MG	2 PCC	11 RJ	SEG 1E	2 TOG
20 AB	3 AV	4 CA	DDS 5	10 EM	1 GJS	1 HSH	1 JTP	1 LET	39 MGR	1 PCJ	25 RJ	SEL 1M	TOH 1L
ABB 1T	2 AX	44 CA	111 DE	30 EM	11 GK	HSL 11	5 JUD	6 LF	111 MJ	1 PCW	1 RJG	SER 1F	12 TOW
ABD 1N	8 AY	[illegible]	6 DE	3 EN	40 GK	11 HT	2 JUN	9 LH	9 MJ	290 PD	RJM 3	SET 1A	15 TON
ABE 1R	A1 COB	123 CB	19 DEB	5 EP	7 GL	6 HW	1 JVL	10 LK	[illegible]	3 PD	8 RKB	2 SEY	20 TP
ABR 1L	A1 COL	5 CB	DER 1A	11 ER	GLS 2	1 HWH	5 JVS	100 LL	1 MMS	PDS 11	444 RL	1 SFJ	101 TR
5 ABS	A1 FRY	2 CC	9 DES	33 ER	40 GM	100 J	222 JW	12 LM	11 MO	PEL 1N	RLS 3	65 SG	TRY 1N
11 ABW	A1 LAL	2500 CC	[illegible]	10 ES	9 GN	7 J	J1 LTS	50 LM	MOH 1D	1 PFB	25 RM	1 SGE	500 TS
8 ACB	A1 RAM	11 CCC	22 DJ	35 ES	GNS 11	35 JA	J1 MMO	4 LN	MON 1C	[illegible]	93 RM	51T SH	TSH 1
11 ACS	A1 TON	1 CDW	50 DJ	11 ESK	8 GO	4 JA	5 KA	888 LO	1 MPY	PJM 11	40 RN	SHA 1D	1 TSL
ADD 1E	3 B	11 CE	1 DJA	11 EU	GOT 1M	66 JAG	KAL 1S	LOS 6	3 MR	15 PM	12 ROB	15 SJ	TSW 2
ADH 1A	88 B	63 CE	4 DJM	[illegible]	999 GP	40 JAM	1 KAN	25 LP	30 MR	1 POH	15 ROG	21 SJ	111 TV
ADH 1T	4 BA	20 CF	2 DL	FAH 1R	40 GR	4 JAS	KAN 1A	9 LP	111 MS	2 POT	[illegible]	SJM 5	43 TVR
ADS 11	50 BA	1 CFA	21 DL	8 FB	8 GR	1 JAY	2 KAY	18 LR	5 MS	45 PR	ROH 1N	12 SK	ULR 1K
11 AE	BAH 1R	4 CG	DLS 5	FEH 1M	21 GS	200 JB	1 KCT	11 LS	MSS 5	8 PR	12 RON	9 SL	240 V
6 AF	1 BAW	911 CG	111 DM	111 FF	[illegible]	21 JB	10 KE	LSS 1	1 MWS	2 PS	2 ROR	SLS 7	5 VAS
111 AG	3 BBS	40 CH	18 DM	1 FHB	2 GSK	25 JC	12 KEN	3 LU	200 N	93 PS	1 ROS	[illegible]	1 VET
22 AG	6 BC	9 CH	1 DMS	100 FJ	GSL 6	50 JC	1 KFP	LUG 1A	NAF 1A	PSB 2	11 ROY	SMS 1	500 W
10 AJ	10 BD	100 CJ	11 DO	1 FJA	10 GT	1 JCR	21 KG	LUR 1S	NAJ 1N	1 PSM	100 RP	SOF 1E	WAD 1H
100 AJ	45 BD	9 CJ	DOD 1N	7 FL	100 GT	[illegible]	35 KG	LUL 1E	NAL 1N	PSS 5	11 RP	SOH 1L	WAN 1S
1 AJM	2 BDS	21 CK	DON 1A	6 FO	4 GU	100 JE	KHA 1R	4 LUV	NAN 1E	PSW 9	2000 RR	SOH 1R	[illegible]
1 AJV	2 BE	11 CL	DPS 11	FOS 1A	5 GVS	3 JE	KHL 1D	1 LWF	17 NAS	1 PTL	50 RR	2 SOX	3 WAS
[illegible]	BED 1R	100 CAL	111 DR	25 FR	6 GW	11 JEF	8 KJ	1 LWS	NEL 1A	1 PVG	18 RS	SPS 5	5 WBS
5 AK	20 BEN	6 CM	24 DR	3 FR	G1 ANE	22 JEH	[illegible]	8 LY	1 NFL	1 PWT	55 RS	400 SR	WCN 1
200 AL	BER 1N	11 CN	111 DS	5 FT	G1 DAR	707 JET	18 KL	20 LYN	1 NGE	40 RA	RSB 3	SRJ 1T	WCP 1
21 AL	2 BF	COB 1E	15 DS	FUF 1E	G1 DDA	100 JF	5 KN	L1 ANE	4 NH	RAF 1T	RSL 2	1 SRW	111 WD
ALF 1A	[illegible]	30 CP	1 DUD	2 FV	G1 DEN	18 JF	50 KS	L1 DOR	11 NM	RAH 1L	RSS 5	12 SS	15 WED
ALK 1N	9 BG	8 CP	5 DV	1 FWG	G1 HAH	2000 JG	8 KS	[illegible]	3 NN	RAJ 1A	RSW 8	786 SS	WET 1T
ALL 10T	21 BJ	1 CRD	7 DY	1 FX	G1 LLO	10 JJ	1 KSG	11 LUN	77 NN	9 RAJ	111 RT	1 SSA	10 WG
ALL 1T	4 BJ	11 CRS	D1 DSY	1111 G	G1 LOT	111 JJ	KSS 5	L1 MBO	999 NP	RAK 1A	7 RT	SSW 55	1 WGF
111 AM	40 BK	[illegible]	D1 GSY	14 G	G1 TAS	20 JK	1 KST	L1 MEY	4 NR	2 RAM	1 RWN	41 ST	5 WM
21 AM	7 BK	911 CS	D1 LKE	5 GA	G1 TTE	93 JK	K1 DDS	L1 NDY	[illegible]	RAS 1A	6 S	15 SUE	9 WP
AMR 1F	4 BL	25 CT	D1 MAS	1 GAH	G10 BGA	6 JL	K1 ELY	L1 NEB	7 NS	18 RAY	888 S	SUF 1A	1 WPS
3 AN	11 BM	6 CT	D1 MOW	11 GAS	G10 VAN	67 JL	K1 TTS	L1 SSY	5 OO	21 RB	2 SA	SVS 5	7 WR
40 AN	7 BN	11 CU	[illegible]	11 GAV	911 H	1000 JM	100 L	L1 THO	10 OS	48 RB	786 SA	21 SW	2 WS
4 ANA	11 BOS	11 CV	D1 NGS	25 GB	HAL 1X	15 JM	9 L	20 MA	18 OLE	[illegible]	SAD 1D	1 SWB	6 WT
111 AND	1 BPN	15 CW	D1 NKA	35 GB	4 HB	1 JML	5 LA	MAB 1N	50 P	10 RC	SAF 1N	5 SY	5 WTS
2 ANE	35 BR	45 CW	D1 NNS	4 GBS	45 HB	JNS 5	LAD 1K	MAH 1N	6 P	9999 RC	4 SAJ	9 T	333 WWW
ANN 1R	9 BR	CT RYL	D1 RAN	[illegible]	6 HC	11 JO	LAF 1F	9 MAJ	20 PA	6 RCC	1 SAK	11 TA	1 WYE
ANN 1L	18 BS	8000 D	111 E	8 GC	1 HCS	7 JOY	LAM 1A	MAL 1M	PAL 1T	2 RCD	[illegible]	TAH 1A	4 WYN
5 AO	46 BS	12 DAD	33 EA	21 GD	11 HD	111 JP	1 LAN	1 MAS	19 PAM	1 RCS	SAM 1A	5 TAS	40 X
2 APM	4 BU	1 DAG	8 EB	GED 15	100 HE	8 JP	5 LAS	6 MAT	PAM 1L	1 RCY	SAN 1A	111 TB	3 Y
APS 3	1 BUD	11 DAK	EDR 1N	1 GED	[illegible]	11 JPS	8 LAW	50 MAX	1 PAP	400 RD	SAW 1T	2 TBG	YAH 1A
100 AS	11 BV	DAR 1A	EDS 5	25 GF	6 HG	19 JR	50 LB	13 MAY	PAS 9	11 RDS	3 SB	[illegible]	YAM 1N
2 AS	19 BW	11 DAS	2 EE	50 GG	111 HH	40 JR	35 LC	10 MB	100 PAT	1 REW	50 SB	16 TC	YSM 1N
ASH 1E	10 BX	7 DB	6 EF	7 GG	10 HM	111 JS	6 LC	111 MB	8 PB	1 RFJ	SBG 1	10 TCC	

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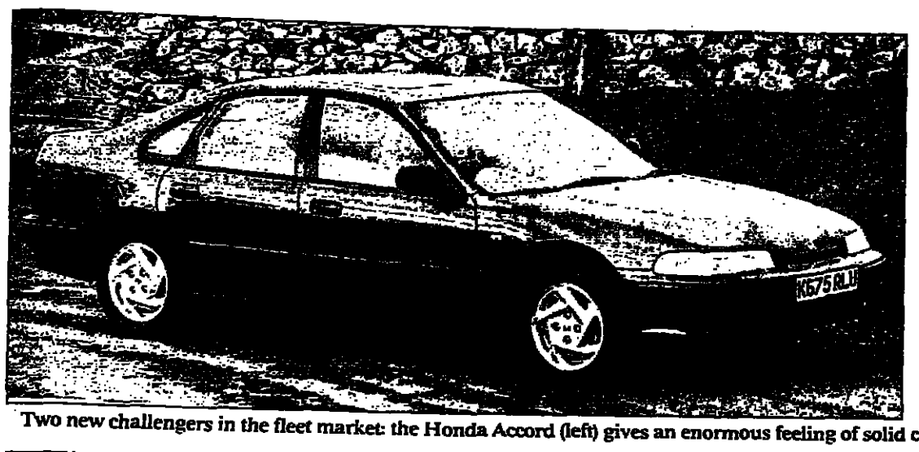
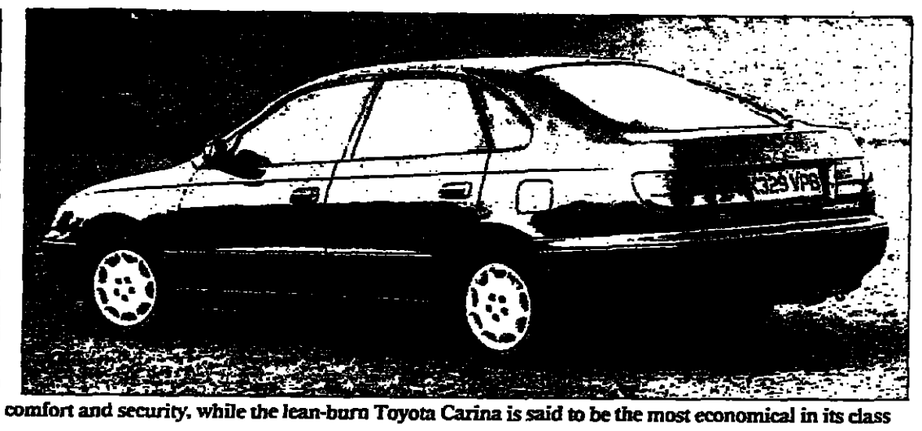
MOTORING

Honda and Toyota are now fully-fledged British car makers — but how do their products compare? **Kevin Eason** reports

As British as they make them





Two new challengers in the fleet market: the Honda Accord (left) gives an enormous feeling of solid comfort and security, while the lean-burn Toyota Carina is said to be the most economical in its class

The woman executive with one of Britain's biggest oil companies ran her finger down the list of company cars she had to choose from.

Her new car could come from any European manufacturer and the list featured all the familiar names from Rover, Ford and Vauxhall through to BMW, Peugeot ... and Nissan, Toyota and Honda.

About six out of every ten new cars leaving showrooms is destined for a company fleet. But the Japanese have been virtually excluded until now because most firms have in the past operated "Buy British" policies.

With their official UK status, now that Honda and Toyota have joined Nissan as fully-fledged British car manufacturers, the last and most important sector of the new car market is opening up to them — that of company car sales.

Nissan was here first and has gained acceptance the quickest from private and company buyers. European content in a Nissan Primera built at Washington, Tyne and Wear, is more than 80 per cent, most of it British.

This year the company will produce 270,000 cars at Washington, making the plant the second biggest in the United Kingdom, after Rover's Longbridge works in Birmingham.

Nissan has helped deflect the sort of criticism levelled at Japanese mid-range saloons and hatchbacks — exactly the models they chose to manufacture here. They are bland, say the critics, and unexciting.

They are also immensely reliable and technically competent, two qualities that both Honda and Toyota are happy to trade on to build the reputation of their cars made in Britain. A quick glance at recent sales figures shows that the message is getting through: Japanese mid-range cars are making their presence felt across the bradest spectrum of car buyers this year for the first time.

Toyota, making the Carina E at Burnaston, Derbyshire, has enjoyed a 42.7 per cent increase in sales in the first half of the year. The company registered only 5,000 imported Carinas in the first six months of 1992 but this year has already registered 10,400.

Nearly 2,500 of those were British-built, although the factory is rapidly replacing imports with the Burnaston models.

More significantly for Toyota, sales to company fleets are growing by 200 per cent a month as more firms add the Toyota to their list.

Honda's start-up was the last and the business is concentrating on replacing imports of Accord models with cars from Swindon, Wiltshire. However, Honda is already on target to lift its share of the UK market this year, from 1.5 per cent to 2 per cent, and sales in June were up by 45 per cent, thanks to the introduction of the Accord.

Yet it is only now that Honda and Toyota face their biggest test. Private buyers who have to spend their own money are more likely to lavish care and attention on their car. Their mileage is lower and they drive more carefully.

Company car users are usually spooned behind the wheel of a mid-range saloon for a working week of long mileage, long traffic jams and carrying heavy loads of samples and equipment.

Cars like the Accord and Carina E will have to work hard to earn their keep. So how do they react to a working week?

I have just put both models through a tough assignment of almost 1,000 miles each of the sort of mixed city and motorway driving they might have to endure at the hands of a sales representative or busy manager with a large territory.

This is the sort of mileage covered by thousands of Sierras and Cavaliers every day and it is those cars that the Accord and Carina E will have to beat if they are to succeed.

Both the Toyota and the Honda fit firmly into the mid-range for price and size and both could be accused of looking bland.

The Accord is the better looking but is undoubtedly dowdier than its sister model, the Rover 600 series, for which it provides the basic chassis and mechanicals. Behind the wheel, however, the lack of a personality gives way to an enormous feeling of comfort and security. Honda has achieved what few Japanese manufacturers manage by making a car almost Teutonic in its solidity.

The doors close with a pleasing "thunk" and the car feels solid and well-made. The driver's cabin combines comfort and ease of use and there is a hint that perhaps Rover helped Honda's engineers to design clean lines and easy-to-read clocks and dials. Driving is a joy. It is rare to settle so happily behind the wheel of a car and feel that the vehicle is doing all of the work.

The Honda does, however, have one important drawback that could have the fleet managers reaching for their calculators and ringing Toyota for a demonstrator model.

I struggled to get 250 miles to each 14.3 gallon (65 litre) tank of unleaded petrol and calculated that I was achieving only about 20 miles to the gallon at best.

The Toyota was a very different story. Although it has only a 1.6-litre engine instead of the 2-litres of the Honda, the fuel warning on the Carina did not light up until the odometer rolled around to 396 miles — yet from a slightly smaller 13-gallon (60 litre) tank. That is about 30 miles to the gallon and backs up Toyota's claims that the Carina E is the most economical in its class.

Independent figures compiled by Leasecontracts show that the Carina E XLi is the cheapest car in its class to run, mainly because of fuel economy. While a Ford Mondeo 1.6 returns 28 miles to the gallon around town, a Vauxhall Cavalier 1.6, 31.7mpg and a Nissan Primera 1.6, 31.4mpg, Toyota's figures for the Carina E claim 35.3mpg.

The secret is in the lean-burn technology of the engine, which uses much less petrol in the fuel-air mix passing into the four cylinders. Whereas a conventional petrol engine might mix 16 parts of air to one of petrol, the Toyota uses 22 parts air to one.

The returns are remarkable, although the car demands a slightly different driving technique, using the five-speed manual gearbox to keep engine revs high for maximum efficiency.

Although only 1.6-litres, the Toyota engine provides a remarkable 106 brake horse power — compared with the Mondeo's 90bhp and the Cavalier's 75bhp. Therefore there is rarely a moment of feeling underpowered.

The Carina E also has its drawback — an interior that feels as plasticky as many a cheaper car and a cut below many competitors.

However, that is to carp, for here are two cars which will happily perform any task put before them and make many a fleet manager happy ... and they are built in Britain.

HONDA

Accord 2.0iES tested.
Price: £18,475.
Engine: 2-litre, four-cylinder through five-speed manual gearbox for 130bhp.
Performance: 0 to 62mph (100kph) in 10.2 seconds, top speed 125mph, fuel economy 25.4mpg around town (govt tested). Specifications include electric sunroof, electric windows.

TOYOTA

Carina E XLi tested.
Price: £11,899.
Engine: Lean burn 1.6-litre, four-cylinder, 16-valve, through five-speed gearbox.
Performance: Top speed 118mph, 0 to 60mph in 11.2 seconds, fuel economy 35.3mpg around town. Specifications include electric sunroof, windows and door mirrors.

Low speed ahead

Robert Key, the roads minister, may be getting ready to issue proposals to control the excesses of young drivers but the evidence is that advertising is egging them on in their desire for speed.

The AA says this week that checks on car ads show that most manufacturers no longer emphasise performance as the top attribute of cars. However, some still do and the organisation is asking for tighter British Code of Advertising Practice guidelines to curb excesses of car advertising.

The AA sees a fairly simple way through the minefield of what is acceptable, asking for advertising that complies with the Highway Code. That means portraying unsafe, reckless or aggressive driving is out.

Fortunately, it seems that the desire to show off mellows as drivers get older, according to a new survey which says that Britain's middle-aged motorists are more interested in miles per gallon than miles per hour when they choose a car.

The survey of nearly 1,000 members of ARPO50, the national organisation for the Britain's 18 million over-50s, indicates that the weight of mortgages and children makes running and servicing costs the most important factors in choosing a new model.

Common-sense design features, including security, ease of parking and access and a low boot are still high on the list. So, too, are power steering and automatic gearboxes.

KEVIN EASON

Are we nearly there yet, Dad?

With so many less expensive tortures available, why lock yourself in a metal box with your children?

Like a butcher's cleaver cutting into shoulder blades, they sear into the motorist's brain — yet again. They are the most spoken words of the season, a chill phrase can make a driver near-insane, *Kevin Eason writes.*

It seems as if the nose of the car has barely turned out of the drive when a shrill cry from the back seat poses for the first time the question that haunts thousands of hapless drivers: "Are we nearly there yet?"

There is nothing more certain in the life of a parent at the wheel than that question. It is not that we do not appreciate our children having enquiring minds ... just not *all the time.*

Drivers setting out on holiday on one of the busiest weekends of the year do not need motorway service stations. They need roadside psychiatric services.

Surely it is against all human rights to lock up a normal, sane adult in a steel box with a couple of kids for hours on end. Is there no Geneva convention governing conditions which turn ordinary men and women into gibbering wrecks?

What happens in a child's mind that leads it to torture its parents? Why do they always need the toilet only 100 yards from their own front door? What Pavlovian response has them demanding food and drink almost as soon as the seat belt clicks? Why do they want to know when the journey is at an end five minutes after they have set out?

Ask the thousands of drivers who have been tortured during the past couple of weeks as Britain's roads have filled with hatchbacks, laden with sleeping bags and bicycles.

For those who can stand the pace of two weeks with their children, there is the merciful release of a return to work, beckoning like some welcoming friend.

For those who crack, there are some painful moments, particularly for those who have ventured on to foreign roads and find themselves catapulted into the care of the AA or RAC in some far-flung land. Like the man who got to the south of Spain on his way to Morocco and discovered he had left all his documents at home.

Or the man who rang the AA from a service station on one of France's main autoroutes. He wondered why it was costing so much less to come home through the autoroutes than it did on the way to his holiday destination — until he looked back at his car and realised he had forgotten his caravan. The AA says: "People discover that taking a car abroad requires a lot of effort. Quite a few find it a difficult assignment."

Spare a thought for those glum faces staring through the windscreen over the next few weeks. That vacant stare, the blank expression tempered with relief, is the look of families on their way home.

It is too easy to spot those on their way to their holiday homes. They are the drivers screaming over their shoulders as the children ask yet again through a mouthful of crisps: "Are we nearly there yet?"

Star car, aged 30

PORSCHE sales have taken off on the 30th anniversary of the legendary 911 model. Sales of 911s are up by 78 per cent this year because collectors are eager to get hold of the car before its replacement model arrives in the UK later this year.

The 911 is the backbone of Porsche sales in the UK, accounting for 60 per cent of all Porsche sales, despite the model's being in its third decade.

Super MX-5

THE Mazda's MX-5, the sports car that revived interest in small two-seaters, is to get a more powerful engine. Mazda was content to run the car with a 1.6-litre engine in spite of criticism that the car was under-powered and needed a choice of power pack.

Now the company has bowed to popular pressure and introduces a 1.8-litre version in Japan next month. The exterior, based on the 1960s Lotus Elan, is unchanged.

ROADWISE

Land-mark

THE 1.5-millionth Land Rover has rolled off the production lines, 45 years after the first was made. The original vehicle was conceived after the war as Rover searched for a way to reopen its factories.

Unveiled at the 1948 Amsterdam Motor Show in 1948, the vehicle has become one of the most familiar brand names in the world.

Licence switch

NEW residents to Britain have five years to exchange foreign-driving licences for a UK version. The government has introduced an amnesty to allow foreign drivers to apply for new documents. The amnesty applies to residents from European Community nations and 16 other countries including Australia, Barbados, Finland, Hong Kong, Zimbabwe and Singapore.

Radio aid

A WEEK ago, Peter Johnson was an unhappy man when he discovered that his BMW 320i had been broken into and his stereo stolen.

But his smile returned last Saturday morning: Mr Johnson, who lives in Walton, Liverpool, had won £600 worth of stereo equipment in a phone-in quiz show on Atlantic 252 radio.

Pulling power

THE best car for towing is the Audi 100TDI, according to tests by the National Caravan Club. The club hitched cars to 1,100kg Avondale Harrier caravans and sent them over varied terrain to discover that the Audi was still capable of returning 41mpg.

The saloon version costs £21,400, the estate £22,663.

Clio scores

THE test of a car is which one the dealers most like. The answer is the Renault Clio, followed by the Vauxhall Cavalier, according to a survey by *Automotive Management*, the newspaper for motor industry managers.

A survey of 700 franchised dealers revealed the top two, followed by the Vauxhall Astra, Rover 200/400, Ford Mondeo, Nissan Micro, Citroen ZX, Peugeot 205, BMW 3-series and Proton.

Dealers also decided who has done most for the motor industry. Their choice was Ian McAllister. The chairman of Ford of Britain was the leading choice, followed by Peter Batchelor, Vauxhall's sales and marketing director.

Ready Teddy go

IF you go down to the woods today, you're sure ... to catch sight of a Volkswagen, or at least the company's cute Teddy Bear hub caps. The alloy caps, pictured at left, are available for almost all Volkswagen models. Take care when changing the wheel, however: the centre cap doubles as Teddy's belly button.

MERCEDES

230TE auto 89 M/blue 7 stn EW ESR ABS HWW 62K, FMSH. £12,450. Tel: 0460 72935

280SLC 1982, many, bronze, velour, auto, air/con, AW, EW, new tyres, exhaust, FSH, 70K miles, £8,000. Tel: 0905 742628.

280SL 1981, white, H/S tops, lady owner, flat alloys, roof stand, excellent condition £11,995. Tel: 0708 415533.

300 SE G reg. Tan hide, champagne met. Elec roof, windows, seats, and hid seats. A/C. FSH. 48 K. Lowered susp. Alloys. Very carefully maintained. £16,995. 0494 522849.

300E nautic blue. 1992 J reg 1 owner, blue cloth, FSH, air con 8 spoke alloys stereo with cd changer alarm 27,000 miles mint cond £34,995 Tel: 0603 505656(h) 0953 603296(w)

300 SL Aug. 88 (F). Grey metallic./full leather. 19,600 miles. MB-FSH. Remote alarm. R/cass. As new. Private sale. £34,950. 0565 872847.

300SL 89 F. 17,000 miles artic white, FSH, rear seats, blue cloth, alarm. Mint condition £36,500 Tel 0702 556249(h-8. mon to fri)

300 TE J reg. 10,000 mls. Superb condition. Auto. A/C. Alloys. Elec sunroof, windows, alarm. 7 seats. 1 owner £7k of extras. High spec. Private. £26,000 ono. 0707 875035.

300TE F reg. white, leather, air con, rear seat, elec seats. 60,000 miles. m/b. FSH. £18,950. Tel: 071 495 8212 (O) 081 788 8733 (H).

300TE Estate. Auto, alloys, cruise, full 7 seater, Red, black cloth trim. FMSH. 23,000 miles, for quick sale £18,500. Tel 0245 466515 T

300TD Mulachite auto. K reg. 20,000 miles. £4,000 extras. Perfect cond. Private £27,750. Tel: 0373 834259

320CE-24v 6sp Auto. Feb 93. sportsline, black with cream leather, 6,500 miles. £39,500. Tel: Day 0705 529415 or Eves/Weekends 0705 884368

320TE 24v. 93K blue black, grey leather, air con, cruise, sport amg wheels. Blaupunkt CD/Stereo. 10,000 miles, s/seats. £39,000 ono. 07377 765412 (w) 0883 346305 (H)

350SL 72K Gold/cream int. h/s tops, unusual reg. All original classic. £8,000. 0737 844051.

500SEL 94 A. light met blue, 2 owners, auto, FSH, matching velour interior. Tel with number, a/c. Toronto Blaupunkt. £6,750. quite exceptional car. Tel: 071 221 6882.

500 SL 93 K 3,000 mls. Finished in Signal Red/ Cream Hide. Air Con. 1 owner. £66,500. Contact G Huntley 0279 506651 or W/ends 0850 418986 !

500SL 94 A. Met silver grey inr h/s tops, beautiful condition 80K mls Usual extras £14,980 061 929 0910

500SL 1991 Nautic blue, Cream leather, very high spec 27K mls. as new £61,950 0784 451348 !

500SE 93 K. silver/ blue leather high spec, 1500 miles, huge saving £51,980. 0784 451348 !

MERCEDES 380 SLC
W reg - Silver green
low mileage,
one very proud owner
£14,000
Tel: 0768 63016.

MERCEDES 560 SEC COUPE AUTO
H reg. Nov 90, midnight blue, 34447 warranted mile, full service history, leather upholstery, Becker Mexico stereo, switchable gearbox, Scorpion anti-theft device, Driver air bag.
£35,800.
This car is in excellent condition and comes with a full 12 months warranty.
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911SE Cabriolet November 87E. Black turbo body/black leather int. 54K miles. FPSH. 12 months MOT/6months tax. Member of 911 archive club. Immaculate throughout. Porsche extras. Porsche alarm system 1. Pioneer stereo DEH 850 CD player/tuner. Reluctant sale. No canvassers. £22K or reasonable offers. 0202 767767

911SE Targa, White, 89, model mint, 28,000 miles, lady owner, £21,500. Tel: 0532 842349.

911 Targa Sport 1989 (F) metallic blue cream hide, immaculate throughout FSH, £19,500 Tel Steve Bell 0836 750225 or 0223 467498/211727

911 Turbo Cab, 1989, 5 speed, White, 4K, as new condition, FPSH. £48K. 0772 601503.

928S 85, metallic silver./black, FSH. ESR , 2 owners, 49,000 mls. Absolutely immaculate. £7,950. Private number plate avail. Tel. 0953 850234.

928 S4 Auto. Black. 1988. A/C. FSH. 87K. Alpine CD. Immaculate. £18,000. 0372 372572.

944 S2 Jan 92. Glacier blue metallic, biege cloth, sunroof, 1 owner, FSH, 18K. Excellent condition. £20,850. Tel: 051 980 1317 W/end & Evenings.

944 S2 cabrio. '99 with private plate, guards red with black leather sports induction, climate control, elec. hood. Porsche alarm & immobiliser, very low mileage, mummy use only. Offers over £18,000 Tel: (031) 449 6478 (eves.) 773 7000 (office).

CARRERA 2 Tiptronic Coupe 91/J midnight blue/linen. 19,000 mls alarm s/r, top tint, FSH. Superb £37,990 bio offers Tel 07953 791180 (H) 0225 709494(W) Private sale

CARRERA 4 Targa. 93 K (May), white/black hide sports seats, 1,600 mls, CD, as new. £41,980. 0784 451222

CARRERA 2 1990 guards red s/r. 30,000 miles, cd. FPSH. £29,000 0708 784414(home)

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ERA Turbo Mini. 89 G. 1 lady owner from new. 9,000 miles. Full leather. Body kit etc. £8,950 ono. 051 632 3685.

LOTUS ELAN SE Turbo, slate blue, leather, £1,200 Alpine CD. Petrom. alarm. 19,000 miles, FSH, lovingly cared for. £16,750 for quick sale. Call John on 071-221 9026 (H) or 071-924 3000 (W)

LOTUS Elans. Probably The largest selection in the UK from £12,950 Part exchange welcome NMC-Norwich 0603 407766 !

LOTUS Esprit Turbo HC Ltd Ed 87, Red, 32,000 miles, FSH, Air con. Superb £11,500 Wk 0924 200344 or 0532 822281 E/We

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LOTUS Carlton 91 H. 1 careful owner, 32k mls. FSH, Px welcome £28,495 0902 8423161

LOTUS ELAN SE Turbo. 91 H. Red, leather, 24,000 m. FSH. 1 owner. £16,750. 0283 723678.

LOTUS CARLTON 1992 K reg 23,000 miles FSH £27,000 0866 884696 0922 415312

MASERATI 425 bi-turbo. Blue metallic/cream hide. Jan 88. 89K. £6,950 ono. Lyn 450222 or 0977 682541 (P).

MG RV8 L Reg. Oxford blue. delivery miles. £27,250. Tel 0775 850617

MX5'S & MX5'S at discount prices. All colours available. Intercar 081 203 5399/8070.

NISSAN 300ZX registered Feb 1992, red/leather, CD, 18,000 miles, immaculate, £20,500. Tel: 0483 61472 or 071 522 4633 (O).

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ROVER MINI 1275 cabriolet. J reg. pearlescent red. 1,600 miles only. As New. £9,950. Tel: 051 345 6294.

RS500 (Genuine) Cosworth. black/leather interior. red/grey. full s/steel exh system below av. mls. FSH. Full MOT. imob + alarm. exc stereo. Reluctant sale. £12,950 ono. Tel: 051-709 3404 Mr Martin. Genuine enquiries only

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TVR Special Opportunity to purchase 91J S3 in Italian Red, Magnolia Hide, only 18,000 miles, complete with Number - J3 TVR £14,995. 90J S2 in Starfire Blue, Magnolia hide, only 18,000 mls FSH £12,495 NMC - Norwich .0603 407766

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601 COR On restored 1983 Jaguar XJ6. £4,500 Tel: 0738 25845

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1 GAC Best offers over £9,500 0905 356936 or 0836 815674

GES 52 £5,400 Private sale. 0276 63724

H1 SEXE Are you sexy if so this is the plate for you, H15 EXE. Offers over £6,500 Tel: 0222 845851

HWS 11 Best offer over £5,500. 0702 530643

JS 535 £6,500 ono. Private sale no VAT 0922 555219

32 KV £1,495. Immed transfer. Tel: 0836 241208

L1 BMW £4,000 immediate transfer. Tel: 081 536 0159

3 LEE £19,000 Accepted offers considered. Work 061-745 7805 / Fax: 9055

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TED 2 £10,000 on car. Ascot 0344 24326

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BENTLEY Mulsanne S 1989 Royal blue, magnolia leather, piped blue, over rugs, wrute walls 86,000 miles RR FSH. £53,950 ono 0495 222565(w) or 0831 388488(m)

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BENTLEY Turbo R. 1992 May, 3,000 miles, 4 speed, cobalt blue/magnolia, blue pipng, hide trim/dims, demo car fully maintained. £84,500. Charles Hurst Ltd. 0232 381721.

BENTLEY Continetal 1989 Royal blue, blue mohair hood, Parchment piped hide interior 52,000 miles, FSH, absolutely immaculate £69,000 05646 3604 0836 7879990(m)

BENTLEY Turbo R. 1987 (D). Georgian silver/grey. 38,000 miles. FSH. £56,000. Tel: 071-629 3333 Mon-Fri.

SHADOW I June 74, black with black Everflex roof and interior. Service history. 61K miles. owned by us for last 7 years. £8,500. Tel 0769 540422 eves

SHADOW II 12/12/79. Blue/silver 96K Nr FSH. £9,500 or P.ex smaller car. Tel: 0268 89618.

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Cowboys in friendly form on way to Wembley

Stuart Jones sees the teams which will meet in the American Bowl limber up at Crystal Palace

THE public relations exercise at the Crystal Palace sports centre was typically slick. The Detroit Lions and the Dallas Cowboys, the National Football League opponents in the American Bowl (NFL) at Wembley on Sunday, were each paraded before the media for precisely half an hour. Not a minute more, not a minute less.

To wander across the crowded pitch was akin to walking through the foothills of an Alpine range. Here and there stood man-mountains, linebackers whose job is to protect their respective quarterbacks from menacing and concussive assaults. All they did yesterday was to act as natural sun blockers.

The Cowboys were the central attraction. As the winners of the last Superbowl, they are entitled to call themselves the champions of the world. That is clearly an absurdity, since no other nation competes professionally in a sport which combines elegant skill with heavily padded brutality.

It was brought to Europe, initially through television and subsequently through a league. The London Monarchs were the inaugural champions but the tournament folded as rapidly as it had been introduced. Grandiose plans are now afoot to spread the game not only back to the Continent but also across the world.

Neil Austrain, president of the NFL, revealed that talks, now being conducted with a couple of sponsors, could soon lead to a revival of a European league. The proposals, featuring between six to ten teams, would be based on the understanding that it would last for a minimum of four years.

More adventurously, his organisation is proposing then to embrace Asia and the Far East. He can ultimately foresee the best foreign clubs being incorporated within the American system. According to his plan, the sport could develop into a global concern.

Jimmy Johnston, the coach of the Cowboys, is not concerned about such wide and distant perspectives. Although he is prepared to indulge in an occasion which he regards as "a good trip and a welcome break from the very physical work in our training camp", he is renowned for his single-mindedness. It is concentrated on retaining the title.

He teaches his Cowboys a philosophy that might attract the attentions of those in charge of England's ailing cricket and football teams. "Positive attitude plus effort equals performance," he said. "Notice I didn't mention talent. We've got enough talent. All we need to do now is to control attitudes."

He refuses to wallow in the memory of the Superbowl victory. "I've programmed myself not to look back. Let the mind control the body, not the body control the mind. If you live too long in the past, you'll find the present passing you by."

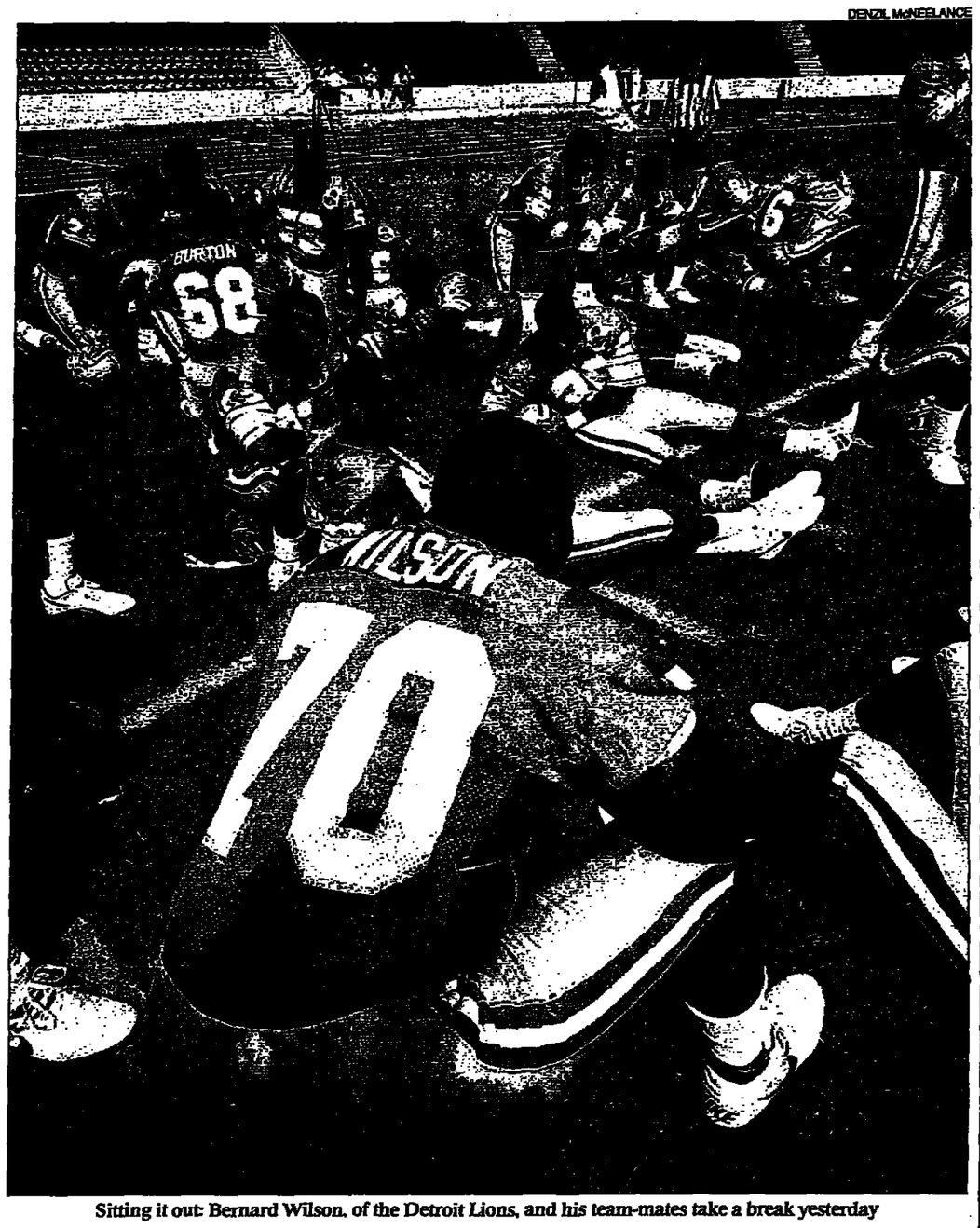
However, he faces an immediate future without either his leading quarterback, Troy Aikman, who is injured, or his prime running back, Emmett Smith. The leading rusher in the NFL for the last two years has yet to agree to the terms he has been offered.

Next year salaries are to be more tightly controlled. "All the teams will have to spend the same amount of money," Jimmy Jones, the owner of the Cowboys, explained. "That will effectively put money into the hands of the players the fans want to see." Smith is said to be demanding $4 million a year, a sum he is unlikely to recieve. "I have to persuade him that, by making less himself, other players who block for him will make more and he can play with a better team," Jones said.

One of those benefits, which Smith will miss, is an appearance in the American Bowl. Incongruously, the Lions are being protected throughout their brief visit by a woman police officer. Sue Dawson, who usually patrols the streets of Mayfair and Soho, volunteered for the job.

She describes it as acting as a liaison officer. She has noted that although the Cowboys are open and friendly, the Lions are more cautious of approaching her and her colleagues. "They are beginning to realise that we are not like the Detroit police," she said.

DENZIL McNEELANCE



Sitting it out: Bernard Wilson, of the Detroit Lions, and his team-mates take a break yesterday

Kinnock pleads case for Wales

RUGBY in Wales, even rugby league, is not used to second-class treatment. Uproar at the exclusion of Wales from the rugby league World Cup in England in 1995 prompted a walk-out by the team manager, Jim Mills, and a threatened players' strike. Now comes an intervention on behalf of his affronted countrymen by Neil Kinnock, the former Labour leader.

Kinnock, a committed union man, has been asked to take up the role of unofficial Welsh ambassador for the 13-a-side code after making a plea to Maurice Lindsay, the chief executive of the Rugby Football League (RFL), to try and reverse the decision of the sport's International Board (IB) to omit Wales from the tournament.

Welsh pride has suffered, more so because Fiji, Tonga and Western Samoa, are included.

Unlike these countries, Wales cannot boast a proper league system or development structure, said Lindsay, who, nonetheless, is determined to present evidence before the IB that league is stirring in the valleys.

The RFL is planning greater investment in Wales and sees the strength of student rugby league as a basis for growth. It is on this thorny issue that Kinnock is being asked to intercede with the Welsh Rugby Football Union.

The RFL wants guarantees that students from the successful Cardiff Institute and Swansea University sides would not compromise their amateur status by playing in the World Cup.

With Wales among those mounting pressure for 12 instead of the proposed eight participating countries, the RFL is sending delegations to South Africa, Russia and Morocco, the latest developing nation, to monitor progress.

☐ Featherstone Rovers have agreed personal terms with the Great Britain centre, Andy Currier, 27, although Widnes have still to accede to a request for half the £150,000 fee to be paid in instalments.

Britain's riders in strong position

FROM A CORRESPONDENT IN DUBLIN

BRITISH riders have high hopes of taking the lead from Germany in the World Nations Cup equestrianism series in the Aga Khan Trophy at the Dublin international horse show today.

Germany's narrow lead, 26½ points to Britain's 26, is under threat because only two of their riders have been going well here. Ireland, the trophy holders, have faded after a good early showing.

The Kerrygold Challenge event went to Michael Matz, an Olympic gold medal winner, giving the United States its first win of the show. He rode Olisco to the speediest score in the jump-off.

Britain's Corona (Geoff Billington), Everest Lifestyle (Michael Whitaker) and Cannon Ball (Robert Smith) all jumped clear, only to falter when the speed went on.

Hauke Luther, the German specialist in high jumping, won the puissance on Lyra, clearing 7ft 3in. The best British performer was Robert Smith, who went out in the fifth round when Tees Hanauer stopped suddenly at the big wall, throwing Smith, unharmed, to the other side.

Hugh McCusker's Access, a middleweight hunter from Northern Ireland, won the supreme championship and is now set to take on the best in the United Kingdom at the Horse of the Year Show at Wembley in October. His gallop thrilled the three English judges. One, Michael Trickey, said: "We all had different ideas beforehand but once we saw the horse in the big arena we agreed that this was the supreme champion."

Mrs Jane Thornton, from Derbyshire, bought the reserve champion that was also the show's top four-year-old.

RESULTS: Kerrygold Challenge: 1, Olisco (M Matz, US), clear, 36.69; 2, Samsung President Papillon, (R-Y Bost, Fr), clear, 37.43; 3, Heather Blaze (R Splaine, Ire), clear, 37.9. British: 12, Corona (G Billington), 4 faults, 37.95; 16, Everest Lifestyle (M Whitaker), 4 faults, 44.45. Wednesday's late result: Kerrygold Classic: 1, Lannagan (D Broome, GB), 0.00, 41.84sec; 2, Samsung Tresor de Renom (R Yves-Bost, Fr), 0.00, 44.24; 3, Traunstein (A Fuchs, Switz), 0.00, 51.82.

Law Report August 6 1993

Chancery Division

Business expansion tax plan valid

National Westminster Bank plc and Another v Inland Revenue Commissioners
Barclays Bank plc and Another v Same

Before Mr Justice Rattee

[Judgment July 30]

Two business expansion schemes designed to provide participants with tax relief and the ability to realise their investments without waiting five years by means of negotiating loans achieved their purpose.

Section 299A of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, added to that Act by the Finance Act 1993 for the express purpose of preventing such tax avoidance, did not have the effect of catching the schemes.

Mr Justice Rattee in a reserved judgment on notices of motion brought by the National Westminster Bank plc and Barclays Bank plc held in the Chancery Division that for the purposes of section 299A certain eligible shares in qualifying companies were "issued" before March 16, 1993.

Section 299A provides: "(1) An individual shall not be entitled to relief in respect of any shares in a company issued on or after 16 March 1993 if — (a) there is a loan made by any person, at any time in the relevant period, to that individual ... and (b) the loan is one which would not have been made on the same terms, if that individual had not subscribed for those shares or had not been proposing to do so."

Mr Robin Potts, QC and Mr Kevin Prosser for the banks; Mr Anthony Grabiner, QC and Mr David Unwin for the Crown.

MR JUSTICE RATTEE said that section 289 of the 1988 Act provided relief from income tax where an individual subscribed to a business expansion scheme. Subscription had to be for eligible shares in a qualifying company which carried no right to a dividend for five years.

The effect of the provisions was to give tax relief on an investment which a taxpayer could not realise for five years. However, schemes had been devised where an investor securing the relief was none the less able to realise his investment immediately by means of taking a loan from an institution promoting a scheme on which no repayment fell to be made and no interest was to be paid until the shares concerned were realised five years after their issue.

Section 299A, which received the Royal Assent on July 27, 1993, sought to prevent such tax avoidance in respect of shares issued on or after March 16.

The National Westminster Bank scheme involved five qualifying companies. A prospectus, accompanied by a nominee agreement and an application form, was issued on March 2 offering for subscription 25 million ordinary shares of 50p each at £1 per share payable in full on application. Anyone subscribing for the shares was offered a loan by the bank on certain terms.

The overall result of the scheme to a higher rate taxpayer would be that he would recover in the form of the loan after six months more than the net cost to him of his investment after taking into account the section 289 relief.

The terms of the application form required intending investors to make irrevocable offers for shares. By March 10 applications had been received for the 25 million shares on offer. On March 12 successful applicants were informed by letter that shares had been allotted to them.

The company secretary of each of the five companies registered a nominee company as the holder of all 25 million shares in the company's register of members on or before April 2 but after March 16. A scheme on similar terms was sponsored by Barclays Bank.

In each of the cases, the question for decision was whether the shares were issued on or after March 16. If they were, any applicant who took up the offer of a loan pursuant to either scheme would lose the tax relief to which he would otherwise be entitled.

As the loans fell to be offered under the schemes within the next two months it was important that the question be determined as a matter of urgency.

The Crown submitted that the shares were issued after March 16 because they were not issued until the name of the nominee company was entered in the relevant company's register. It relied on a Revenue press release issued on March 16, 1993 stating that "shares are treated as having been issued to someone when his or her title to them has become complete".

The banks' case was that the shares were issued before March 16 because they were issued as soon as the companies and applicants became contractually bound: an issue of shares was not, it was said, dependent on actual registration or the issue of a share certificate.

Cases had been referred to concerning the meaning of "issued" in relation to shares in other contexts.

The meaning for which the banks contended, namely the point of time at which a mutual obligation between the applicant and the company arose obliging the applicant to take the shares concerned and the company to cause them to be registered in his name or that of his nominee, enabled the point of time of issue to be ascertained with certainty.

It was plain from the authorities cited that "issue" had no fixed meaning. It was not a term of art and decisions on its meaning in other statutory contexts were of limited assistance. But the meaning contended for by the banks was consistent with the approach adopted in the cases to the construction of the word.

Moreover, there was no reason to think that Parliament intended the availability of the section 289 relief to be dependent on the actual registration of shareholders or on the issue of share certificates. It made good sense that the availability of the relief should depend on each party being irrevocably bound.

It followed that in the case of both schemes the shares were issued before March 16 within the meaning of section 299A of the Act.

Solicitors: Lovell White Durrant; Solicitor of Inland Revenue.

Court of Appeal

Council able to seek fresh tenders

Regina v Walsall Metropolitan Borough Council, Ex parte Yapp and Another

Before Lord Justice Nourse, Lord Justice Staughton and Lord Justice Nolan

[Judgment July 23]

A council which decided to seek fresh tenders for building works which had already been awarded to its own workforce was not in breach of its public law duty to act fairly to its employees.

The Court of Appeal so held in a reserved judgment, dismissing the appeal of Edward Yapp and Craig Street against the refusal of Mr Justice Popplewell, on December 4 1992, to grant orders of *certiorari* quashing Walsall Metropolitan Borough Council's decision to seek fresh tenders for building works which had already been awarded to the council's own workforce following competitive tendering.

Mr Andrew Collins, QC and Mr David Bean for the appellants; Mr David Keene, QC and Miss Ruth Stockley for the council.

LORD JUSTICE NOLAN said that the appellants were employed by the council in its building works division. They were engaged in carrying out a programme of work for a four-year period which, after considering competitive tenders from outside contractors, the council had resolved to carry out with its own workforce.

The effect of the resolutions under attack was the seeking of fresh tenders for a substantial amount of the work to be done during the remainder of the four-year period. The sad and simple economic reason for the resolutions was that the recession had forced contractors to lower their prices.

The appellants claimed that the council had acted unfairly in going back on their previous resolutions, and had jeopardised their legitimate expectations that they would remain, for some time at least, in secure employment.

His Lordship had been doubtful at first whether a question of public law arose. The fact that the employer was a public authority could not by itself bring the case within the sphere of public law.

But the council did not object on that ground to the claims put forward by the appellants.

On the contrary, it defended itself against those claims by reference to the legislation which governed the carrying out of building works by local authorities: the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 and the Local Government (Direct Labour Organisations) (Competition) Regulations (SI 1989 No 1588).

The council contended that the appellants' arguments, if accepted, would fetter the discretion which that legislation conferred upon local authorities, and would hamper the council in the discharge of its statutory obligations to its community charge payers and tenants as well as to its workforce.

In those circumstances, his Lordship was satisfied that the conduct of the council fell to be judged by reference to public law principles. The statutory element, if nothing else, brought the case within the scope of the court's public law jurisdiction.

The question was whether the council was in breach of its public law duty to act fairly towards its employees as well as towards others in the exercise of its powers and duties under the legislation, and in particular, whether it had failed to give effect to the legitimate as well as to the actual expectations of the appellants.

The council's principal submission was that it was bound to exercise its powers in the public interest, and not simply in the interests of its employees. The public interest might require different decisions in different circumstances. That was why it was essential for the council to be able to review, and if necessary to reverse, previous decisions. The public interest was paramount, and might override the contractual rights or legitimate expectations of others, although it did not do so in the present case.

The council could not guarantee what its capital housing budget would be even from one year to the next as that was partly dependent on decisions outside its control. That was one of the reasons that the standard form of contract it used with outside contractors was couched in flexible terms.

Although such a contract was for a four-year period and the council was required to specify the expected annual value of the work, the council reserved the right to place orders for similar work with other contractors or with its own labour force.

The council argued that it should have been perfectly clear to the appellants that they were being offered the work as nearly as possible on the same terms as would have been available to outside contractors and their employees.

If the appellants were correct the employees of the building division would occupy a uniquely privileged position at the expense of the council's charge payers and tenants and that could not be right. The council's continuing purpose was to promote rather than restrict fair competition in accordance with the legislation and having regard to changing circumstances.

His Lordship felt great sympathy with the appellants. They were victims of the recession.

They were not, however, entitled to expect or assume as a matter of public law that the council was committed, as if by contract, to give all of the specified types of work to the building works division throughout the four-year period.

The terms of the original resolution, read against the background of the standard form contract for outside contractors, did not support any such assumption or expectation.

Nor, having regard to its lack of control over its financial resources, could the council reasonably be expected to have entered into an irrevocable commitment with the employees in the building works division, any more than with an outside contractor.

The only legitimate expectation of the appellants and their fellow employees under public law was that the council would not vary its resolutions save on rational grounds, and after due consultation with those affected, and it was not argued that the council had failed to carry out its duties in those respects.

Lord Justice Nourse and Lord Justice Staughton agreed.

Solicitors: Robin Thompson & Partners, Birmingham; Miss Sheila Bull, Walsall.

Multiple Sunday trading charges lawful

Regina v Lincoln Magistrates Court, Ex parte Wickes Building Supplies Ltd

Before Lord Justice Mann and Mr Justice Sedley

[Judgment July 22]

The laying of a multiplicity of charges in respect of each Sunday trading breach of section 47 of the Shops Act 1950, when the lawfulness of the section was being challenged in the European Court of Justice, was not an abuse of the process.

Justices were entitled to regard the local authority as having properly discharged its duty and exercised its power in bringing the charges.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held in dismissing an application by Wickes Building Supplies Ltd for judicial review to quash a decision of Lincoln City Justices of August 18, 1992 to refuse to stay three summonses issued by Lincoln City Council dated November 5, 1991, March 2, 1992 and June 5, 1992 and to prosecute the applicant in respect of 43 separate offences of Sunday trading which took place between May 1991 and March 1992, when none of the cases could be tried until the European Court had made a ruling (*The Times* December 17, 1992) and the House of Lords had applied it in the case of *Stoke-on-Trent City Council v B & Q plc* (*The Times* April 1; [1993] 2 WLR 730).

Mr Alan Moses, QC and Mr Jeremy Richardson for the applicant; Ms Judith Jackson for the council.

LORD JUSTICE MANN said that on May 14, 1991 the House of Lords had referred questions to the European Court on the interpretation of article 30 of the European Economic Treaty (Cmnd 5179-II) in relation to section 47 of the 1950 Act, namely whether article 30 applied to national provisions prohibiting Sunday trading.

On November 18, 1991 leave had been granted by the House of Lords to appeal against the decision of the Court of Appeal in *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v Wickes Building Supplies Ltd* (*The Times* May 1, 1991; [1993] AC 227) which had held that cross-undertakings would have to be given by councils in return for injunctions obtained against Sunday traders.

The applicant submitted that the power of justices to prevent abuses of the process of the court existed not only where a fair trial was not possible but also where the process was manipulated by the oppressive behaviour of a prosecutor so that to try the accused would have been unfair.

The deliberate stacking up of informations by the prosecutor week after week was oppressive and vexatious during a time when the law was uncertain, when there was no possibility of immediate conviction because of the likelihood of adjournment at trial and when as a result of the decision in *Kirklees* the local authority would not risk seeking an injunction. It was accepted that it would have been appropriate to serve selective summonses as an indication that the local authority was not condoning the position.

His Lordship said that, as was not disputed by the applicant, the local authority had a duty to institute proceedings under section 71 of the 1950 Act nor that under section 222 of the Local Government Act 1972 the authority had a wider power to institute legal proceedings if it were in the interests of the inhabitants of its area and that the purpose of laying the informations with their threat of possible future conviction and fines was to act as a deterrent.

The justices were therefore entitled to conclude that the multiplicity of charges was not an abuse of the process.

MR JUSTICE SEDLEY, agreeing, said that the mere propounding of the argument that article 30 applied to section 47 did not suspend the operation of the section.

It was clear from the decisions in *R v Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd* ([1990] 2 AC 85) and *R v Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame (No 2)* ([1991] 1 AC 603), that the domestic legislation remained in force pending determination of the question in the European Court.

It was not for a local authority or for a trader to assume otherwise unless the legislation had been disapplied pending the outcome from the European Court.

Solicitors: Metcalfe Copeman & Pettefar, Peterborough; Sharpe Pritchard for Mr John Graeme Wade, Lincoln.

Procedure amended for judge in chambers list

Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers in London: Amended procedure)

Lord Taylor of Gosforth, Lord Chief Justice, sitting in the Queen's Bench Division, handed down a *Practice Direction* replacing part A of *Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers: Procedure)* ([1983] 1 WLR 433), as amended by the *Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers: Amended Procedure* ([1989 1 WLR 399).

1 All *inter partes* applications and appeals to the Queen's Bench judge in chambers would initially be entered in a general list. They would be listed for hearing in room E101 or some other nominated venue.

2 Any matter which could not be dealt with within 30 minutes would not be taken on the date given for the general list appointment. If the parties agreed that it could not be so disposed of the applicant/appellant had to, as soon as practicable, and in any event not less than 24 hours before the date given, transfer the case to (i) the chambers appeals list, or (ii) for all other than appeals, the special appointments list. If the parties did not so agree, or agreed less than 24 hours before the date given, the parties had to attend on the date given.

3 Cases in the special appointments list would usually be heard on a date fixed by the judge in chambers department, room W15, after application to fix has been made by the parties. The application to fix had to be accompanied by an agreed estimate of the length of the hearing signed by the applicant's counsel or solicitor who it was intended should appear on the application.

4 Cases in the chambers appeals list would be listed by the clerk of the lists, room W14 and the parties would be notified by the court of the date on which such appeals would enter the warned list. Cases in the warned list might be listed for hearing at any time on or after that date. Fixtures would only be given in exceptional circumstances.

5 The original exhibits to affidavits should be retained by the parties but had to be available for production at the hearing.

6 In order to ensure that a complete set of papers in proper order was available for perusal by the judge before the hearing of such applications and appeals, the parties had to in advance of the hearing (see paragraph 7 below) lodge in room W15 a bundle, properly paged in order of date and indexed, containing copies of the following documents: (i) the notice of appeal or, as the case might be, summons; (ii) the pleadings, if any; (iii) copies of all affidavits, together with copy exhibits, upon which any party intended to rely and (iv) any relevant order made in the action. The bundle should be agreed if possible. In all but simple cases a skeleton argument and, where that would be helpful, a chronology should also be lodged.

7 Where a date for the hearing had been fixed, which would normally be the case for special appointments, the bundle had to be lodged not later than three clear days before the fixed date. For appeals where there was no fixed date for hearing, the bundle had to be lodged not later than 48 hours after the parties had been notified that the case was to appear in the warned list and for cases in the general list, the bundle had to be lodged at least 48 hours before the hearing. Skeleton arguments, with chronology, had to be lodged not later than 24 hours before the hearing.

8 Except with leave of the judge, no document might be adduced in evidence or relied upon unless a copy of it had been included in the bundle referred to at paragraph 6 above. If any party sought to rely upon an affidavit which had not been included in the bundle that party should lodge the original, with copy exhibits, in room W15 in advance of the hearing or with the clerk/associate before the hearing commenced.

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صكذا من الاصل

Impressive Morceli in the running for money rather than medals

David Powell, athletics correspondent, reports from Zurich on a conflict in moods after the Weltklasse meeting

MEDALS before money, or money before medals? While Britain's best athletes were yesterday gauging their world championships prospects, after a show of strength in the Weltklasse grand prix meeting here in Zurich the previous evening, Noureddine Morceli was thinking of his next pay-day.

Morceli, the 1500 metres world record holder, was the most impressive of the winners in the best meeting of the season so far. Long before the finish of his race, Morceli had Fermin Cacho, the Olympic champion, checking over his shoulder while in second place, resigned to defeat. Morceli's time, 3min 30.06sec, sets him apart; here, surely, was a man relishing the prospect of an appearance on the world championship stage.

Yet his prevailing thoughts yesterday were: "Why should I go to the world championships? There is no money. If there was prize-money, of course I would run. Holding world championships every two years is hard for the athletes. Every four years would be perfect."

In protest at the International Amateur Athletic Federation's decision to double the frequency of world championships, Yobes Ondieki will not be defending his 5,000 metres world title. Now Morceli says he will not be in Stuttgart for the championships, which begin tomorrow week, unless he is paid, either by his national federation or by a sponsor. "This sport is not for life and I need to make money," he said.

He is bluffing, perhaps, but Morceli is not short of alternative attainable goals: the mile and 1500 metres world records before the end of the season are his priorities. The money would then pour in. If he set one record in Berlin and another in Brussels, he would receive not only record bonuses and loud acclaim but gold bars worth up to £170,000.

That is the value of the 20 bars to be shared between the athletes in 14 designated events who win in Oslo, Zurich, Berlin and Brussels, the so-called "golden four" meetings. Linford Christie and Colin Jackson, winners in Oslo, will miss out after Christie's defeat by Leroy Burrell in the 100 metres here and Jackson's withdrawal from the 110 metres hurdles. "His wallet has suffered but his body is safe," Malcolm Arnold, Jackson's coach, said. He withdrew as a precautionary measure. "My back was tight when I woke up, so I went home for massage," Jackson said. Arnold has withdrawn Jackson from the last pre-world championships meeting, in Monte Carlo tomorrow, though the athlete wanted to run.

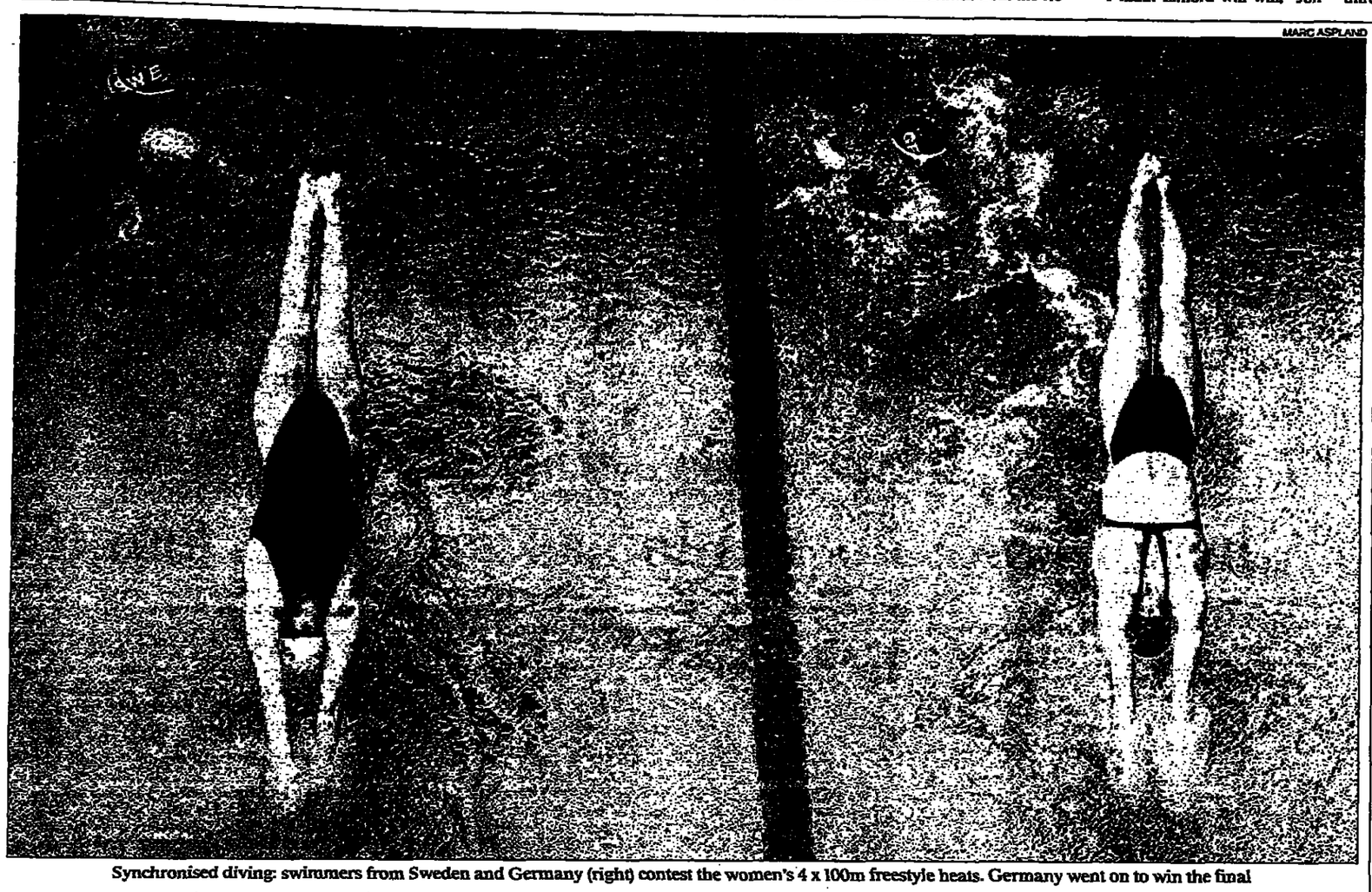
Christie's defeat of Carl Lewis, Andre Cason and Frankie Fredericks has made him the athletes' favourite for the gold medal in Stuttgart. Burrell has failed to qualify for the world championships.

"I think Linford will win," Jon Drummond, third here and second between Christie and Lewis at Gateshead last Friday, said. "Carl does not look like he has that fire. Linford looks like he wants to leave with a bang."

Sally Gunnell was the only British winner but David Grindley, who was second in the 400 metres in 44.50sec, and Steve Smith and Dalton Grant, who were equal second in the high jump, with 2.34 metres, showed they are on course for a good world championship. Smith, his confidence back after poor form, said: "Dalton and I know that we can go to the world championships, and, on a bad day, get second and third."

Grindley: on course

MARC ASPLAND



Synchronised diving: swimmers from Sweden and Germany (right) contest the women's 4 x 100m freestyle heats. Germany went on to win the final

Russians set championship records

BY CRAIG LORD

HAPPINESS for Aleksandr Popov and Vladimir Selkov was to be lonely in their excellence and win both men's titles for Russia at the 21st European swimming championships in Sheffield last night.

Both set championship records, with Popov, the Olympic champion, extending his lead throughout the 100 metres freestyle to win in 49.15sec, the twelfth fastest of all time. Of those, Popov holds three, Chris Jacobs one, with the rest the property of Matt Biondi, of the United States.

The Russian was well away from Biondi's best of 48.42sec despite emerging from his start head and shoulders beyond the rest. If the world record had been the target, then it was all lost in the first 50 metres, Popov passing in 23.82sec, to Biondi's 23.25sec pace.

What worried the Russian still more was his failure to repeat the 48.92sec he had set at Canet, France, in May to become the second man to swim faster than 49sec.

Last night six of the rest of the field swam faster than 50sec, but the closest was Tommy Werner, of Sweden, in 49.71sec. Having missed his target, would Popov not have like closer competition to feed his speed?

"No, I'm quite happy to be out there on my own," said Popov, 21.

Last night, Popov's problem was clear. His mentor, Gennadi Touretski, has been absent from his life these past two months. The swimmer was not ashamed to admit his weakness. "I've been training in Russia and France. The coach is a good coach, but he's not Gennadi. I miss him."

Touretski is head coach at the Australian Institute for sport in Canberra. Popov had trained there during the European winter until the spring this year. The result was his European record at Canet.

He was happier though on this occasion than that. In Canet, the purpose was records, here titles were the aim.

That thought was uppermost in Selkov's mind as he exploded off the wall in the 200 metres backstroke to emerge at the 15-metre mark, challenging the rule on maximum distance allowed under water.

Martin Lopez Zubero, Spain's first Olympic champion, showed just how good Selkov's start was. He was half a body length behind the Russian, who in turn was the same margin ahead of the rest.

The Spaniard, who trains in Florida, broke down Selkov's lead all the way down the last of the four lengths, but could not quite catch up, finishing 0.42sec behind his rival's 1min 58.09sec. That was also 0.38sec inside the time in which Lopez Zubero had reigned in Spain last summer.

If Russian men dominated the men's victory podium yesterday, Germany's women, every one a product of the East, claimed two out of three titles on offer, Franziska van Almsick winning her fourth gold medal in the 4 by 100 metres freestyle relay.

Krisztina Egerszegi, the rose of the Hungarian team, once again proved the thorn in the side of Germany, her victory coming in the 100 metres backstroke.

Dagmar Hase, the Olympic champion, added the European title to her portfolio and evoked a sennse of deja vu for the British finalist, Sarah Hardcastle of Southend.

Hase and her former training partner, Astrid Strauss, have been at the heart of the most controversial aspect of German swimming over the last two years. Both are from Magdeburg, but only Hase went to Barcelona Strauss having been banned beforehand for a positive drugs test.

Hardcastle, 23, did well to make the final, having returned to competition only seven years ago. But she could not produce the kind of form that had helped her to a silver medal eight years ago behind Strauss in the 800 metres.

Woozy Ray puts illness aside to lead Woosnam

FROM MEL WEBB IN MUNICH

TWO days of wretched illness became but a distant memory for David Ray yesterday when he administered his own miracle cure by playing some inspired golf to take an early one-stroke lead in the first round of the BMW International Open here.

Ray, whose nearest pursuer was Ian Woosnam, with a group containing Bernhard Langer and Mark McNulty a further shot behind, rued a visit to a restaurant near his home in Bristol on Monday night when he fell ill in his hotel room in Munich the next day. There followed 36 hours of unalloyed misery before the tournament doctor was summoned, diagnosed salmonella ("it was the cream on my pudding," the patient said) and gave Ray some pills.

By the time the doctor arrived, Ray had already booked a flight home, but at 6am yesterday he struggled out of bed, shook himself down and felt, much to his surprise, that with luck he might be able to rejoin the human race and play in the tournament.

He was right, but as he tottered on to the first tee he still felt more dead than alive. So weak was he that he could not bend down to line up his putts — "I tried it once but it made me dizzy" — so he just had to draw a bead on the hole, hit and hope.

It worked better than he could have dared to hope. He dropped only one shot, at the 3rd, but put himself handsomely in credit by rolling in putts from all over the place, including a 45-foot monster for an eagle at the 6th. There were seven birdies as well, and 4½ hours after his plane took off for London, Ray was signing for a 64, eight under par, and rejoicing in his decision not to cut and run.

"I felt pretty awful all the way round," he said. "Playing well has made me feel a bit better, but I just haven't got any strength left." Hardly surprising. Since that never-to-be-forgotton Monday night, all that had passed his lips was the occasional sip of water and one slice of bread; not the stuff of which 64s are made.

He had to play his round in two parts, heavy rain bringing play to a halt for an hour when he had completed 15 holes. He had barely signed his card before a storm of Wagnerian proportions, complete with stair-rod rain, thunder and lightning, struck, bringing the players off for another one hour 40 minutes.

At that point, Ian Woosnam (main complaint: lousy putting) had started with two birdies, while his rival for a Ryder Cup place, Sandy Lyle (main complaint: lousy putting), had opened with two bogeys. The available evidence thus seemed to indicate that Woosnam's LQ, or Lousiness Quotient, was rather lower than that of his Scots opponent.

When they came back on to the course, Woosnam continued in the same vein. He birdied the par-five 6th when a four-iron put him to within 35 feet, and he calmly took two putts for his third birdie of the day. His next saved shot came on the 11th with another 35-footer, and he finished with birdies on each of the last three holes for a 65.

Woosnam said that he had found one of his many putters in the course of moving house to Jersey last week and brought it to Germany. "I felt a lot better with my putter today, and it gave me a good feeling."

Lyle, meanwhile, had a 73. First set to Woosnam.

EARLY LEADERS

FIRST ROUND (GB and Ire unless stated): 64: D Ray. 65: I Woosnam. 66: D W Basson (SA), B Langer (Ger), J McHenry, D A Russell, P Lawrie, B Marchbank, L Tinkler (Aus), M McNulty. 67: O Eckstein (Ger), P Fowler (Aus), S Little, T Goegele (Ger), G Orr. 68: M Miller, S Grappasonni (It), J Parnevik (Swe), I Palmer (SA), M Sunesson (Swe), R Rafferty, M Farry (Fr), T Pernice (US), J Townsend (US), D Gilford, R McFarlane, J Haeggman (Swe), P Broadhurst. 69: D Hospital (Sp), R Mann, P Walton, D Feherty, N Henke (US), M Clayton (Aus), R Claydon, P Fulke (Swe), G Hjertstedt (Swe).

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Oakland A's 5, Seattle Mariners 4, Detroit Tigers 8, Cleveland Indians 3, New York Yankees 6, Toronto Blue Jays 2; Baltimore Orioles 8, Milwaukee Brewers 6, Boston Red Sox 5, Minnesota Twins 4, Texas Rangers 5, Chicago White Sox 2, Kansas City Royals 3, California Angels 2

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Pittsburgh Pirates 6, Chicago Cubs 5, Cincinnati Reds 9, Colorado Rockies 3, Montreal Expos 3, New York Mets 1, Atlanta Braves 9, Philadelphia Phillies 8, Los Angeles Dodgers 4, Houston Astros 3; St Louis Cardinals 10, Florida Marlins 2, San Diego Padres 11, San Francisco Giants 10 (12 innings)

ATHLETICS

ZURICH: Weltklasse grand prix meeting: Men: 100m: A race: 1, L Burrell (US), 10.02sec, 2, L Christie (GB), 10.03, 3, J Drummond (US), 10.05, 4, C Lewis (US), 10.07; 5, A Cason (US), 10.11, 6, D Ellong 10.07; 5, A Cason (US), 10.11, 6, D Ellong (Nigeria), 10.12. B race: D Ezinwa (Nigeria), 10.14, 110m hurdles: A race: 1, A Dees, 13.19; 2, M Crear (US), 13.28, 3, J Pierce (US), 13.31. B race: I Fasanov (Lat), 13.46. 400m: A race: 1, M Johnson (US), 44.22; 2, D Grindley (GB), 44.50; 3, S Lewis (US), 44.54; 4, H Reynolds (US), 44.62; 5, O Watts (US), 44.85; 6, S Bada (Nigeria), 44.90; 7, A Valmon (US), 44.91; 8, S Kiur (Ken), 44.92. B race: K Ocheng (Nigeria), 44.82. 400m hurdles: 1, W Graham (Jam), 47.60sec; 2, S Masale (Zam), 47.82; 3, K Young (US), 48.08; 5, K Akabusi (GB), 49.15. 800m: A race: 1, J Gray (US), 1min 44.03sec; 2, A Benenuti (It), 1:44.55; 3, W Tanui (Ken), 1:44.69; 4, J-L Barbosa (Br), 1:44.73; 5, N Kiprotich (Ken), 1:44.77, 6, R Kibet (Ken), 1:44.98, 10, C Robb (GB), 1:48.80. B race: 1, W Konchellah (Ken), 1:44.93, 2, P Ereng (Ken), 1:44.96. 1,500m: 1, N Morceli (Alg), 3.30.06; 2, F Cacho (Sp), 3:32.01, 3, A Bile (Som), 3.32.83. 3,000m steeplechase: 1, M Kipkanui (Ken), 8.10.29; 2, P Sang (Ken), 8:11.08; 3, J Kemuki (Ken), 8:13.38. 5,000m: 1, K Bkah (Mor), 13:04.87, 2, Y Ondieki (Ken), 13:05.09, 3, R Chelimo 2, Y Ondieki (Ken), 13:05.09, 3, R Chelimo (Ken), 13:05.14. Discus: L Riedel (Ger), 66cm. Shot: W Günthoer (Switz), 21.49m. High jump: 1, T Kemp (Bah), 2.34m, 2 equal, S Smith (GB) and D Grant (GB), 2.34m, 4, H Conway (US), 2.32m. Long jump: M Powell (US), 8.43m. Pole vault: S Bubka (Ukr), 5.90m. Women: 100m: 1, M Otley (Jam), 10.93sec, 2, G Torrance (US), 10.98; 3, G Devers (US), 11.00. 100m hurdles: 1, G Devers (US), 12.57sec; 2, M Freeman (Jam), 12.85; 3, A Lopez (Cuba), 12.91. 400m hurdles: 1, S Gunnell (GB), 53.52; 2, M Ponomaryova (Russ), 54.32, 3, T Buford (US), 54.60. 800m: 1, M Mutola (Moz), 1min 55.62sec; 2, S Masterkova (Russ), 1:56.76; 3, E Kovacs (Rom), 1:57.00; 6, D Modahl (GB), 1:59.00. 3,000m: 1, S O'Sullivan (Ire), 8:30.12; 2, E Meyer (SA), 8:34.62. High jump: 1, S Kostadinova (Bul), 2.00m, 2, G Astafei (Rom), 1.98, 3, S Costa (Cuba), 1.98. Long jump: 1, H Drechsler (Ger), 7.21, 2, I Muchailowa (Russ), 6.87; 3, R Nielsen (Den), 6.77. Javelin: 1, T Hattestad (Nor), 67.96; 2, N Zakplenko (Belarus), 64.90; 3, S Nerius (Ger), 63.84

BOWLS

ROYAL LEAMINGTON SPA: Liverpool Victoria English women's national championships: Singles: Preliminary round: W Barnard (Brixham) bt C Thornhill (Littleport, Cambs), 21-13; H Phillips (Athorley, Hants) bt P Wilson (Minster, York), 21-19, D Woodley (Penhill, Swindon) bt C Petersen (City and County of Oxford), 21-14, V Wade (Kingsthorpe, Northants) bt M Earnshaw (Chacewater, Cornwall), 21-5, M Sutton (Somerton, Somerset) bt M Hilton (Old Dean, Camberley), 21-5, N Poole (Mansfield, Notts) bt J Quilter (Barnard Castle), 21-6. First round: Barnard bt Phillips, 21-18. Woodley bt Wade, 21-19, Poole bt Sutton, 21-18, A Parker (Carlton Conway Notts) bt M Nilby (Oakham, Leics), 21-10, M Tims (Whatmesh, Warwicks) bt K Dalziel (Wigton), 21-18, J Brading (Spalding Town) bt J Cain (Cowes), 21-1; B Howard (Magdalen Park, Wandsworth) bt P Margratt (Tewkesbury), 21-20; Y Webb (RAOC, Gravesend) bt M Shaw (Woodland, Durnam), 21-20, R Else (Rayleigh) bt D Moore (Southport), 21-9, B Parfoot (Windsor and Eton) bt S Duck (Rye Park, Hoddesdon), 21-14, P Blackmore (Pinehill, Glouc) bt M Clements (Amble, Northumberland), 21-5; C Lloyd (Milton Park, Hants) bt E Martin (Hadleigh, Suffolk), 21-7, M Price (Burnham, Bucks) bt J Staples (Cambridge Park, Middx), 21-12, B Alderson (Borough Park, Redcar) bt V Oliver (Ashcroft, Luton), 21-15; A Hayward (Westlecot, Swindon) bt E Maddox (Ledbury), 21-7, E Pack (Bedford Women) bt V Bird (Hinckley Sweet Pea), 21-4; D Prior (Hewell, Worcs) bt N Craig (Willington Quay), 21-14; A Halliday (Masonians, Chiswick) bt A Truman (St Frances, Haywards Heath), 21-19; P Pond (Tilehurst, Berks) bt E West (Burton Latimer, Northants), 21-12; P Lee (Plymouth CS) bt J Evans (Perkins, Peterborough), 21-20; P Corps (Edenside, Carlisle) bt E Giles (Manchester), 21-6; S Smith (North Walsham) bt J Campbell (Tonbridge), 21-16; C Pottington (Borough of Eyre) bt W Oakes (Ross-on-Wye), 21-19; P Proud (Cowes) bt C Briese (Lostwithiel, Cornwall), 21-17; D Moss (Derby West End) bt D Jackson (Broadway, Worcs), 21-16, R Carey (Snitterfield, Warwicks) bt J Groon (West Moors, Dorset), 21-16; F Brown (Townsend, St Albans) bt O Coates (Peterborough and Dist), 21-16; D Whatlingham (Kingsway Hove) bt P Linares (City and County of Oxford), 21-8; M Christmas (Cambridge Chesterton) bt J Edson (Park Lincoln), 21-13, L Thatwell (Marlow) bt N Edwards (Burnham-on-Sea), 21-19; J Roylance (North Walsham) bt I Collis (Liberty of Havering), 21-14; J Baker (Blackwell, Derbys) bt S Marsh (West Moors, Dorset), 21-7. Fours: Second round: City and County of Oxford (I Molyneux) bt Crediton (C Theodorn), 22-12; Rotlingdean (J Bowles) bt Wellingborough (A Johnson), 23-18.

SCOTTISH NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP: Singles: First round: T Hutchison (Abbeyview) bt H Morrison (Sandheed), 21-11; D Ross (St Ninian) bt D McGrory (Fairfield), 21-14, P Ritchie (Wishaw South) bt J Sproutt (Kilbirnie), 21-14, W Wade (St Vincent) bt M Campbell (Wellcroft), 21-14; G Whitelaw (Stonehouse) bt R Brown (Kinnoul), 21-15; J Robertson (Hillcrest) bt R Marshall (Stateford), 21-14; G McCartney (Yoker) bt H Adams (Inverman), 21-5; W Bruce (Kincardine O'Neil) bt A McFadyen (Airthrey Spa), 21-9; B Rattray (Alva) bt W Tweddle (Calderbank), 21-10; W Caine (Drongan) bt J Pryde (Falkirk), 21-11, R Corse (Craigentinny) bt W Smith (Galston), 21-19; J Robertson (Monquhitter) bt W W Wood (Gilford), 21-12

CRICKET

RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP: Barnt Green: Durham 162-1 v Worcestershire. Chelmsford: Essex 242-4 v Middlesex. Horsham: Sussex 274-8 (K Newell 114) v Leicestershire. Maidstone: Kent 193, Somerset 155-0. The Oval: Yorkshire 265, Surrey 18-1.

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Mildenhall: Staffordshire 230-3 dec and 53-0; Suffolk 201-5 dec. March: Cambridgeshire 201-2 dec and 130 (J R Wileman 5-37). Lincolnshire 180-2 dec and 79 (S Turner 7-31). Cambridgeshire won by 72 runs.

RAFTING

RIVER OETZ, Austria: European championship: Slalom: Final: 1, Great Britain, 4min 37.43sec; 2, Germany, 4.39.23, 3, Slovakia, 4:48.41. Head-to-head: Final: 1, Germany, 1min 34.87sec; 2, Great Britain, 1:37.41. Overall: 1, Germany, 95pts, 2, Great Britain, 76; 3, Holland, 62

REAL TENNIS

HOBART: Tasmanian Open Championship: Semi-finals: R Fahey (Aus) bt N Wood (GB), 6-4, 6-5, 6-4, B Tostes (Aus) bt P Mearas (Aus), 6-4, 5-6, 6-5, 6-2. Final: Fahey (Aus) bt Tostes (Aus), 6-2, 6-3, 6-4

ROWING

ARUNGEN, Norway: World junior championships: Men: Eights: Repechage One: 1, Great Britain 5min 40sec (go to final), 2, Ukraine 5:41. Repechage Two: 1, United States, 5:41; 2, Russia, 5.43. Coxed Four: Repechage One: 1, Great Britain, 6:24 (go to final); 2, Czech Republic, 6.25. Repechage Two: 1, Romenia, 6:25; 2, United States, 6:28. Coxed Pair: Repechage One: 1, Italy, 7:06; 2, Spain, 7:07; 3, Great Britain, 7.15 (go to B final) Repechage Two: 1, Croatia, 7:03; 2, Russia, 7:06 Quad Scull: Repechage One: 1, Denmark, 5.58, 2, Holland, 5.57, 3, Great Britain, 5:59 (go to semi-final) Repechage Two: 1, Switzerland, 5:57, 2, France, 5:59 Repechage Three: 1, Sweden, 5:55, 2, Spain, 6:01 Double Scull: Repechage One: 1, Norway, 6:35; 3, Great Britain, 6:41 (go to semi-final C) Repechage Two: 1, France, 6.38 Repechage Three: 1, Spain, 6.38 Repechage Four: 1, Czech Republic, 8:36. Women: Double Scull: Repechage One: 1, Great Britain, 7:27 (go to semi-final), 2, Russia, 7:32. Repechage Two: 1, Switzerland, 7.21.2, 2, Norway, 7:21:4. Repechage Three: 1, Holland, 7:21; 2, Belgium, 7:26. Repechage Four: 1, Canada, 7:17; 2, Sweden, 7.24.

SQUASH

KUALA LUMPUR: World junior women's team championship: Qualifying round: Pool A: England 3, Hong Kong 0, New Zealand 2, Scotland 1; South Africa 3, United States 0. Pool B: Germany 2, Ireland 1, Australia 3, Egypt 0, Canada 3, Singapore 0.

SWIMMING

SHEFFIELD: European championships: Wednesday night's results: A finals: Men: 100m butterfly: 1, R Szukala (Pol), 53.41sec; 2, D Pankratov (Russ), 53.43; 3, M Milosevic (Cro), 53.65; 4, L Alberto Laera (It), 54.10; 5, F Esposito (Fr), 54.11; 6, V Kulikov (Russ), 54.11, 7, P Khnken (Ukr), 54.22; 8, C Keller (Ger), 54.30. 400m individual medley: 1, T Darny (Hun), 4min 15.24sec; 2, J Seelnen (Fin), 4.15.51; 3, M Wouda (Holl), 4.17.90, 4, P Verweij (Holl), 4 18.97, 5, F Hvlid (Sp), 4.22.55, 6, J Perez (Sp), 4.23.75, 7, V Valdaev (Ukr), 4.26.76; 8 P Kraiinchni (Cz Rep), 4.26.77. 4 x 200m freestyle relay: 1, Russia, 7.15.64, 2, Germany, 7.18.53; 3, France, 7.19.86; 4, Italy, 7.20.49, 5, Great Britain, 7:26.48, 6, Finland, 7.30.63; Sweden disq. Women: 200m freestyle: 1, F van Almsick (Ger), 1min 57.97sec; 2, L Dobrescu (Rom), 2.00.38; 3, K Pickering (GB), 2.01.15, 4, M Nilsson (Swe), 2.01.25; 5, M Moravcova (Slovakia), 2.02.02, 6, O Krichenko (Russ), 2.02.19; 7, S Osygus (Ger), 2.02.39; 8, L Johnuke (Swe), 2.03.60. 200m breaststroke: 1, B Bacus (Bel), 2.31.18; 2, A Nikuna (Russ), 2.32.15, 3, M Hardiman (GB), 2.32.48, 4, M Dalla Valle (It), 2.33.12, 5, A Guent (Fr), 2.33.15, 6, E Austevoll (Nor), 2.33.32, 7, E Donati (It), 2.33.59, 8, E Makarova (Russ), 2.34.58. Diving: Men: 10m: Final (10 dives): 1, D Sautin (Russ), 617.73pts, 2, R Morgan (GB), 617.70, 3, J Hempel (Ger), 607.62, 4, M Kuhne (Ger), 568.98, 5, V Timoshinin (Russ), 561.27, 6, R Volodkov (Ukr), 557.87, 7, A Kvotchinski (Belarus), 554.67; 8, S Kudravitch (Belarus), 534.21; 9, F Pierre (Fr), 484.86, 10, R Freze (Austria), 459.96, 11, J Sjodin (Swe), 434.40. 12, I Gerlach (Hun), 370.86. Water polo: Men: Group A: Spain 10, Slovakia 7, Hungary 11, Holland 9; Great Britain 3, Greece 12. Group B: Russia 9, Germany 6; Italy 14, Ukraine 7, Romania 9, Croatia 8. Women: Group A: Russia 23, Switzerland 3; Great Britain 14, Czech Republic 6. Hungary 12, France 6. Group B: Greece 19, Slovakia 7, Holland 13, Italy 7, Germany 9, Spain 1. Last night: B finals: Men: 100m freestyle: 1, F Letzier (Swe), 50.61; 2, I Sei (Est), 50.78; 3, L Depickere (Fr), 51 06; 7, A Repley (GB), 51 32. 200m backstroke: 1, A Ruckwood (GB), 2 02 16, S, Battistelli (It), 2 02 35, 3, R Bizub (Cz Rep), 2 03 18. Women: 400m freestyle: 1, O Spichalova (Cz Rep), 4.15 07, 2, A Asmuc (Fri), 4.16.81; 3, C Guerts (Holl), 4.16.85, 4, S Cam (Bel), 4 18.22. 100m backstroke: 1, H Slatter (GB), 1.04 22, 2, N Castello (Sp), 1.04 24; 3, R Maraschneanu (Fr), 1.04 29, 4 Smale (Mam, 3 Twee Geszuiters, H Zuiderbaan, 3, Nokomis, S Lawrence CHS Class V: 1, Happy Hunter, O Peltzer, 2, Burhou, S King: 3, Rudolph I, P Razzel. CHS Class VI: 1, Pickles, R Williams; 2, Needlework, J Lord, 3, Sustocun, J Neale. IMS Class A: 1, Magic, P Vroon: 2, Daymipper, J Clark; 3, Antwerp Express, J Kalish. Sigma 38 (Champagne Nicolas Feuillatte Trophy): 1, Yeoman XXVIII, Sir Owen Aisher; 2, Summer Pudding, D Knight, 3, Kindamagic, M Lassan. Sigma 33 (Emirates Trophy): 1, Shadowfax, J Nelson; 2, Typet, D Rowley; 3, Solitude Too, A Taylor. Contessa 32 (De Quincy Trophy): 1, Gauntlet, T Soanes; 2, Blue Contessa II, R Macgregor; 3, Red Apple, M Jaffe. South Coast OD (Northey Trophy): 1, Tio Pepe, P, Rooks; 2, Tuonela, R Harding, 3, Mahogony Log, A Hitt. XOD (George Oliver Trophy): 1, Vanity, W McNeil, 2, Magic Dragon, D Oddie, 3, Zoe, J Tombs. Squib (Celtic Quaich): 1, Atom, G Jordan, 2, Moonraker, P Tracey; 3, Flying Circus, D Jordan. Victory (Culpan Cup): 1, Steadfast, B Middelton; 2, Woodie, N Sefton-Smith, 3, Fenella, P Madden. J24 (Coghlan Trophy): 1, Head Case, J Calascione; 2, Completely Hairstand, Whelans/McAdam, 3, Jeepers, P Owen Sonsta (CTR President's Cup): 1, Cadanzza, J Froy; 2, Scirocco, S Tribe, 3, A N'Metoo, D Hopkins Daring (Royal Cowes Town Regatta Cup): 1, Ding Dong, R Otlawy, 2, Deming Do, C Mackennon, 3, Daunntess, P Porter. Etchells (Joanna C Trophy): 1, Katchem, C Griffiths, 2, Dangerous Liaison, F Graham, 3, Formulde, E Fort Dragon (Clare Lallow Cup): 1, Warrior, J Thornton, 2, Dragon Lady, A Garrett; 3, Scarcrow, A Cassell Swallow (C T R Beken Cup): 1, Kingfisher, J Cunnison, 2, Goosander, M Upton; 3, Avocet, J Houghton. Redwing (Fane Salver): 1, Avocet, M Richardson, 2, Red Gauntlet, P Stratton, 3, Quail, J Peel. Sunbeam (C U D C Cup): 1, Symphony, D McGregor; 2, Santa Baby, M Williamson, 3, Melody Commander, J Ford. Mermaid Delta Trophy: 1, Rosemary, N Dobbs; 2, Bluebell, Sheed; 3, Sirena, N Prodden. Flying 15 (Cowes Harbour Commissioner's Cup): 1, True colours, M Dixon and S Scriven. 2, Fornader, D Rutherford, 3, Grippie Nipper, G Latham.

TRAVEMUNDE, Germany: 505 world championship: 1, I Barker and T Hancock (GB), 5, I Pinnell and M Darling (GB)

YACHTING

COWES WEEK: CHS Class I (New York YC): 1, Camp Freddie, G Peck; 2, Bounder of the Century, C Little; 3, J-Hawk, N Bramwell. CHS Class II (Egan Plate): 1, Local Hero, G Howson, 2, Vicario 3, A de Mulder, 3, Woodstock, P Rylchers. CHS Class III (Hunting SPC Trophy): 1, Kosmos, I Graham, 2, Activator, S Hawthorn, 3, Panic IV, B Lem. CHS Class IV (Stewart Morne Decanter): 1, Sandettie, J Knigsman, 2, Twee Geszuiters, H Zuiderbaan, 3, Nokomis, S Lawrence CHS Class V: 1, Happy Hunter, O Peltzer; 2, Burhou, S King: 3, Rudolph I, P Razzel. CHS Class VI: 1, Pickles, R Williams; 2, Needlework, J Lord, 3, Sustocun, J Neale. IMS Class A: 1, Magic, P Vroon: 2, Daymipper, J Clark; 3, Antwerp Express, J Kalish. Sigma 38 (Champagne Nicolas Feuillatte Trophy): 1, Yeoman XXVIII, Sir Owen Aisher; 2, Summer Pudding, D Knight, 3, Kindamagic, M Lassan. Sigma 33 (Emirates Trophy): 1, Shadowfax, J Nelson; 2, Typet, D Rowley; 3, Solitude Too, A Taylor. Contessa 32 (De Quincy Trophy): 1, Gauntlet, T Soanes; 2, Blue Contessa II, R Macgregor; 3, Red Apple, M Jaffe. South Coast OD (Northey Trophy): 1, Tio Pepe, P, Rooks; 2, Tuonela, R Harding, 3, Mahogony Log, A Hitt. XOD (George Oliver Trophy): 1, Vanity, W

TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET

Fifth Cornhill Test
Second day of five
11.0, 90 overs minimum
EDGBASTON: England v Australia

Britannic Assurance county championship
Second day of four
11.0, 110 overs minimum
DURHAM UNIVERSITY: Durham v Derbyshire.
CARDIFF: Glamorgan v Warwickshire.
CHELTENHAM: Gloucestershire v Lancashire
CANTERBURY: Kent v Surrey.
LORD'S: Middlesex v Leicestershire.
NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v Essex.
NOTTINGHAM: Nottinghamshire v Yorkshire.
HOVE: Sussex v Worcestershire

RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP (final day of three): Chelmsford: Essex v Middlesex. Bristol: Gloucestershire v Derbyshire Maidstone: Kent v Somerset. Old Trafford: Lancashire v Nottinghamshire The Oval: Surrey v Yorkshire Horsham: Sussex v Lancashire Moseley: Warwickshire v Glamorgan. Barnt Green: Worcestershire v Durham

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP (second day of two): Lakenham: Norfolk v Bedfordshire.

OTHER SPORT

BOWLS: EWBA national championships (Leamington)

EQUESTRIANISM: Horse Show (Dublin).

GOLF: Forte PGA Seniors (Sunningdale).

SPEEDWAY: First division: Arena Essex v Eastbourne (8.0); Second division KO Cup, Edinburgh v Swindon (7.15); Second division: Oxford v Peterborough (7.45).

SWIMMING: European championships (Sheffield).

YACHTING: Admiral's Cup (Cowes)

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WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 40

MACÈDOINE
(c) (1846) from France, a dish of either fruit or vegetables that is embedded in jelly; (1855) E. Acton from *Modern Cookery*: "Jelly of two colours, with *macedoine* of fruit." Also a medley or mixture of unrelated things: (1974) from *The Times*: "Ann Buck designs in what I call the *macedoine* style, with all sorts of bits and pieces of fabric welded into a garment."

HAGGAI
(a) Prophet of the late C 6 BC who lived and may have been born in Babylon. He was, with Zechariah, a cheerleader for the Return from the Exile which was led by Zerubbabel and the high priest, Jeshua. His central concern was the rebuilding of the Temple as the essential element in the rehabilitation of the Israelites, in which, unlike most of the prophets, he saw the priesthood as no less significant than the royal house of David.

FUNAMBLE
(b) French *funambule* or Latin *funambulus*: a rope-walker.

HUMMUM
(b) (1634) Turkish-Arab: *hammām* bath; an oriental bathing establishment; a Turkish bath; a Hammam.

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE
White gave up his queen to place the black king in a vice. 1 Nxc6! Rxd1 2 Rfxd1 bxc6 3 c5 Rg8 4 Rab1 and mate by Ba6 follows.

Middlesex establish powerful position

BY JACK BAILEY

LORD'S (first day of four: Middlesex won toss): Middlesex have scored 352 for two against Leicestershire

SO FAR, Middlesex have not missed John Emburey, although there is no saying what might happen today. In compiling their highest score of the season at Lord's, they could well spare his batting to England.

Two of his county colleagues, Roseberry and Gatting, made the most of a depleted Leicestershire attack — no Mullally or Benjamin and, after tea, another absentee, Pierson, who briefly suffered a dizzy spell — and a friendly pitch.

These two occupied the best part of a sunlit day in compiling 230 runs from 63 overs for the second wicket, scoring a century apiece and giving pursuers of Middlesex in the race for the county championship, already faint and distant, no encouragement.

Leicestershire themselves could just have been counted among likely contenders, but they will do well to recover from the events of yesterday.

Roseberry batted all day for a career-best, undefeated 175, but Gatting's was the innings of the day. It was the 75th century of his distinguished career and one of his most authoritative. There is a special ring to his bat when he is in this sort of form, a pugnacity about his bearing which brooks no argument.

This season he has specialised in scoring runs for Middlesex when not selected for a Test match: 173 at Cardiff when England were at Trent Bridge and 84 at Lord's against Hampshire during the Headingley Test match.

His 121 here was therefore always on the cards. He took a while to establish himself and he lingered in the 80s, but it was always plain that Leicestershire were in for some leather hunting. Gatting soon unfurled his favourite square drive off either foot. He continued to do so for ten minutes short of four hours, hitting 17 fours in a day when Middlesex scored almost half their runs in boundaries.

While Gatting was playing with an eye on a place in the England side, Roseberry was fighting to re-establish himself. A broken finger kept him out for a while and, by his standards, 402 runs for an average of 26 in the season constituted no cause for contentment.

Roseberry fell upon the Leicestershire bowling like a man deprived of a square meal for too long. Prior to this he had made only three first-class fifties in a season comprising, for him, ten championship matches.

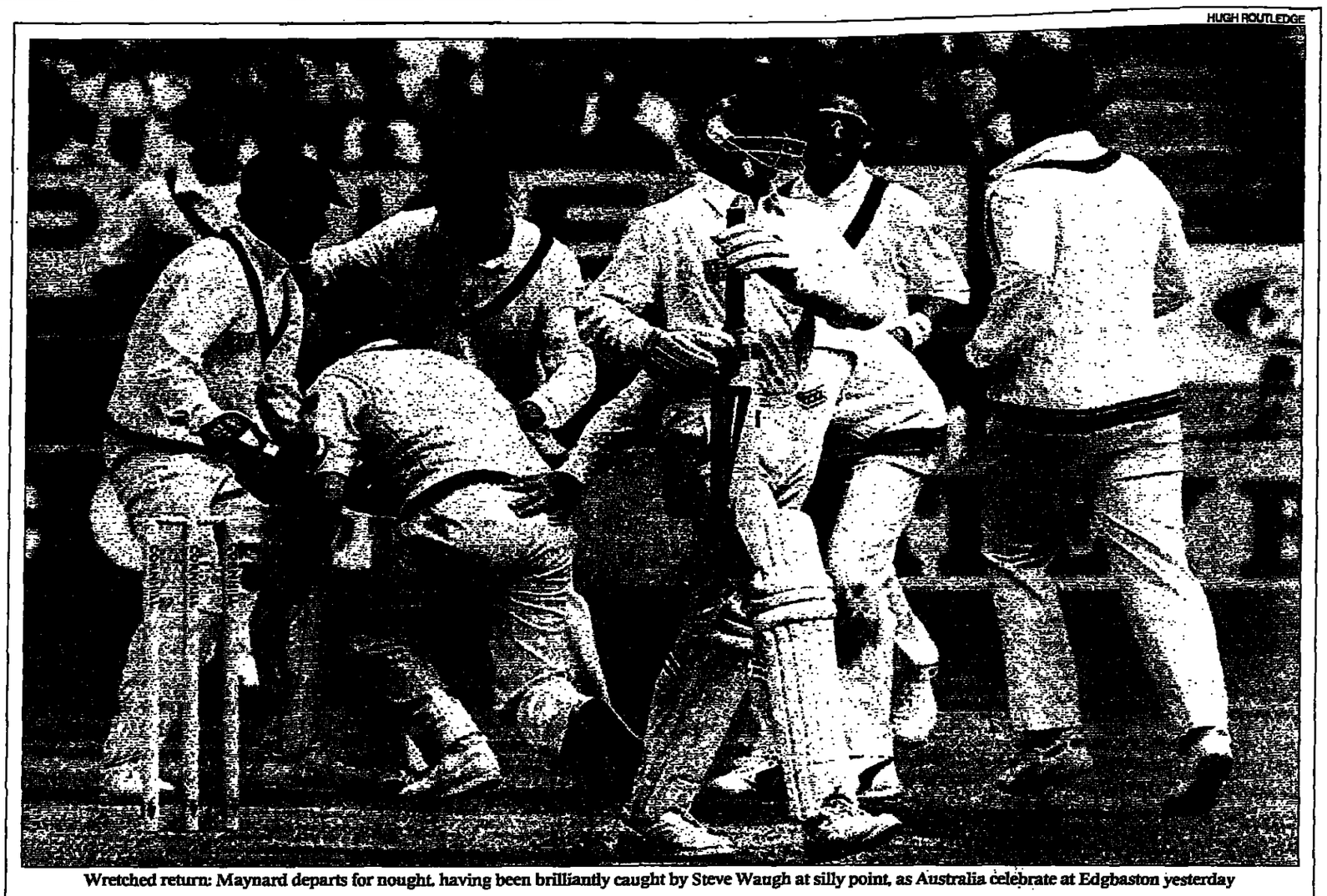
Now was the time to fill his boots and anything else that came to hand. Over the years, Leicestershire's bowling has provided a rare feast — centuries against them last year and the year before prove the point — and yesterday, unwavering in his concentration, he tucked in once gain.

At the crease for six-and-a-half hours, he punctuated periods of purposeful defence with 19 fours and a ferocious pulled six into the tavern off Millns. Millns was making his first appearance since the NatWest Trophy final last season. After a tendon injury, Millns, deputising here for the injured Mullally, is not yet back to anything near his best.

Pastings for Leicestershire's bowlers were the order of the day. One who emerged with much credit, though, was Parsons, the old workhorse, whose off-cutter has brought him a fresh lease of life. He accounted for an out-of-sorts Haynes before Middlesex were really under way and he bowled economically throughout.

Pierson, for all the lack of response in this pitch, did at least have the consolation of Gatting's wicket. The Middlesex captain failed to get on top of an on-drive and holed out to mid-on. But the damage had been done well before then.

HUGH ROUTLEDGE



Wretched return: Maynard departs for nought, having been brilliantly caught by Steve Waugh at silly point, as Australia celebrate at Edgbaston yesterday

Atherton finds inspiration as going gets tough

Simon Barnes sees the England captain show resilience under pressure on his first day in charge

Captaincy, like so many other aspects of cricket, is a double-edged thing. It is the making of some players and the destruction of others. You can destroy a brilliant young player by making him captain: you can re-ignite a seen-it-all, done-it-all old pro. Indeed, we have seen both in the past decade.

Captaincy can inspire, adding to a player's game some indefinable element it had previously lacked, such as solidity, responsibility or substance. Or it can fill a player with care and caution and dread. Such things can happen with any Test match captain in any Test-playing country, but it all seems to count double in England, where the notion of captaincy — of leadership — is accorded a special reverence. Officer class, and all that.

But the thing about captaincy is that you never know, until you try, what sort of effect it is going to have on the individual. Michael Atherton, after his first innings as England captain yesterday, showed that captaincy might just be the making of him. It is possible that he might find inspiration in this most harrowing of sporting appointments.

His 72 was watchful, occasionally authoritative, and and very, very determined. He was peppered by Hughes, but he never seems to mind that. He seems to delight in meeting bluster with the most infuriating blandness.

Hughes's technique as a bowler is to seek to overwhelm the personality of the batsman opposing him. Graeme Hick was overwhelmed. But Atherton has merely infuriated Hughes. His resilience in the face of Hughes's mixture of pace and gamesmanship might just be what convinced the selectors to make him captain. It showed his mental toughness.

Atherton would have settled, no doubt, for 72 in his first innings as captain. One wonders if he will continue to find inspiration as the multiple stresses build up.

But even in this troubled season, the stresses continued to inspire Atherton's predecessor, Graham Gooch. He is the classic example of a man elevated by the troubles of the role. His overall Test average before today was 43.79; his average as captain was 58.72. Defiant against West Indies, or gluttonous against India in England, the star by his name seemed to become a talisman that guaranteed memorable performances.

The greatest example of the man brought low by captaincy is Ian Botham. His resignation of the captaincy after he had bagged his pair at Lord's broke the shackles that had been binding him. The loss of the captaincy lifted him to that series of inspired performances of 1981. Nothing became him in the captaincy like the leaving of it.

With David Gower, one was never quite sure what effect the captaincy had on him, but then that is true of most things in the life of David Gower. He gave some towering batting performances as captain, most notably in the Ashes winning summer of 1985.

But if all things are double-edged in cricket, they are doubly ambiguous with Gower. Caught up in a previous cycle of defeatism — there have been so many — he gave a series of mostly suicidal performances in two disastrous series against West Indies.

Mike Gatting also felt captaincy as a double-edged thing. His belligerence was capable on occasions of lifting his batting, but the same quality was eventually to cause a diplomatic incident. I doubt if Atherton will manage that.

In terms of personal performance, then, Atherton had a satisfactory day. I wonder how much that truly satisfies him. Many captains have found their own performance the most important aspect of any cricketing day. Call this the Boycott Error. I wonder if Atherton can avoid this more subtle trap.

Brown displays his responsible side

BY IVO TENNANT

CANTERBURY (first day of four; Surrey won toss): Surrey have scored 333 for three wickets against Kent

FESTIVAL cricket has never held much appeal for Surrey. It cannot if you are accustomed a metronomic game in the shadow of a gas-holder.

This was reflected in their batting after they won the toss on ladies' day in Canterbury week, conscious as they were of the ground they have to make up on Middlesex, who sit atop the county championship table.

Of their two batsmen to make centuries, Alistair Brown was far less hampered by a dreadfully slow pitch than was Darren Bicknell, who stayed in all day.

Brown reached his second century of the season in the 99th over, which was not quite how Frank Woolley would have batted in the oldest of all festival weeks.

Bicknell may also be conscious that he has some catching up to do on his brother. Earlier in the season it looked as if they might conceivably play for England together. Darren made 190 against Sussex, staying on the field all match; Martin took the wickets.

They have not kept pace since. The elder Bicknell looked here to be feeling his way back to form, fortunate as he was to be batting against a Kent attack that lacked Martin McCague and Allan Igglesden.

In fact he began in some style, making 31 in three-quarters of an hour.

Penn, who had a decent spell before lunch but was prone to pitching too short — the ball sat up too invitingly for that on this pitch — was put away for three fours in succession, all of them authentic strokes. What followed was less compelling.

Bicknell's next 19 runs took 2½ hours. Ward was far more sprightly, driving and hooking 11 fours in 61 made off 98 balls and so, of course, was Brown, launching himself at Kent's medium-pacers at a time when Bicknell badly needed a partner to do something about the scoring rate.

There was nothing in the pitch for Patel, who was preferred to Davis after taking ten wickets in a second XI match last week, or the two off-spinners Kent deployed.

This was a second century of the season, too, for Brown, made off 152 balls with nine fours, and he likewise remained until the close. This must be as responsible an innings as he has played for Surrey.

They added 187 off 56 overs for the fourth wicket, with the prospect of more to come today. Festive cricket be damned.

As for ladies' day, the hats were as fetching as ever. The band of the Royal Green Jackets, Fleming's old regiment, played during the intervals.

This is the most protracted Canterbury week that there has been, in that there are ten, not seven days of cricket and the Australians follow immediately afterwards.

Now that will be entertainment.

Walsh finds yorker to end dreary effort by Mendis

BY MICHAEL HENDERSON

CHELTENHAM (first day of four; Lancashire won toss): Lancashire scored 294 in their first innings against Gloucestershire

MUCH has been made of the miserable time Gloucestershire are having, bottom of the championship and without a win. Lancashire's imperfections have set fewer tongues wagging although in terms of untapped talent, they have performed only marginally better.

Their traditional weakness is dismissing sides twice, or even once. Last season even Durham earned more bowling points and this year Gloucestershire have 13 more. That problem has been compounded by the failure of the batsmen to make scores worthy of their reputations. In championship cricket only Atherton, among those selected purely to bat, has made a century.

Fairbrother had missed the last two matches with an injured hamstring, which he was happy to trust yesterday, though he looked far from fit. His brief innings, and Hegg's spirited half-century, provided what little entertainment could be gleaned from a charmless day on this most charming of grounds

Walsh, summoning nerve and sinew in a vigorous second spell, dismissed Fairbrother and Mendis in successive overs just as their partnership was gathering momentum. The Gloucestershire captain found pace and steep bounce, although the pitch was less quick than some seen here.

Fairbrother had dealt comfortably with Davies, driving him high down the ground and lifting him over mid-wicket for six. He found Walsh more troublesome and was soon caught behind. On 81 Mendis was softened up by a bouncer and confounded by the subsequent yorker which bowled him.

For long stretches Mendis was unwatchable. When he was patting long hops from Davies to extra cover the cricket lacked ambition or purpose. It resembled a long net — and nets are best undertaken in private.

It took Mendis all of ten overs from Davies to sneak so much as a single. When the bowler was withdrawn nine overs later he had taken only eight runs off him. Davies had however taken Crawley's wicket, which deprived the day of colour.

Gloucestershire looked a good deal perkier in the field than one might have expected. Russell, who missed the first 17 overs on his way from Edgbaston, held five catches, one of them a mighty skyer from Wasim. Otherwise it was not a memorable day: in a word, turgid.

Warwickshire fall under Dale's spell

BY GEOFFREY WHEELER

STEVE Watkin, not required by England at Edgbaston yesterday, dashed down the M5 to Cardiff to discover that Glamorgan were doing pretty well in his absence. Watkin arrived at Sophia Gardens to find Warwickshire 71 for five and although he had a hand in the sixth wicket, catching Keith Piper, the destruction was completed by the men who began it.

Young Darren Thomas took four for 49, while Adrian Dale's return of six for 18 was easily the best of his career as Warwickshire were bowled out for 125.

Dale, who is also the county's leading run-scorer, is fast becoming an all-rounder to be reckoned with. But he was dismissed for 30 as Glamorgan struggled in turn on a pitch promising to provide a result well inside the four days allocated.

Six wickets were down for 112 before Robert Croft and Roland Lefebvre joined forces in an invaluable partnership of 83 as Glamorgan rallied to reach 194 for seven, a score which gives them every chance of maintaining their drive for the championship.

Chris Cairns, the New Zealand all-rounder, who may well give England plenty of problems next season, continued his fine batting form to help Nottinghamshire reach 316 against Yorkshire at Trent Bridge after they had been 100 for four.

Cairns, leading the race to complete the modern double of 1,000 runs and 50 wickets, needed only 131 minutes to score his 92, which included two sixes and ten fours. He added 101 for the fifth wicket with Wayne Dessaur who reached a dogged 62 on only his second appearance in championship cricket.

Worcestershire failed to capitalise on their good start against Sussex at Hove where Tim Curtis scored his fourth century of the season. The last seven wickets fell for 38 in 21 overs, Ian Salisbury claiming three of them, as Worcestershire were put out for a modest 253. Danny Law, 18, a fast bowler who was making his debut, took the last two wickets.

John Stephenson held Essex together at Northampton, scoring 95 in four hours before he was sixth out at 202. Essex, without their four England players, had looked set for many more than their final total of 286 when Stephenson and Paul Prichard (61) were in full flow. They put on 135 in 31 overs for the second wicket. Tony Penberthy conceding 58 runs in one six-over spell.

YESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS

Britannic Assurance county championship

Nottinghamshire v Yorkshire

TRENT BRIDGE *(first day of four; Nottinghamshire won toss): Yorkshire, with all first-innings wickets in hand, are 283 runs behind Nottinghamshire*

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First Innings

P R Pollard lbw b Hartley	8
M Saxelby b Robinson	16
W A Dessaur c Blakey b Stemp	82
P Johnson b Gough	4
*R T Robinson b Batty	19
C L Cairns run out	92
C C Lewis lbw b Stemp	11
K P Evans b Gough	40
†B N French b Stemp	13
M G Field-Buss b Gough	12
J A Afford not out	1
Extras (lb 15, nb 21)	36
Total (88.2 overs)	316

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-41, 3-52, 4-100, 5-201, 6-225, 7-256, 8-274, 9-301.

BOWLING: Hartley 15-1-69-1; Gough 20.2-4-52-3; Robinson 18-6-51-1; Stemp 25-4-68-3; Batty 10-1-41-1.

YORKSHIRE: First Innings

*M D Moxon not out	24
A P Grayson not out	7
Extras (nb 2)	2
Total (no wkt, 16 overs)	33

R B Richardson, D Byas, †R J Blakey, C White, P J Hartley, D Gough, R D Stemp, J D Batty and M A Robinson to bat.

Bonus points: Notts 3, Yorkshire 4.

Umpires: D J Constant and J W Holder.

Gloucestershire v Lancashire

CHELTENHAM *(first day of four; Lancashire won toss): Lancashire have scored 294 against Gloucestershire*

LANCASHIRE: First Innings

G D Mendis b Walsh	81
J P Crawley lbw b Davies	30
N J Speak run out	21
G D Lloyd c Russell b Babington	5
*N H Fairbrother c Russell b Walsh	40
Wasim Akram c Russell b Cooper	17
P A J DeFreitas c Hinks b Cooper	9
†W K Hegg c Russell b Babington	59
I D Austin c Russell b Davies	1
P J Martin b Davies	11
A A Barnett not out	5
Extras (lb 3, nb 12)	15
Total (109.3 overs)	294

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-70, 2-101, 3-120, 4-190, 5-195, 6-216, 7-232, 8-233, 9-259.

BOWLING: Walsh 24-4-88-2; Cooper 25-8-41-2; Babington 23.3-5-67-2; Davies 29-9-85-3; Alleyne 8-0-30-0.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: G D Hodgson, S G Hinks, R I Dawson, B C Broad, M W Alleyne, T H C Hancock, †R C Russell, *C A Walsh, A M Babington, M Davies and K E Cooper.

Bonus points: Gloucs 4, Lancs 2.

Umpires: B Dudleston and M J Kitchen.

Sussex v Worcestershire

HOVE *(first day of four; Worcestershire won toss): Sussex, with nine first-innings wickets in hand, are 169 runs behind Worcestershire*

WORCESTERSHIRE: First Innings

*T S Curtis c and b Lenham	107
M J Weston c Hemmings b North	61
G A Hick b Hemmings	11
D B D'Oliveira c and b Hemmings	15
D A Leatherdale c Wells b Salisbury	24
S R Lampitt not out	18
†S J Rhodes lbw b Lenham	8
P J Newport lbw b Salisbury	6
C M Tolley low b Salisbury	0
R K Illingworth c Salisbury b Law	4
K C G Benjamin c Speight b Law	0
Extras (b 1, lb 3, w 4)	8
Total (84.4 overs)	253

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-104, 2-134, 3-167, 4-215, 5-215, 6-234, 7-245, 8-245, 9-252.

BOWLING: Giddins 14-1-66-0; Law 10.4-3-38-2; Lenham 23-7-50-2; North 11-1-46-1; Hemmings 14-4-23-2; Salisbury 12-5-26-3.

SUSSEX: First Innings

N J Lenham c Hick b Tolley	20
C W J Athey not out	30
D M Smith not out	5
Extras (lb 8, nb 2)	10
Total (1 wkt, 25 overs)	65

*A P Wells, M P Speight, J A North, †P Moores, I D K Salisbury, D R Law, E E Hemmings and E S H Giddins to bat.

FALL OF WICKET: 1-47

BOWLING: Benjamin 7-2-18-0, Tolley 12-5-20-1, Newport 6-2-21-0

Bonus points: Sussex 4, Worcestershire 2.

Umpires: G A Stickley and P B Wight.

Middlesex v Leicestershire

LORD'S *(first day of four; Middlesex won toss): Middlesex have scored 352 for two wickets against Leicestershire*

MIDDLESEX: First Innings

D L Haynes lbw b Parsons	20
M A Roseberry not out	175
*M W Gatting c Whitaker b Pierson	121
M R Ramprakash not out	26
Extras (lb 10)	10
Total (2 wkts, 110 overs)	352

J D Carr, †K R Brown, M A Feltham, K P Dutch, N F Williams, A R C Fraser and P C R Tufnell to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-56, 2-286.

BOWLING: Benjamin 16-3-38-0; Millns 13-2-63-0; Parsons 25-5-52-1; Wells 16-3-65-0; Potter 19-4-67-0; Pierson 21-4-57-1.

LEICESTERSHIRE: T J Boon, *N E Briers, J J Whitaker, V J Wells, P E Robinson, L Potter, †P A Nixon, W K M Benjamin, G J Parsons, A R K Pierson and D J Millns

Bonus points: Middlesex 4, Leics 0.

Umpires: J D Bond and B Leadbeater.

Kent v Surrey

CANTERBURY *(first day of four; Surrey won toss): Surrey have scored 333 for three wickets against Kent*

SURREY: First Innings

D J Bicknell not out	119
P D Atkins c Fulton b Ealham	6
D M Ward c Marsh b Penn	81
*M A Lynch c Ward b Hooper	24
A D Brown not out	110
Extras (b 4, lb 7, nb 2)	13
Total (3 wkts, 110 overs)	333

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-109, 3-146.

A W Smith, †G J Kersey, N M Kendrick, Waqar Younis, A J Murphy and J E Benjamin to bat.

BOWLING: Penn 27-5-84-1; Ealham 21-1-75-1; Fleming 25-7-58-0; Patel 12-2-44-0; Hooper 22-7-51-1; Llong 3-0-12-0.

KENT: D P Fulton, *M R Benson, T R Ward, C L Hooper, N J Llong, N R Taylor, M V Fleming, †S A Marsh, M A Ealham, C Penn and M M Patel.

Bonus points: Kent 1, Surrey 3.

Umpires: V A Holder and A A Jones.

Glamorgan v Warwickshire

CARDIFF *(first day of four; Glamorgan won toss): Glamorgan, with three first-innings wickets in hand, are 69 runs ahead of Warwickshire*

WARWICKSHIRE: First Innings

A J Moles c Metson b Thomas	2
J D Ratcliffe b Dale	25
D P Ostler c Metson b Thomas	5
T L Penney lbw b Thomas	3
Asif Din c Morris b Thomas	35
*D A Reeve c Metson b Dale	31
P A Smith c Croft b Dale	4
†K J Piper c Watkin b Dale	0
P A Booth c Morris b Dale	0
G C Small c James b Dale	8
M A V Bell not out	4
Extras (lb 2, nb 6)	8
Total (50.3 overs)	125

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-14, 3-20, 4-52, 5-71, 6-71, 7-77, 8-103, 9-118

BOWLING: Thomas 16-5-49-4, Lefebvre 13-3-30-0; Dale 13.3-3-18-6, Watkin 8-0-28-0

GLAMORGAN: First Innings

S P James lbw b Small	0
*H Morris c Ostler b Bell	18
A Dale c Piper b Bell	30
I V A Richards lbw b Bell	26
P A Cottey c Booth b Smith	8
R D B Croft not out	40
†C P Metson c Ratcliffe b Smith	0
R P Lefebvre b Bell	40
D L Hemp not out	0
Extras (b 1, lb 6, w 1, nb 24)	32
Total (7 wkts, 56 overs)	194

S D Thomas and S L Watkin to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-46, 3-73, 4-91, 5-99, 6-111, 7-184.

BOWLING: Small 14-0-53-1; Bell 18-1-73-4, Reeve 16-8-22-0; Smith 8-0-39-2.

Bonus points: Glamorgan 4, Warwicks 3

Umpires: G I Burgess and G Sharp.

Northamptonshire v Essex

NORTHAMPTON *(first day of four; Northamptonshire won toss): Northamptonshire, with nine first-innings wickets in hand, are 261 runs behind Essex*

ESSEX: First Innings

N V Knight c Ripley b Ambrose	2
J P Stephenson c Lamb b Taylor	95
*P J Prichard c Ripley b Taylor	61
Salim Malik c Lamb b Penberthy	14
J J B Lewis c Ripley b Ambrose	6
N Shahid c Ripley b Penberthy	5
†M A Garnham low b Taylor	34
D R Pringle b Ambrose	26
T D Topley c Ripley b Curran	22
S J W Andrew not out	6
J H Childs c Felton b Ambrose	4
Extras (lb 7, nb 2)	9
Total (93.2 overs)	286

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-137, 3-155, 4-165, 5-173, 6-202, 7-223, 8-278, 9-276.

BOWLING: Ambrose 22.2-7-35-4, Taylor 23-2-82-3; Curran 25-8-58-1; Penberthy 21-5-66-2; Bailey 2-0-8-0.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Innings

A Fordham not out	12
N A Felton c Shahid b Topley	7
†D Ripley not out	0
Extras (nb 6)	6
Total (1 wkt, 13 overs)	25

R J Bailey, *A J Lamb, M B Loye, R J Warren, K M Curran, A L Penberthy, C E L Ambrose and J P Taylor to bat.

FALL OF WICKET: 1-23.

BOWLING: Andrew 5-1-16-0; Pringle 6-4-3-0; Topley 2-0-8-1.

Bonus points: Northants 4, Essex 2

Umpires: B J Meyer and D O Oslear.

No play yesterday

DURHAM UNIVERSITY: Durham v Derbyshire

Test match

Sri Lanka v India

COLOMBO *(second day of five)*

SRI LANKA: First Innings

R S Mahanama lbw Prabhakar	6
U C Hathurusinghe c Amre b Dev	6
A P Gurusinha c Tendulkar b Kumble	56
P A de Silva c Raju b Kumble	148
*A Ranatunga c Dev b Raju	9
H P Tillekeratne b Chauhan	51
S T Jayasuriya lbw Chauhan	0
†R S Kaluwitharne b Prabhakar	40
P Wickramasinghe c Tendulkar b Chauhan	0
M Muralitharan b Dev	7
K P J Warnaweera not out	1
Extras (b3, lb20, nb3, w1)	27
Total	351

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-13, 2-29, 3-165, 4-182, 5-281, 6-286, 7-309, 8-309, 9-347

BOWLING: Dev 27 1-10-56-2; Prabhakar 21-7-59-2; Raju 25-5-55-1, Tendulkar 3-0-4-0, Kumble 40-12-95-2; Chauhan 26-7-59-3

INDIA: First Innings

M Prabhakar not out	37
N S Sidhu not out	39
Extras (lb 1, w 1, nb 6)	8
Total (no wkt)	84

V G Kambli, S R Tendulkar, *M Azharuddin, P K Amre, Kapil Dev, †K S More, A R Kumble, R K Chauhan and S L V Raju to bat

BOWLING: Wickremasinghe 11-4-22-0; Gurusinha 3-0-7-0, Warnaweera 6-1-15-0, Hathurusinghe 8-2-13-0, Ranatunga 4-2-2-0, Muralidaran 8-1-20-0, Jayasuriya 2-0-4-0

Umpires: B C Cooray and P Manuel

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Talented Niche dies after freak accident

By Richard Evans, Racing Correspondent

NICHE, the 1,000 Guineas runner-up bred and owned by Lord Carnarvon, was killed in a freak accident yesterday. The filly careered off Richard Hannon's all-weather gallop, after apparently shying away from a rabbit, and collided with a car being driven down a nearby lane by the blacksmith at the champion trainer's East Everleigh stables, in Wiltshire.

Carnarvon, the Queen's racing manager who is on holiday in Wyoming, was due to be told of the appalling mishap last night by his daughter, Lady Carolyn Warren. "My father will be absolutely devastated. It is heartbreaking. Niche had such a lovely character as well as being a brilliant racehorse," she said.

Along with Lyric Fantasy, Niche was one of the best horses in recent years to run in Carnarvon's scarlet silks. His enormous regard for the tough Risk Me filly was reflected in the decision to keep her in training while sending Lyric Fantasy to the Newmarket sales last December when she fetched 340,000 guineas.

It is difficult to put a precise value on Niche, but bloodstock experts yesterday pointed to around £200,000.

However, no figure can compensate her sporting owner, who takes great pride in his breeding operation and would have relished the prospect of Niche returning to his Highclere Stud as a broodmare.

Niche, ridden by her regular work rider, Danny Gibbs, had been following Lyric Fantasy on Hannon's gallops when she suddenly ducked, lost her footing and dumped her young rider.

"I don't know what it was — it could have been a rabbit — but she has been up there a million times before," Hannon said. "She threw Danny Gibbs and careered off. My blacksmith hit her in his car coming up the road when she suddenly burst in front of him. He had no chance.

"She died within minutes. I can't believe it. It is only a little road and there would be only one car coming along there every half hour. Niche never did anything to anyone except trying her hardest. Everyone in the yard is in a state of shock."

Lester Piggott, who rode Niche in nine of her ten races, commented: "She was a very good filly and getting better. I am heartbroken."

Niche was bred at Highclere, but went through the sales ring for 7,600 guineas. She quickly belied her bargain price by winning four times last season, including the Norfolk Stakes at Royal Ascot and the Lowther Stakes.

This season she continued to improve and after winning the Nell Gwyn Stakes in April, finished half a length behind Sayyedati in the 1,000 Guineas before easily winning the Falmouth Stakes at Newmarket last month.

Following the sixth victory of her career, Lord Carnarvon nominated the Jacques le Marois at Deauville on Sunday week as her next target.

His home-breds have performed with distinction recently, including his Salse filly, Lemon Souffle, who is favourite for next year's 1,000 Guineas after winning three races, including the Cherry Hinton Stakes at Newmarket.

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: SHABANAZ
(6.15 Haydock)
Next best: Island Magic
(7.45 Haydock)

Richard Evans napped Awestrike (5-1) at Bath yesterday and coupled it with Pontefract scorer Blue Siren (4-6) for a 9-1 double. Thunderer landed four Bath winners, including Awestrike and Call To The Bar (7-2).

Flying filly: Niche winning the Falmouth Stakes at Newmarket last month

NEWMARKET

THUNDERER
6.00 Rosina Mae. 6.30 Mr Rough. 7.00 Master Planner. 7.30 Azureus. 8.00 Wicklow Boy. 8.30 Hawker Hunter.

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 6.30 Princess Carmen. 7.00 SO RHYTHMICAL (nap).

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM — DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE — SIS

6.00 HEADLAND INTERNATIONAL PROPERTIES HANDICAP
(£5,754: 2m 24yd) (15 runners)

101 (12) 101004 GOOD HAND 18 (D,F,G) (Mrs M Haggas) J Watts 7-10-0 ... N Connorton 97
102 (7) 301023 MULL HOUSE 21 (CD,BF,F,G) (M Lowry) F O'Mahony 6-9-6 ... L Piggott 92
103 (4) 031223 OUR AISLING 9 (D,BF,F,G) (A Saunton) S Norton 5-9-5 ... Pat Eddery 98
104 (13) 414-301 ROSINA MAE 30 (CD,F,G) Lord Huntingdon 4-9-5 ... Dean McKeown 90
105 (8) 125250 SNOW BOARD 34 (B,D,BF,F,G) (J Hanson) B Hills 4-9-4 ... J Reid 93
106 (5) 500510 STAR QUEST 14 (D,G,S) (D Morris) J Jenkins 6-9-2 ... L Dettori 98
107 (11) 540233 SWORD MASTER 13 (BF,G) (I Vogt) Bob Jones 4-9-2 ... N Day 93
108 (15) 10/5412 PROVENCE 29 (D,BF,F) (Mrs P Harris) P Harris 6-9-0 ... Paul Eddery 93
109 (1) 1024-6 IRISH STAMP 18 (S) (P O'Donnell) J Pearce 4-8-13 ... M Wigham 90
110 (10) 315413 BIG PAT 28 (C,F,G) (Burton Park Country Club) J Pearce 4-8-4 ... G Bardwell 97
111 (3) 600001 BOLD RESOLUTION 14 (D,G,S) (R Cyzer) C Cyzer 5-8-2 ... M Roberts [illegible]
112 (9) /30/022 BALLY KNIGHT 23 (D,F) (N Lunn) D Morris 7-8-2 ... C Hodgson (3) 93
113 (14) 00-0260 NEMEA 21 (B Nielsen) J Fanshawe 3-7-12 ... P Robinson 95
114 (6) 020-001 YAAKUM 6J (V,D,F) (S Whittle) J Banks 4-7-10 ... J Quinn 94
115 (2) 004242 RUSTY REEL 15 (V) (Mrs R Hughes) C Brittain 3-7-7 ... P McCabe (7) 86

Long handicap: Rusty Reel 7-0.

BETTING: 7-2 Bold Resolution, 4-1 Provence, 9-2 Rosina Mae, 6-1 Sword Master, 7-1 Big Pat, 8-1 Mull House, Good Hand, 10-1 Our Aisling, 12-1 Snow Board, Yaakum, 14-1 others.

1992: MULL HOUSE 5-8-6 W R Swinburn (7-2) F O'Mahony 5 ran

FORM FOCUS

GOOD HAND 3¼l 4th of 7 to Brandon Prince in a handicap at Ayr (1m 7f, good). Earlier, beat SNOW BOARD (3lb worse off) a head in an 11-runner handicap at Doncaster (2m 110yd, good), with MULL HOUSE (4lb worse off) 15l 7th. OUR AISLING 2l 2nd of 5 to Miss Pram in a handicap at Chester (2m 2f 117yd, soft). ROSINA MAE beat MULL HOUSE (3lb better off) ½l in a 9-runner handicap over course and distance (2m, good to firm).

STAR QUEST beat Intrepid Lass 1½l in a 5-runner handicap at Newbury (2m, good), with MULL HOUSE (1lb better off) 12l 3rd. PROVENCE neck 2nd of 4 to Taroudant in a handicap at Redcar (2m, firm). BOLD RESOLUTION beat Requested 3l in a 12-runner handicap at Ascot (2m, good), with STAR QUEST (9lb better off) 15l 8th. YAAKUM beat Aude La Belle 1l in a 7-runner handicap at Southwell (2m, good to firm).
Selection: GOOD HAND

6.30 BILLINGHAM ROBINSON ACCOUNTANTS SELLING STAKES
(2-Y-O: £3,106: 7f) (12 runners)

201 (12) 0 EASY D'OR 30 (Baron F Oppenheim) M Bell 8-11 ... M Fenton (3) 79
202 (7) 0 FIRE MUSIC 111 (D Maloney) K Burke 8-11 ... L Dettori —
203 (3) 0 HOODLUM 11 (Mrs J Lewis) D Thom 8-11 ... S Eiffert (7) —
204 (1) 00 MR MORIARTY 69 (J Sims) M Jarvis 8-11 ... W Ryan 73
205 (11) 2436 MR ROUGH 14 (D Whittaker) D Morris 8-11 ... C Hodgson (3) 91
206 (4) 001 SILVER SLIPPER 23 (D,F) (S Threadwell) R Hannon 8-11 ... M Roberts 89
207 (8) 55 WARWICK WARRIOR 2 (P Haslam Racing Club) P Haslam 8-11 ... L Piggott —
208 (9) ARIAN SPIRIT (Mrs R Brown) W Musson 8-6 ... D McCabe (5) —
209 (5) 0000 EXPRESS LINE 18 (T Kwok) A Jarvis 8-6 ... R Hills —
210 (10) 403 GLORIETTE 20 (Miss X Rausing) R Guest 8-6 ... W Woods 93
211 (6) 032 PRINCESS CARMEN 8 (BF) (K Al-Said) N Callaghan 8-6 ... Pat Eddery [illegible]
212 (2) 004 SALT STONE 62 (I Lockhead) M Tompkins 8-6 ... P Robinson 80

BETTING: 9-4 Gloriette, 11-4 Princess Carmen, 3-1 Silver Slipper, 10-1 Mr Rough, 14-1 Mr Moriarty, Warwick Warrior, Salt Stone, 20-1 others.

1992: KALOOCHI 8-11 J Lloyd (12-1) R Hannon 14 ran

FORM FOCUS

MR ROUGH 8¼l 8th of 9 to The Multiyorker in a nursery at Yarmouth (7f, good to firm). Previously, 4¼l 3rd of 8 to Don't Be Koi in maiden at Edinburgh (5f, good to firm). SILVER SLIPPER beat Passion Sunday a short-head in a 5-runner seller at Yarmouth (good to firm). ARIAN SPIRIT (foaled Apr 17, cost 4,000gns). Half-sister to three winners including 7f winner Ryfir, and Good Elliot, 6f juvenile winner; dam juvenile winner in France.

GLORIETTE 4l 3rd of 8 to Cut The Red Tape in an auction maiden at Ayr (7f, good). Earlier, 6l 4th of 15 to Tamar's Brigade in maiden at Lingfield (6f, good), with MR MORIARTY 12l 15th. PRINCESS CARMEN ½l 2nd of 8 to Admiring in a seller at Yarmouth (6f, good). SALT STONE 7l 4th of 7 to Wandering Angel in an auction maiden at Leicester (6f, good to firm).
Selection: GLORIETTE

7.00 BERNARD LLOYD ASSOCIATES HANDICAP
(£4,253: 6f) (11 runners)

301 (10) 040031 MASTER PLANNER 7 (CD,F,G) (R Cyzer) C Cyzer 4-10-4 (6ex) ... J D Smith (7) 94
302 (3) 203033 CRADLE DAYS 34 (BF,F,G) (T Johnsey) R Hannon 4-10-0 ... M Roberts 93
303 (7) 004246 SO RHYTHMICAL 6 (CD,F,G,S) (Mrs C Eden) G Eden 9-9-9 ... Pat Eddery 97
304 (9) 231045 ANOTHER JADE 9 (D,G,S) (Mrs R Kaplan) A Jarvis 3-9-3 ... R Hills 93
305 (8) 1130-02 DARK EYED LADY 18 (D,F,S) (Mrs M Gutkin) D Arbuthnot 3-9-3 ... L Dettori 82
306 (1) 2-6134 PETERSFORD GIRL 7 (D,G) (T Peters) Miss J Doyle 3-9-2 ... J Reid 96
307 (4) 420111 SAMSOLOM 15 (D,F,G) (The Hammond Partnership) P Howling 5-9-2 ... K Darley 92
308 (2) 1346-05 BANGLES 7 (G) (J Rose) Lord Huntingdon 3-9-1 ... D Harrison (3) 96
309 (5) 0/62036- WADERS DREAM 325 (D,F) (E Carter) J Banks 4-9-1 ... J Quinn 85
310 (6) 000111 ROCA MURADA 8 (CD,G,D) (T Corby) M Ryan 4-8-10 (6ex) ... P McCabe (7) [illegible]
311 (11) 051604 FIGHTER SQUADRON 7 (F,G) J Glover 4-8-8 ... S D Williams (3) 92

BETTING: 7-2 Master Planner, 4-1 Roca Murada, 5-1 Samsolom, 13-2 Cradle Days, Petersford Girl, 8-1 So Rythmical, 10-1 Fighter Squadron, 12-1 others.

1992: SO RHYTHMICAL 8-8-13 A Munro (4-1) G Eden 12 ran

FORM FOCUS

MASTER PLANNER beat Face North a short-head in a 10-runner handicap at over course and distance (good), with FIGHTER SQUADRON (5lb better off) 2¼l 4th. SO RHYTHMICAL 3¼l 6th of 29 to the Stewards' Cup at Goodwood (6f, good to soft). DARK EYED LADY 5l 2nd of 5 to Lucky Parkes in a conditions race at Bath (5f, good). PETERSFORD GIRL about 2¼l 4th of 8 to Sheayib in a conditions race over course and distance (good), with BANGLES (1lb better off) a neck 5th. SAMSOLOM beat Zeboim 4l in a 6-runner conditions race at Doncaster (6f, good to firm). ROCA MURADA beat Adamparis 2l in a 9-runner handicap at Yarmouth (7f, good).
Selection: SO RHYTHMICAL (nap)

7.30 VENTURE BUSINESS FORMS CLAIMING STAKES — SKY
(£3,525: 1m 4f) (4 runners)

401 (1) 411202 AZUREUS 4 (D,BF,F) (J Murdoch) Mrs M Reveley 5-10-0 ... K Darley 94
402 (3) 01-0036 TEMPLE KNIGHT 7 (CD,G) (S Wingfield Digby) C Cyzer 4-9-11 ... Pat Eddery 85
403 (2) 5006-00 BILLY BUNTER 25 (BF) (Miss J Frankham) H Collingridge 4-9-2 ... C Hawksley (7) 75
404 (4) 68561 RASAYEL 8 (G) (S Suhail) B Hanbury 3-8-5 ... B Raymond [illegible]

BETTING: 10-11 Rasayel, 7-4 Azureus, 4-1 Temple Knight, 6-1 Billy Bunter.

1992: UPPER HOUSE 3-8-3 W R Swinburn (4-11 fav) G Wragg 3 ran

FORM FOCUS

AZUREUS neck 2nd of 8 to Imperial Bid in a claimer at Ripon (1m 2f, good to firm). TEMPLE KNIGHT 2¼l 6th of 12 to Scottish Bambi in a handicap here (1m 2f, good). Dual course and distance winner last season. BILLY BUNTER 8¼l 7th of 19 to Bronze Runner in a selling handicap at Windsor (1m 3f 135yd, good to firm). RASAYEL beat Ume River 5l in a 4-runner claimer at Yarmouth (1m 6f, good).
Selection: RASAYEL

8.00 TUDOR GATE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT NURSERY HANDICAP — SKY
(2-Y-O: £5,049: 7f) (11 runners)

501 (9) 31524 ROYAL INSIGNIA 27 (S) (F Salman) M Bell 9-7 ... M Fenton (3) 88
502 (2) 320 SHEPHERD MARKET 49 (H Hart) R Armstrong 9-3 ... L Piggott 88
503 (4) 0226 PERSIAN HERITAGE 11 (W Allgood) J Payne 8-11 ... R Cochrane 86
504 (5) 0012 HEATHCLIFF 14 (CD,F) (E Parsons) K Ivory 8-9 ... M Wigham 97
505 (10) 0231 FOOTSTEPS 24 (D,F) (F Salman) P Cole 8-8 ... T G McLaughlin (7) 91
506 (7) 0445 WICKLOW BOY 27 (J Johnston) R Hannon 8-7 ... Pat Eddery 93
507 (3) 05185 CONNECT 8 (F) (Mrs J Hanson) B Meehan 8-7 ... B Rouse 94
508 (8) U32 HIT THE CANVAS 13 (P Savill) Mrs M Reveley 8-3 ... K Darley [illegible]
509 (6) 0030 DOUBLE DANCER 10 (B) (Mrs P Findlay & Mrs H Fearon) N Tinkler 7-13 J Quinn 84
510 (1) 044 JUST HARRY 43 (Miss L Shally) M Ryan 7-10 ... G Bardwell 96
511 (11) 00353 ERRIS BOY 14 (J Ruddy) R Williams 7-9 ... D Biggs 96

BETTING: 3-1 Footsteps, 9-2 Heathcliff, 5-1 Shepherd Market, 6-1 Hit The Canvass, Wicklow Boy, 8-1 Royal Insignia, 10-1 Connect, 12-1 others.

1992: KING PARIS 9-7 M Hills (11-8 fav) M Bell 8 ran

FORM FOCUS

ROYAL INSIGNIA best effort on penultimate start when 2l 2nd of 7 to Mild Rebuke in a conditions race at Beverley (5f, good to firm). SHEPHERD MARKET best effort on debut run when 1¼l 3rd of 14 to Zuno Star in a maiden at Goodwood (6f, good to firm). HEATHCLIFF 1l 2nd of 9 to The Multiyorker in a nursery at Yarmouth (7f, good to firm) with ERRIS BOY (1lb better off) ¾l 3rd. Beat Link Miles ½l in a 14-runner seller over course and distance (good to firm) on penultimate start. FOOTSTEPS beat Brierley 3l in a 13-runner auction maiden at Folkestone (7f, good to firm). CONNECT best effort when beating Benfleet 5l in a 6-runner auction maiden at Brighton (6f, firm). HIT THE CANVAS 5l 2nd of 12 to Barbaroja in a 12-runner auction maiden at Southwell (7f, AW).
Selection: CONNECT

8.30 CARWIN MAIDEN STAKES — SKY
(2-Y-O: £3,980: 7f) (16 runners)

601 (15) BALLYMORRIS (J Long) B Meehan 9-0 ... B Rouse —
602 (7) 0 DANCING CLOWN 7 (Mrs M Cooke) N Callaghan 9-0 ... K Darley —
603 (4) ELSDON (B Platts) M Tompkins 9-0 ... P Robinson —
604 (10) FARAS ELNAAS (Shaikh Ahmed Al Maktoum) C Wall 9-0 ... W Woods —
605 (3) FOURTH OF JUNE (Lord Tavistock) C Brittain 9-0 ... B Marcus —
606 (13) HAWKER HUNTER (F Salman) P Cole 9-0 ... A Munro —
607 (12) 5 INNISHOWEN 13 (C Kavanagh) R Hannon 9-0 ... Pat Eddery [illegible]
608 (14) IRON GENT (Crook Thoroughbred Racing Ltd) B Hanbury 9-0 ... B Raymond —
609 (6) LEAR DANCER (Mrs R Johnson) P Mitchell 9-0 ... J Reid —
610 (5) 6 MISTER O'GRADY 16 (B Pennick) Pat Mitchell 9-0 ... R Cochrane —
611 (8) RORY (Mrs J Cecil) Mrs J Cecil 9-0 ... Paul Eddery —
612 (9) SHERMAN (Mrs H Jones) H Thomson Jones 9-0 ... R Hills —
613 (2) SHOOFK (A Al Jafleh) Mrs L Piggott 9-0 ... M Roberts —
614 (1) WAYFARERS WAY (Lady Tennant) R Hannon 9-0 ... L Dettori —
615 (16) WEST BUOYANT (S Khaled) J Dunlop 9-0 ... W Ryan —
616 (11) BULAXIE (P Goulandris) J Dunlop 8-9 ... M Hills —

BETTING: 5-2 Hawker Hunter, 7-2 West Buoyant, 5-1 Iron Gent, Innishowen, 13-2 Sherman, 8-1 Fourth Of June, 10-1 Wayfarers Way, 16-1 others.

1992: YAJEED 9-0 S Cauthen (Evens fav) A Scott 7 ran

FORM FOCUS

DANCING CLOWN 26l 15th of 17 to Concordial in a maiden over course and distance (good). HAWKER HUNTER (foaled Apr 9, cost $315,000). Half-brother by Silver Hawk to numerous winners, including North American graded race winner King Glorious. INNISHOWEN 13½l 5th of 7 to Grand Lodge in a maiden at Ascot (6f, good). IRON GENT (May 28). Half-brother by Greinton to several winners, including Canadian Grade I winner Carotene.

MISTER O'GRADY 17½l 6th of 8 to Dance Focus in a maiden at Yarmouth (5f, good). RORY (May 19). Half-brother by Dowsing to useful dual 7f juvenile winner Crmpton. WEST BUOYANT (Apr 12). Half-brother by Gone West to a winner in North America; dam winner up to 1m 2f. BULAXIE (Mar 31). Half-sister by Bustino to 6f/1m 4f winner Zimzalabim.
Selection: INNISHOWEN

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS	Wins	Rnrs	%	JOCKEYS	Winners	Rides	%
P Cole	19	106	17.9	Pat Eddery	87	476	18.3
J Fanshawe	16	96	16.7	M Hills	35	249	14.1
D Morris	4	25	16.0	L Dettori	56	426	13.1
J Glover	3	19	15.8	L Piggott	20	154	13.0
Mrs M Reveley	4	28	14.3	M Roberts	60	515	11.7
B Hills	41	320	12.8	C Hodgson	3	28	10.7

REDCAR

THUNDERER
2.30 Beneficiary. 3.00 Autumnis. 3.30 Monkey Music. 4.00 Rousitto. 4.30 Kagram Queen. 5.00 Meeson Times.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM — SIS
DRAW: 5F-7F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

2.30 BEDALE SELLING STAKES
(2-Y-O: £2,532: 6f) (10 runners)

1 0050 ARKINDALE SPIRIT 52 M W Easterby 8-11 ... T Lucas 3
2 NOWT SPOILING M Ellerby 8-11 ... S Morris 10
3 0 RISKY GIFT 14 Jimmy Fitzgerald 8-11 ... L Charnock 1
4 SUPERHOO C Thornton 8-11 ... Dean McKeown 6
5 6300 WESTCOAST 16 (B) G Moore 8-11 ... W Newnes 8
6 4321 BENEFICIARY 8 (D,F) M H Easterby 8-6 ... M Birch 2
7 2156 FLOATING TRIAL 14 (V,D,G) J Berry 8-6 ... J Carroll 9
8 U500 MARBLE 22 D Moffatt 8-6 ... Darren Moffatt (5) 5
9 TEE JAY BABY W Storey 8-6 ... J Fanning 4
10 WALWORTH LADY M Dods 8-6 ... S Webster 7

Evens Floating Trial, 5-4 Beneficiary, 10-1 Arkindale Spirit, 12-1 West Coast, 20-1 Risky Gift, 25-1 others.

3.00 CLEVELAND MAIDEN STAKES
(£3,494: 7f) (11)

1 0-2 DESERT CHAMP 14 A Scott 4-9-4 ... B Raymond 2
2 5 DESERT GREEN 15 M Stoute 4-9-4 ... W R Swinburn 7
3 23 AUTUMNIS 86 B Hills 3-8-12 ... Pat Eddery 5
4 0-6 AWESOME VENTURE 15 J Toller 3-8-12 ... J Weaver 3
5 56 CALAMANCO 16 A Smith 3-8-7 ... S Webster 1
6 DARAJAH J Gosden 3-8-7 ... J Carroll 6
7 4 DUELETTA 21 E Weymes 3-8-7 ... W Newnes 4
8 3 MISS RITZ 21 W Haigh 3-8-7 ... Dale Gibson 10
9 06 RYDAL WATER 34 M Johnston 3-8-7 ... Dean McKeown 9
10 4 SOBA UP 70 J Etherington 3-8-7 ... S Perks 11
11 4 WILLOW RIVER 115 J Gosden 3-8-7 ... G Hind 8

7-4 Autumnis, 9-4 Desert Green, 5-1 Darajah, 10-1 Willow River, 12-1 Desert Champ, 14-1 Awesome Venture, 20-1 Calamanco, 25-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: A Scott, 4 winners from 17 runners, 23.5%; B Hills, 7 from 34, 20.6%; J Gosden, 11 from 55, 20.0%; M Stoute, 6 from 33, 18.2%; W Jarvis, 4 from 24, 16.7%; P Haslam, 4 from 25, 16.0%.

JOCKEYS: R Hills, 32 winners from 128 rides, 25.0%; Paul Eddery, 14 from 68, 20.6%; L Dettori, 15 from 73, 20.5%; R Cochrane, 10 from 50, 20.0%; S Whitworth, 3 from 18, 16.7%; J Fortune, 13 from 105, 12.4%.

3.30 HERITAGE HOMES NURSERY HANDICAP
(2-Y-O: £3,687: 5f) (11)

1 5421 NORDICO PRINCESS 13 (G) R Hollinshead 9-7 ... S Perks 1
2 6221 CERTIFICATE-X 30 (CD,F) M Johnston 9-3 ... Dean McKeown 9
3 131 LEFT STRANDED 28 (D,F,G) G Lewis 9-3 ... K Darley 3
4 0231 MONKEY MUSIC 18 (B,D,G) J Berry 9-1 ... J Carroll 11
5 5122 LADY SHERIFF 13 (D,F) M W Easterby 9-0 ... T Lucas 2
6 2113 CLARET BUMBLE 7 (D,BF,F,G) P Haslam 8-12 ... G Duffield 8
7 5040 RICH HARMONY 22 (B) E Weymes 8-10 ... W Newnes 5
8 0635 CHILIOLA 27 (BF) M H Easterby 8-8 ... Pat Eddery 4
9 0433 CHEEKY CHAPPY 7 D Chapman 8-5 ... Alex Greaves 6
10 0400 MERISSA 6 M W Easterby 7-10 ... L Charnock 7
11 0304 GREY TOPPA 21 Denys Smith 7-8 ... J Lowe 10

7-2 Claret Bumble, 4-1 Monkey Music, 5-1 Lady Sheriff, 11-2 Cheeky Chappy, 7-1 Left Stranded, 10-1 Nordico Princess, 12-1 Certificate-X, 14-1 others.

4.00 PAT PHOENIX HANDICAP
(£3,236: 1m 3f) (10)

1 4424 JUBRAN 4 (F,G) M Johnston 7-10-0 ... J Carroll 9
2 1152 I'M A DREAMER 22 (C,F,G) W Haigh 3-8-4 ... Dale Gibson 2
3 2543 ROUSITTO 4 (F,S) R Hollinshead 5-8-9 ... W R Swinburn 10
4 2224 MASTER OFTHE HOUSE 13 M Hammond 7-8-7 ... G Duffield 6
5 0635 KISS IN THE DARK 25 (BF,F) Mrs M Reveley 3-8-3 J Fanning 8
6 4323 NOT YET 11 (C,BF,F,G) E Weymes 9-7-13 ... NON-RUNNER 7
7 -000 ROAR ON TOUR 21 (G) Mrs M Reveley 4-7-13 ... K Darley 5
8 5050 YOUNG GEORGE 3 (CD,F,G) M Dods 6-7-11 ... J Lowe 4
9 4651 SIR EDWARD HENRY 15 (V,D,F) F Lee 3-7-11 ... N Carlisle 3
10 0000 STATIA 39 E Incisa 5-7-7 ... Kim Tinkler 1

7-2 Rousitto, 4-1 Sir Edward Henry, 9-2 Master Ofthe House, Jubran, 6-1 I'm A Dreamer, 10-1 Roar On Tour, 12-1 Young George, 16-1 others.

4.30 OLD RABY CLAIMING STAKES
(£2,534: 1m 2f) (6)

1 2066 NO SUBMISSION 4 (D,G,S) D Chapman 7-9-6 ... S Wood 4
2 /0-6 WAWEEWAWOO 6 D Moffatt 5-9-5 ... Darren Moffatt (5) 2
3 0640 RED INDIAN 20 (D,F,G) W Haigh 7-9-2 ... Dale Gibson 3
4 0-30 KAGRAM QUEEN 29 (C,D,BF,F,G) Mrs M Reveley 5-8-13 ... K Darley 5
5 0 TIL FRIDAY 14 Mrs M Reveley 3-8-10 ... J Lowe 1
6 -650 SLUMBER THYME 11 (B) Jimmy Fitzgerald 4-8-3 L Charnock 6

6-4 No Submission, 2-1 Kagram Queen, 5-1 Slumber Thyme, 8-1 others.

5.00 SUMMER SEASON FILLIES HANDICAP
(£3,260: 5f) (8)

1 0/20 SHE'S SMART 13 (CD,BF,F) M H Easterby 5-10-0 ... M Birch 8
2 5001 LOVE RETURNED 13 (D,F,G,S) W Jarvis 5-10-0 ... M Tebbutt 2
3 0-40 NIFTY FIFTY 13 (D,F,S) J Berry 4-9-6 ... G Duffield 7
4 0900 PENNY HASSET 42 (D,F,G,S) M W Easterby 5-9-4 ... T Lucas 1
5 -326 LOCAL HEROINE 63 (D,F) J Berry 3-9-3 ... J Carroll 5
6 0503 SIMMIE'S SPECIAL 7 (B,D,G) R Hollinshead 5-8-8 ... K Darley 6
7 0654 MAID WELCOME 15 (B,CD,F,G) Mrs N Macauley 6-8-3 ... J Marshall (5) 4
8 5013 MEESON TIMES 8 (D,BF,F,G,S) R Bastiman 5-7-10 N Carlisle 3

7-2 Meeson Times, 4-1 Simmie's Special, Love Returned, 6-1 Nifty Fifty, 7-1 Penny Hasset, 8-1 Maid Welcome, 10-1 She's Smart, 14-1 Local Heroine.

HAYDOCK PARK

THUNDERER
6.15 Jade Green. 6.45 Stephensons Rocket. 7.15 Much Sought After. 7.45 Mr M-E-N. 8.15 The Sharp Bidder. 8.45 TUMBLING (nap).
Private Handicapper's top rating: 6.15 SHABANAZ.

GOING: SOFT DRAW: 5F-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST SIS

6.15 BANK QUAY HANDICAP
(£3,668: 1m 2f 120yd) (7 runners)

1 -463 SHABANAZ 10 (CD,G,S) S Norton 8-9-12 ... O Pears (3) 5
2 0305 WESTHOLME 14 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 5-9-2 ... S Maloney (3) 3
3 1454 SAINT CIEL 20 (CD,F,S) F Jordan 5-9-2 ... Michael Denaro (7) 7
4 -642 JADE GREEN 22 (G) P Makin 4-8-12 ... W R Swinburn 2
5 4053 BEAUMAN 16 (B,C,S) B McMahon 3-8-10 ... T Quinn 6
6 1630 ARGYLE CAVALIER 43 (S) F Lee 3-8-5 ... W Carson 1
7 4004 DORAZINE 14 (G,S) C Hill 3-8-3 ... D Holland 4

5-2 Shabanaz, 3-1 Jade Green, 5-1 Saint Ciel, 6-1 Beauman, 7-1 others.

6.45 TATTERSALLS MAIDEN AUCTION SERIES STAKES
(2-Y-O: £2,851: 5f) (7)

1 0343 STEPHENSONS ROCKET 14 J Berry 8-9 ... T Quinn 7
2 5806 COLONEL SINCLAIR 9 R Hollinshead 8-6 ... S Perks 2
3 0 HIGH HOLME 11 D Thom 8-6 ... S Webster 5
4 5 MR BERGERAC 10 B Palling 8-6 ... J Weaver 4
5 032 QUEEN'S TRUST 38 J Dunlop 8-2 ... W Carson 3
6 0 MISS KATIE LOUISE 22 J Spearing 8-1 ... G Duffield 1
7 6426 THREE OF HEARTS 14 J Eyre 8-1 ... M Humphries (7) 6

4-6 Queen's Trust, 9-2 Stephensons Rocket, 6-1 Three Of Hearts, 8-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: Bob Jones, 5 winners from 11 runners, 45.5%; R Williams, 5 from 20, 25%; J Dunlop, 16 from 78, 20.5%; M Stoute, 12 from 77, 15.6%; M Naughton, 5 from 40, 12.5%; F Lee, 13 from 130, 10%.

JOCKEYS: W R Swinburn, 9 winners from 60 rides, 15%; W Carson, 12 from 85, 14.1%; T Quinn, 8 from 64, 12.5%; W Newnes, 7 from 60, 11.7%; G Duffield, 10 from 86, 11.6%; D Holland, 5 from 46, 10.9%.

7.15 JOHN STEPHENSON & SONS LTD HANDICAP — SKY
(£3,629: 1m 3f 200yd) (6)

1 3011 MUCH SOUGHT AFTER 9 (D,G,S) D Morley 4-10-2 (4ex) ... G Duffield 3
2 6413 MAD MILITANT 28 (C,D,F,G) R Hollinshead 4-9-4 ... W R Swinburn 4
3 30-4 ROBERTY LEA 11 (D,F,G) Mrs M Reveley 5-8-13 ... T Quinn 1
4 1022 PLAY WITH ME 21 (S) J Dunlop 3-8-10 ... W Carson 2
5 5265 LEGION OF HONOUR 13 (CD,F,G) M Naughton 5-8-9 ... V Halliday (7) 5
6 0-44 LARA'S BABY 155J (D,BF,G) P Evans 5-8-3 ... D Holland 6

9-4 Much Sought After, 3-1 Play With Me, 7-2 Roberty Lea, 5-1 others.

7.45 MANCHESTER EVENING NEWS CONDITIONS STAKES — SKY
(2-Y-O: £3,551: 6f) (4)

1 11 MR M-E-N 41 (D,G) J Berry 9-5 ... J Carroll 1
2 1 ISLAND MAGIC 14 (G) Mrs J Ramsden 9-1 ... K Fallon 3
3 1545 BOLD ARISTOCRAT 46 (G) R Hollinshead 8-11 ... S Perks 4
4 JUST HAPPY M Stoute 8-11 ... W R Swinburn 2

4-6 Mr M-E-N, 3-1 Just Happy, 9-2 Island Magic, 10-1 Bold Aristocrat.

8.15 HAYDOCK PARK PONY CLUB CLAIMING STAKES — SKY
(3-Y-O: £2,465: 6f) (4)

1 0232 THE SHARP BIDDER 15 (D,G) R Hollinshead 9-7 ... W R Swinburn 2
2 1022 PALACEGATE TOUCH 9 (B,CD,G,S) J Berry 9-3 ... J Carroll 1
3 0 PEA FORTY FIVE 15 K Morgan 8-5 ... J Weaver 4
4 6066 SING AS WE GO 10 Bob Jones 7-9 ... N Carlisle 3

4-5 The Sharp Bidder, 5-4 Palacegate Touch, 20-1 Sing As We Go, Pea Forty Five.

8.45 HALEWOOD HANDICAP — SKY
(£3,078: 1m 30yd) (8)

1 -400 EXCLUSION 25 H Candy 4-10-0 ... W Newnes 7
2 1024 ON Y VA 13 (G,S) R Williams 6-9-9 ... Sarah Thompson (7) 4
3 3455 MAROWINS 20 (B) E Alston 4-8-10 ... K Fallon 1
4 0315 TUMBLING 21 (BF,F) J Bethell 5-8-10 ... W Carson 8
5 0025 MALCESINE 25 (V,D,F) J Wilson 4-8-9 ... J Fortune 2
6 0600 FOOLISH TOUCH 9 (D,F,G,S) W Musson 11-8-5 ... A Mackay 6
7 0032 MAI PEN RAI 29 (V,D,F,S) C Hill 5-8-5 ... D Holland 5
8 0513 BIDWEAYA 8 (D,F,G) J Eyre 6-7-12 ... N Adams 3

5-2 Mai Pen Rai, 3-1 Tumbling, 9-2 Bidweaya, 6-1 On Y Va, 8-1 others.

SOUTHWELL

THUNDERER
2.20 Blaze Away. 2.50 Wonderful Years. 3.20 Rival Bid. 3.50 Corona Gold. 4.20 Sporting Heir. 4.50 Chouette.
Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.20 Rahil.

GOING: GOOD — SIS
DRAW: 6F-1M, LOW NUMBERS BEST

2.20 STARFISH MAIDEN STAKES
(2-Y-O: £4,699: 7f) (8 runners)

1 24 BLAZE AWAY 27 I Balding 9-0 ... L Dettori 6
2 HARLESTONE FIRS J Dunlop 9-0 ... W Carson 3
3 4 OCEAN PARK 37 L Cumani 9-0 ... R Cochrane 1
4 3035 STARSPORT 28 (B) J Berry 9-0 ... J Fortune 8
5 0056 STRADISHALL 11 (B) G Bravery 9-0 ... N Day 2
6 0 WORLD TRAVELLER 6 W O'Gorman 9-0 Emma O'Gorman (3) 4
7 3 AMIDST 13 M Stoute 8-9 ... Paul Eddery 5
8 4 RUBY ESTATE 11 J Wharton 8-9 ... J Quinn 7

2-1 Blaze Away, 3-1 Amidst, 7-2 Ocean Park, 6-1 Harlestone Firs, 8-1 others.

2.50 CANDY-FLOSS SELLING STAKES
(3-Y-O: £2,070: 1m 2f) (5)

1 5326 SHARE A MOMENT 23 R Hollinshead 9-0 ... L Dettori 5
2 0305 WONDERFUL YEARS 48 (BF) Mrs J Ramsden 9-0 ... K Fallon 1
3 0165 STAPLEFORD LASS 23 (B,D,S) S Woods 8-12 ... W Woods 4
4 0 LADY MAGADI 198 B Richmond 8-9 ... A Mackay 3
5 00 PETAL'S JARRED 9 Mrs J Ramsden 8-9 ... M Wigham 2

7-4 Wonderful Years, 9-4 Share A Moment, 7-2 Stapleford Lass, 6-1 others.

3.20 BUCKET & SPADE HANDICAP
(£3,348: 1m 2f) (9)

1 5411 RAHIL 25 (F) H Thomson Jones 3-10-0 ... R Hills 4
2 0152 SAFIR 16 (D,F) J Dunlop 3-9-12 ... W Carson 6
3 6220 RIVAL BID 10 (D,G) M Jarvis 5-9-12 ... N Day 5
4 450 COLORFUL AMBITION 14 M Stoute 3-9-0 ... Paul Eddery 7
5 0-00 KYRENIA GAME 8 (F,G) P Mitchell 3-9-0 ... S O'Gorman 3
6 2121 PRESTON GUILD 13 (CD,G,S) R Williams 3-8-13 ... D Biggs 1
7 3115 TOUCH ABOVE 10 (D,F) T Barron 7-8-12 ... V Halliday (7) 2
8 6-00 CANADIAN CAPERS 8 (F) M Channon 4-8-10 ... S Whitworth 8
9 2284 CANNY LAD 7 (V) Jimmy Fitzgerald 3-7-10 ... J Quinn 9

5-2 Rahil, 11-4 Preston Guild, 9-2 Safir, 6-1 Colorful Ambition, 8-1 Rival Bid, Touch Above, 12-1 Canny Lad, 20-1 others.

3.50 SAND CASTLE HANDICAP (£3,235: 7f) (9)

1 0300 MARTINOSKY 13 (F,G) G Bravery 7-9-12 ... N Day 8
2 5424 WATERLORD 95 M Heaton-Ellis 3-9-6 ... L Dettori 6
3 0104 YOUNG VALENTINE 14 (D,F,S) R Whitaker 4-9-0 ... A Culhane 1
4 4315 NORTHERN TRIAL 18 (V,CD,G) K Burke 5-8-13 ... T Sprake 7
5 0000 GREENWICH CHALENGE 38 (CD,G,S) C Smith 3-8-9 ... M Wigham 9
6 2013 CORONA GOLD 14 (C,G) Jimmy Fitzgerald 3-8-6 ... K Fallon 5
7 0506 MISTER BLAKE 11 (CD,G) W O'Gorman 3-8-4 ... Emma O'Gorman (3) 4
8 3200 BASSIO 9 (H,C,D,F,G) C Allan 4-8-1 ... D Biggs 3
9 0200 SENSABO 32 R Spicer 3-7-7 ... G Bardwell 2

5-2 Young Valentine, 7-2 Corona Gold, 4-1 Northern Trial, 6-1 Martinosky, 8-1 Mister Blake, Waterlord, 10-1 Bassio, 16-1 others.

4.20 SEA BREEZE CLAIMING STAKES
(2-Y-O: £2,243: 6f) (6)

1 6621 SPORTING HEIR 13 (B,CD,G) M Usher 8-13 ... M Wigham 4
2 BLUEY J Mooney 8-7 ... R P Elliott 5
3 605 SING SONG BLUES 13 (B) J Berry 8-7 ... J Fortune 6
4 5634 BERNIE'S SISTER 23 (V) C Allen 8-4 ... D Biggs 1
5 3621 UP THE MARINERS 20 (CD,G) J Mooney 8-2 ... K Rutter (5) 2
6 0064 LITTLE HOOLIGAN 18 M Channon 8-1 ... C Rutter 3

9-4 Sing Song Blues, 11-4 Sporting Heir, 7-2 Bernie's Sister, 9-2 others.

4.50 DECK-CHAIR MAIDEN HANDICAP
(£3,390: 1m 4f) (10)

1 332- DONIA 137J M Prescott 4-10-0 ... A Munro 8
2 0030 TOUR LEADER 2 (B) T Barron 4-9-0 ... V Halliday (7) 1
3 00-4 HAVE A NIGHTCAP 13 J Harris 4-8-1 ... F Norton 3
4 -500 EVERSO IRISH 6 P Evans 4-7-12 ... A Mackay 5
5 30-0 PINKERTON'S SILVER 30 M H Easterby 3-7-10 ... D Biggs 2
6 6000 FAIRY WISHER 11 M Barraclough 4-7-10 ... N Varley (7) 4
7 -000 RESTRAINT 39 P Calver 3-7-10 ... A Tucker 7
8 0064 ANNABEL'S BABY 13 D Wintle 4-7-8 ... N Adams 6
9 4500 CHOUETTE 11 P Mitchell 3-7-7 ... D Wright (5) 9
10 00-0 ROSCOMMON JOE 14 J J O'Neill 3-7-7 ... C Rutter 10

3-1 Tour Leader, 7-2 Donia, 9-2 Annabel's Lady, 5-1 Have A Nightcap, 13-2 Pinkerton's Silver, 12-1 Roscommon Joe, 14-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: J Dunlop, 11 winners from 42 runners, 26.2%; M Jarvis, 9 from 36, 25.0%; R Spicer, 10 from 44, 22.7%; T Barron, 64 from 283, 22.6%; K Burke, 3 from 15, 20.0%; M Prescott, 24 from 126, 19.0%.

JOCKEYS: L Dettori, 13 winners from 47 rides, 27.7%; V Halliday, 5 from 24, 20.8%; K Rutter, 7 from 39, 17.9%; D Biggs, 26 from 165, 15.8%; Emma O'Gorman, 33 from 214, 15.4%; R Cochrane, 7 from 48, 14.6%.

PLUMPTON

THUNDERER
2.10 Mr Genealogy. 2.40 Loch Duich. 3.10 Safety. 3.40 Nordic Flash. 4.10 Pappa Dont Preach. 4.40 Debacle.

GOING: FIRM — SIS

2.10 JEVINGTON JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE
(£1,763: 2m 1f) (10 runners)

1 1 MR GENEAOLOGY 7 (D,B,F) J White 11-3 ... A Maguire
2 3 CALIBRATE 6 B Meehan 10-12 ... B Powell
3 DICKINS 13F P McEntee 10-12 ... M A Fitzgerald
4 0 DOOBAREY 6 J White 10-12 ... P McLoughlin (7)
5 GENERAL BROOKS 332F R Juckes 10-12 ... T Wall
6 JIM CANTLE 15F R Hoad 10-12 ... M Hoad
7 MUNNASIB 86F Miss Gay Kelleway 10-12 ... G McCourt
8 WILL HYDE 35F C Weedon 10-12 ... Peter Hobbs
9 LADY OF SHADOWS 3F S Dow 10-7 ... A Dicken (5)
10 SWIFT REVENGE 3F M Channon 10-7 ... Lorna Vincent

10-11 Mr Genealogy, 11-4 Calibrate, 9-2 Munnasib, 7-1 Dickins, 10-1 Swift Revenge, 14-1 others.

2.40 STREAT SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE
(£1,733: 2m 1f) (8)

1 243- MANHATTAN BOY 116 (CD,F,G,S) J Ffitch-Heyes 11-11-10 ... A Maguire
2 P0P- SALMOND 8F (G) B Meehan 7-11-5 ... B Powell
3 223- WILTOSKI 48F (V,F,G) I Campbell 5-11-1 ... R Campbell
4 /03- NORTHERN CONQUEROR 17F T Naughton 5-10-9 ... D Morris
5 F03- KEY DEAR 7B (D,F) R Juckes 6-10-6 ... T Wall
6 P6-4 LOCH DUICH 6 (G) R Hodges 7-10-4 ... R Dunwoody
7 646- TAPESTRY DANCER 55F (G) M Haynes 5-10-0 ... D Skyrme
8 358- SALAR'S SPIRIT 3F W Turner 7-10-0 ... G Upton

5-2 Northern Conqueror, 7-2 Manhattan Boy, 5-1 Tapestry Dancer, 11-2 Wiltoski, 7-1 Key Dear, Loch Duich, 10-1 others.

3.10 SUPERFORM NATIONAL HUNT ANNUAL HANDICAP CHASE (£2,364: 2m) (7)

1 110- COTAPAXI 105 (D,F) R Hodges 8-11-10 ... R Dunwoody
2 355- BEN TIRRAN 87 (D,F,G) Mrs S Lamyman 9-11-7 ... D Telfer
3 30-1 SAFETY 6 (CD,B,F,G) J White 6-11-4 ... D Skyrme
4 33F- SLIPPERY MAX 87 (D,F,G) R Juckes 9-11-4 ... J Osborne
5 26F- BLUE ENSIGN 137 M Muggeridge 6-11-4 ... C Llewellyn
6 PP-2 GABISH 4 (CD,F,G) J Ffitch-Heyes 8-11-3 ... J R Kavanagh
7 035- COURT RAPIER 71 (D,F,G) R Alner 11-11-0 ... A Maguire

15-8 Safety, 5-2 Ben Tinran, 5-1 Slippery Max, 13-2 Cotapaxi, 7-1 Gabish, 10-1 others.

3.40 ALFRED MCALPINE CONSTRUCTION HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,635: 2m 1f) (3)

1 233- NORDIC FLASH 63 (G) T Naughton 6-12-0 ... A Maguire
2 B60- STRIDING EDGE 84 (CD,F,G) P Howling 8-11-6 ... R Dunwoody
3 641- MABTHUL 18F (F) A Reid 5-10-8 ... N Williamson

4-5 Mabthul, 15-8 Nordic Flash, 9-2 Striding Edge

4.10 BERWICK NOVICES CHASE (£1,987: 2m) (7)

1 550- DECIDING BID 48F (F,G) Mrs M Long 7-11-7 ... R Rowell
2 210- ILEWIN 76 (F,G) J White 6-11-7 ... M Ahern
3 P0F- JESSOP 169 S Mellor 8-11-7 ... S Earle
4 00/ MIRAGE DANCER 475 (F) Miss C Caroe 10-11-7 ... I Lawrence
5 06P- PEARLS BEAU 188 J Jenkins 6-11-7 ... S Smith Eccles
6 00-4 PAPPA DONT PREACH 6 John R Upson 5-11-5 ... R Supple
7 00-4 PRIVATE JET 4 J Ffitch-Heyes 4-10-5 ... J R Kavanagh

6-4 Ilewin, 5-2 Pappa Dont Preach, 4-1 Private Jet, 8-1 Pearls Beau, 12-1 Deciding Bid, 16-1 others.

4.40 HOVE NOVICES HURDLE (£1,660: 2m 4f) (8)

1 2 APACHE PRINCE 4 J Ffitch-Heyes 6-11-0 ... J R Kavanagh
2 /P-5 CLWYD LODGE 4 R Juckes 6-11-0 ... N Juckes (7)
3 644- MIDOMI 172 (V) G Enright 6-11-0 ... A Maguire
4 36-2 SAKIL 5 S Dow 5-11-0 ... A Dicken (5)
5 0B-2 WAYWARD EDWARD 6 (B) Mrs S Lamyman 7-11-0 ... D Telfer
6 0- WEDNESDAYS AUCTION 2F R Rowe 5-11-0 C Burnett-Wells (5)
7 P- CANBRACK 18F (B) J Long 4-10-11 ... Leesa Long
8 38- DEBACLE 65F B McMath 4-10-11 ... D Murphy

9-4 Apache Prince, 3-1 Sakil, 9-2 Wayward Edward, 6-1 Debacle, 8-1 Midomi, Wednesday's Action, 14-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: R Juckes, 5 winners from 17 runners, 29.4%; J White, 27 from 107, 25.2%; R Rowe, 6 from 30, 20%; M Haynes, 3 from 15, 20%; J Jenkins, 13 from 69, 18.8%; S Dow, 4 from 23, 17.4%.

JOCKEYS: N Williamson, 5 winners from 12 rides, 41.7%; A Maguire, 23 from 78, 29.5%; R Dunwoody, 23 from 89, 25.8%; Mr C Burnett-Wells, 3 from 15, 20%; Peter Hobbs, 5 from 26, 19.2%.

Blinkered first time

REDCAR: 2.30 Floating Trial. 3.30 Rich Harmony. 4.30 Slumber Thyme. SOUTHWELL: 2.20 Starsport, Stradishall. 2.50 Stapleford Lass. 4.20 Sing Song Blues, Bernie's Sister. 4.50 Tour Leader. NEWMARKET: 8.00 Double Dancer. HAYDOCK: None.

RESULTS FROM YESTERDAY'S MEETINGS

Brighton

Going: good to firm

2.00 (5f 59yd) 1, Charisma Girl (G Duffield, 14-1); 2, Candi Das (14-1); 3, Ready Freddie (12-1). Dances With Risk 10-11 fav. 14 ran. ¾l, ¾l. S Dow. Tote: £11.40; £2.90, £3.10, £2.90. DF: £50.10. CSF: £173.93.

2.30 (5f 213yd) 1, Al Battar (R Cochrane, 11-4); 2, Sedimentary (33-1); 3, Nice Welcome (8-13 fav). 5 ran. 1l, 1½l. L Cumani. Tote: £3.00; £1.30, £3.50. DF: £23.60. CSF: £37.63.

3.00 (5f 59yd) 1, Heaven-Liegh-Grey (A Munro, 7-1); 2, Shikari's Son (5-1); 3, Farfelu (5-1). Verde Alitalia 5-2 fav. 9 ran. Sh hd, 4l. J Berry. Tote: £5.40; £1.70, £1.80, £2.50. DF: £15.60. CSF: £37.78. Tricast: £171.32.

3.30 (1m 3f 196yd) 1, Impeccable Taste (M Roberts, 7-4 fav); 2, Gold Tassel (8-4); 3, Raspolo (5-1). 8 ran. 1l, ¾l. C Cyzer. Tote: £2.50; £1.70, £2.00. DF: £3.80. CSF: £5.72.

4.00 (1m 1f 209yd) 1, Tej Singh (M Roberts, 11-8 fav); 2, Courageous Knight (9-1); 3, Ma Bella Luna (7-2). 7 ran. 2½l, 2l. L Cumani. Tote: £2.00; £1.30, £2.40. DF: £6.10. CSF: £12.51.

4.30 (5f 213yd) 1, Trapezium (M Roberts, 15-8); 2, Poyle Amber (13-8 fav); 3, Sophisticated Air (4-1). 5 ran. 1l, sh hd. L Cumani. Tote: £2.90; £1.60, £1.10. DF: £2.10. CSF: £5.07.

Placepot: £194.60.

Bath

Going: good to firm

2.10 (2m 1f 34yd) 1, So Saucy (B Doyle, 5-1); 2, Monsieur Dupont (11-8 fav); 3, Danger Baby (100-30). 7 ran. 5l, 1¼l. B Meehan. Tote: £5.90; £2.70, £1.60. DF: £7.00. CSF: £11.53.

2.40 (5f 11yd) 1, Little Emmeline (N Carlisle, 5-2 fav); 2, Random (9-2); 3, Curbridge (16-1). 12 ran. Hd, 2½l. L Cottrell. Tote: £2.90; £1.50, £1.70, £3.80. DF: £5.60. CSF: £14.27.

3.10 (5f 11yd) 1, Call To The Bar (A Clark, 7-2 fav); 2l, Aragrove (9-2); 2l, Bellsabanging (6-1). 8 ran. 1½l, dd-ht M McCormack. Tote: £4.10; £1.30, Aragrove £1.70, Bellsabanging £2.30. DF: Call To The Bar, Aragrove £3.20; Call To The Bar, Bellsabanging £6.40. CSF: Call To The Bar, Aragrove £3.20; Call To The Bar, Bellsabanging £8.40. Tricast: Call To The Bar, Aragrove, Bellsabanging £41.43; Call To The Bar, Bellsabanging, Aragrove £43.53.

3.40 (5f 161yd) 1, Samson-Agonistes (T Quinn, 7-2); 2, Unveiled (14-1); 3, No Gain (33-1). Truthful Image 4-6 fav. 10 ran. 1½l, sh. B McMahon. Tote: £4.40; £1.60, £2.20, £7.20. DF: £18.40. Trio: £12.80. CSF: £44.54.

4.10 (1m 5yd) 1, Awestrike (Paul Eddery, 5-1; Richard Evans's nap); 2, Stay With Me Baby (9-2); 3, Silver Groom (7-1). Royal Roller 3-1 fav. 10 ran. 3½l, 1½l. Mrs J Cecil. Tote: £6.90; £2.40, £1.70, £2.50. DF: £16.70. Trio: £39.20. CSF: £29.35. Tricast: £152.59.

4.40 (1m 2f 46yd) 1, Forest Star (Stephen Davies, 13-2); 2, Tinsashe (20-1); 3, Cutless (5-1 fav). 13 ran. NR: Forgetful. 1½l, ½l. Miss G Kelleway. Tote: £8.00; £2.70, £5.70, £1.80. DF: £163.20. Trio: £385.80. CSF: £118.49. Tricast: £438.27.

Placepot: £109.20.

Pontefract

Going: soft

2.50 (1m 2f 6yd) 1, Elizia (S Copp, 3-1); 2, Doddy Dancer (4-1); 3, Atherton Green (4-1). Hazard A Guess 5-2 fav. 6 ran. ¾l, 2½l. Mrs M Reveley. Tote: £3.50; £1.70, £1.70. DF: £4.40. CSF: £13.94.

3.20 (5f) 1, Blue Siren (L Dettori, 4-6 fav); 2, Rankaidade (14-1); 3, Glabteni (11-4). 7 ran. 8l, 1½l. I Balding. Tote: £1.70; £1.20, £5.80. DF: £9.70. CSF: £9.62.

3.50 (6f) 1, Cyarna Quinn (W Carson, 7-1); 2, Brallle (2-1 fav); 3, Lucky Message (100-30). 6 ran. ½l, 3l. M Channon. Tote: £8.30; £2.60, £1.40. DF: £10.00. CSF: £20.39.

4.20 (1m 4f 8yd) 1, Grey Power (K Darley, 11-8 fav); 2, Contract Elite (9-2); 3, Canny Chronicle (9-2). 5 ran. NR: Lavian, Dunnellon, Mutamanni. 6l, 3l. Mrs M Reveley. Tote: £2.10; £1.30, £2.40. DF: £4.80. Trio: £6.80. CSF: £7.26.

4.50 (1m 6yd) 1, Mujeezdah (J Carroll, Evens fav); 2, Ice Pool (9-2); 3, Makin (7-1). 13 ran. NR: Bravura, Java Queen. 1½l, 1½l. J Gosden. Tote: £2.30; £1.40, £1.60, £1.40. DF: £5.40. CSF: £6.02.

5.20 (6f) 1, Nordan Raider (N Connorton, 9-2 jt-fav); 2, Followmegirls (9-2 jt-fav); 3, Kilty's Filly (13-2). Mindomica 9-2 jt-fav. 7 ran. NR: Fiscale. 2½l, 2l. M Camacho. Tote: £4.20; £2.60, £1.80. DF: £20.70. Trio: £85.90. CSF: £22.65. Tricast: £115.86.

Placepot: £87.40.

Wednesday's late results

Kempton Park

Going: good

6.00 (1m 4f) 1, Princess Ermyn (B Russell, 14-1); 2, Supreme Master (9-2 fav); 3, Hallow Fair (20-1). 14 ran. NR: Indian Flash. Hd, 3½l. M Dixon. Tote: £25.50; £4.90, £2.10, £5.80. DF: £45.30. CSF: £68.96. Tricast: £1,156.05.

6.30 (7f) 1, Bumaan (R Hills, 15-2); 2, Stash The Cash (20-1); 3, Bonargua (11-1). Lexford Bridge 3-1 fav. 16 ran. ½l, 1½l. H Thomson Jones. Tote: £7.40; £3.00, £4.50, £3.50. DF: £69.60. Trio: £404.60. CSF: £142.35.

7.00 (7f) 1, Play Haver Golf (D Holland, 12-1); 2, Al Moulouki (3-1 fav); 3, Belfry Green (8-1). 10 ran. NR: Dodeland Melody. Miss Copyforce. Hd, 1l. T Naughton. Tote: £11.30; £2.00, £1.40, £1.60. DF: £12.50. CSF: £44.36. Tricast: £281.21.

7.30 (5f) 1, See-Deer (A Munro, 100-30 fav); 2, Peerage Prince (7-1); 3, Visimotion (10-1). 9 ran. Sh hd, ¾l. L Holt. Tote: £3.80; £1.60, £2.20, £1.60. DF: £10.40. Trio: £51.00. CSF: £23.70. Tricast: £185.81. After a stewards' enquiry, result stood.

8.00 (6f) 1, Lady Phyl (B Doyle, 8-1); 2, Vercingetorix (5-2 fav); 3, Shinak (14-1). 10 ran. NR: Roman Reel. ½l, 2½l. B Meehan. Tote: £9.00; £2.10, £1.40, £4.60. DF: £20.10. trio: £713.30. CSF: £26.38. Tricast: £252.08.

8.30 (1m 2f) 1, Seama (A Munro, 11-10 fav); 2, Regeisett (4-1); 3, Dee Raft (11-4). 6 ran. NR: Tejano Gold. Sh hd, sh hd. M Prescott. Tote: £2.10; £1.20, £2.90. DF: £4.60. Trio: £22.90. CSF: £5.50.

Jackpot not won (pool of £35,204.90 carried forward to Newmarket today.

Placepot: £86.90.

Nottingham

Going: good

6.15 (6f 15yd) 1, Sister Susan (W Ryan, 5-1); 2, Paciolí (6-4 fav); 3, Cheerful Groom (11-2). 10 ran. 4l, 2½l. R Hannon. Tote: £4.10; £1.60, £1.40, £1.70. DF: £5.90. CSF: £13.10.

6.45 (5f 13yd) 1, Food Of Love (J Williams, 16-1); 2, Singing Star (11-2); 3, Castle Maid (15-8 fav). 9 ran. 2½l, 3l. J Wharton. Tote: £17.40; £2.90, £2.00, £1.20. DF: £30.10. CSF: £96.53. Tricast: £224.69.

7.15 (5f 13yd) 1, Rocky Two (A Mackay, 8-1); 2, Iva's Flyer (14-1); 3, Gaelic Star (5-1). Sweet Whisper 9-4 fav. 8 ran. NR: Dear Silvers. Nk, hd. B McMahon. Tote: £9.40; £3.00, £3.30, £1.10. DF: £49.00. Trio: £21.60. CSF: £92.37.

7.45 (2m 9yd) 1, Hunting Ground (A Mackay, 3-1 fav); 2, Peach Brandy (14-1); 3, Mordart (12-1). 14 ran. Sh hd, nk. A Bailey. Tote: £6.90; £2.20, £6.30, £2.80. DF: £37.00. Trio: £183.70. CSF: £45.49. Tricast: £428.69.

8.15 (1m 54yd) 1, Misty Silks (D Biggs, 11-2); 2, Miss Fascination (3-1 fav); 3, Francia (20-1). 12 ran. 1½l, 1l. M Ryan. Tote: £6.30; £2.20, £1.30, £7.20. DF: £7.70. Trio: £195.70. CSF: £21.31. Tricast: £284.91.

8.45 (1m 1f 213yd) 1, Talented Ting (K Darley, 6-4 jt-fav; Private Handicapper's top rating); 2, Marchman (6-1); 3, Victor Romeo (33-1). Case For The Crown 6-4 jt-fav. 9 ran. 2½l, 6l. P Haslam. Tote: £2.80; £1.10, £2.40, £3.40. DF: £10.30. Trio: £18.40. CSF: £11.13. Tricast: £184.10.

Placepot: £300.40.

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Roberts returns with treble

CHAMPION jockey Michael Roberts returned in style yesterday from his controversial ten-day Newbury suspension with a near 18-1 treble at Brighton. He won on Impeccable Taste and the Luca Cumani-trained pair Tej Singh and Trapezium. Back-to-form Cumani fired in his own three-timer, also winning with Al Battar, ridden by Ray Cochrane.

Nautical adventure ends with a soaking

Away from the cut and thrust of the battle: Royal Yacht Squadron members are happy to watch the many events during Cowes Week in comfort

On my first visit to Cowes — many years ago — I arrived at Waterloo station in good time for my train, approached an automatic vending machine, put two shillings in the slot and pressed the "egg salad sandwich" button.

There was a rumbling followed by a noise like an *incontinent bison*: then a whoosh. I had scooped the jackpot in tomatoes. An endless stream of the ripe red fruit belched out of the automat, tumbled into the chute and spilt on to the forecourt. I have had a soft spot for Cowes ever since.

Earlier this week, walking down the High Street, which is crammed with shops selling items that no one really needs, I overheard a woman saying: "Well dear, you can't complain: Cowes is Cowes", rather as on the Hebridean island where we lived in the 1960s, people would throw up on our dining room carpet as their wives explained that Islay was Islay.

Anyone may just happen to visit Blackpool, Skegness, Ramsgate or Torquay but Cowes is a resort to which you go deliberately. A trip to the Isle of Wight involves waiting at Portsmouth or Southampton harbour, getting on to a ferry or hydroplane, thereby experiencing up to an hour of nautical adventure ... which causes the most ordinary daytripper to buy a yachting cap and a sail-bag, then affect the walk of a mariner.

There is something about being a sailor, which is why one was made to wear those awful suits as a child. As Cowes already has a substantial number of genuine seafarers, a few thousand land-lubbed *doppelganger* are easily assimilated.

Given a free choice of events to cover, the wise sports writer would plump for something quick and comfortable like the 60 metre indoor sprint.

The recording of what happens in the Solent — around Hamstead Ledge and

FREUD ON FRIDAY

Saltmead, through West Knoll and Browndown, past Spit Refuge to Horse Elbow — is seriously hard work. Each day sees competition at these locations in a dozen classes and as one who has difficulty telling a Sigma from a Squib, confuses Contessas with Mermaids, I decided to leave the reporting of races to my yachting colleague who decently fixed me up a passage on a 45-foot ketch which was going out on a recce.

There was a time when Cowes Week appeared in the social calendar as the place to go between Goodwood and the Glorious Twelfth: sailin' after racin' before shootin'.

Now it is an altogether more egalitarian pursuit involving all classes of humanity: sailing takes place before and after drinking and it appears that the desirability of the watering hole rather than the quality of the tipple commands respect.

Cowes has clubs to which everyone wants to go and few may; also clubs which are open to most people and shunned by all. There are balls which are sold out months in advance and beanos which are so fiercely advertised one supposes they are unattended.

I knew that only idiots and dilettantes go sailing in white shoes, cream flannels and gold-buttoned blazer so I wore dark trousers and a navy blue jacket. This was a mistake. The uniform is ribbed shoes, waterproof trousers, a sailing jacket with many large pockets and the trendy name Musto inscribed on the shoulder; also the sort of hat Clive Lloyd used to wear when he led the Windies.

As the Barracuda of Tarrant came towards the quay kindly people helped me on board and I shook hands with the Ocean Youth Club personnel who were my hosts; we chugged towards Gurnard.

"Have you done this before?" I asked a girl who looked apprehensive — the OYC introduces an annual 4,000 youngsters to the sea.

She shook her head. I told her she would enjoy it a lot.

Soon after that we cut the engine, let out the mainsail, hoisted a head sail and scooted around the Solent at what felt like 20 knots but registered at a steady eight on the indicator. Around me the crew was furiously winding ratchets and pulling ropes and just as I became accustomed to bracing myself against the side which was eight feet above the water, the boom would come swinging across involving a scuttle and a climb.

All around us were racing crews, none of which we hit but looking at the faces of the sailors they seemed to be having a better time than me: were not clutching on to anything — and performed all sorts of interesting ploys to make their boats go faster, which they did with grace and rhythm. As I clung to whatever parts of the boat were temporarily static (on the whole it is a mistake to hang on to ropes) I noticed that even my modest contribution as ballast had left me with comprehensively drenched trousers, soaked jacket and my shoes will not shine again.

I always had this suspicion that wearing a sailor's suit as a child only got you part of the way there.

When we got back into harbour there were Mumm champagne banners wherever you looked — only no champagne.

Italy retain lead despite collision

By Barry Pickthall

ITALY retained the lead in the Champagne Mumm Admiral's Cup yesterday but lost their top yacht in a spectacular crash when Mandrake, the 50-footer skippered by Francesco de Angelis, buried her bows deep into Bert Dolk's Dutch entry, Promotion.

In spite of this, Mandrake's Italian team-mates, Brava Q8 and Larouge, scored enough from the day's two inshore races to retain a two-point lead over the Australians.

The British team continue to languish seventh among the eight nations taking part, despite a sterling performance from Stuart Childerley's two-tonner, Provezza Source, and GBE International, skippered by Glyn Charles, which both won their classes in the first 12-mile heat of the day. Unfortunately, the 20-knot winds favoured the big boats and, with Graham Walker's 50-footer, Indulgence, again failing to shine, Provezza's third place and the ninth scored by GBE made little impression on their overall scores.

The most dramatic action of the day came as the leaders had their sights on the second windward mark during the first of two short 12-mile races for the Kenwood Trophy. Mandrake, approaching on port, the give-way tack, ducked under the stern of Walker's fourth-placed Indulgence. Her bowman, struggling to set the spinnaker pole, failed to spot the following Dutch yacht and Mandrake plowed straight into her at more than seven knots.

Miraculously, nobody was injured, but the Dutch yacht came close to sinking once Mandrake had been pulled clear, leaving a four-foot wide hole that extended two feet below her waterline. Two of the crew quickly brought up a spinnaker to stem the flow as the yacht headed for Chichester Harbour, but with three feet of water swilling around inside her hull and her crew wearing lifejackets, she grounded several times before reaching the safety of Sparks Boatyard at Hayling Island.

De Angelis said later: "It was a bad mistake. We knew Promotion was there, but she seemed to lose pace as we ducked under Indulgence and ended up ramming into her."

Last night, the Italians had faint hopes that Mandrake's crumpled bows could be rebuilt in time for tomorrow's 605-mile Fastnet race. Italy into the Fastnet race with a two-point lead over Australia in the Admiral's Cup, followed by Germany, a further 12 points behind. Japan, whose one-tonner did not compete yesterday after damaging her mast, are fourth.

Photograph, page 2
Other results, page 35

ADMIRAL'S CUP RESULTS

KENWOOD TROPHY (two 12-mile races, Hayling Bay: subject to protests): First race: 50ft: 1, Ragamuffin (Aus), 11.03pts; 2, Champosa (Japan), 11.00; 3, Container (Ger), 10.25; 4, Indulgence (GB), 9.00; 5, Corum Saphir (Fr), 4.50; 6, Jameson Three (Ire), 4.00; Mandrake (It) and Promotion (Holl), did not finish. 2.00 each. Two-ton: 1, Provezza Source (GB), 10.25; 2, Larouge (It), 9.50; 3, Corum Rubis (Fr), 9.00; 4, Jameson Two (Ire), 8.50; 5, Ruben (Ger), 8.00; 7, Great News (Aus), 5.50. One-ton: 1, GBE International (GB), 7.50; 2, Corum Diamant (Fr), 6.50; 3, Ninja (Aus), 6.00; 4, Brava Q8 (It), 3.50; 5 Pinta (Ger), 3.00; Nippon (Japan) and Ace (Holl), did not start, 2.00 each. Second race: 50ft: 1, Ragamuffin, 11.00; 2, Indulgence, 10.00; 3, Container, 8.50; 4, Jameson Three, 6.50; 5, Champosa, 5.50; 6, Corum Saphir, 3.00; Mandrake and Promotion, withdrew, 2.00 each. Two-ton: 1, Ruben, 11.50; 2, Larouge, 10.50; 3, Jameson Two, 9.00; 4, Provezza Source, 8.00; 5, Swing, 7.50; 6, Corum Rubis, 7.00; 7, Great News, 6.00. One-ton: 1, Brava Q8, 9.50; 2, Pinta, 5.00; 3, GBE International, 4.50; 4, Corum Diamant, 4.00; 5, Ninja, 3.50; Nippon and Ace, did not start, 2.00 each. Overall (after six races): 1, Italy, 302.88; 2, Australia, 300.88; 3, Germany, 188.88; 4, Japan, 164.00; 5, Ireland, 150.00; 6, France, 149.50; 7, Great Britain, 142.74; 8, Holland, 69.00.

Mighty Atom goes north in triumph

By Alix Ramsay

THE sixth day of racing at Cowes Week provided a fascinating contrast to the exploits of the big battalions in the Admiral's Cup, with the amateurs showing the professionals how to complete a race with the minimum of damage.

Even the Whitbread Round the World Race entrants were causing trouble. The Dolphin Youth Project scythed through the X-boat fleet on the starting line, wrapping her spinnaker around the mast of one of the X-boats, shredding the sail and terrifying the smaller boat's crew.

However, once the professionals had made their exit and the weekend sailors were left to get on with it, the serious work began.

Camp Freddie won the New York Yacht Club Challenge Cup in CHS class 1, Greg Peck's crew notching up their third win of the week. They edged in ahead of Bounder of the Century, owned by Chris Little, who must be wondering what he has to do to win a race having finished in second place four times.

In the National Squib class Atom won for the sixth time, to take first place overall. Owner George Jordan and crew Richard Bullock, two students from Bridlington, will not be able to complete a full set of wins as they have to return to Yorkshire for the Bridlington Regatta tomorrow.

Yesterday they found that if getting to the top is tough, staying there is tougher still.

They made a poor start and had to fight their way through the fleet to get within striking distance of Moonraker, the leader, before making a successful charge for the finish.

Spurs dispute transfer fees

By Peter Ball

TOTTENHAM Hotspur's recent dealings in the transfer market suggest that the new regime is counting the pennies as carefully as any shrewd trader, with the possibility that the fees for both their recent signings, Colin Calderwood and Jason Dozzell, will have to be decided by a tribunal.

In Calderwood's case the tribunal looks unavoidable. Swindon Town have asked for £1.75 million for him, while Tottenham are offering £350,000. That has provoked an angry response from the Swindon chairman, Ray Hardman, who has written to Alan Sugar, giving his views.

"Colin Calderwood is one of the best defenders around, and their valuation is simply absurd," Hardman said. "It is an insult to this club and to the player. You cannot sell Neil Ruddock for £2.5 million and expect to pay £350,000 for his replacement."

The differences with Ipswich Town over Dozzell are less heated. Yesterday John Lyall repeated his conviction that he and Osvaldo Ardiles would agree a fee over the next few days without needing to go to the tribunal. For the moment, however, Tottenham are rejecting Ipswich's valuation of £2 million for the midfield player.

Steve Morrow, the Arsenal utility player, will be unable to play his first match since breaking his arm at Wembley. Morrow, who suffered the injury when his captain, Tony Adams, dropped him as the pair celebrated their Coca-Cola Cup Final victory over Sheffield Wednesday at Wembley, had set tomorrow's Charity Shield as his target, but admitted yesterday: "It looks like September at best.

"I've had a couple of setbacks with the arm, and it is disappointing."

By contrast Manchester United, Arsenal's opponents at Wembley, look likely to have a full squad to choose from. Eric Cantona, who was injured playing for France in their World Cup qualifying match against Russia last month, hopes to be fit. The Frenchman trained fully yesterday to add another complication to Alex Ferguson's selection problems. Who does he leave out?

West Ham United has signed a new sponsorship agreement with Dagenham Motors for a total of £1.15 million over four years. Billy Bonds, their manager, celebrated by completing the transfers of Keith Roland and Paul Mitchell from Bournemouth. He may also revive his bid for Lee Chapman, the Leeds United forward, as Jim Smith, the Portsmouth manager, yesterday conceded that he could not sign the player.

Gary Phillips, the Barnet goalkeeper, yesterday became the club's player-manager. Phillips will have his work cut out. With only a week to go to the start of the season, he is one of only five players on the books. A sixth may arrive today, with the winger, Brian Marwood, the chairman of the Professional Footballers Association, expected to become Phillips's first recruit.

Bruno misses the punchline

By Srikumar Sen, boxing correspondent

LENNOX Lewis, the World Boxing Council (WBC) champion, and Frank Bruno, the two leading heavyweights in Britain, sized each other up yesterday at the place where they are going to meet on October 1 — Cardiff Arms Park.

The 16-stoners walked on to the turf of the National Stadium and declared that it was just the right place for a knockout. Lewis, two inches taller than Bruno at 6ft 4¾in, said: "I think it's a great ground. Tremendous atmosphere for boxing. Bruno would be looking up at the sky. Hopefully, if he doesn't run around and he comes to fight as he does, it'll be a short fight."

Then, turning to Bruno, he said: "You've been knocked out by a spoon, a bone and a Ty. Hope you've got good sponsorship for the bottom of your shoes."

Bruno, after finishing with his admirers, said he had been in pantomime too long to be floored by Lewis's one-liners. "I've been a thespian for three years. He can't mess around with me.

"He has only to make one mistake and he'll feel one of these," Bruno said, pointing to a fist. "I've lost three times, but only to world champions. I feel very balanced, confident and at my peak. I respect Lewis as a boxer but not as a man. He has said nasty things about me that have hurt my mum, my wife and my kids. I can't wait for October 1 to be world champion."

Lewis: bullish

Under all this knockabout stuff there was enough needle between the two men to make the night a success. The National Stadium has never staged a world boxing championship, but the ground that has seen so many great heavyweight battles in other disciplines should pull in a crowd of around 35,000.

The cheaper seats have been sold out and the £50 ones are going well. All hotel rooms in Cardiff have been booked up. Welsh business has thrown its weight behind the event and the Welsh Development Agency, the Welsh Tourist Board and Cardiff City Council have already raised £200,000 in sponsorship.

☐ Kid Milo, the former WBC international middleweight champion from Birmingham, is to make a return to the ring after an absence of more than two years. Milo, 28, will face an unnamed opponent at Streatham on September 15. It will be his first bout since being stopped in four rounds by Nigel Benn in July 1991.

SPORT IN BRIEF

Dalziel underlines strength of youth

AFTER the bowls exploits of Amy Gowshall, 14, of Grimsby, who lost in the final of the Liverpool Victoria EWBA triples championship on Wednesday, another teenager, Kerry Dalziel, of Wigton, put up a good show when the national singles championship began at Royal Leamington Spa yesterday (David Rhys Jones writes). Dalziel, aged 17, lost 21-18 after 26 ends against Maureen Tims, of Warwickshire, the 1992 national champion of champions winner.

Jean Baker, the 1989 champion, from Blackwell in Derbyshire, got the better of Jayne Roylance, of North Walsham, a former Commonwealth Games medal winner, 21-18, in a match of high quality. Mary Price, the 1988 champion, from Burnham, recorded a 21-13 win over Beryl Alderson, from Redcars, Borough Park-In the fours, Irene Molyneux, receiving solid support from Audrey Mainwaring, Greta Winstone and Kath Hawes, skipped Oxford into the quarter-finals.

India seize control

CRICKET: India moved into a promising position in the third Test in Colombo yesterday by scoring 84 without loss after taking the last six Sri Lankan wickets for 125 to dismiss them for 351. Sri Lanka's hopes of building a formidable total were ended by the fall of Aravinda de Silva just before lunch.

De Silva added 30 to his overnight 118 when he tried to work a ball from Kumble to leg and scooped a catch to Raju. His runs, which came off 296 balls, included 15 fours and two sixes. De Silva's was the first of four wickets to go while 24 runs were scored. Tillekeratne reached 51 before being bowled by the off spinner, Chauhan, who then sent back Jayasuriya and Wickramasinghe. Kaluwitharana and Muralitharan added 38 runs for the ninth wicket, before the former fell to Prabhakar. Kapil Dev closed the innings by bowling Murlitharan, his 425th Test wicket which brought him to within six of Sir Richard Hadlee's record.

Bailey defeats Foster

TENNIS: Chris Bailey beat his fellow Briton, Andrew Foster, 6-7, 7-6, 7-5, to reach the quarter-finals of the ATP Challenger tournament in Istanbul yesterday. Bailey, unbeaten in his last seven matches, faces Alex Antonitsch, the No 2 seed from Austria, today.

Julie Pullin was the only British survivor after the first round of the K-Swiss Challenger tournament in Winnipeg yesterday. Pullin overcame Lisa O'Neill, the Australian, 6-4, 6-4, but there were defeats for Lucie Ahl, Julie Salmon and Lorna Woodroffe.

McHugh joins squad

CYCLING: The British Cycling Federation (BCF) has added Paul McHugh, the professional sprinter from Liverpool, to the Great Britain squad for the world track championships in Norway on August 17 to 29. McHugh is the team's representative in the keirin, despite finishing second to Stuart Brydon, an amateur, at the British championships. Doug Dailey, the national coach, objected to McHugh's inclusion, which came about after the intervention of the BCF professional racing committee. McHugh claims a contract to race in Japan depends on his participation in Norway.

Rowers on target

ROWING: Seven of the nine British crews in the world junior championships in Norway remain in the medal hunt after two day's racing. The British men's eight, stroked by Phil Baker, booked a place in tomorrow's final with the fastest time of the day in their repechage. The men's coxed four also produced the day's fastest time in their repechage. The women's double scull of Mary Stevens and Claire Fox won their repechage with some ease, while the men's quad moved from fifth to third in a well-paced row. The British casualties were the men's coxed pair and double scull.

Corsie scrapes home

BOWLS: Richard Corsie, right, the world indoor champion, edged out Willie Smith, of Galston, in the final stages of the Scottish Power national singles championship yesterday, but Willie Wood, his world championship team-mate, lost 21-12 to Jeff Robertson, of Monquhitter. Smith, who lost in the final 30 years ago, recovered from 2-11 to 12-12, and from 12-18 to 19-20 before Corsie won 21-19.

Britons beaten in final

RAFTING: Britain narrowly missed a first European championship after an exciting tussle with Germany, the eventual winners, on an splendid final day's competition in Austria. Britain won the rescheduled slalom event before the action switched downstream to Aschbach and the 525-metre head-to-head, which counts double in the overall competition. Britain beat Belgium before outpacing France in the semi-final and ensuring a clash with Germany to decide the title. The Germans were quickest away and held off a late British spurt to win in 1min 34.87sec.

Pyatt's first defence

BOXING: Chris Pyatt will make his first defence of the World Boxing Organisation middleweight title against Robbie Sims, of the United States, at the Granby Halls, Leicester, on September 18. Pyatt returns to the home-town venue where he won the title by beating Sumbu Kalambay in May. Sims, half-brother of Marvin Hagler, the former world champion, is unbeaten since losing to Nigel Benn three years ago. Herbie Hide, the British heavyweight, will be on the undercard against an opponent still to be named.

England up against it

SQUASH: England's moment of truth arrives today in their defence of the world junior women's team championship in Kuala Lumpur when they meet Australia in the crossover semi-finals. Their chances of success are slim. A straightforward win over Hong Kong yesterday consolidated the second position clawed back by England in qualifying pool A over Scotland in the previous round. That cost the Scots leadership of the pool. Meanwhile, Australia completed a perfect qualifying campaign by beating Egypt for the top place in pool B.

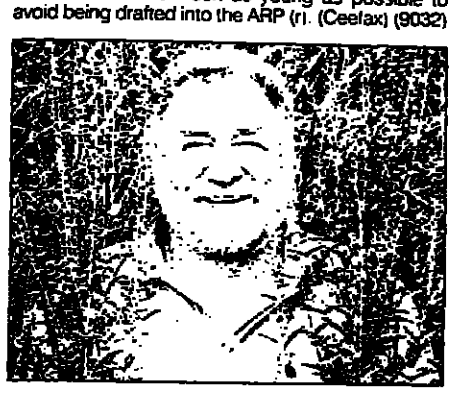
Kravets facing ban

ATHLETICS: A Zurich newspaper reported yesterday that Inessa Kravets, of the Ukraine, the 1992 Olympic silver medal winner in the long jump, has failed a drug test and faces suspension. Kravets apparently tested positive for ephedrine in Lausanne on July 7. The International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF), the world governing body for track and field, said that it could not confirm the report, although the newspaper, the *Tages-Anzeiger*, added that IAAF officials had banned Kravets from the Weltklasse meeting in Zurich on Wednesday because of the test.

هكذا من الاصل

BBC1

6.00 Business Breakfast (35693)
7.00 Breakfast News (44710728)
9.05 Gravedale High. Cartoon (r) (93537091) **9.25 Tricks 'n' Tracks** (r) (s) (8238772)
10.00 News (Ceefax), regional news and weather (1259490) **10.05 Playdays** (r) (s) (3181457) **10.25 Lassie** (r) (3167877) **10.50 T 'n' T** Showbusiness magazine (s) (5663254)
11.00 News (Ceefax), regional news and weather (8643877) **11.05 Knots Landing** Drama serial (s) (9311273) **11.50 Animal Heroes** Fact-based cartoon series (7494544) **12.00 News** (Ceefax), regional news and weather (5952032)
12.05 Man on the Rim: The Peopling of the Pacific. See Choice (5537970) **12.55 Regional News** and weather (71691438)
1.00 One O'Clock News. (Ceefax) Weather (79964) **1.30 Neighbours.** (Ceefax) (s) (80338964)
1.50 Going For Gold. The question-master is friendly Henry Kelly (s) (80332780) **2.15 The Flying Doctors.** Australian outback drama. (Ceefax) (s) (6132322)
3.00 The Way of the Lakes The first of a series of six programmes about the Lake District National Park (2009051) **3.25 Lifeline.** Brian Blessed with an appeal on behalf of Tusk Force Environmental Protection (r) (1302167) **3.35 I'm Old Enough** Japanese children shopping alone for the first time, filmed without their knowledge (9394983)
4.10 Babar (r) (2350525) **4.35 Hartbeat.** A guide to better picture making (r) (Ceefax) (s) (3275099)
5.00 Newsround (2464815) **5.10 Tomorrow's End** Episode eight. (Ceefax) (s) (3117148)
5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax) (s) (236051)
6.00 Six O'Clock News (Ceefax) and weather (761)
6.30 Regional News Magazines (341) **Northern Ireland:** Neighbours
7.00 Dad's Army. Captain Mainwaring's ageing platoon tries to make itself look as young as possible to avoid being drafted into the ARP (r). (Ceefax) (9032)



Medicinal plants: David Bellamy (7.30pm)

7.30 Blooming Bellamy. In the fourth of his series on the healing properties of plants, the hyperactive David Bellamy visits a remote corner of rural Wales. (Ceefax) (525)
8.00 Casualty. The emergency unit of Holby City Hospital has to deal with contamination after joy riders crash a van containing radioactive isotopes. (r) (Ceefax) (s) (567631)
8.50 Points of View presented by Jenni Murray. (Ceefax) (s) (956544)
9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Michael Buerk. (Ceefax) Regional news and weather (5051)
9.30 Film: Billy the Kid (1989). Intelligent but uninvolving television movie about the western outlaw William Bonney (Val Kilmer) and his showdown with Sheriff Pat Garrett (Duncan Regehr). Directed by William A. Graham. (Ceefax) (s) (518983). **Wales:** The Slate 10.00 Film: Billy the Kid 11.40-1.05 Film: Critters
11.10 Film: Critters (1986) starring Dee Wallace Stone and Billy Zane. Simple-minded horror spoof about small carnivorous aliens who escape from their space prison, acquire a taste for human flesh and lay siege to a Kansas farmhouse. Directed by Stephen Herek (349254)
12.35am Weather (6539552)

BBC2

6.45 Open University (8383186)
8.00 Breakfast News (4256693)
8.15 Ghostwriter Episode five (r) (s) (1810709) **8.40 Michael Barry's Choice Cuts.** Recipes from a decade of the *Food and Drink* series (r) (2739815)
8.50 Cricket: Fifth Test Highlights from yesterday's first day's play at Edgbaston (r) (s) (5359728)
9.30 Film: Topper Returns (1941, b/w) starring Joan Blondell and Roland Young. The third and last of the *Topper* series of supernatural comedies. Cosmo searches a haunted house to help a ghost solve her own murder. Directed by Roy Del Ruth (3846780)
10.55 Cricket. Live coverage of the opening session of the second day's play in the fifth Test between England and Australia at Edgbaston (s) (59110254)
1.00 Master Craftsmen Animator Bob Godfrey (r) (84046186) **1.15 Jumpcuts** (r) (72640506)
1.20 Penny Crayon (r) (95690821) **1.30 Puppydog Tales** (r) (93949780)
1.35 Cricket. Further live coverage from Edgbaston (s) (41655032). Includes **News** (Ceefax) and weather at **2.00** and **3.00**. **3.50 News** (Ceefax), regional news and weather (1334322)
4.00 Cricket and European Swimming Championships Live coverage from both Edgbaston and the Ponds Forge Pool, Sheffield (5244709)
7.20 Parenthood. American domestic comedy series starring Ed Begley Jr. (Ceefax) (398051)
7.45 What the Papers Say. Nigella Lawson of the London *Evening Standard* looks at how the national press has treated the week's news (548254)

Gun culture: Jamaican "yardies" (8.00pm)

8.00 All Black: Bullet Business. Investigative series tackling issues from Britain's black community. This week it reports on the rise in black-on-black violence and the myths and realities surrounding the Jamaican "yardies" in London and in Kingston. (Ceefax) (s) (6322)
8.30 Gardeners' World. Includes a report on the increase in thefts from private gardens. (Ceefax) (s) (5457)
9.00 Alas Smith and Jones. Comedy sketches starring Mel and Griff (r). (Ceefax) (3693)
9.30 Architecture of the Imagination. (Ceefax) See Choice (71761)
10.00 The Brain Drain. Comedy brains trust chaired by Jimmy Mulville. This week the regulars, Jo Brand and Tony Hawks, are joined by Sandi Toksvig and Alistair McGowan. In the audience is the irrepressible bookmakers' scourge John McCririck (s) (41032)
10.30 Newsnight with Sue Cameron. (Ceefax) (969457)
11.15 Cricket: Fifth Test. Highlights of the second day's play (s) (944885) **11.55 Weather** (719964)
12.00 Film: The Spiral Staircase (1946, b/w). See Choice (1531216). Ends at **1.25am**

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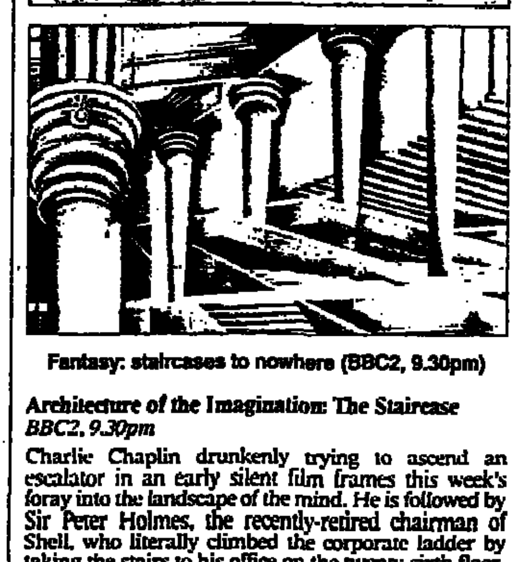
CHOICE



Fantasy: staircases to nowhere (BBC2, 9.30pm)

Architecture of the Imagination: The Staircase
BBC2, 9.30pm

Charlie Chaplin drunkenly trying to ascend an escalator in an early silent film frames this week's foray into the landscape of the mind. He is followed by Sir Peter Holmes, the recently-retired chairman of Shell, who literally climbed the corporate ladder by taking the stairs to his office on the twenty-sixth floor. The American psychologist James Hillman suggests all sorts of symbolic meanings for the staircase, even an erotic one courtesy of Sigmund Freud. The theme is illustrated by clips from feature films, which unaccountably do not include Michael Powell's *A Matter of Life and Death*. That omission apart, it is a engaging compilation which does not try to take itself too seriously and is just the right length.

The Spiral Staircase
BBC2, midnight

Shown to accompany tonight's *Architecture of the Imagination*, Robert Siodmak's atmospheric thriller is about a murderer at large in a New England town. Since his victims are maimed women this does not bode well for Helen Capel (Dorothy McGuire), a mute servant in a creepy old house. Although the film is set in the early part of the century it belongs in spirit to forties Hollywood Gothic, of which Siodmak, who had cut his teeth on German expressionism, was a leading exponent. Helped by a taut script and moody photography from Nicholas Musuraca, Siodmak hardly misses a trick. Some of his touches are masterly and although the killer's identity is not too difficult to guess, tension is sustained to the end.

Man on the Rim: the Peopling of the Pacific
BBC1, 12.05pm

An 11-part Australian documentary, presented by an archaeologist Dr Alan Thorne, looks at the history of the Pacific Ocean and man's attempt to settle it. Thorne starts literally at the beginning by speculating on who the first Asian people were. Fossil evidence suggests two candidates, Java Man and Peking Man. Thorne reckons that the Australian aborigine includes elements of both. He also wonders how these early folk got themselves about and answers his question by knocking up a bamboo raft. One of the quieter types of Australian, Thorne offers a relaxed, gimmick-free and easy-to-follow guide which perhaps deserves better than to be tucked away in a slot more usually occupied by Judi Spiers and Alan Titchmarsh.

Nurses
Channel 4, 10.00pm

The hospital comedy created by Susan Harris of *Soap* and *The Golden Girls* returns for a second series, with charge nurse Annie (Arnetia Walker) still battling to keep her team in order. Her job is not eased by the arrival of a convicted fraudster whose punishment is 8,000 hours of community service as a hospital dogsbody. *Nurses* is an the archetypal American sitcom, breathlessly fast and consisting almost entirely of one-liners. While the best British comedies allow time for the development of character and background, this one is gags all the way. Some of them are undeniably funny but the show has the air of being stamped out on an assembly line, rather than being the product of human imagination. **Peter Waymark**

ITV LONDON

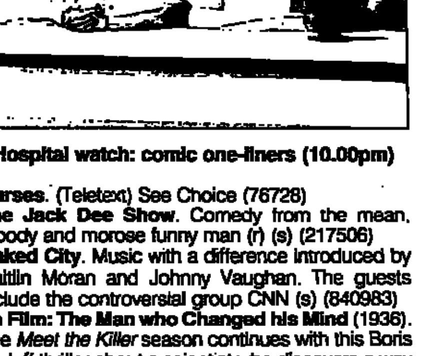
6.00 GMTV. Early morning news and entertainment. Joining the *Breakfast on the Beach* team in the Isle of Man are the group Born Again (4293070)
9.25 The Edge Last in the teen magazine series (5730525) **9.55 London Today** (Teletext) and weather (2515506)
10.00 Swamp Fox Disney adventure series set in South Carolina at the time of the War of Independence, starring Leslie Nielsen (4453631) **10.55 News** headlines (6931896)
11.00 James Bond Jr (6941273) **11.25 Win, Lose or Draw.** Game show (6911032) **11.55 London Today** (Teletext) and weather (9559983)
12.00 Cartoon featuring Donald Duck (7910490) **12.10 Tots TV.** Children's puppet series (r) (s) (2605273)
12.30 ITN Lunchtime News (Teletext) and weather (8269099) **1.05 London Today** (Teletext) and weather (84041631)
1.15 Home and Away. Australian family drama serial. (Teletext) (622438) **1.45 A Country Practice.** Medical drama series (s) (621709)
2.15 Rage of Angels Episode six of the eight-part drama based on the best-selling novel by Sidney Sheldon, starring Jaclyn Smith (r) (7000099)
3.10 ITN News headlines (1318723) **3.15 London Today** (Teletext) and weather (1317099) **3.20 The Young Doctors** (2005235)
3.50 The Rattles (r) (4371051) **3.55 Bangers and Mash** (r) (7980099) **4.10 Talespin** (r) (s) (2345693) **4.35 Wail of the Banshee** (r). (Teletext) (9019457)
5.10 Home and Away (r) (Teletext) (2454728)
5.40 News (Teletext) and weather (877457)
6.00 London Tonight. Includes a special report on how young London criminals are moving to seaside towns, courtesy of the DHSS (Teletext) (96070)
7.00 Through the Keyhole Celebrity homes game presented by David Frost. Loyd Grossman provides the clues and the panel is Doc Cox, Leslie Thomas and Debbie Greenwood (4728)
7.30 Coronation Street. (Teletext) (693)
8.00 Dr Quinn, Medicine Woman. Drama series starring Jane Seymour as a pioneering doctor on the American frontier during the 1860s. (Teletext) (8877)

The Italian job: Ash and Waterman (9.00pm)

9.00 Stay Lucky. Last in the comedy drama starring Dennis Waterman as Thomas, the ducking and diving cockney, and Leslie Ash as his girlfriend Jo. This week they are offered what seems like a dream holiday in Tuscany — but there are strings attached. (Teletext) (1341)
10.00 News at Ten (Teletext) and weather (78186) **10.30 London Tonight** (Teletext) and weather (794235)
10.40 The London Programme. Environment secretary John Gummer on the government's plans to make London a better city (285896)
11.10 Tour of Duty. American Vietnam war drama series (r) (129902)
12.05am The ITV Chart Show (s) (2904007)
1.05 Whale On. Music and topical chat, dominated by James Whale (3627638)
2.10 Pro Box Classics. Part one of a profile of Nigel Benn (9009858)
3.15 Cinema, Cinema, Cinema. Film reviews (6553804)
3.50 Austin City Limits. New country music (8969991)
5.00 Riviera. French drama serial (82736)
5.30 ITN Morning News (85787). Ends at **6.00**

CHANNEL 4

6.30 Heathcliff (1313254) **6.45 Ovide** (1536709)
7.00 The Big Breakfast (92815)
9.00 Saved By the Bell American high school comedy (55235) **9.30 Star Street** Animated adventures about the signs of the zodiac (r) (2275983)
9.55 Hammerman (r) (2283902) **10.25 Pugwall.** Children's drama series from Australia (r) (2526612)
10.55 The Adventures of Tintin. Part two of *The Land of Black Gold* (r) (7289308) **11.20 The Henderson Kids** Australian family drama (r) (6943631) **11.50 The Tender Tale of Cinderella Penguin.** Animation based on the pantomime story with all the characters played by penguins (r) (7487254)
12.00 High 5. Sporting exploits (r) (75099) **12.30 Sesame Street.** Entertaining early-learning series (r) (21457) **1.30 Foofur.** Canine cartoon (r) (85964)
2.00 Film: The Card (1952, b/w) starring Alec Guinness and Glynis Johns. Enjoyable period comedy about a young clerk, the son of a washerwoman, who determines to increase his bank balance and his standing in society. With a screenplay by Eric Ambler from the novel by Arnold Bennett. Directed by Ronald Neame (765612)
3.40 Call Waiting (b/w) A short film from America about a young woman awaiting the result of a job interview (r) (7958490)
3.55 The Curry Connection: The Moghul Invaders. Egon Ronay visits one of the country's oldest Pakistani restaurants and explains how Moghul cuisine is now the most popular type of Indian restaurant food (r) (9307457)
4.30 Countdown. (Teletext) (s) (506)
5.00 Travellers' Tales: Fat Man Goes Cajun. Tom Vernon pedals around Louisiana in search of Cajun culture (r) (Teletext) (4341)
6.00 Hangin' With Mr Cooper. American comedy series about a high school teacher. Starring Mark Curry. (Teletext) (s) (159)
6.30 Happy Days. Fonzie's friends arrange a birthday treat meeting with his childhood idol, the Lone Ranger (Teletext) (821)
7.00 Channel 4 News (Teletext) and weather (217254)
7.50 Bloody Bosnia: First Reaction – Words of War. Tom Sutcliffe of *The Independent* explores what is meant by "ethnic cleansing" (s) (824186)
8.00 Bloody Bosnia: Right To Reply Special presented by Sheena McDonald. An opportunity to assess British television's coverage of Bosnia over the past 15 months. (Teletext) (1490)
8.30 Brookside (Teletext) (s) (6475)
9.00 Garden Club A visit to a Somerset village full of green-fingered enthusiasts (Teletext) (8761)
9.30 Cheers. Carla's former husband arrives at the bar with his new wife and asks for custody of their eldest son (r). (Teletext) (92047)



Hospital watch: comic one-liners (10.00pm)

10.00 Nurses. (Teletext) See Choice (76728)
10.30 The Jack Dee Show. Comedy from the mean, moody and morose funny man (r) (s) (217506)
11.05 Naked City. Music with a difference introduced by Caitlin Moran and Johnny Vaughan. The guests include the controversial group CNN (s) (840983)
12.05am Film: The Man who Changed his Mind (1936). The *Meet the Killer* season continues with this Boris Karloff thriller about a scientist who discovers a way to transfer minds from one body to another. Robert Stevenson directs (4854910). Ends **1.15**

VARIATIONS

ANGLIA
As London except: 9.25-9.55 Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (5790525) **1.05pm-1.15** Anglia News (84041631) **1.45** A Country Practice (621709) **2.15** Marquee (806490) **2.45-3.10** Coach (3725051) **5.00** Cartoon (2459983) **5.10-5.40** The Mountain Bike Show (2454728) **6.00** Home And Away (657896) **6.25-7.00** Anglia News (176148) **10.30** Anglia News (718815) **10.45** Wheels (441586) **11.40** Spitting Back (926032) **12.10am-1.05** Night Heat (2913755) **2.05** Raw Power (7074668) **3.05** Entertainment U.K. (6739262) **4.00** Musical Routes (35465) **4.30** Riviera (19754) **5.00-5.30** Jobfinder

CENTRAL
As London except: 9.25am Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (5790525) **1.05pm** Central News (84041631) **1.15** A Country Practice (622438) **1.45** Home and Away (621709) **2.15** Father Dowling Investigates (4819254) **3.20-3.50** Deepwater Haven (2005235) **5.10-5.40** Movies, Games and Videos (2454728) **6.00** Home And Away (657896) **6.25-7.00** Central News (176148) **10.30** Central News (794235) **10.40** Film: Jesse (21782506) **12.25am** Whale On (2992262) **1.25** The Beat (2783194) **2.25** Entertainment U.K. (7062823) **3.25** Profile (80962668) **3.35** Wild America (58292769) **4.05-5.20** Jobfinder (2899262)

HTV WEST
As London except: 9.25am-9.55 Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (5790525) **1.05pm-1.15** HTV News (84041631) **1.45** A Country Practice (621709) **2.15-3.10** Life Goes On (7000099) **5.00-5.10** Cartoon (2459983) **6.00** HTV News & Weather (457) **6.30-7.00** The Entertainers (709) **10.30** HTV News & Weather (794235) **10.40** Spitting Back (285896) **11.10** Married...With Children (180254) **11.40-1.05pm** Film: Gorgo (752099) **2.05am** Raw Power (7074668) **3.05** Entertainment U.K. (6739262) **4.00** Musical Routes (35465) **4.30** Riviera (19754) **5.00-5.30** Jobfinder (82736)

HTV WALES
As HTV WEST except: 1.05pm-1.15 HTV Wales Headlines (84041631) **6.00** Wales At Six (457) **6.30-7.00** Get Going (709) **10.30-10.40** HTV Wales Headlines (794235)

MERIDIAN
As London except: 9.25am-9.55 Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (5790525) **1.05pm-1.15** Meridian News & Weather (84041631) **3.20-3.50** At Together Now (2005235) **5.00-5.10** Cartoon (2459983) **6.00-7.00** Meridian Tonight (96070) **10.30** Meridian News & Weather (794235) **10.40** Married With Children (285896) **11.10** *Anything Goes* (841612) **12.10am** Sledge Hammer (6392262) **12.40** Film: Sharing Richard (939303) **2.25** Whale On (7062823) **3.30** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (47200) **4.00** Raw Power (3688215) **5.00-5.30** Freescreen (82736)

TYNE TEES
As London except: 9.25am-9.55 Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (5790525) **1.05pm** Tyne Tees News (74440588) **1.10-1.15** Lookaround (81195411) **1.45** Film: The Flying 55 (7113790) **3.00** Cartoon (1394148) **5.55** Tyne Tees Today (804493) **6.30-7.00** Earthmovers (708) **10.30** Tyne Tees News (794235) **10.40** Married...With Children (285896) **11.10-1.05pm** Film: Thin Ice (747893) **2.05am** The Big E (7159303) **3.00** Film: We Live Again (Fredric March, Anna Sten, C. Aubrey Smith) (39084) **4.30-5.30** Treasures Of The Titanic (47045)

WESTCOUNTRY
As London except: 9.25am-9.55 Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (5790525) **1.05pm-1.15** Westcountry Latest (84041631) **1.45** Blockbusters (621709) **2.15** The Sullivans (606490) **2.45-3.10** Gardener's Diary (3725051) **3.20-3.50** A Country Practice (2005235) **5.00-5.10** Cartoon (2459983) **6.00-7.00** Westcountry Live (96070) **10.30** Westcountry Latest (794235) **10.40** Love And War (241380) **11.40** The War Of The Worlds (180148) **12.40am-1.05** The Making Of Dances With Wolves (1250620) **2.05** Raw Power (7074668) **3.05** Entertainment UK (6739262) **4.00** Musical Routes (22222) **5.00-6.00** Jobfinder (82736)

YORKSHIRE
As London except: 1.05pm-1.15 Calendar News (84041631) **1.45-3.10** Film: The Flying 55 (7113790) **5.00-5.10** Cartoon (2459983) **5.55** Calendar (804493) **6.30-7.00** Images of Yorkshire (709) **10.30** Calendar News (794235) **10.40** Married...With Children (285896) **11.10-1.05pm** Film: Thin Ice (747893) **2.05am** The Big E (7159303) **3.00** Film: We Live Again (39084) **4.30-5.30** Treasures of the Titanic

S4C
Starts: 9.00 Eisteddfod (55235) **9.30** Star Street (2275983) **9.55** Hammerman (6429186) **10.20** Pugwall's Summer (3184544) **10.45** The Adventures Of Tintin (4631032) **11.10** The Henderson Kids (2778439) **11.35** Sandokan (8455099) **12.05pm** Foofur (8600322) **12.30** Sesame Street (21457) **1.30** Our Backyard (85964) **2.00** Frontline (1254) **2.30** Eisteddfod Genedlaethol De Powys (38780) **4.00** Crater Of The Rain God (8877) **5.00** Countdown (2506) **5.30** Brookside (185) **6.00** News (117344) **6.10** Heno (455032) **7.00** Jacpot (5070) **7.30** Eisteddfod Genedlaethol De Powys (15934) **9.00** Newyddion (444490) **9.25** C'mon Midffild (784167) **10.00** Swig O Ffith (76728) **10.30** Roseanne (217506) **11.05** Bloody Bosnia: The Essential Guide (304761) **11.15** The Jack Dee Show (507780) **11.45** Bloody Bosnia: Artists For Bosnia (834612) **12.00am** Naked City

SATELLITE

SKY ONE
6.00am Cartoons (16)7439) **6.20** Lamb Chops Play-a-Long (1447032) **6.50** The DJ Kat Show (7706934) **9.30** The Pyramid Game (48457) **10.00** Card Sharks (6473815) **10.25** Concentration (7395525) **10.50** Dynamo Duck (2410821) **11.00** Sally Jessy Raphael (93790) **12.00** E Street (91051) **12.30pm** Three's Company (42273) **1.00** Falcon Crest (47728) **2.00** Aspen (80506) **3.00** Another World (3397728) **3.45** The DJ Kat Show (5517525) **5.00** Star Trek: The Next Generation (3831) **6.00** Games World (2083) **6.30** E Street (1525) **7.00** Rescue (1032) **7.30** Full House (7709) **8.00** WWF Mania (80457) **9.00** Code 3 (51457) **9.30** Crime International (39709) **10.00** Star Trek: The Next Generation (69780) **11.00-12.00** The Streets of San Francisco

SKY NEWS
News on the hour
6.00am Sunrise (62326) **6.30** News and Business Report (938254) **9.30** Talkback (93751) **10.30** 48 Hours (82167) **11.30** International Business Report (19099) **12.30pm** News and Business Report (86983) **1.30** Good Morning America (87612) **2.30** *48 Hours* (11896) **3.30** *ABC Nightline* (13525) **4.30** News and Business Report (7322) **5.00** Live at Five (522322) **7.30** 48 Hours (8051) **9.30** Talkback (98815) **11.30** CBS News (86051) **12.30am** 48 Hours (35891) **1.30** CBS News (30939) **2.30** Holiday Destinations (41484) **3.30** CBS News (26129) **4.30** Beyond 2000 (43945) **5.30-6.00** CBS News (28991)

SKY MOVIES PLUS
6.00am Showcase (3005089)
10.00 Flight of the Doves (1971). Ron Moody pursues his two stepchildren (13761)
12.00 Murderer's Row (1966)· Spy spoof with Dean Martin (94709)
2.00pm Tom Brown's Schooldays (1951). Starring John Howard Davies (54032)
4.00 Yours, Mine and Ours (1968)· With Lucille Ball and Henry Fonda (5235)
6.00 The Death of the Incredible Hulk Lou Ferrigno stars as Bill Bixby's alter ego (18519475) **7.40 US Top Ten** (558506)
8.00 The Runestone (1991) Peter Riegert tracks a Nordic monster (79341)
10.00 No Place to Hide (1992)· Kris Kristofferson helps Drew Barrymore search for her sister's killer (932709)
11.40 Fast Getaway (1991): Martial arts thriller with Cynthia Rothrock (956709)
1.15am 976-Evil II (1991). Two teenagers try to stop a serial killer (46508945)
3.35 He Said, She Said (1991)· Kevin Bacon and Elizabeth Perkins star as rival journalists (794200). Ends at **5.35**

SKY MOVIES GOLD
6.00pm The Day They Gave Babies Away (1957): An eldest child tries to find homes for his brothers and sisters (49148)
8.00 The Plainsman (1936, b/w): The western adventures of Wild Bill Hickok, Calamity Jane and Buffalo Bill (44693)
10.00 Missing In Action 2 – The Beginning (1985): Chuck Norris escapes from Vietnam (481902). Ends at **11.35**

THE MOVIE CHANNEL
6.00am Just for You (1952, b/w): Bing Crosby musical (49506)
8.00 You, Me and Uncle Bob (1992): A young girl and her best friend become matchmakers (39586)
10.00 Rockin' With Judy Jetson: Cartoon adventure (44631)
12.00 Somewhere In Time (1980). Christopher Reeve travels back in time to meet Jane Seymour (85051)
2.00pm The Four Seasons (1981): Alan Alda's film about three couples (85902)
4.00 You, Me and Uncle Bob (as 8am) (3877)
6.00 Navy Seals (1990): Michael Biehn and Charlie Sheen lead a commando raid on Beirut (72438)
8.00 Drop Dead Fred (1991): Phoebe Cates has an imaginary friend in Rik Mayall (77983)
10.00 Light Sleeper (1991): Willem Dafoe delivers drugs for Susan Sarandon (305506)
11.50 Crooked Hearts (1991). Peter Berg returns home to a family tragedy (453902)
1.45am Walking Tall (1973): Joe Don Baker plays a Tennessee sheriff (21821858)
3.50 Powwow Highway (1989). Drama about two Indians on the road (8881007). Ends at **5.20**

SKY SPORTS
7.00am Prime Bodies (54693) **7.30** Motor World (73728) **8.00** ATP Tennis (62148) **8.30** Polo (94167) **9.30** Prime Bodies (38351) **10.00** Open Snooker (388970) **12.30pm** Sports Special (16457) **1.00** British Motorsport (57952) **2.00** Open Snooker (40273) **3.30** Team Pool (64273) **4.30** Baseball (3964) **5.00** British Masters Water Skiing (5631) **6.00** European League (91148) **7.00** Horse Racing (74457) **9.00** The 1992 Charity Shield: Liverpool v Leeds United (25544) **11.00** The Milk Race (29780) **1.00-2.00am** European League (14007)

EUROSPORT
7.30am Step Aerobics (57322) **8.30** Eurofun (89815) **8.30** NBA Basketball (89815) **9.00** Mountain Biking (70167) **9.30** ATP Tennis (85269) **10.00** American Football (10273) **12.00** Tennis (3903709) **4.00pm** Swimming (7235) **6.00** Motorcycling (9525) **6.30** News (7157) **7.00** Motorsport (38867) **8.00** ATP Tennis (17525) **9.00** Boxing (97761) **10.00** Car Rally: Camel Trophy (88308) **11.00** Basketball (65709) **12.00** Eurofun (89028) **12.30-1.00am** News (59397)

UK GOLD
7.00am Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (1388867) **7.30** Neighbours (2833952) **8.00** Sons and Daughters (1869780) **8.30** EastEnders (1868051) **9.00** The Bill (1882631) **9.30** The Brothers (1580322) **10.30** Colditz (2770254) **11.30** Rhoda (8454709) **12.00** Sons and Daughters (1879167) **12.30pm** Neighbours (5666780) **1.00** EastEnders (2738308) **1.30** The Bill (5665051) **2.00** Never the Twain (1123438) **2.30** The Mistress (9722772) **3.00** Dallas (8458525) **4.00** Dynasty (8437032) **5.00** Blankety Blank (1107490) **5.30** Give Us a Clue (1627308) **6.00** Neighbours (8372231) **6.30** The Brothers (6444322) **7.30** Never the Twain (4972475) **8.00** EastEnders (1136902) **8.30** The Mistress (1122709) **9.00** Colditz (1161902) **10.00** The Bill (1870896) **10.30** Rory Bremner (1889544) **11.00** Top of the Pops (9463728) **11.45** Dr Who (7950815) **12.15-2.00am** Film: Countess Dracula (1972) starring Ingrid Pitt (4592804)

THE CHILDREN'S CHANNEL
6.00am Jack in the Box (57877) **7.00** Babar; Mask (3870457) **7.55** Ratkan II (8920506) **8.30** David the Gnome (25849) **9.00** Pugwall's Summer (27099) **9.30** Rude Dog and the Dweebs; Ovide and the Gang (47341) **10.00** Chocky's Challenge (94439) **10.30** The New Adventures of He-Man (18983) **11.00** Spiff and Hercules (37815) **11.30** Say Ahhh! (38544) **12.00** You Can't Do That on Television (37964) **1.00pm** The Dreamstone (25780) **1.30** Gravedale High (57728) **2.00** Adventure (2186) **2.30** Say Ahhh! (1186) **3.00** Babar (2123099) **3.25** Ratkan II (5752167) **3.30** The Berenstain Bears (8631) **4.00** Bobobobs (2438) **4.30** The Girl from Tomorrow (1322) **5.00** The Electric Stringvest (5273) **6.00** Fame (33148)

RADIO 3

6.35am Open University: IT in the Motor Industry **6.55** Weather
7.00 On Air, with Piers Burton-Page. Including Haydn (Trumpet Concerto in E flat: Alan Stringer, Academy of St Martin-in-the-Fields under Neville Marriner); Allegri (Miserere: Tallis Scholars under Peter Phillips); Chabrier (España: London Philharmonic Orchestra under Thomas Beecham); Bernstein (Divertimento for orchestra. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra under the composer)
9.00 Composer of the Week: Fauré. Barcarolles: No 10 in A minor, Op 104 No 2. No 11 in G minor, Op 105 (Jean-Philippe Collard, piano); Cello Sonata No 2 in G minor, Op 117 (Lowri Blake, cello, Caroline Palmer, piano); Fantasie for piano and orchestra, Op 111 (Jean-Philippe Collard; Toulouse Capitole Orchestra under Michel Plasson); Barcarolles: No 12 in E flat, Op 106a; No 13 in C, Op 116 (Jean-Philippe Collard, piano)
10.00 BBC Welsh Symphony Orchestra under Vernon Handley, with Tasmin Little, violin, performs Elgar (Overture, Froissart; Violin Concerto in B minor, Op 61; Nursery Suite)
11.35 Prom Artist of the Week: Richard Hickox conducts the City of London Sinfonia in a performance of Respighi (Trittico Botticelliano)
12.00 Berg: Seven Early Songs; Schliesse mir die Augen beide — first setting; Four Songs, Op 2; Altenberg Lieder; Schliesse mir die Augen beide — second setting; Concert aria, Der Wein (r)
1.00pm News
1.05 Prague Chamber Orchestra: A sequence directed by Oldrich Vicek
1.35 Test Match Special: England v Australia. Second afternoon's play in the fifth Test at Edgbaston. With commentary by Brian Johnston, Christopher Martin-Jenkins and Neville Oliver. Fred Trueman and Vic Marks provide expert analysis. The scorer is Bill Frindall. During the tea interval at **3.45**. **4.00** The Birmingham Leagues
6.10 Evening Sequence: A selection of music on disc
7.30 BBC Proms: Live from the Albert Hall, London. City of London Sinfonia under Richard Hickox performs Rossini (Overture, Il Turco in Italia); Wolf (Italian Serenade); Strauss (Oboe Concerto: Nicholas Daniel). **8.20** Stile Cimitero. A wry look at small town Italy by Tim Parks. Read by Nigel Anthony (r). **8.40** Robert Saxton (Viola Concerto: Paul Silverthorne); Mendelssohn (Symphony No 4 in A, Italian)
9.40 Silent Rendezvous: See Choice
10.00 Italian Song. Nigel Rogers, tenor, Jakob Lindberg, lute, perform a selection of songs by Sigismondo d'India, a contemporary of Monteverdi. Presented by John Whenham
10.40 The Poet of Provence: Christopher Palmer traces the life and music of the composer Darius Milhaud (r)
11.30 Midnight Oil: Alan Hall presents chamber music on the large scale. Peter Maxwell Davies (Image, Reflection, Shadow: Fires of London); and interpretations of the tango by Astor Piazzolla with the New Tango Quintet and Mauricio Kagel with the Ensemble Modern **12.30-12.35am News**

RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast **6.00** News Briefing, incl **6.03** Weather **6.10** Farming Today **6.25** Prayer for the Day **6.30** Today, incl **6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30** News **6.55, 7.55** Weather **7.45** Thought for the Day **8.43** Off the Rails: Written and read by Lisa St Aubin de Teran **8.58** Weather
9.00 News 9.05 Desert Island Discs: Sue Lawley's castaway is the fashion designer Vivienne Westwood (r)
9.45 Letter from Los Alamos County: Jeremy Harris reports from New Mexico
10.00-10.30 End of a Line (FM only): Stopping and Laving. Paul Heiney joins fishermen on the banks of the river Severn
10.00 News; Daily Service (LW only)
10.15 The Bible (LW only): Ruth. Read by Harriet Walter (r)
10.30 Woman's Hour: Jenni Murray talks to the novelist Fay Weldon, philosopher Mary Warnock and painter Wilhelmina Barnes Grahame, recipients of honorary degrees from St Andrews University. Incl **11.00 News**
11.30 The Natural History Programme: George Macpherson visits the Lindisfarne nature reserve
12.00 News; You and Yours, with Tasneem Siddiqi
12.25pm The Gardening Quiz: Stefan Buczacki poses questions to teams led by Irene Thomas and Norman Painting. With guests Pam Ferris, Bill Tidy, Lady Barbirolli and Harry Chapman Pincher **12.55** Weather
1.00 The World at One
1.40 The Archers (r) **1.55** Shipping
2.00 News; Classic Serial: Alexander. Third of a six-part serial by David Wade on the life of Alexander the Great (r)
3.00 News; Special Assignment
3.30 A Good Read: Edward Blishen and guests Julie Neuberger and Beverly Anderson recommend three paperbacks **4.00 News**
4.05 Kaleidoscope visits the Holbein exhibition in Edinburgh; reviews David Thacker's production of *Julius Caesar* in Stratford; and reports as Buckingham Palace opens its doors to the public
4.45 Short Story: Now You Know, *by Michael Carson. Read by* Trevor Nichols
5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast **5.55** Weather
6.00 Six O'Clock News
6.30 The Great River: Philip Short journeys up the Yangtze (r)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 Pick of the Week, presented by Chris Serle
8.05 Any Questions? Nick Clarke is joined in Newport, Isle of Wight, by Virginia Bottomley, health secretary; Steve Platt, editor, *New Statesman and Society*; John Prescott, MP, Labour transport spokesman; and Paul Tyler, MP, Liberal Democrat agriculture spokesman **8.50 Stop Press**
9.15 Kaleidoscope: Confessions of a TV Extra (r). See Choice
9.45 Letter from America by Alistair Cooke **9.59** Weather
10.00 The World Tonight
10.45 A Book at Bedtime: The Cost of Living Like This, by James Kennaway. Read by Ian McDiarmid (final part)
11.00 A Look Back at the Nineties: 1999. A satirical review
11.25 The Financial Week, with Heather Payton
11.45 Rushes: *Splashpast*. A journey down the river Trent
12.00-12.43am News, incl **12.27** Weather **12.33** Shipping **12.43** As World Service (LW only)

CHOICE

Kaleidoscope: Confessions of a TV Extra. *Radio 4, 9.15pm.*
This behind-the-scenes feature celebrates the nameless ones of television. Without a hint of self-pity, though he could be forgiven if he chose to wallow in it, one of these "extras" says of himself: "I'm just a bit of the scenery that happens to breathe and move a little bit". Andy Turvey is the named "extra" who links the programme, and prevents it from becoming trite. "I'm a professional blur," says Turvey, who has appeared as an ambulance driver in *Casualty*. Five days work produces three seconds on screen and not a word is spoken.

Silent Rendezvous. *Radio 3, 9.40pm.*
It was Frank Delaney's good fortune, and ours, that in 1982 at the age of 89 Maria Jolas recounted to him her crystal-clear memories of what it was like being an American in 1920s Paris. Jolas arrived in France just after the first world war and found its capital in the grip of creative fervour. Her memories added new colours to the palette which others had used to paint their more familiar portraits of James Joyce and the young Ernest Hemingway. As archive material, every word of *Silent Rendezvous* is pure gold. **Peter Davalle**

RADIO 1
FM Stereo and MW. **4.00am** Bruno Brookes (FM only) **6.00** Simon Mayo **9.00** Simon Bates **11.00** 1 FM Summer Roadshow with Steve Wright from Exmouth **12.30pm** *Newsbeat* **12.45** *Lynn Parsons* **3.30** *Gary Davies in the Afternoon* **6.00** News '93 **6.30** Pete Tong's Essential Selection **9.00** Friday Rock Show **11.00** John Peel (FM only from 12.00) **2.00-4.00am** Lynn Parsons (FM only)

RADIO 2
FM Stereo. **5.00am** Martin Kelner **6.15** Pause for Thought **7.05** Wake Up to Wogan **9.15** Pause for Thought **9.30** Ken Bruce **11.30** Jimmy Young **2.00pm** Gloria Hunniford **3.30** Ed Stewart **5.05** John Dunn **7.00** My Music **7.30** Friday Night is Music Night **8.45** Jonathan Starkey at the piano **9.00** Listen to the Band: International Staff Band of the Salvation Army **10.00** Radio 2 Arts Programme reflects on the National Eisteddfod **12.05am** Digby Fairweather **1.00-4.00** Jon Briggs

RADIO 5
News and sport on the hour until 7.00pm. **6.00am** World Service **6.30** Danny Baker's Morning Edition **9.00** Take Five **10.25** Wiggly Park **10.30** Test Match Special: England v Australia. Second day of the fifth Test **1.10pm** Summer Sport **7.15** The Doomsday Diary of Ermengarde Hulke (final part) **7.30** Popcall **8.30** Euroma **9.30** Chain Reaction (r) **10.10** Rave **12.00-12.10am** News, Sport

WORLD SERVICE
All times in BST. **4.30am** BBC English **4.45** News and Press Review in German **5.00** Morgenmagazin, Tips für Touristen **5.30** Off the Shelf: The Disused Door **5.45** Folk Routes **6.00** News **6.30** Europe Today **7.00** News **7.10** News About Britain **7.15** The World Today **7.30** Meridian **8.00** News **8.30** The Slavs **9.00** News **9.10** Words of Faith **9.15** Music Review **10.00** News **10.05** World Business Report **10.15** Global Concerns **10.30** On the Move **10.45** Sports Roundup **11.00** News **11.01** Focus on Faith **11.30** BBC English **11.45** Mittagsmagazin **11.59** Business Update **Noon** News **12.30pm** Meridian **1.00** News **1.10** Words of Faith **1.15** The Slavs **1.45** Sports Roundup **2.00** News **3.05** Outlook **3.30** Off the Shelf: The Disused Door **3.45** Global Concerns **4.00** News **4.15** BBC English **4.30** Heute Aktuell **5.00** News **5.10** News About Britain **5.15** BBC English **6.00** News **6.05** World Business Report **6.15** The World Today **6.30** Heute Aktuell **7.05** German Features **8.00** News **8.05** Outlook **8.30** Europe Today **9.00** News **9.10** Words of Faith **9.15** The World Today **9.30** Science in Action **10.00** News **11.10** News About Britain **11.15** Inside Westminster **11.45** Sport **Midnight** News **12.05am** World Business Report **12.15** Worldbrief **1.00** News **1.30** From the Weeklies **1.45** Recording of the Week **2.00** News **2.05** Outlook **2.30** Short Story: The Stuff of Dreams **2.45** Jazz Now and Then **3.00** News **3.30** Inside Westminster **4.00** News **4.10** News About Britain **4.15** Sports Roundup

CLASSIC FM
6.00am Robert Booth **9.00** Henry Kelly **1.00pm** *Celebrity Choice* **2.00** *Lunchtime* Concerto: Bach (Brandenburg Concerto No 6 in B flat) **3.00** Petroc Trelawny **6.00** Classic Reports with Margaret Howard **7.00** Classic Verdict **8.00** Evening Concert: Philharmonia Orchestra performs Balakirev (Overture on Three Russian Themes); Paganini (Violin Concerto No 1 in D); Mendelssohn (Symphony No 3 in A minor, Scottish) **10.00** Michael Mappin **1.00-6.00am** Robert Booth

VIRGIN 1215
6.00am Russ and Jono's Rock 'n' Roll Breakfast **10.00** Richard Skinner **1.00pm** Kevin Greening **4.00** Tommy Vance **7.00** The Weekend Starts Here **10.00** Nick Abbot **2.00-6.00am** Sandy Beech

RADIO 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; FM-97.6-99.8. RADIO 2: FM-88-90.2. RADIO 3: FM-90.2-92.4. RADIO 4: 198kHz/1515m; FM-92.4-94.6. RADIO 5: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m. LBC: 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. CAPITAL: 1548kHz/194m; FM-95.8. GLR: 1458kHz/206m; FM 94.9; WORLD SERVICE: MW 648kHz/463m. CLASSIC FM: FM-100-102. VIRGIN: MW-1215, 1197, 1242 kHz. COMPILED BY PETER DEAR AND GILLIAN MAXEY

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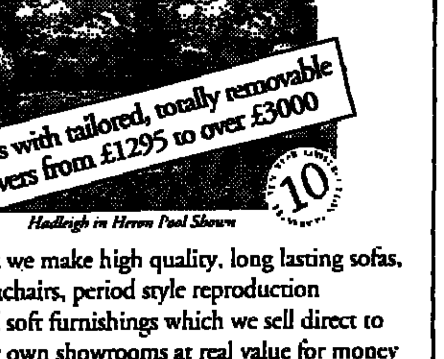

Hadleigh in Heron Pool Shown

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Atherton discovers the England captain's lot against Australia is not a happy one

Pitch offers hope after shaky start

BY ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

EDGBASTON (first day of five: England won the toss): England have scored 276 for nine wickets against Australia

A NEW captain cannot do much more on his first day than win a critical toss and then score 72, but Michael Atherton yesterday discovered what has been frustrating Graham Gooch for so long, that hopeless sensation of swimming against an irresistible tide.

England's decline to 276 for nine at Edgbaston was symptomatic of a grisly 12 months in which they have lost eight Tests out of nine. It was not, however, in the hapless class of much that has gone before, because it took place on as eccentric a pitch as this country has seen, for the opening day of a Test, in some years. All hope is not lost.

That Tim May's first ball of this fifth Cornhill Test, 20 minutes before lunch, should turn square was only mildly surprising to teams resigned to a game dictated by spin. This much was unusual but not unacceptable. The sinister part of proceedings came in the afternoon session when Paul Reiffel, from the City end, made the occasional ball scuttle through treacherously at shin height.

One such delivery hit Atherton's off stump, three balls after Alec Stewart had fallen to Shane Warne's leg spin. The pair of them, captain and would-be captain, had shared 80 in 25 overs for the fourth wicket, brightening England's horizons after a familiarly grey morning. Once they had gone, closely followed by Nasser Hussain, the potentially colossal advantage of batting first was reduced to a fond belief that, on this surface, all things were possible.

It was, however, a situation designed for John Emburey, who came into the game with a first-class average of 57 as vindication for a method so homespun it would raise a few giggles on the village green. On a stage he had hardly dared hope he might tread again, Emburey was at his singular best.

Despite his unbeaten half-century, an amalgam of the curious and the cussed, Reiffel finished with five wickets for the second time in consecutive Tests and England finished with 100 runs fewer than they would need to feel comfortable. The bowlers must now perform markedly better, on Atherton's first day of field command, than they have contrived to do all summer for Gooch, and there is no encouragement from the fact that Steve Watkin, who most closely resembles Reiffel in style, was left out yesterday morning.

There were some touching vignettes before play began, the first of them involving someone who was not even involved. Jack Russell came out alone to warm up, still unaware whether he was to receive his first cap for 13 months. When Keith Fletcher, the manager, broke the news that he was not required, Stewart having passed himself fit, Russell underwent a ceremony of farewells, several of the players hugging him affectionately.

He then left the ground to applause which was not matched until Atherton, looking as if he was out for a Sunday stroll with a friend, went to the middle with Allan Border and won the toss.

Atherton had placed much faith in the restoration of his prolific opening alliance with Gooch but it came to nothing. The former captain pushed unnecessarily at a widish outswinger from Reiffel and edged to first slip, a sequence almost duplicated two balls later by Robin Smith.

Unusually, Atherton outscored Smith during a second-wicket stand of 54. He also looked altogether more positive and permanent and it was no great surprise when Smith, attempting to force Mark Waugh off the back foot, was bowled between bat and pad.

Matthew Maynard entered with the expectation of all Wales upon him and was almost bowled first ball. Two overs later, May's first offering hit Maynard in the nether regions as he shouldered arms. His fifth brought Maynard forward and had him smartly caught off bat and glove at silly point.

Not for the first time this summer, Border delayed unfathomably before bringing on Warne. Atherton had passed 50, for the fifth time in the series and the third in succession, by the time he bowled the 43rd over of the innings, but he did not instantly pose the expected threat. Indeed, the control of length and line which has been so impressive was now missing and he punctuated two spells with full-tosses, two of them heaved for sixes by Stewart and Emburey. He did, however, terminate the most assured partnership of the day, deceiving Stewart into working across the line and hurling a return catch skywards.

Reiffel then bowled two balls which were close to unplayable, one defeating Atherton for cruel lack of bounce and the second pitching on, and hitting, Hussain's off stump. At 160 for six, England were faced with an embarrassing shortfall.

Emburey added 55 with the combative Graham Thorpe, who wasted his groundwork with a rash drive at a wide one from May, and 47 with the obdurate Martin Bicknell. Reiffel, with the new ball, plucked out Bicknell and Peter Such in a single over but the measure of the final session was that Ladbrokes shortened England's odds from 8-1 to 9-4.

Photograph, page 36
Leaders prosper, page 36

HUGH ROUTLEDGE

Down but not out: Atherton relaxes during his innings of 72 in the fifth Test against Australia at Edgbaston yesterday

EDGBASTON SCOREBOARD

ENGLAND: First Innings

		6s	4s	Min	Balls
G A Gooch c Taylor b Reiffel	8	0	0	24	20
Followed outswinger, edge to first slip					
*M A Atherton b Reiffel	72	0	9	192	157
Playing back to ball that kept low					
R A Smith b M E Waugh	21	0	2	67	59
Indecisive shot to short ball moving in					
M P Maynard c S R Waugh b May	0	0	0	11	9
Playing forward, off glove low to silly point					
†A J Stewart c and b Warne	45	1	6	81	82
Leading edge straight down pitch					
G P Thorpe c Healy b May	37	0	6	77	53
Cover drive edged to wicketkeeper					
N Hussain b Reiffel	3	0	0	8	10
Beaten by late movement off pitch					
J E Emburey not out	55	1	5	158	152
M P Bicknell c M E Waugh b Reiffel	14	0	1	66	59
Edged drive to second slip					
P M Such b Reiffel	1	0	0	2	3
Beaten comprehensively					
M C Ilott not out	3	0	0	21	11
Extras (b 4, lb 6, nb 7)	17				
Total (9 wkts, 381 mins, 101 overs)	276				

FALL: 1-17, 2-71, 3-76, 4-156, 5-156, 6-160, 7-215, 8-262, 9-264.

BOWLING: Hughes 19-4-53-0 (nb 1); Reiffel 22-3-71-5 (nb 5); M E Waugh 15-5-43-1 (nb 3); S R Waugh 5-2-4-May 19-9-32-2; Warne 21-7-63-1.

AUSTRALIA: M J Slater, M A Taylor, D C Boon, M E Waugh, *A R Border, S R Waugh, †I A Healy, P R Reiffel, M G Hughes, S K Warne, T B A May.

Umpires: J H Hampshire, D R Shepherd and A G T Whitehead.

Wright earns another fine from FA

BY PETER BALL

THE Football Association disciplinary committee had a hectic day yesterday, handing out fines as Ian Wright, the Arsenal forward, Southampton and Wimbledon led the list of miscreants. The FA is also pursuing Bryan Robson's sending-off in South Africa last month.

Wright was fined £5,000 for making an obscene gesture at a linesman at the FA Cup final replay with Sheffield Wednesday in May. The gesture was missed by the referee, Keren Barrett, but caught by television and subsequently reported to the FA by "a member of the association".

Wright's previous poor record, with a fine of £1,500 for gestures to the Oldham Athletic crowd, a warning from Graham Taylor, the England manager, and a three-match ban for punching David Howells, of Tottenham Hotspur, in an off-the-ball incident which was also missed by the referee but spotted by the cameras, means he can hardly complain at the severity of the fine. He may reflect, however, that, comparatively, Premiership clubs have got off much more lightly.

Southampton, whose disciplinary record has been a disgrace, lead the way. Already under a suspended sentence of £15,000 from 1991-92, last season they amassed 59 bookings, three sendings-off and ten suspensions. Their punishment now is to pay £10,000 of the £15,000 fine with a further suspended sentence of a £25,000 fine.

Wimbledon have got away with a suspended sentence of £25,000 for 52 bookings and five sendings-off. Sheffield United have been fined £20,000 and suspended and Exeter were ordered to pay £4,000 and given a new suspended sentence of £10,000.

After such leniency, the FA is, however, refusing to allow Robson's sending-off in South Africa to be quietly forgotten as the South Africans reportedly themselves would prefer. They have written to their counterparts asking them to forward the referee's report. "We feel obligated to chase up these matters when we are aware of them," an FA spokesman said.

Spurs dispute fees, page 38

Atherton makes encouraging start in new role

Warne: adverse effects

BY JOHN WOODCOCK

There has already been much criticism of the pitch prepared for the fifth Test match, which started at Edgbaston yesterday, and there will be more to come. "Drier than I have ever known for a Test match," Australia's captain, Allan Border, said; "not what we were looking for," Keith Fletcher, the England cricket manager, said; "not the surface we thought it would be," Michael Atherton, the England captain, added.

The first ball bowled by a spinner, an off break from May, turned square; Atherton was bowled by a shooter; Healy, Australia's wicketkeeper, must have had backache from having to stoop to take the ball.

But no matter. So that the two sides in a series should be tested at every point there is much to be said for having a variety of pitches — a fast true one, and a fast and frisky one, and a green one, and a drying one, and an absolutely plum one, and one which looks from a distance, like this one, as though it could have been lifted from the beach at Weston-super-Mare.

If the preparation of pitches were a more exact science, fewer championship matches scheduled for four days would be ending in two or three. But it is not and never will be, least of all in the English climate, and that is just as well.

Some of the most absorbing Test matches I have seen have been played on sub-standard pitches, with every run having to be fought for.

This one here could be another, and the fact that it is not a good pitch improves England's chances of bowling out Australia twice, something which they have done only once in their last 17 Tests against them.

Even the best captains need luck, and Atherton's was in yesterday when he won the toss. But after that it was with an admirably resolute innings that he made an excellent start in his new role.

It is vital that his side should respect him as a player, and that he himself should know they do, and without his 72 England would be in a very much worse state than they are.

Atherton is not, I think, a strongly natural player, but in much the same way as Mike Brearley he has a cerebral approach and a proper regard for the textbook. After 50 minutes he drove Reiffel through extra cover with a stroke that must have felt as sweet as any he has ever played.

He announced himself with it. It had the stamp of authority. He is well able to look after himself: his temperament and technique see to that, and there is little chance of his being overawed, however many baggy green caps there may be in the vicinity.

He was lucky again, perhaps, not to be confronted earlier with Warne, if only because opening batsmen so much prefer playing themselves in against the quicker stuff. But that is Border's way.

He seems to like to see the Waughs turning their arms over before calling on Warne, and Warne, it is true, is beginning to show the effects of a long service.

His long hops and full tosses are not quite as rare as they were, nor his googly quite as much of a mystery. For all that, he is still, for me, the Cricketer of the Year.

Simon Barnes, page 36

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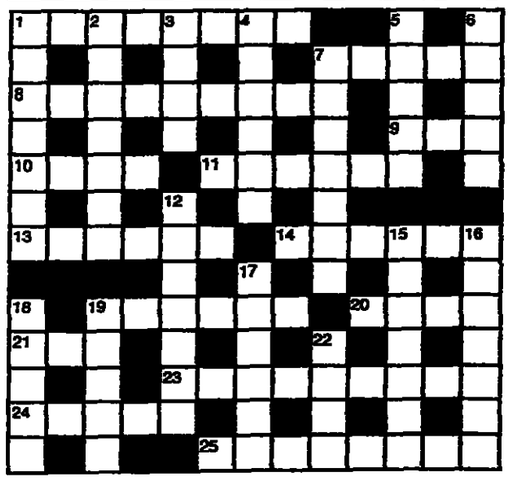

ACROSS
1 Denver state (8)
7 Wooden pin (5)
8 Gradual increase (9)
9 Overawe (3)
10 Summit (4)
11 Interfere (6)
13 Thee God we praise (6)
14 Short-sighted (6)
19 Torpor (6)
20 Indian dress (4)
21 Orange seed (3)
23 Paris avenue (9)
24 Gemini Zodiac (5)
25 Persevere (4,2,2)

DOWN
1 Pilot's compartment (7)
2 Downwind (7)
3 Torture bed (4)
4 Hazard (6)
5 Two times (5)
6 Scratches (5)
7 Hot summer period (3,4)
12 City outskirts (7)
15 Make-believe (7)
16 Wingate Burma soldier (7)
17 Spacecraft unit (6)
18 Smart gaiters (5,0)
19 Franco state (5)
22 Quick look (4)

SOLUTIONS TO NO 3166

ACROSS: 7 Wash 8 Au revoir 9 Agenda 10 Silent 11 Ever 12 Fatten up 15 Tribunal 17 Pity 18 Shadow 21 Locale 22 Conceive 23 Loot

DOWN: 1 Hangover 2 Shiner 3 Paraffin 4 Kris 5 Evolve 6 Mien 13 Tell lies 14 Until now 16 Bodice 17 Pickle 19 Hook 20 Whip

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WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

One of the finest chess textbooks ever written is My System by the chess genius Aron Nimzowitsch. This position is from the game Nimzowitsch — Fluss, Zurich 1906. White is a piece ahead but is threatened with a mate on g2. How did he resolve his difficulties?

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Solution on page 35
Championship Chess, page 7

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

MACEDOINE
a. Inhabitant of Macedonia
b. An almond biscuit
c. Fruit dish in jelly

HAGGAI
a. A prophet
b. An Indian rice dish
c. To bargain

FUNAMBLE
a. To struggle
b. A rope-walker
c. To launder money

HUMMUM
a. To continually make a noise
b. A Turkish bath
c. An insect-eating bird

Answers on page 35

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THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

MMING 35
AN ALMSICK
POWERS TO
JRTH GOLD

Wright
earns
nother
fine
rom FA

BY PETER BALL

Football Associa... dis... ary committee had ... day yesterday, handin... mes as Ian Wright, ... al forward, Southamp... nd Wimbledon led the ... screants. The FA is ... ring Bryan Robson ... ng-off in South Afr... nonth.
right was fined £5 000 ... ng an obscene gesture ... sman at the FA Cup fi... y with Sheffield Wedn... n May. The gesture ... ed by the referee, Ke... ett, but caught by ... n and subsequently ... d to the FA by "a memb... e association".
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Pages 21-24

THE TIMES

No. 64,717 SATURDAY AUGUST 7 1993 50p

Cheaper loans expected soon

Shares surge as markets await rate cut

BY NICHOLAS WOOD, MICHAEL CLARK AND COLIN NARBOROUGH

■ Hopes of lower interest rates in Europe led to a record close on the stock exchange index which was also boosted by predictions of lower British rates

SHARES closed at an all-time high yesterday as expectations grew of lower continental interest rates, which would pave the way for cheaper mortgages and loans at home.

The record-breaking day, which added £6 billion to the value of Britain's publicly quoted companies, boosted John Major after the battering he has received in recent months. It fuelled ministerial hopes that the growing signs of economic recovery will be followed by an upturn in the government's political fortunes.

Senior Downing Street aides drew parallels between the stock market leap and other encouraging trends, such as a reduction in company failures and an increase in new car registrations, to reinforce their predictions of economic recovery. "All the economic figures are pointing in the right direction," one official said.

Gold, which shot up to $409 an ounce in the Far East on Monday, fell dramatically yesterday in the aftermath of the ERM turmoil, and finished looking at $374.....19

The 26-point surge in the FT-SE 100 Index to within 30 points of the 3,000 mark was prompted by a technical move in the money markets by the French authorities, which was seen as a sign that France was preparing to cut interest rates. The 2969.8 close topped the previous 2957.3 high in March.

Although Whitehall officials would not be drawn on the outlook for mortgages and bank loans, ministerial sources indicated that a base rate cut seemed more likely.

The two main constraints on the domestic economy are the £50 billion budget deficit and the slowdown in Britain's main continental export markets. Downing Street officials said that the prospect of cheaper money abroad could help British firms, swell tax revenues and ease the pressure on the Treasury coffers.

Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, is treading a fine line between higher taxes and spending cuts in his November Budget. If tax revenue is greater than expected, there may be no need for tax increases and a confrontation with rebellious right-wing MPs might be averted. Senior ministers are becoming increasingly confident that the Budget prediction of 1.25 per cent growth this year will prove to be an under-estimate. Privately they say they are expecting growth of 1.5-1.75 per cent.

Mr Clarke could opt for a 0.5 per cent interest rate cut before the Conservative party conference in October, and keep a similar reduction in reserve to ease the pain of unpopular Budget measures.

John Watts, Tory chairman of the all-party Treasury select committee, said last night that the French appeared to be throwing off the shackles of their European exchange-rate mechanism (ERM) mentality and following Britain's example in setting interest rates to suit domestic conditions.

"This should improve the market for our goods overseas. It will allow these recession-hit continental economies to start expanding. That would be sensible for them, but there is still this tug in the direction of keeping to those old ERM arrangements and hoping for economic and monetary union. There are much better prospects for the continental economies and that must be good news for us."

Mr Watts said the next move in British interest rates was more likely to be down than up. He was not, however, expecting Mr Clarke to order an immediate cut in the 6 per cent base rate. It would become necessary only if the recovery started to flag or if the pound rose against the German mark to more than DM2.60.

Downing Street pointed to a 12 per cent year-on-year drop in company insolvencies in the second quarter and a 7 per cent annual increase in new car registrations last month as further evidence of the brightening economic outlook.

City analysts said the equity market appears to be running ahead of events. Although 681 million shares were traded yesterday, which is good for August, it does not indicate that a raging bull market is under way.

Acute stock shortages are forcing market-makers to put prices up sharply in the hope of encouraging a few sellers. Investors are, however, in no mood to part with stock. The City realises that it may soon no longer be feasible to leave money on deposit with the banks and building societies. If interest rates continue falling, the equity and bond markets will offer better returns on their investments.

Economists like Roger Bootle, of Midland Montagu, are forecasting that bank base rates will drop to 4 per cent by the end of the year and market strategists predict that the FT-SE 100 Index will finish the year at between 3,200 and 3,500.

Sterling falls, page 17
Market report, page 20

MICHAEL POWELL

Tea break: May Robinson of Sleaford, Lincolnshire, queues to be among the first to visit Buckingham Palace, which opens this morning

Slow build-up at the royal box office

BY ANGELA MACKAY AND JAMES LANDALE

BUCKINGHAM Palace opens its doors to the public this morning with officials prepared for 8,000 visitors a day and a queue of up to 5,000 trailing down The Mall for the next eight weeks.

Last night, however, predictions that the palace attraction would be London's biggest box office hit of the summer, eclipsing even *Jurassic Park*, appeared optimistic. At 6pm the queue outside the box office was only 34 deep. An hour and half later it had swelled to 37.

A palace spokesman said he was "cautiously optimistic" that there would be a full house. If he is right, by October 400,000 visitors at up to £8 a head will have boosted the Windsor Castle restoration fund by up to £2.5m.

Sales of souvenirs that include crown-shaped chocolates at £5 a box, the Buckingham Palace Commemorative mug at £10, lion's head carving motif cufflinks at £40 and even a lead crystal bowl burnished with gold at £75, could potentially increase takings by millions. *The Times* can reveal, however, that the souvenir shop is likely to run out of most goods within the first week if the estimated numbers arrive. Royal Collection Enterprises Ltd began ordering the range of trinkets from British manufacturers only in May.

Only 1,000 £20 pure silk ties have been ordered and delivered, while fewer than a dozen of £85 hand-painted enamel boxes have arrived. Suppliers have worked hard to meet the challange of designing and manufacturing the range of fine bone china, crystal, glass, ties, stationery and jewellery.

Alistair Gray, managing director of Ortak, the Orkney-based firm which designed the jewellery, said he had worked to very tight timetable. "We had less than 12 weeks from winning the contract to deliver the range. They were not interested in anything from our standard range and we had to start from scratch."

There are six items in the range, a brooch, a tie retainer, a set of cufflinks, a necklace and two types of earring. The palace has ordered 600 of each item, ranging in price from £20 to £55. "Financially, it is a very important order for us," Mr Gray said. "Obviously we are hoping that they sell well and we get further orders".

Halcyon Days, manufacturer of the enamel pill boxes, was commissioned only in May: each box takes eight weeks to produce by hand. A spokeswoman said the company will be working continuously to make the boxes over the next two months.

The gate money from the palace and the new £3 charge to enter the precincts of Windsor Castle are expected to pay for 70 per cent of the £30 million to £40 million needed to complete Windsor's restoration.

Cast stays away, page 3

Pope 'toning down' encyclical

BY RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

SPECULATION was growing yesterday that the Pope had delayed signing his controversial encyclical *Veritatis Splendor* because he is having second thoughts on some of its more controversial elements as a result of reaction to the draft version leaked last week.

According to sources in Rome, the Pope was to have signed the document yesterday, but decided to put off doing so until he returns from a forthcoming visit to America. Apart from the exclusive extracts in *The Times*, copies of the draft have been circulating among theologians in Germany and Italy.

According to a senior Roman Catholic in London yesterday, important changes have been made since the draft surfaced. The main thrust, however, remains the same, and the encyclical unambiguously reaffirms the authority of the church's magisterium (teaching authority) in particular on moral issues.

One source said the encyclical had been "completely reworked". Some of the authoritarian language had been toned down because of pressure from moderates in the church.

But *Veritatis Splendor*, to be published in September or October, will still concentrate on morals, conscience and the responsibilities of theologians. According to today's *Tablet*, the Catholic weekly, the encyclical will provoke "an intense debate about the role of conscience".

The journal says there are fears, based on what is known of the draft, that it "may make claims for the competence of the teaching office that will cause further severe problems for theologians who seek to work both by faith and by reason and to lay people who seek to exercise a responsible, upright conscience in the reception of church teaching".

Nicholas Coote, assistant secretary of the Bishops' Conference of England and Wales, said: "We have been told officially from the Vatican that the alleged draft, since it surfaced, has been revised. People have been led to suppose that the Pope is going to say, 'birth control is wrong and I am now going to say this infallibly'. The idea has got around that only if a thing is infallible do you have to pay any attention to it. What is being asked for now is a greater attention to the church's teaching authority."

Mr Coote said that the draft had been distributed for consultation "some time ago". The first versions, in Polish and Italian, were sent out three years ago. The extracts published in *The Times* this week were from a copy of a German draft, understood to be about a year old.

Mr Coote said revisions had been made as a result of a consultation process that takes place with all encyclicals, adding: "It is going to be about the validity of objective moral norms. Its emphasis will be on the importance of the individual's conscience being properly formed. It will also be about

Continued on page 2, col 1

UN behind Karadzic peace offer

FROM JOEL BRAND IN SARAJEVO

United Nations officials drafted Radovan Karadzic's offer to turn over two recently captured mountains south of Sarajevo to peace-keeping forces, a senior UN official said yesterday.

"We drafted it, not Karadzic [the Bosnian Serb leader]," said the official, who spoke on condition of anonymity. "He changed two words, but it was done by us". The UN insists it is only a mediator between the two sides and that it was not a party to Thursday's offer.

The UN's complicity in what was ostensibly a Serbian offer raises substantial questions about the organisation's political motives. The proposal has been interpreted as an attempt to take the wind out of the sails of pro-interventionists in the West. The UN's involvement in Dr Karadzic's proposition appears to be part of a growing campaign to persuade Western leaders that military action is unnecessary.

General Francis Briquemont, the UN commander in Bosnia, said yesterday that threatening the Serbs with military intervention was hindering the peace process. He met General Ratko Mladic and Rasim Delic, the Serb and Bosnian army commanders, at Sarajevo airport but failed to reach agreement on withdrawal from the mountains. The talks resume tomorrow.

In Central Bosnia, a British soldier was shot and wounded while on patrol yesterday.

Eyewitness Sarajevo and air strike strategy, page 9

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Lloyd's names rush to cash in on B & B

BY JON ASHWORTH AND RODNEY HOBSON

BESIEGED Lloyd's of London names, fearful that they will have to sell their country piles to complete strangers, are being offered an alternative: invite the strangers to stay with you instead.

On the day Buckingham Palace opens its doors, hard-pressed names are clamouring to cash in on a good idea. For as little as £50 per night, wide-eyed Australians and slightly snobbish Dutch housewives can take their place at the dinner table with the famous, if not necessarily the rich, and gain a unique insight into how the other half live.

The country houses should be substantial properties standing in their own grounds, offering stylish accommodation and ample parking. En suite bathrooms are essential but dinner is optional. Those names needing to make the most of the opportunity to make money can charge from £15 per person for dinner.

Discover Britain, a Worcester-based company, has seized on names as prime candidates to run upmarket bed and breakfasts—and the response has been phenomenal. Andrew Grieve, the company's managing director, has singled out Australians, New Zealanders, the Dutch and the French as ideal targets for his scheme, and says it gives names a great opportunity to make up some of their losses.

Mr Grieve said: "We have names in the Cotswolds and in the Home Counties on our books. It gives foreign guests a chance to meet the more comfortably off British people and stay in some of the nicer houses in Britain."

While some names would sooner die than open their doors to complete strangers, others are likely to be less fussy. "Many of them are used to entertaining friends and family," said Mr Grieve. "Here they are doing it and being paid for it. In the present economic climate, the prospect of earning an extra £600 or so a week while enjoying the company of visitors from overseas is very appealing."

His company has about 250 properties on its books, ranging from small country houses surrounded by rolling parkland, to piles like Hammerwood Park, near East Grinstead, in Sussex.

"The people who are coming to us have not been entirely cleaned out but have to look at other ways of

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MARC GIDDINGS

Spare capacity: Michael MacKinlay MacLeod, a Lloyd's name, and wife Dawn, outside their seven-bedroom home where bed and breakfast is on offer

Lloyd's names open homes

Continued from page 1

topping up their income," he said. Homeowners will be given at least 24 hours notice of new guests to get a warm welcome prepared.

The names on his books include Michael MacKinlay MacLeod, who lives in a seven-bedroom vicarage in the village of Overbury, Worcestershire and has been a member of Lloyd's for 15 years. The prospect of making a turn on his investment and meeting some cultured visitors from abroad fills him with glee.

"One's always had the feeling that when the children move up to London there is some spare capacity," he said, slipping comfortably into Lloyd's parlance. "One's cashflow isn't as sweet as one hoped it to be, and the two came together."

One concern is that unscrupulous guests might slip one or two of his remaining assets into their overnight bags. "I hope they will be foreign since they are less likely to have sticky fingers," he said.

"They are less likely to take the family silver if they have to cart it off to Timbuktu." The Queen would be inclined to agree.

Former allies live in fear of Thatcher TV revelations

BY NICHOLAS WOOD
CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

■ *Rumours sweeping through the Tory party suggest the former prime minister may charge John Major's allies with "treason"*

MINISTERS will have treachery on their minds this summer as they lick their wounds after a year of civil war over Europe and deepening unpopularity.

But, for once, their anxieties will not centre on the danger this autumn of a challenge to John Major by dissident right-wingers. Instead, it is their past that promises to come back to haunt them as Baroness Thatcher prepares to tell all about the events of November 1990.

In an artfully contrived teaser, the BBC, which is to screen the former prime minister's account of her fall, has already whetted the appetite of the media and set the alarm bells ringing through Whitehall. As Hugh Scully, the series producer, put it: "She feels that the behaviour of some of her cabinet colleagues was treachery."

Most MPs would accept that if she merely relives the well documented saga of the leadership contest, in particular the night the cabinet told her one by one that she should step aside, she may cause some acute embarrassment to household names such as Kenneth Clarke, Chris Patten and Malcolm Rifkind.

But there is another more menacing rumour sweeping through the ranks of her supporters: that she might suggest that supporters of John Major and Douglas Hurd were plotting against her days before the first ballot on Tuesday, November 20, 1990, in which she failed to beat off the challenge from Michael Heseltine.

Edward Leigh, the junior trade minister sacked by Mr Major in May, is the only one to go on record. He told *The Times* yesterday: "She may mean that the cabinet let her down at the moment of truth. There was no real effort made to test support on the Wednesday after the first ballot. But she may also mean that there was a degree of pre-planning in all this. If that is what she means it is a sensation. There never has been any proof but she may know something we don't."

Others in the Thatcher circle make the same point, emphasising that she is well aware of the suggestion that before the votes were counted, members of the Hurd and Major camps were putting out feelers to backbenchers. But the conspiracy theorists have a lot of work to do if they are to substantiate their claims that Mr Major and Mr Hurd, who both entered the race after Mrs Thatcher resigned on November 21, had in any way connived at her downfall.

The most detailed and authoritative account of her fall appears in Bruce Anderson's biography of John Major. He concludes that the "stab-in-the-back" theory lacks any supporting evidence. But, according to Lady Thatcher's supporters, Mr Anderson goes too far is asserting there was no evidence of moves against her before the first ballot.

The irreconciliables of the Thatcher camp admit that their evidence that Mr Major and Mr Hurd, or more likely their friends, were plying for votes before the first ballot is circumstantial and that her cry of treachery might be no more than an emotional verdict on the peeling away of her support after the first ballot.

But if, in her memoirs and her television interviews, both of which she wants held back until after the hazardous passage of the Tory conference in Blackpool in early October, she widens the attack, the effects could be incalculable.

As Mr Leigh said yesterday: "There are deeper waters here than we were aware of at the time."

Hell hath no fury: Lady Thatcher speaks out

Jobs for teenagers scarce says Labour

BY JONATHAN PRYNN

JOB prospects for 395,000 school-leavers this summer are the grimmest ever, with 125,000 of last year's 16 and 17-year-olds still out of work, according to research by the Labour party.

Frank Dobson, the shadow employment secretary, said government figures showed only one in eight of the age group had a job by the winter, although he admitted that 70 per cent were still in full-time education.

Mr Dobson said the figures were particularly alarming because the number of young people in the population was falling sharply. The result would be "a lost generation, alienated, disgruntled and possibly dangerous".

"Without a real economic upturn, this generation of school-leavers could be the first generation this century to end up worse off than their parents," he said.

Mr Dobson pointed to pockets of particularly high youth unemployment in London, where 29 per cent of 16 and 17-year-olds are unemployed; in the South West, with an 18-year-old jobless rate of 24 per cent; and in the North West, where 25 per cent of 18-year-olds are out of work. The overall unemployment rate for 18-19-year-olds had almost doubled from 9.8 per cent in April 1990 to 18.1 per cent in April this year.

Mr Dobson conceded that it was difficult to calculate how many school-leavers were looking for work.

Radiation victims may sue the NHS

BY LOUISE HIDALGO

BREAST cancer patients who have been permanently damaged by radiation treatment intended to cure them may attempt a group action for compensation. More than 350 women treated at several hospitals have come forward in the past six months claiming crippling injuries that have left many sufferers without full use of their hands and arms. Some have needed amputation.

Side-effects to radiotherapy treatment for breast cancer have been well documented since the 1960s. Medical experts, however, had considered their occurrence to date to be negligible.

Professor Karol Sikora, consultant oncologist and radiotherapist at Hammersmith hospital, west London, said that there was now cause for concern. "This is a large number of women to have come forward, almost all with identical injuries. The question is whether it is due to faulty radiotherapy techniques or to abnormal responses to treatment."

Sarah Brennan, legal adviser to Rage, a campaigning group for women suffering the effects of radiation exposure, said one common factor was the high dosage of radiation the women had received.

"Some have been told by the hospital where they were treated that their injuries were caused by radiotherapy, but it was extremely unusual. Others have received no explanation at all."

Dr Jill Bullimore, dean of clinical oncology at the Royal College of Radiology, said more than 20,000 women each year were treated for breast cancer, most with some sort of radiation. "Our first priority is to cure the cancer. The second is to minimise long-term effects. You cannot cure cancer and expect everything to be in perfect order afterwards."

Drug cuts criticised

MORE health service cash is lost through waste than is spent on the total NHS drugs bill, a leading figure in the drugs industry claimed yesterday as he accused the government of wrongly picking on the industry for cuts.

Dr John Griffin, director of the Association of the British Pharmaceutical Industry, said that medicines accounted for 9 per cent of all NHS spending, yet ministers claimed 10 per cent of the total budget was mis-spent.

Despite this, the government was considering ways of cutting the bill rather than concentrating on stamping out inefficiencies.

Dr Griffin, speaking in London at the publication of the association's annual report, said health department figures showed spending on the NHS had soared in the past 15 years while that on drugs had remained constant.

A government working party was currently drawing up restrictions in ten different drug categories to limit the number used in the NHS.

"How can the government justify further cut-backs on medicines when other costs in the NHS are so much greater? They should be supporting better public health by increasing use of medicines rather than waiting for patients to end up as expensive hospital cases," he said.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Police fear trouble at Gardner march

Senior Scotland Yard officers are concerned that white anarchist groups could disrupt today's north London protest march in memory of Joy Gardner (Richard Ford writes). As supporters of Mrs Gardner's family and Bernie Grant, the Labour MP for Tottenham, played down fears of violence, Scotland Yard said it feared that groups of squatters from Dalston and Hackney might cause trouble.

The Home Office was under renewed pressure last night to hold a public enquiry into the case following a disclosure that police kept the keys to Mrs Gardner's flat for several hours after her collapse. Mrs Gardner, 40, died last Sunday after a struggle with police serving a deportation order.

Jewel gang jailed

Three members of a "Pink Panther-style" gang were jailed by Middlesex Guildhall Crown Court, Westminster, for four years for planning a raid on Cartier in London last October. Judge Fabyan Evans said it was "one of the most sophisticated burglaries of commercial property that has taken place in recent years".

£5,000 reward offered

Detectives and community leaders have put up a £5,000 reward to catch the killers of Stephen Lawrence, 18, a black schoolboy who was stabbed at a bus stop in Eltham, south-east London, on April 22. Officers have launched a fresh appeal for witnesses after charges were dropped against two teenagers accused of killing him.

Death apology refused

The mother of a nine-year-old boy who caused the death of John Logan, 73, of Maryport, Cumbria, yesterday refused to let her son apologise. She said the boy was being made a scapegoat for an accident. She spoke after he was identified at an inquest as the culprit who had blocked the war veteran's chimney with wood, causing him to suffocate.

Royal Mail robbery

An armed robber escaped with up to £1 million yesterday after holding up a security van making a delivery to a Royal Mail depot. The masked man snatched bags of money from two guards at Angel Way, Romford, Essex, after firing a shot. One guard was hit over the head and was treated at the scene.

Child molester jailed

A paedophile was jailed for 11 years yesterday after being caught with a boy when police raided the flat to which he lured children. Victor Terry, 42, equipped the south London flat of a fellow child molester with computers, video games and fishing gear to draw local boys there. He was convicted of buggery and admitted indecent assault against two boys.

Rape suspect named

Police investigating the alleged rape and false imprisonment of two girls, aged 14 and 15, yesterday named a man they wished to question in connection with the double attack as Peter Tobin, below, who has disappeared from his home in Havant, Hampshire. Detectives said one of the girls suffered serious internal injuries. She was in a serious but stable condition at the Queen Alexandra Hospital, Cosham, Hampshire. Officers were first alerted when the two girls went missing from their homes last Wednesday night. The next morning the 15-year-old returned home and told her parents they had been raped. Tobin, 46, is 5ft 6in tall, has a Scottish accent and is believed to be driving a blue Metro, registration OMW 574Y.

Ex-soccer chief jailed

David Duff, 38, a solicitor and former chairman of Hibernian Football Club, was jailed for two years by Winchester Crown Court yesterday for cheating building societies out of hundreds of thousands of pounds. He enlisted the help of two employees, one his lover, and milked clients' accounts to fund business ventures and reduce debts.

Anti-prostitute patrol

Housewives have formed a patrol to scare prostitutes away from a suburban street in Moseley, Birmingham. Barbara Barnsley, 63, said: "When we see a prostitute, we call each other up to go out and yell at her until she goes away. The men help too." Residents have also asked the council to build flower barricades to prevent kerb-crawling.

Cheque thieves jailed

Three men who stole cheques worth £5.7 million from the Inland Revenue were jailed at Snaresbrook Crown Court yesterday for seven years. Terence Dobson, 25, of Leytonstone, Alvin Brissett, 33, and Mark Dunn, 30, both of Walthamstow, robbed a security guard as she left a tax office in Stratford, east London, last November.

Pool boy resuscitated

A boy aged 10 was found unconscious at the bottom of a swimming pool in Hebburn, Tyne and Wear yesterday. David Anthony Barr, of Jarrow, was dragged to the surface by a pool attendant and resuscitated. His condition was described as critical last night.

Pope ruling 'revised'

Continued from page 1

the duties and responsibilities of moral theologians."

He said the encyclical would refer to birth control, but denied that the Pope was trying to turn back the clock. "It is just being said with a greater emphasis, or a greater authority."

The Vatican is known to be keen to see greater observance of the prescription against contraception in Paul VI's *Humanae Vitae*, published 25 years ago. Many Catholics believe a "conscience clause" has been recognised in the case of *Humanae Vitae*, which was stated at the time not to be infallible.

The Pope said yesterday he would like to see Paul VI move quickly on the road to sainthood. At a mass for the fifteenth anniversary of his death at the papal summer retreat south of Rome, he said: "Our hope is that the Lord will let us see his servant raised to the honours of the altars as soon as possible."

☐ The Church Society, a traditionalist church charity, yesterday lodged an application in the High Court for a judicial review challenging the parliamentary ecclesiastical committee's support for women's ordination. The Church Society alleges the committee refused to hear evidence suggesting the synod may have exceeded its powers.

Memory men recall our winning ways

BY ROBIN YOUNG

MEMORY plays strange tricks. In Dominic O'Brien's case it fills his head with such things as the running order of up to 35 packs of cards shuffled together and dealt at random. For Philip Bond those unforgettable things include the first several thousand digits in the decimal value of *pi*.

Mr O'Brien, who is 35 and lives in Hertfordshire, is the current world memory champion. Mr Bond, a researcher in the arbitrage team at Salomon Brothers, is among the 16 athletes of the mind who will be trying to out-reminisce him at Memoriad '93 this weekend at Simpson's-in-the-Strand, London.

Mr O'Brien started committing things to memory as a hobby, but has now turned professional and practises every day, trying to develop new mnemonic schemes for committing numbers, objects or cards to memory.

He has refined his system for memorising a randomly shuffled deck of cards so that he can now do it in just 55 seconds. As a result of that feat, he has been banned from most casinos where blackjack is played.

Mr Bond specialises in matrix-memorisation. He not only has the first 12,000 places of *pi* off pat but, quoted a five-figure sequence from anywhere within the first 5,000 or so, he can provide the five figures that precede it and the five that follow, without having to run through the boring business of reciting the lot.

Of the 16 competitors at Memoriad all are British save for Melik Duyar, the Turkish champion. As Britain's prowess at other things has declined, it seems we have established world dominance in the business of drawing on the memory bank.

The tasks the competitors will tackle during Memoriad, for which spectators will be charged £10 admission (£5 for children), include marathons such as committing a 2,000-digit number or 12 randomly shuffled packs of cards to memory in an hour, and sprints, in which only slightly less daunting tasks are tackled against the clock.

At the last such event the audience were invited to stand up in turn and say their name once, after which competitors tried to recall them.

The winner scored 46, which is a lesson to all of us who have hopelessly flunked at introductions at social gatherings.

Photograph, page 16

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Palace cast stays away as peasants view the pageant

BY ALAN HAMILTON

TODAY the Queen rolls out the red carpet to welcome the masses to her London home. The carpet is pale beige moving to deep crimson, industrial grade and brand new: she has wisely rolled up some of her more valuable floor coverings to preserve them from the feet of the trudging peasantry.

The chatelaine of Buckingham Palace will not be around to gladhand the paying customers who are helping to fund the restoration of Windsor Castle; she and her family will remain safely ensconced at Balmoral until the last tourist has gone. What she leaves behind is a set of staterooms which, though stunning in their opulence of decor and paintings, are utterly impersonal.

Visitors will search in vain for some sign that the monarch lives here, such as a family snapshot or a dog's bowl, or for evidence that she works here — a dubbing sword or red dispatch box, for instance.

Although visitors may take the tour at their own pace, they are kept to a precisely defined and roped-off route, well away from private apartments or functioning offices. Like Versailles or the Winter Palace in St Petersburg, this could be a museum in a nation long turned republican.

Of course, we know otherwise, and that knowledge gives the palace its peculiar attraction, coupled with the fact that we have never been let in before. Nevertheless, had the Queen strolled down the Mall at midday yesterday, she might have been mildly dismayed to note that the queue camping for the first tickets stretched to barely a dozen.

Reporters given a preview yesterday faced an immediate obstacle: a lengthy queue to have their credentials checked and their persons searched for cameras, mobile telephones or bombs. Today's visitors to the palace, already armed with their tickets, will still have to queue for one of three security channels.

From Ambassadors' Entrance, the route emerges into the courtyard to offer the first surprise: the rest of the palace is nothing like its familiar east frontage, an early 20th century addition which gives it the appearance of a large branch of Barclays.

Behind that is a surprisingly fine Georgian pile in honeyed stone. The beige carpet beneath its perspex canopy steers well away from the windows of the private apartments on the far side of the quad and its immaculately-raked gravel.

At the Grand Entrance, beige turns to crimson underfoot as you climb the Grand Staircase, its gilded balustrade encased in perspex to preserve it from a multitude of sweaty fingers.

At the top of the stairs, the palace ballroom is, maddeningly, excluded from the tour. The Earl of Airlie, the Lord Chamberlain, hovering helpfully, explained that they had

Airlie: explained storage problems

to have *somewhere* to store those rolled-up carpets, and the furniture that has been moved out for the tourist season.

Through the little Guard Room, with its statue of Queen Victoria looking as though she had been frozen while playing deck quoits, the route emerges into the splendid Green Drawing Room, a sort of early exercise in Sanderson colour co-ordination, with curtains, walls and furniture all in matching green and gold, and a Sèvres vase shaped like a boat that once belonged to Madame de Pompadour.

The mood changes to heavy crimson for the Throne Room, then to dusky pink for the light and airy Picture Gallery with its Rubens, Van Dycks and Rembrandts. In the salmon-pink Silk Tapestry Room there are no silk tapestries, but a Ramsay portrait of Queen Charlotte and two of her children, none of whom could be described as raving beauties. In the white and gold East Gallery you can see how Winterhalter was able to make Victoria and her entire family cloyingly pretty.

Through the little West Gallery and back to the deep crimson walls and improbably ornate ceiling of the State Dining Room, with its portraits of George IV and six other Hanoverians. The dining table has been moved out, giving an uninterrupted view of the two marble fireplaces with their one-bar electric fires.

The Blue Drawing Room, with its toffee-coloured columns painted to look like onyx and its brass and porcelain table that once belonged to Napoleon, is a serious case of decorative dyspepsia.

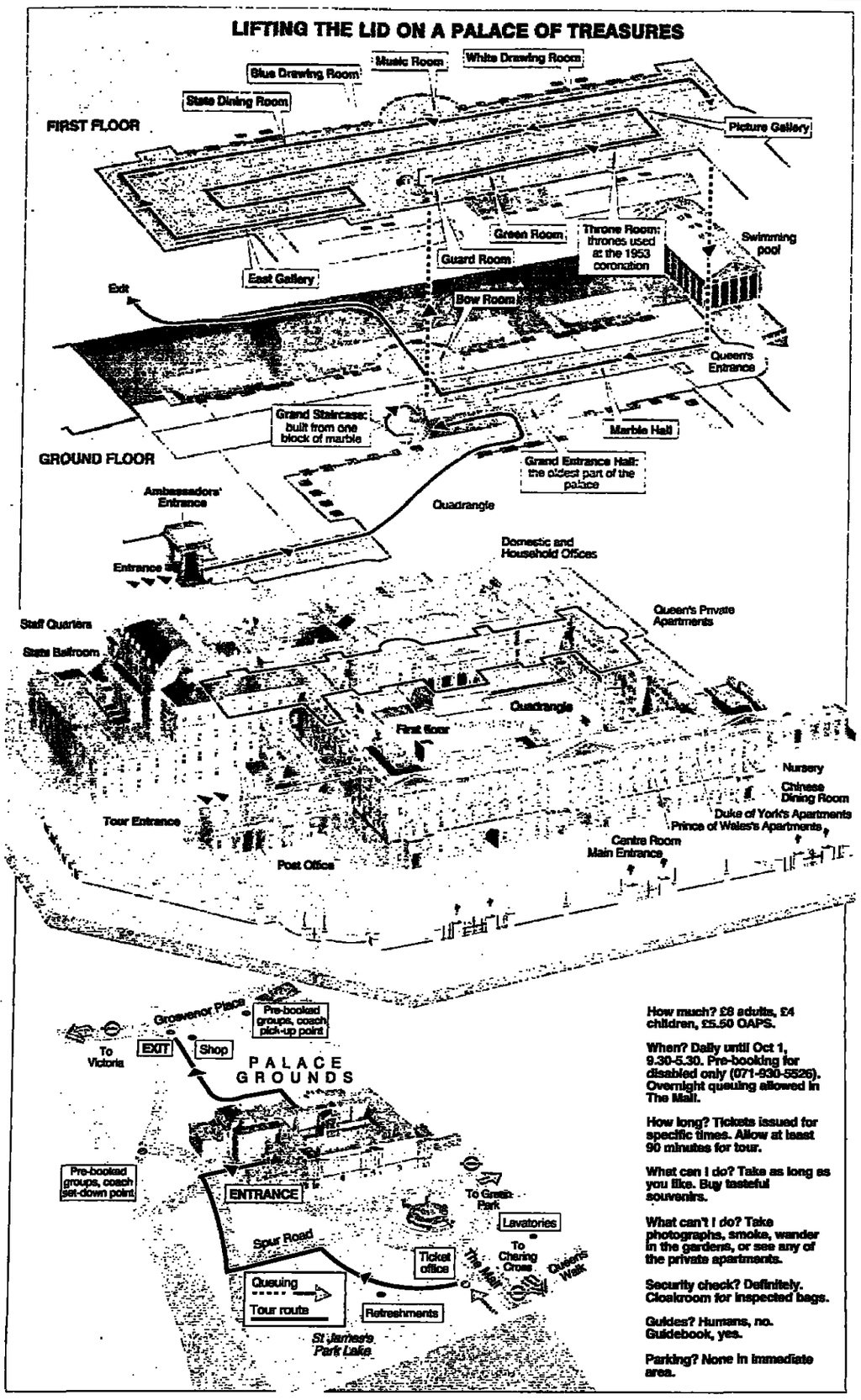
Much more restful is the Music Room, where Mendelssohn played for Victoria, the Princess of Wales tap-danced on the marquetry floor, and her husband held a disco before his wedding. After the attentions of skilled craftsmen, the floor has more or less recovered.

Observe, in the coolly elegant White Drawing Room, the huge mirror to the left of the fireplace. It is a cunningly concealed door, through which the royal family make a dramatic entrance before a formal dinner. It is a relief, after such opulence, to descend the relatively plain Ministers' Stairs, through the sculpture-filled Marble Hall with its erotic pairing of Mars and Venus, and out on to the terrace, round the edge of the garden, on a path that leads directly to the toilets and the souvenir shop.

"It's not as ornate as I thought it might have been," a journalist from New Zealand remarked after the tour. "It's almost cosy, more homely than Versailles, but to say it looked lived-in would be going too far."

Andrew Morton, chronicler of the Princess of Wales's private life, was more enthusiastic. "It's like going backstage at the longest-running soap opera in history," he said. Yes, but without the cast.

Palace queues, page 1



Royal tour: visitors to Buckingham Palace can look forward to its stunning opulence of decor and paintings

Tasteful souvenirs include crowns in chocolate

BY ALAN HAMILTON

IN BLACKPOOL you buy silly hats and sticks of rock. In Venice nasty plastic gondolas adorned with multi-coloured fairy lights. As a memento of your visit to Buckingham Palace, you would expect something a little more, well, *tasteful*.

You will not be disappointed although, after paying £8 entrance and visiting the strategically placed souvenir shop at the end of the palace tour, you may well be strapped for the cash to buy a square meal. Taste costs money.

How about a hand-painted enamel box bearing on its lid a miniature reproduction of Sir Thomas Lawrence's portrait of George IV in his coronation robes? At £85, it is the dearest single item in the shop. Too much? Some fine English bone china perhaps, decorated in gold, with motifs taken from the damask in the White and Green Drawing Rooms: £25 for a cup and saucer, or £10 for a mug displaying the words *Buckingham Palace*. You want the neighbours to know where you've been, after all.

Still too much? Very well, we will descend to the box of crown-shaped chocolates at £4, the official video at £10 or, at the very bottom of the shopping list, five postcards for £2. All exceedingly tasteful, naturally.

"We have pitched the souvenir shop fairly upmarket, at about the level you might expect to find at a National Trust property," a palace spokesman said. But unlike National Trust shops, there will be no designer marmalades, obscure varieties of English mustard, or fancy games to occupy the children on the car journey home.

The Queen is already a considerable entrepreneur in the fancy goods trade, with souvenir shops at all her official residences as well as her two private homes. That at the Queen's Gallery in the palace precincts sells reproductions of pictures in the Royal Collection, as well as a range of royal books of the more approved sort. At the Balmoral shop, on the other hand, you can buy stout Scottish walking sticks and tartan. When you are in the souvenir trade, it pays to know your market.

Minicab driver dies after police check

BY RICHARD FORD
HOME CORRESPONDENT

MOHAMED Nazir, a minicab driver, collapsed and died at a council depot at Slough, Berkshire, early yesterday, where police were checking about 20 vehicles.

Manjit Singh Avjla, one of his colleagues, claimed that Thames Valley police made Mr Nazir, 57, of Slough, continue with an MoT-style test even though he had suffered a heart attack. Mr Nazir's request to be allowed home to get a tablet had been refused, he said. Shortly after midnight Mr Nazir was taken to hospital, where he was found to be dead.

A police enquiry was launched an hour later. Officers admitted their speedy action was taken against the background of the Joy Gardner deportation death.

A spokesman for Thames Valley police said: "Mr Nazir was asked to put his taxi on a ramp so that it could be inspected. At that point he became very agitated and excited. He then collapsed. There is absolutely no suggestion of a struggle and he was not under arrest."

Trouble feared, page 2

Pestered woman says 'nightmare' continues

THE BT executive who accused a colleague of pestering her with abusive messages yesterday said he was continuing to make her life a nightmare.

A day after Michael Haughney withdrew his case for unfair dismissal from his job at Osterly, west London, at an industrial tribunal and apologised for his "obnoxious" messages and letters, Leesa Lemm accused him of repeating false allegations.

"He is continuing the harassment for which he was dismissed by BT. The last five years have been a nightmare and I can see no end to it," she said after Dr Haughney, 30, held a press conference at which he repeated claims that they had had an affair.

Miss Lemm, 27, yesterday described him as a "man who is sadly obsessed". She said: "I am very disappointed because I thought this tribunal would be a turning point. His comments make it seem nothing has changed. I just want to be left alone to get on with my life."

Dr Haughney, a computer analyst dismissed for sexual harassment, claimed BT used Miss Lemm's accusations to sack him after he complained of poor managament.

THE SUNDAY TIMES

Fugitive from fame

'For some directors Harrison Ford is the 'actor from hell', persistent and stubborn. For others his creative input has

been the making of their movies. Will his new film, The Fugitive, in which he turns from respected surgeon to suspected wife-killer, be another runaway success?'

The man who graduated from crass bit parts to being the biggest film star in the world. The Magazine, The Sunday Times, tomorrow . . .

Bulgarian nightmare: Peter Eustace with his wife Chris and daughter Lorraine

Bulgarian idyll turns sour

BY HARVEY ELLIOTT, TRAVEL CORRESPONDENT

BRITISH tourists cut short holidays in Bulgaria yesterday and flew home complaining that instead of staying, as promised, in a luxury hotel on the Black Sea they had been forced to share beds in villagers' homes.

Bulgarian families had been asked at the last moment to help accommodate the Britons after travel arrangements in the country apparently collapsed.

The Association of British Travel Agents is demanding an urgent meeting with Bulgarian tourist officials to discuss the claims of overbooking which followed the recent privatisation of the country's tourist industry.

"Unfortunately the individual agencies set up to handle the incoming visitors did not appear to talk to each other. While one was booking hotels with the Germans, another was negotiating with the same hotel to accept French tourists and yet another the British," an Abta spokesman said. "We are now seeking an urgent meeting with the Bulgarian authorities to explain our serious concern at the way British tourists have been treated."

One group of holiday-makers who had paid £400 each for their two-week break described yesterday how they booked a holiday in a three-star hotel but ended up sleeping in a village where nobody spoke English and families were forced to share a single bed. Peter Eustace, 41, said: "We booked the holiday nearly a year ago because the hotel looked so lovely. Instead we got a dilapidated bedroom in a peasant family's house."

He and other British holidaymakers held a protest meeting and were promised a refund to stay on, but about 30 preferred to be flown home.

Andria Chambers of the Central Midlands Co-op, which made the bookings through Balkan Holidays, said: "The overbooking problem was caused by the local hoteliers, not us. We did advise the families ten days before they flew out that there was an overbooking problem, but that they would be offered alternative accommodation."

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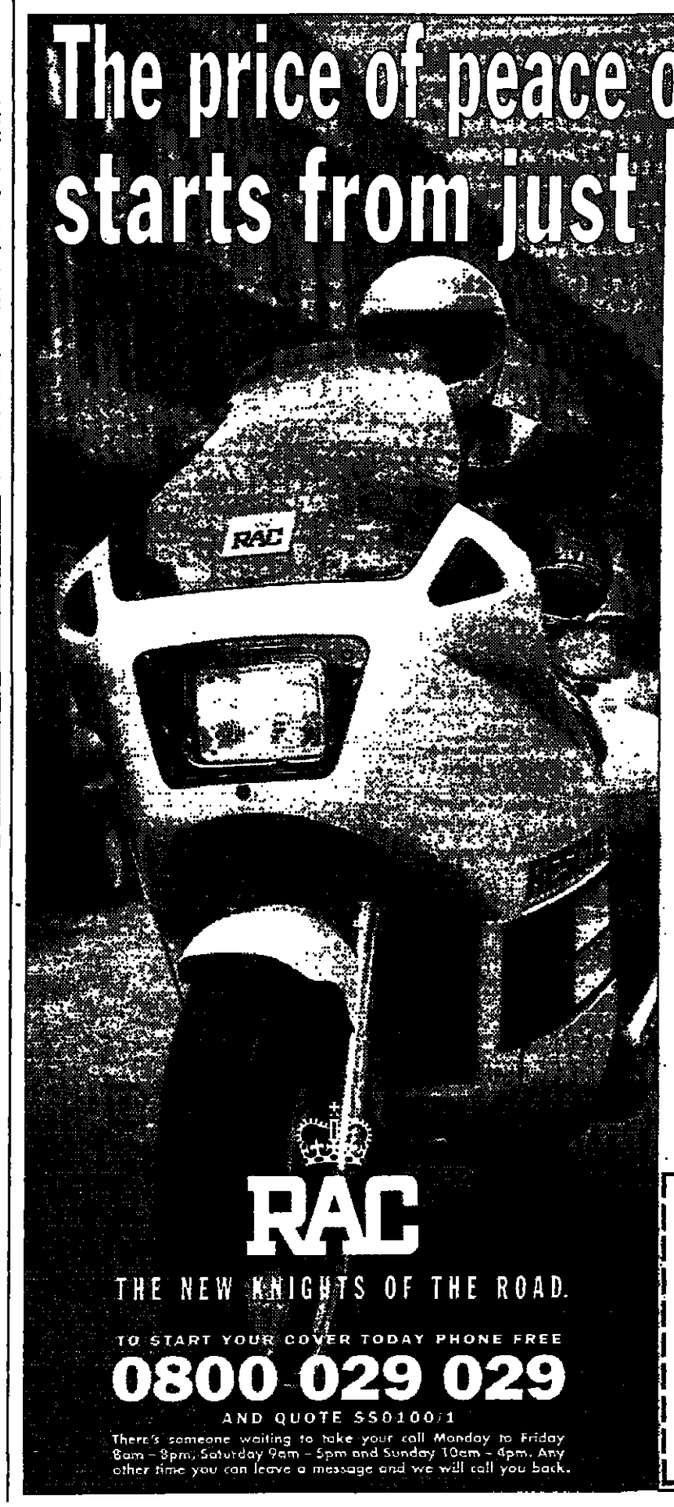

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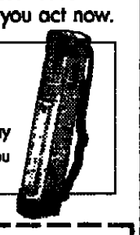

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*Price shown excludes on-the-road cost of £530 for 12 months road tax, delivery to dealership and number plates.

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FINANCE CHARGES††	NIL	£1,481.18††
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MPs angered by cautions for young bike thieves

BY STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

A POLICE decision to caution a group of schoolboy thieves who stole mountain bikes worth £20,000 yesterday prompted calls by senior MPs for tougher penalties and a review of cautioning practices.

The present system of cautioning was criticised last month in a report from the Commons' select committee on home affairs. Increasingly used in recent years to keep juveniles and minor offenders from court, the latest case will encourage critics who say the process needs national guidelines and penalties.

The nine-member gang, all aged 15, operated for more than seven months and stole at least 30 bicycles worth between £70 and £2,000 each. They were stolen to order and stored in a derelict house. The boys, based in Reading, Berkshire, kept inventories and would even follow cyclists to work or carry out burglaries to get a specific model.

Mountain-bike theft is a fast-growing crime because of the high value of the machines and the ease with which they can be stolen. On average, cycles sell for £300, but bikes worth ten times that amount are not unusual. Riders have little protection against determined thieves who can force chains or strip frames bare in minutes. A fashion for quick-release wheels and saddles doesn't improve security. Mountain bikes are popular targets as they can be sold quickly for sizable sums.

Defending the decision not to charge the boys, Detective Chief Inspector Adrian Becks, head of CID at Reading, said the group included two ringleaders and most of the boys played lesser roles. The decision was made by senior officers, teachers and the social services, following Home Office guidelines.

Mr Becks said the boys were cautioned because it was their first offence and there were genuine signs of remorse. He said they were all formally cautioned, which meant it had been recorded and could be cited against them later. Mr Becks said that although the thefts were serious, they should be kept in context. He did not believe the use of a caution was seen by young offenders as a soft punishment which encouraged further crime.

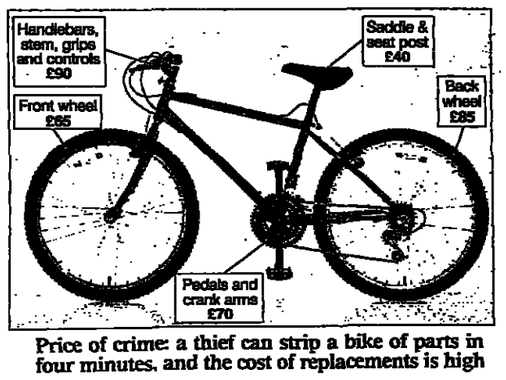
The boys could have gone before a court and been put on probation or received a conditional discharge, but they would then have a criminal record which would effect their attitude towards leading honest lives.

"We have not gone soft on crime. The most important thing is these youngsters get the chance to make a mistake, even a big mistake, and then go on and lead industrious lives," he said. Most juveniles who received a caution did not re-offend.

But Sir Gerard Vaughan, Conservative MP for Reading East, said the police caution was a disgrace. "It shows how urgent the need is for the home secretary to do something," he said. "We need a few disciplinarian sentences with a lot of publicity. These particular boys should have been taken into custody." He said juvenile criminals should no longer be allowed to remain anonymous.

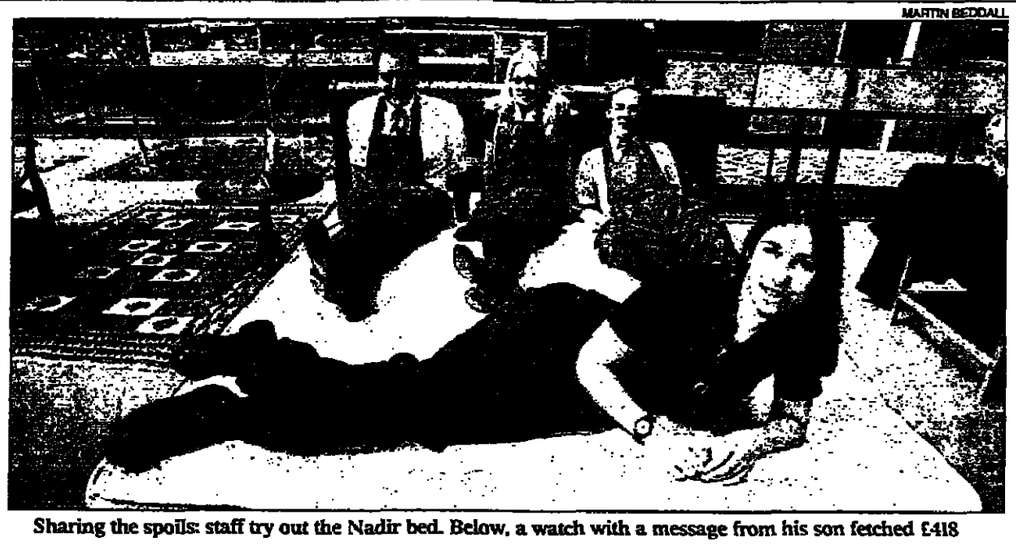
Sir Ivan Lawrence, Conservative MP for Burton and chairman of the select committee, said there was inconsistency in the use of cautioning throughout the country. "National guidelines should be laid down and we are concerned that these guidelines should be tightened," Sir Ivan said. He said juvenile offenders should receive no more than two cautions except in the most exceptional circumstances.

The Home Office said guidelines on the use of cautioning were sent out in 1990.

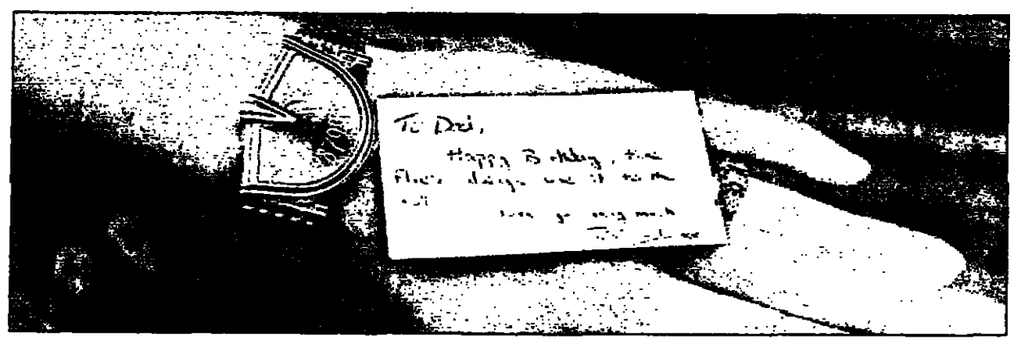


Price of crime: a thief can strip a bike of parts in four minutes, and the cost of replacements is high

MARTIN BEDDALL



Sharing the spoils: staff try out the Nadir bed. Below, a watch with a message from his son fetched £418



Nadir's London life goes for a song

BY JAMIE DETTMER AND JAMES GOSS

DID Asil Nadir glance over the video collection in his Belgravia flat the night before fleeing to northern Cyprus? Did he chuckle or grimace when he saw titles like *The Wrong Arm of the Law* or *Lock-up*? Did he wince when his eyes rested on *Great Expectations*?

The auction of "the personal property of business tycoon, Asil Nadir" at Christie's South Kensington salerooms yesterday did provide a rare insight into the private life of the former head of Polly Peck International. But it did so by raising interesting questions.

What kind of man needs eight television sets in a two-bedroomed flat? Why did he have the video *Solitudes — Loon County by Canoe*? What went through his mind as he read the paperback *Asil Nadir and the Rise and Fall of Polly Peck*?

The handful of professional art dealers and the dozens of amateur bidders and souvenir seekers who turned up for the auction of 120 lots were openly startled by the mundane nature of much that was on sale from Mr Nadir's Eaton Square flat. Even so, the sale of the remnants of Mr Nadir's life in London fetched £73,000 for his creditors, more than double what Christie's predicted.

Only one lot — a series of eight oil paintings of Turkish military officers — caused any real excitement. The paintings, which had sold at Sotheby's in 1989 for £22,000, went to a dealer for £9,900. "Yes, I got a bargain," Kamil Kitapci of Ottoman Antiques, said. "I was bidding for an Istanbul collector." Could the paintings find their way back to Mr Nadir? "No, no way."

Apart from a chinoiserie writing desk, which fetched £5,500, and a George III mahogany bookcase, which went for £4,950, there was little to interest the serious antique collector. But Katherine Higgins, Christie's press officer, said the sale was going well because of the "cachet attached to Mr Nadir's name". One man seemed rather less convinced: "I came out of curiosity. There is some nice stuff, but most of it is rubbish."

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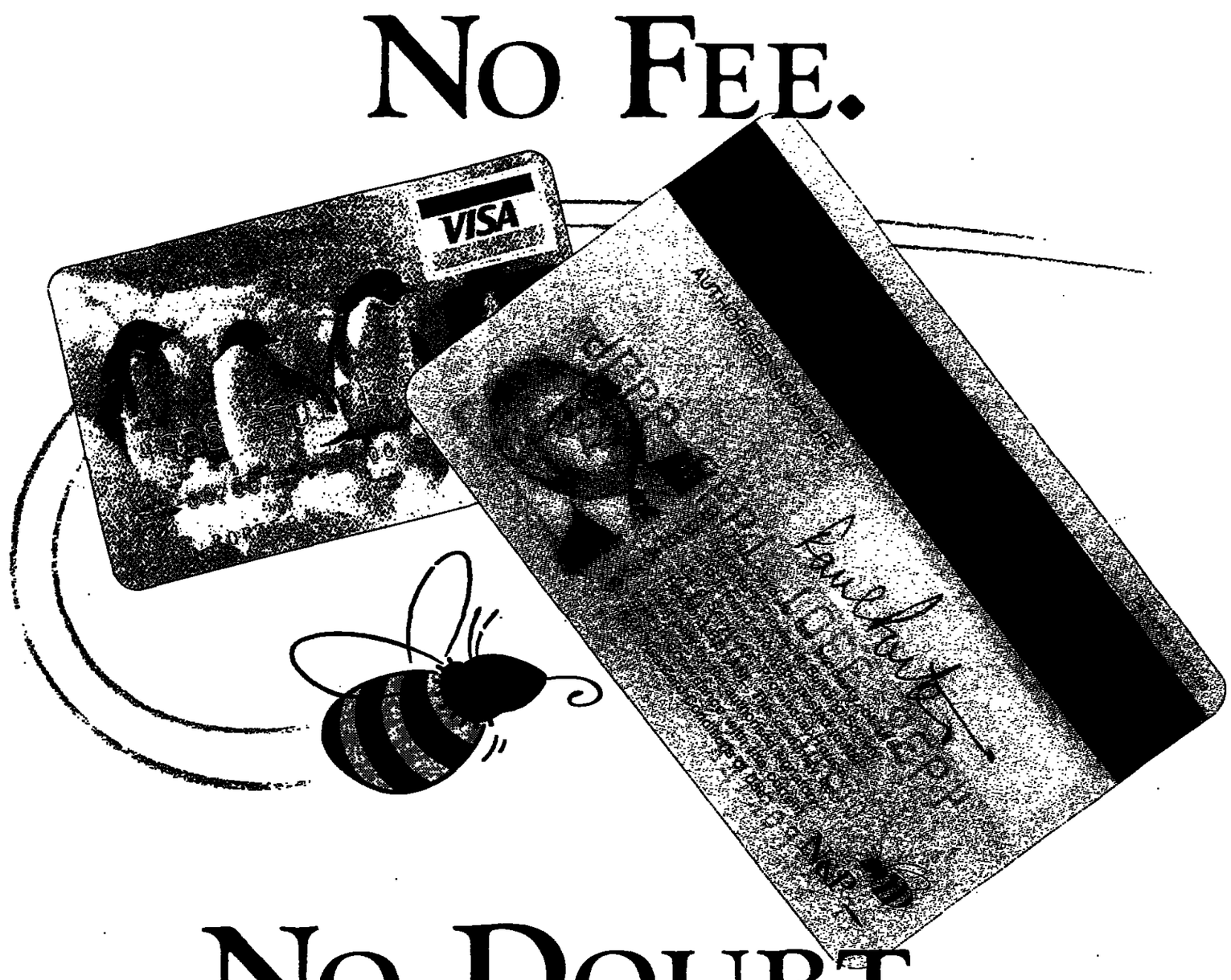

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Council fined for faulty work which killed tenant, 78

By Ronald Faux

MANCHESTER City Council was yesterday fined a maximum £25,000 after 800 faulty central heating systems were installed in council homes by the direct works department in a "disastrous" replacement programme that caused the death of a council tenant.

After Albert Mason, 78, died of carbon monoxide poisoning an investigation discovered the other wrongly installed systems. The council pleaded guilty and was fined £5,000 by Manchester magistrates for installing the faulty equipment in Mr Mason's home and £20,000 under the Health and Safety at Work Act.

As a result of the investigation, Penny Badcoe, director of the city's direct works department, resigned and other managers and workers face disciplinary hearings. Charles Garside, for the council, said the tragedy was sincerely regretted. "There are going to be no scapegoats but on the other hand nobody is going to be protected from proper action being taken against them."

Paul Blackburn, of the Health and Safety Executive, told the court that 800 of the 1,840 warm-air gas heaters installed on 19 council estates had to be switched off for the safety of tenants. He said that at Mr Mason's home in Hendham Vale, a metal plate that should have been screwed to the wall had been fixed with tape. Another plate had become detached allowing carbon monoxide to circulate.

Few if any workers fitting the heaters had experience of such systems. Despite the scale of the scheme proper instructions were not given on installation or quality checks, Mr Blackburn said.

There were no arrangements to check safety, and installation methods were improvised. The acting supervisor in charge of the replacements on Mr Mason's estate had received no training or instructions on his responsibilities. "The consequences of so many heaters wrongly installed could have been far more serious. It is suggested this arose from attitudes in the council leading to complacency." Derrick Fairclough, the stipendiary magistrate, said: "I have never sought to hide the fact I think the maximum fine within my power is really insufficient punishment for what happened."

Relatives of Mr Mason were angry at the outcome. His brother Ernest, 69, from Sale, Manchester, said: "It is the most disgusting thing I have ever heard. It should have gone to the Crown Court." Another brother, Roy Mason, 62, from Audenshaw, Manchester, said his brother had collapsed twice at home in the months leading up to his death in March last year, but he had been treated in hospital for suspected heart attacks. "It is obvious now that this was affecting him before."

Vernon Cressey, the city council administrator, said later that the council accepted the court's decision and the maximum penalty. It is understood that more than a dozen civil actions by tenants claiming their health was affected by fumes from the wrongly installed heaters are planned.

ASHLEY COOMBES

Cracking up: this greenhouse is on the move, together with several other houses in Bolsover, Derbyshire, after cracks, which first appeared a year ago in the former mining town, opened into a large hole. Three houses have been demolished so far and others will follow; people are being made homeless and businesses are suffering

Computer 'rebuilds' body's face

By Stewart Tendler
Crime Correspondent

HUMBERSIDE police seeking to identify a body yesterday circulated images created for them by scientists using computer techniques which can build up a face from marks left on a skull.

Officers hope the technology, which adapts techniques used by archaeologists, will lead to an identification of the body in Britain or by European police.

The man, who had been dead for more than three months, was washed ashore on a beach at Out Newton, near Withersea, Humberside, in May. Part of one of his hands had been severed but scientists could find no cause of death.

Police worked with the forensic science department at Charing Cross Hospital in west London where the man's skull was scanned with lasers to measure all the facial fault lines. These were then compared with a data base of millions of individual facial features and those most likely to fit the man were then joined to produce a computer image. Insp Nigel Stevens, of Humberside police, said: "Unfortunately we cannot recreate the colour of his skin, eyes, or hair."

Teenager killed by friend playing golf

By Helen Nowicka

A TEENAGER whose first love was golf died after he was hit on the head by a ball struck by his best friend.

Robert Hearfield, 17, of Coulby Newham, near Middlesbrough, was with a group practising strokes on a school playing field near his home when the freak accident happened on Monday.

The sixth-form student was hit on the side of the head by a golf ball driven from about 15 yards away. He was taken to hospital after the accident, but did not regain consciousness and died the next day in intensive care after a blood clot developed on his brain.

Robert, the eldest of three children, was a keen golfer and idolised British player Nick Faldo, whom he had recently watched play in the Open at Sandwich. His father, also called Robert, said: "He was a fanatic, he just lived for golf.

"It doesn't make it better for us, but if there was any way he would have wanted to go it would have been playing his favourite sport."

Robert's mother, Linda, Cleveland, said the family did not blame the unnamed friend for her son's death. "It was nobody's fault. It came out of the blue — no one could have done anything to help. The friend was terribly upset because they had grown up together," she said.

An inquest into the death has been opened and adjourned to allow Robert's funeral to be held on Monday.

The Middlesbrough municipal golf club, where Robert was a member, flew the clubhouse flag at half-mast yesterday.

Robert Hearfield: died after freak accident

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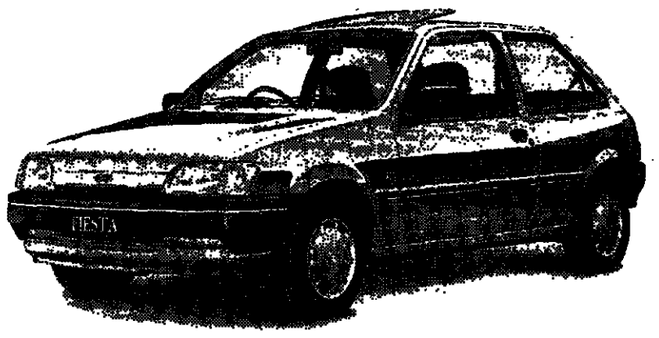

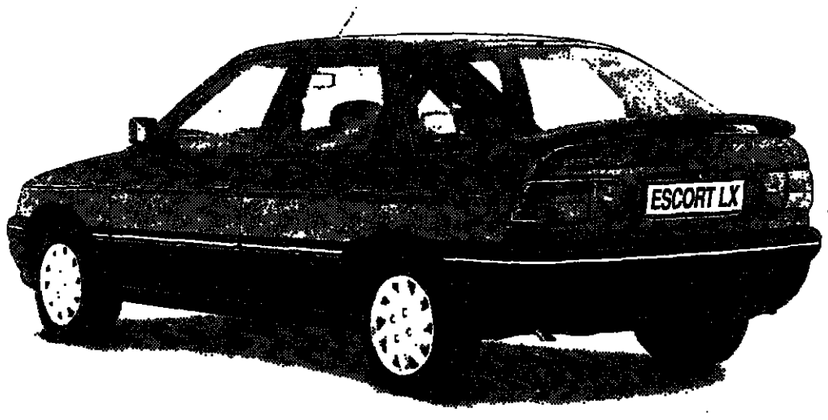

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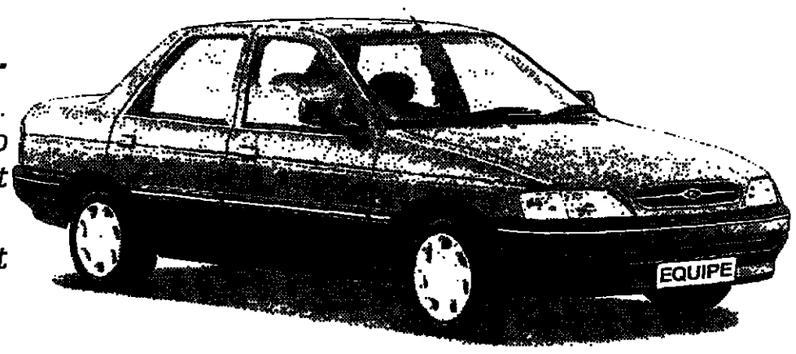

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THE TIMES WORLD CHESS CHAMPIONSHIP

By Raymond Keene, chess correspondent

I CONCLUDE my selection of games from the Fide interzonal with a win by the young Indian grandmaster Barua over Topalov, a highly rated Bulgarian and one of the pre-tournament favourites.

India, the land where chess was probably invented, can boast two strong players in Anand, currently rated third highest in the world, and Barua himself, a frequent visitor to British events.

White: Barua
Black: Topalov
Biel Fide interzonal 1993

Sicilian Defence

1	e4	c5
2	Nf3	d6
3	Bb5+	Bd7
4	Bxd7+	Qxd7
5	0-0	e6
6	b3	Nf6
7	Re1	Nc6
8	Bb2	Be7
9	d4	cxd4
10	Nxd4	0-0
11	c4	Rfd8
12	Nc3	Rac8
13	Qd2	b6
14	Rad1	a6
15	a4	Na5
16	Qe3	Ne8
17	f4	Qb7
18	Kh1	Bf8
19	Qh3	Nc7
20	Rd3	Nc6
21	Nxc6	Qxc6
22	Qh4	Ne8
23	Rh3	h6
24	Rg3	Kh7
25	f5	exd5
26	Nd5	b5
27	axb5	axb5
28	Qf4	bxc4
29	Qxf5+	Kg8
30	Bxg7	Black resigns

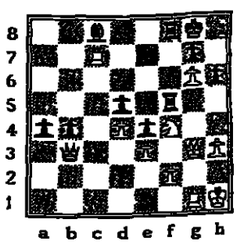
One of the best

Undoubtedly the three greatest United Kingdom chess personalities have been Staunton, Short and Blackburne.

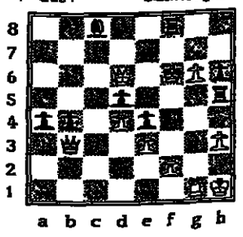
Blackburne was famous for simultaneous displays and drinking whisky. Once, according to *The Oxford Companion to Chess*, Blackburne, walking round the boards, drained his opponent's glass of whisky, saying "he left it *en prise*, and I took it *en passant*".

Here is another brilliant Blackburne finish. The moves have been set out so as to assist readers who are new to following chess moves.

White: Blackburne
Black: Lipschutz
New York 1889



1	Rxg7+	Kxg7
2	Nh5+	Rxh5
3	Qc7+	Kf6
4	Qd6+	Black resigns



Next week

Next week, the best games from the British titles.

Letters, page 13
Winning Move, Weekend page 22
Raymond Keene, Magazine, page 40

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Y STEWART TENDLER
IME CORRESPONDENT

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Battle lines drawn in Hastings over fate of classic pitch

BY JOHN YOUNG

THE fate of one of England's most elegant and historic cricket grounds, in Hastings, East Sussex, is due to be decided at a special meeting of the council's planning and highways committee next week.

For generations the central cricket ground, unique in being at the very heart of a town of its size, has played host to the great figures of the game. In successive festival matches in September 1947 Denis Compton beat Jack Hobbs's record for the most centuries in a season and overtook Tom Hayward's 1906 aggregate of 3,518 runs in a single first class summer. Both his records (18 centuries and 3,816 runs) still stand and are unlikely ever to be surpassed.

In those days the ground was filled to capacity long before the start of play, and the overflow crowds could be heard cheering from the surrounding cliffhops. But Sussex has dropped Hastings as a county venue, and the ground's eclipse has mirrored the town's economic decline.

In recent years developers have cast covetous eyes on this open space. In 1985 negotiations began between the council and Speyhawk to build a new shopping complex but, after planning permission had been granted, the scheme collapsed when the company ran into financial difficulties.

A similar development has since been proposed by Boots plc, which is the subject of next week's meeting. But the council has also been asked to consider an alternative proposal by Byrne Bros to excavate the original canal and recreate the harbour as a marina, together with new shops on nearby vacant British Rail land.

Several petitions are expected to be presented to the borough council meeting, and among the strongest objectors to a new shopping development is the local chamber of commerce, which believes it would be a disaster for existing shops struggling to survive.

Objectors say any decision to hand over trust land to a developer would need approval from the Charity Commissioners. They believe the council is determined to override protests, and that the government should call a public enquiry.

John Turner, an architect and member of the Hastings Trust, said the council was insisting that most people wanted a shopping centre, whereas the trust's soundings suggested quite the opposite. Dora Dobson, chairman of Hastings Alternative, described the Boots scheme as "ethically, architecturally and economically flawed".

A council spokesman said the scheme was likely to carry a strong recommendation from planning officers that it should be accepted.

STEPHEN MARKESON

Roll of honour: in 1872 Lord Cornwallis gifted the site as "a pleasure ground and place of recreation for the inhabitants of and visitors to Hastings"

Recorded delivery: Compton on the way to 3,816 in 1947

Old hands enliven world of sport

BY SIMON BARNES

AS policemen get younger, athletes get older. In every major sport athletes who, by traditional reckoning, are in their sporting dotage, are playing leading roles in the world's top sporting events.

John Emburey, two weeks shy of his 41st birthday, followed Thurday's heroics with the bat — a dogged and eccentric unbeaten 55 that included his trademark overbalancing "stricken-oak shot" — by dismissing the dangerous David Boon with an absolute snorter yesterday morning, though that was the end of the day's joy for him.

Emburey's call-up made him the second 40-year-old in the team. Graham Gooch, just retired as captain, holds his place for his calendar-defying batsmanship. With two centuries and a pre-match series average of 60.25, he has been, as usual, England's leading batter.

This is not a freak, or even a coincidence. Athletes have a longer shelf life these days, and are sustaining performances at the highest level for longer than before.

Linford Christie won the Olympic 100 metres gold medal, at 32: in the sprints you are a veteran at 25. Now 33, he goes to the world athletics championship next week as favourite. His main rival is generally seen as Carl Lewis, 32.

As the football season begins, Glenn Hoddle moves in as Chelsea's player-manager at 35. With the last knockings of the previous season, he won promotion for his previous club, Swindon, with a sweetly-struck 20-yard goal. Ray Wilkins, also 35, is strutting his stuff for Queen's Park Rangers. Both players are more kicked against than kicking: they specialise in precise and thoughtful football.

In rugby union, increasing age seems a positive advantage. Wade Dooley was picked for the British Lions tour of New Zealand at 35; Jeff Probyn played for England last season at 36 and has no plans to retire.

Martina Navratilova shows no sign of succumbing to the bane of tennis, teenage burnout. At 37, she reached the semi-final of the women's singles at Wimbledon and marches on to the US Open in a couple of week's time. "Age is just a number," she said as she left Wimbledon. "It doesn't mean anything."

The extraordinary Jimmy Connors shows no sign of lying down and keeping quiet. After reaching the semi-finals of the US Open at 39, he is now 41 and threatening to play this year's tournament.

Perhaps the most remarkable athlete of them all is Lester Piggott. He is still charging all over the country riding winners: to do so he will cover thousands of miles in the season and starve himself in the process. At 57, he has had 29 winners from 180 rides.

There are many reasons for the prevalence of the sporting oldie — better fitness regimens and medical care — but it all comes down to the the ever-increasing seriousness with which sport is taken. Sport is no longer something a young person does before starting real life, it is a career.

As the opposing captain said at a village green cricket match a few weeks ago: "The thing about these people is that they were also pretty good when they were young." I wonder what he was getting at.

Test report, page 32

Pensioner phone pest must pay £20

A 63-YEAR-OLD pensioner who plagued her neighbour for five years with malicious phone calls while otherwise behaving like a friend to the young mother was ordered to pay £20 costs and given a conditional discharge by magistrates in Sheffield, South Yorkshire, yesterday.

Mavis Leigh, of Parson Cross, Sheffield, pleaded guilty to making persistent nuisance calls to cause needless anxiety over four days.

Her neighbour, Mrs Yvonne Gledhill, 29, had her number changed three times, but still the hate calls continued, sometimes as late as 2am, and eventually spreading to her place of work.

Her estranged husband, Peter, told how the strain of the calls had helped cause the break-up of their marriage. He said: "We suspected everybody else but her. While this must have been going on Mrs Leigh's husband, Bob, was helping me put a roof on our garage and we were swapping plants over the garden fence."

Yesterday Mr Leigh declined to comment.

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Scots bishop quits over ordination of women priests

BY GILLIAN BOWDITCH, SCOTLAND CORRESPONDENT

THE upheaval in the Anglican church over the ordination of women priests has had its first serious impact north of the border with the resignation of a Scottish bishop.

The Right Rev George Sessford, Bishop of Moray, Ross and Caithness, is to stand down after 23 years in the job. He was the only one of Scotland's seven Episcopalian bishops to vote against the ordination of women priests.

The Scottish Episcopal Church has 57,000 members and is the Scottish equivalent of the Anglican church. Although it is autonomous and elects its own bishops, it shares a common theology with the Church of England.

Bishop Sessford wrote to his clergy this week telling them of his decision. "Since the issue of the ordination of women priests demands my active continuing opposition, I feel I am no longer able to lead as I should," he said in his letter.

"This has been an extremely painful decision but my chief concern is that this diocese which I so dearly love should not be diminished because of its bishop's principles."

Bishop Sessford had originally intended to step down in 1995, on the 25th anniversary of his consecration, but he will now retire on November 7, his 65th birthday. The first women priests in the Scottish Episcopal Church could be ordained within the next 18 months. The Primus of the Scottish Episcopal Church, the Most Rev Richard Holloway, is on sabbatical in the US and has not had a chance to respond to Bishop Sessford's resignation. But yesterday the Bishop of St Andrews, the Right Rev Michael Hare Duke, the church's next most senior bishop, said he had received the resignation letter.

Bishop Hare Duke said: "Those of us who have known Bishop George over many years will be sorry to learn of his decision. He has made many contributions to the life of the church. In the same way he has been architect of the agreement, accepted by all the bishops earlier this year, which sought to find a place for both clergy in favour of and clergy opposed to the ordination of women.

"In times when resignation on principle is all too rare, it is much to the bishop's credit that he has acted with the best interest of the church in mind. In doing so he has set aside what might have been his own preferences or convenience and chosen to retire at the first moment that his age allows."

Bishop Sessford, who was born in Liverpool, studied at St Andrews University and Lincoln Theological College and was ordained as a priest in 1954. He was elected Bishop of the diocese of Moray, Ross and Caithness in 1970.

A spokeswoman for the Scottish Episcopal Church said its members were saddened by the bishop's decision and clergy and churchgoers throughout the diocese expressed their surprise and disappointment at the bishop's resignation. A new bishop will be elected by the diocese.

Scotland has been relatively unscathed so far by the debate that has split the English church. The Church of Scotland first started ordaining women ministers in 1969. The church now has about 100 women ministers, accounting for about 10 per cent of the total clergy.

Bishop Sessford: "A painful decision"

At your service, Weekend page 8

Disappointed: Sandy Jack after the court ruling

Pensioner loses Hoover flight case

BY GILLIAN BOWDITCH, SCOTLAND CORRESPONDENT

A RETIRED headmaster who took Hoover, the electrical company, to court over its offer of free flights, lost his case yesterday after a judge ruled that the firm was not in breach of contract by failing to provide travel voucher within the time stipulated by its own rules.

Sandy Jack, 71, an ex-commando from Methil, Fife, was suing Hoover for £380 damages — the cost of two return tickets to Florida — through the small claims court in Kirkaldy.

Mr Jack's case is believed to be one of the first to come to court after the collapse of Hoover's offer of free air tickets for anyone who purchased a product worth £100 or more. Other cases have been settled out of court and dozens more are pending. About 100,000 people took up the offer but, by the beginning of July, only 20,000 had received guarantees to travel.

Mr Jack purchased a £359 dishwasher from Hoover at the time of the offer. He supplied the company with 21 alternative departure dates for his trip but said Hoover failed to supply the tickets.

Hoover originally said it did not receive the letter but Mr Jack had a registered-mail receipt. Hoover then argued that Mr Jack failed to submit a travel voucher issued to him, as required by the conditions of the offer.

Mr Jack told Sheriff William Christie he did not return the form because it was not issued to him within the 28 days specified by Hoover, therefore breaching the company's own rules.

The sheriff considered his verdict for ten days before deciding that "at no time did the defenders fail to honour their obligations under the contract".

But Hoover did not leave court unscathed. Sheriff Christie criticised the company's slackness in not sending documents to Mr Jack within the time specified in its rules and conditions.

He has also described as a "blunder" Hoover's original defence that it had not received Mr Jack's registration form, adding that the Royal Mail had checked through tens of thousands of receipts.

Mr Jack admitted to being disappointed by the outcome but does not intend to appeal. "I would have been happier if it had been a yes, but the law is the law and I have to stick by the law like everybody else."

He said he did not regret bringing the case and added it had given Hoover "a bloody nose". He urged other Hoover customers in his position to carry on fighting.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Remorseful death-crash driver freed

A woman whose best friend was killed in a car she was driving while nearly two times over the legal alcohol limit was spared a jail sentence at the Old Bailey so she could fulfil her ambition to become a nurse.

Lucy Broome, 19, died of head injuries last October when the car driven by Cheryl Jordan, 19, of Enfield, north London, hit a parked car and overturned.

Judge Williams, after hearing that Jordan did not intend to drive again and was full of remorse for what she had done, banned her for three years, put her on probation for a year and ordered her to do 200 hours of community service and pay £250 costs.

Soldier dies on exercises

A lance corporal in the Royal Corps of Signals collapsed and died during training exercises in Cyprus.

The family of Stephen Lowe, 20, from Warrington, Cheshire, said he had completed a three-mile run and was about to tackle an assault course.

Mother bailed

Lesley Hutchinson, 27, accused of murdering her daughter Emma, 5, by setting fire to their home in Sunderland, Tyne and Wear, was granted bail until September 3 by the town's magistrates on condition she remain at a psychiatric hospital.

Murder charge

Leonard Leslie, 60, of East Dulwich, southeast London, was remanded in custody until August 13 at Camberwell charged with murdering Avril Blair, 35, found hacked to death with a kitchen cleaver.

Street killing

Police in Greater Manchester were hunting two men after a man aged 31 was stabbed to death in the street in Withington following an argument in a pub.

Late show

A firm of undertakers has set up a stall at Portsmouth and Southsea Show with coffins, hearses and information on embalming to enlighten visitors on their skills.

Doctors hail epilepsy breakthrough

BY PETER MOORE

■ Researchers have adapted a common technique in an attempt to end the anguish for sufferers beyond the help of drugs

A TEAM of researchers from University College London have come up with a treatment that will improve immeasurably the lives of severe epilepsy sufferers.

The doctors are using a system called electrical impedence tomography (EIT) to take pictures of the brain and locate the centre of epilepsy in those who do not respond to drug treatments. The technique has previously been used to study the body's digestive system.

The new use of the technique, in which Britain leads the world, was announced at the International Union of Physiological Societies in Glasgow this week by Dr David Holder, leader of the research team, who hailed it a revolutionary breakthrough. Epilepsy results from a spontaneous burst of activity in a small area of the brain. Dr Kevin Boone, one of the researchers, described the process as a type of electrical impulse that spreads through the brain like ripples on a pond. This impulse causes the symptoms of an epileptic fit. About 20 per cent of sufferers do not respond to drugs and often have up to ten fits a day, making it impossible for them to lead normal lives.

Current treatment for those sufferers involves drilling holes through the skull and pushing needle electrodes into the brain. These are used to measure brain activity and predict the approximate centre of the epilepsy. Surgery is then performed to remove it.

It is dangerous because of the risk of brain damage and, at present, the surgery is only 75 per cent effective, possibly because surgeons are not always able to correctly identify and remove the epilepsy centre. The new technique produces images of sections of the body showing how organs are working.

"Most of the imaging techniques currently available look only at the body's anatomy and the images look the same whether the person is dead or alive, which is no good for studying epilepsy," Dr Holder said. "EIT allows us to see the activity going on inside the living brain."

The technique involves placing 16 electrodes just below the skull on the surface of the brain. A computer sends small pulses of electricity between two of the electrodes and measures the change in resistance between each of the other electrodes. The change in resistance can be used to generate an image of the brain showing the exact site of the epilepsy centre.

Following successful laboratory trials, Dr Holder and his colleagues will start using the technique on patients within the next month.

Reviled weed finds new allies

BY NICK NUTTALL, ENVIRONMENT CORRESPONDENT

BOTANISTS have managed to cultivate one of Britain's rarest plants. The success in raising the flowered cow wheat will enable the creation of a seed bank from which it can be reintroduced into the wild.

The last wild home of the plant, nicknamed "poverty weed" by Victorian farmers, who considered it a scourge, is a small field at St Lawrence, near Ventnor, Isle of Wight.

Deb Goodenough, nursery manager at Ventnor Botanic Gardens, said yesterday that its decline had been linked to the overuse of pesticides and changes in agriculture.

In an attempt to save from extinction the pretty flowering plant, formally called *Melampyrum arvense*, the gardens have successfully raised it in pots from seed. "This was the first time anyone had tried to cultivate it as far as we know," Ms Goodenough said. Numerous flowered cow wheats, measuring about 9 in high and sporting pink and yellow flowers, have emerged and are seeding.

While the species was common in the last century its life cycle remains something of a mystery. The plant needs grasses such as wheat to thrive but the reason is unknown. It is possible that it gets some vital nutrition from grasses which it cannot acquire or make itself. Unlike related species, *Melampyrum arvense* has seeds that look almost indistinguishable from wheat seeds. Ms Goodenough said the pot trials would be rerun next year to make sure they had truly discovered the secret of the plant's cultivation.

Papal authority and the ultimate conflict

Credo

Gerard Noel

Thanks to the copious advance coverage, led by *The Times*, of the coming Papal encyclical on morality, comment and anxious speculation have been widespread. But there is a need to put the record straight about the crucial historical and theological point, and about the discussions which led to the *Humanae Vitae* encyclical in 1968.

It is generally assumed, for example, that the Pope, in pronouncing the original ban on artificial contraception, was motivated by traditional and objective, and therefore immutable, theological principles. It is correspondingly supposed that relaxation of the contraception ban was being sought by liberal theologians for purely pragmatic and pastoral reasons. In the final analysis, however, exactly the opposite is the case.

The commission appointed by Pope John XXIII, and enlarged by Paul VI, to advise on the matter, found, after some detailed discussion and a microscopic examination, that the age-old argument that contraception, because it violated the Natural Law, was therefore intrinsically sinful, could no longer be considered as theologically sound. Even the most conservative theologians accepted this.

There being, moreover, no scriptural warrant for the intrinsic evil of contraception, the argument that it was against divine ordinance was equally found to be untenable within strict Roman Catholic moral theological terms of reference. And while it is indeed true that *Humanae Vitae* abounded in various theological arguments in favour of a contraception ban, this does not alter what was said above about Papal motives, in practice, for pronouncing a ban.

The commission thus split in two directions, with a large majority relying on theology and scripture favouring a revision of existing teaching. The minority, fearing damage to Papal prestige, recommended no change. There was an agonising delay of more than two years between the commission's findings and the eventual encyclical. It was thought that the matter was, theologically speaking, in doubt, bringing into play the accepted axiom that a doubtful law does not bind. Confessors acted accordingly although, within the Vatican, pressure was being put on the Pope by conservatives in favour of a safe verdict.

The central position of sex in the whole affair is, of course, crucial. Christianity's view on the morality of sexual acts has differed fundamentally from its attitude to other normal human activities. The quasi-Manichean supposition that all sexual activity is essentially evil has never wholly died. St Augustine of Hippo, in the fourth and fifth centuries, held that every sexual act, even within marriage, was at least venially sinful.

It was only in the twentieth century that an official ruling on the specific matter of contraception seemed called for. And, on this, the commission's majority reasoning was, by analogy, as follows: if it really was true that Natural Law forbade the deliberate prevention of procreation during any given act of sexual intercourse, it would follow that every other human act would also be allowable only if it was being carried out to achieve its primary purpose. Eating and drinking could never again be morally allowable for social or pleasurable purposes, but only for human survival.

The ultimate conflict, in other words, is between those who would agree with the majority on the original Papal commission that sound Catholic moral theology can no longer be relied on to support a ban on artificial contraception, and those who hold that Papal authority *per se* can and must override individual conscience in all cases.

☐ *Gerard Noel is Editorial Director of the* Catholic Herald.

At your service Weekend, page 8

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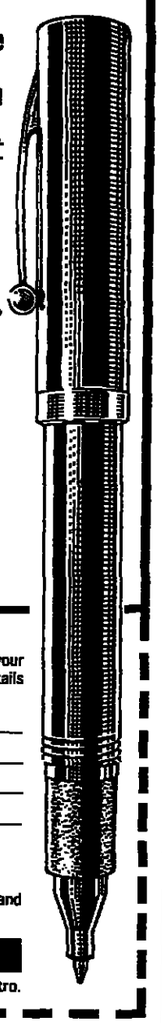

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Blaze of warfare extinguishes memory of Olympic flame

AVDO points to the colour photograph in the book. It shows a skier in mid-air, wearing a blue suit. Below him, on the base of the ski jump, big, orange capital letters spell out "SARAJEVO '84". The large illustrated book is a souvenir from the 1984 Winter Olympics.

Later that year I saw the same Olympic flame that burned in Sarajevo carried through southern California on its way to Los Angeles. Until yesterday, I had forgotten that.

Avdo looks up from the picture with his soft brown eyes, at the same time bringing his hand to point at it, and says: "This is where the Bosnian Army is now." The ski jump is on Mount Igman, where the rebel Serbs are fighting the Bosnian Army for domination of Sarajevo. I don't say it, but actually, the Bosnian Army is no longer at the ski jump. They were routed from the whole area a few days ago. Bad news is plentiful in Sarajevo and I am learning to give it sparingly if it is not necessary.

Talk of his daughter comes freely, but there is no mention of his wife, and she is not at home. I am also learning not to ask people in Sarajevo about their loved ones unless it is necessary for a story. It is unlikely any misfortune had befallen Mrs Avdo, but it is a lesson I have learned through experience.

Avdo is a man in his late fifties who was once an upper middle-class owner of a small shipping company. He dresses his tall, lean frame only in clean, collared shirts and pressed pants. His home is well-adorned with pleasant antiques and sparkling crystal. Guests are offered hot coffee, when neither coffee nor any means of heating are easily had in the city. He is an impeccable host.

Avdo is my driver. For $60 (£40) a day I rent his white Ford Transit. For $20 a day he drives. He is more than 30 years my senior, but he calls me "Mr Brand". In all the pandemonium of war, to him it is only proper.

The two of us wheel through Sarajevo's shell-scarred streets in the Transit. Two months before the war, he bought it for £18,000 pounds. It had 8,909 kilometres on the clock yesterday evening when he dropped me off at the Holiday Inn.

The windshield has two bullet holes, neatly taped over. The body has too many holes to count in less than a detailed investigation. On

EYEWITNESS SARAJEVO

By Joel Brand

the dashboard is *Steppenwolf*, a book by Hermann Hesse, one of my favourite authors. Yesterday, Avdo drove me to the Bosnian presidency building, where the government has its offices. I had to go to the foreign ministry. While I was out of Sarajevo, they borrowed 30 litres of petrol I had left with a friend for safe-keeping. The fuel had cost me $300 two months ago. At present, it would cost $400 to replace.

The Habsburg-era building is decorated with shrapnel and bullet gouges. I had been there when some of them had been added: an unpleasant experience, cowering for my life with government ministers of tourism and dolled-up secretaries. On my way up the unlit stairs, I had to follow four men carrying a large barrel of water. Even in the government's offices there is no water. On occasion the stench from the toilets is overwhelming in some corridors.

"I can't tell you how grateful we are to you for the fuel," the foreign ministry official told me. He explained that the government had run out of petrol for their generator a few weeks earlier. Without electricity from the generator, they had no way to power the satellite telephone they use to co-ordinate Bosnian diplomacy. So they had come begging fuel and my friend had leant it to them. Now I wanted to reclaim it. "Mr. Brand, we have been looking for the last two days and we can't find more fuel," the official said sheepishly.

After a few moments of shrugging, he asked me if I would accept cash to buy the fuel on the black market myself. The Bosnian government, in all its eminence, did not have the resources to find 30 litres of petrol.

□ The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees said yesterday that Sarajevo may run out of fuel for water pumps and hospital generators next week unless fuel trucks are allowed through. The UNHCR said six fuel trucks, with enough fuel for three to four weeks, were leaving its warehouse in Metkovic, Croatia, yesterday and hoped to cross into Bosnia during the day.

Another convoy with food and medical supplies was leaving Metkovic to try to reach Sarajevo today. "Sarajevo could be running out of fuel again as early as next week," Ron Redmond, a spokesman, told a Geneva news briefing. "This means once again water wells will be unable to operate because there are no pumps, hospitals will be without generating capacity and bakeries will be unable to operate," Mr Redmond added. *(Reuter)*

Nato agrees with UN on joint control of air strikes

■ A US admiral and a French general have drafted a policy of joint command to ease the siege of Sarajevo. Momentum is growing for action against the Serbs

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK AND JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME

NATO and the United Nations have reached tentative agreement on a "dual key" arrangement for command and control of any air strikes on Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Diplomats said yesterday that the accord was contained in a confidential memorandum of understanding drafted on Thursday by Admiral Mike Boorda, the American in charge of Nato forces in southern Europe, and General Jean Cot, the Frenchman who commands UN forces in the former Yugoslavia.

Under the accord, Nato would take the initiative in identifying targets and suggesting the timing for attacks, and would then seek UN approval. The decision to use force would, however, be presented as a decision of the UN.

The brief memorandum of understanding was under study yesterday at UN and Nato headquarters. Diplomats said it would probably provide the basis for an agreement at Monday's crucial Nato meeting on possible air strikes against the Bosnian Serb forces besieging Sarajevo. "It is difficult to imagine anyone wanting to strike targets that the UN Protection Force does not want struck," a Nato diplomat said.

The tentative agreement promises to resolve the dispute between America, Nato's leading member, and the UN over the command and control arrangements for possible air strikes. But it will not heal the more fundamental rift within Nato between the United States and countries, such as Germany and Turkey, that favour air strikes and reluctant alliance members, such as Britain, Canada, France and Spain, who have peacekeeping troops in Bosnia. As a result, the reluctant Nato members may still try to use the UN veto.

Western diplomats expressed relief that Admiral Boorda's meetings with General Cot went smoothly. The fact that they appeared to get on well together should make it easier for their joint command to run smoothly, they said. Even officials from Nato members sceptical of air strikes believe there is now a growing momentum towards some form of Nato action. "Unless the Serbs start behaving more sensibly, there is more than a chance that something is going to happen," one diplomat said.

The Clinton administration last night warned Bosnia's Muslims that it will not launch air strikes against Serb targets if the Muslims boycott the Geneva peace talks. At the same time the administration is making strenuous efforts to persuade both the Serbs and wavering Nato allies that it is deadly serious about launching air strikes if it has to. "Nato's credibility is at stake," a senior official said.

In Geneva, Lord Owen announced that Muslim, Serb and Croat leaders had agreed to resume negotiations on Monday. The same day Nato ambassadors are meeting in Brussels to resolve disagreements over when and how air strikes should be launched. Officials said Reginald Bartholomew, the American envoy, had been putting pressure on President Izetbegovic to return to the Geneva talks, but the Muslim leader saw his refusal to attend until the Serbs withdrew from key positions around Sarajevo as one of his last bargaining chips.

"If it now looks to the world as though the prospect of Nato air support is causing him to backslide and substantially toughen his position, that would make it much less likely that Nato would act," said a senior official. "We are making that very, very clear to him. It is very important he agrees to go back to the negotiations."

Warren Christopher, the US Secretary of State, and Manfred Wörner, the Nato secretary-general, met yesterday at an Italian air base as Nato sources indicated that allied air strikes on Serb military targets could start next week.

Sarajevo talks, page 1

Grounded: the helicopter belonging to General Ratko Mladic, the Bosnian Serb commander, sitting on Mount Bjelasnica. He has regularly flouted the UN flight ban

De Klerk sends troops into warring townships

FROM MICHAEL HAMLYN IN JOHANNESBURG

AS THE death toll continued to rise in the black townships of the eastern Witwatersrand, a mechanised infantry unit and a light armoured regiment were on their way from other areas to impose an iron grip on the warring factions.

The violence continues elsewhere as well. At least five people were killed and nine wounded when gunmen opened fire on commuters on a Johannesburg-bound train yesterday morning.

A witness on the train from Vereeniging, south of the city, said the attackers raced through the train and ordered women passengers to lie down before shooting at the men. "They didn't waste time, they just started to shoot," she said.

In parallel with the deployment of military units in the townships, talks continue on how to bring peace to the townships. Nelson Mandela, president of the African National Congress, and President de Klerk met yesterday and produced one concrete result: an agreement for joint visits by government and ANC teams to the affected areas.

In addition to the military units being deployed, Lieutenant General Koos Calitz, the Witwatersrand regional police commissioner, said more than 2,000 extra policemen were already in place. Armoured police vehicles were also being fitted with light machineguns.

Terre'Blanche: to be prosecuted over raid

Police were petrol-bombed five times during Thursday night in Tembisa, northeast of Johannesburg. They were also shot at in Tokoza, to the southeast. The death toll since last Saturday in the affected townships rose to 142 yesterday, police said.

Among yesterday's other talks, church leaders met to seek possible solutions for the violence. The ANC and its allies in the Confederation of South African Trade Unions and the South African Communist Party will meet at the weekend.

The Goldstone commission investigating violence and related topics showed its teeth yesterday when the Transvaal attorney-general's office confirmed it is to prosecute Eugene Terre'Blanche, the leader of the Afrikaner Resistance Movement (AWB) after he failed to testify before the commission on his organisation's invasion of the World Trade Centre on June 25.

Leading article, page 13

NEWS IN BRIEF

Georgia cabinet resigns

Tbilisi: Georgia's parliament yesterday asked Eduard Shevardnadze, the head of state, to become acting prime minister after the country's government resigned.

The legislature voted to give Shevardnadze, a former Soviet foreign minister, two weeks to put forward a new cabinet to deal with economic disintegration, which has left 90 per cent of the country living below the poverty line, and military upheavals. Earlier, during a stormy session, Tengiz Sigua, the prime minister, announced his government's resignation. *(Reuter)*

Life sentence

Sydney: Malcolm Baker, 45, an Australian who murdered six people last October, including his former common law wife, was jailed for life by Newcastle supreme court in New South Wales. *(Reuter)*

Pharoun killed

Beirut: Henry Pharoun, 92, a billionaire former Lebanese cabinet minister who played a key role in Lebanon's fight for independence from France, was found stabbed to death in his hotel bed. *(AP)*

Arms chief axed

Moscow: the chairman of Russia's state arms exporting agency, Sergei Karaoglanov, has been dismissed for misusing his position, Viktor Chernomyrdin, the prime minister, said. *(Reuter)*

Crossbow corps

London: The BBC has monitored a report indicating that the Russian interior ministry plans to issue its special forces with crossbows for use in situations where firearms could cause explosions. *(AFP)*

Light brigade

Manila: The electricity board sent Philippine generals on night manoeuvres when it shut off power to military headquarters because they had not paid a bill for £455,000. *(Reuter)*

Israeli soldiers killed as US envoy leaves Middle East

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN JERUSALEM

EVEN before Warren Christopher, the US Secretary of State, ended his five-day visit to the Middle East yesterday, the modest rewards of his peace mission were overshadowed by a new explosion of violence in the region.

In Israeli eyes, the most serious incidents occurred in the West Bank, where a soldier was kidnapped and killed on Thursday night near the Palestinian town of Ramallah. Two other Israeli troops and one Palestinian died yesterday when Arab gunmen attacked an army observation post farther north, near the town of Tulkarm.

In southern Lebanon, UN peacekeepers said that militant Shia Muslim guerrillas fired about 30 projectiles, including Katyusha rockets and Sagger anti-tank missiles, at one Israeli radar position and two posts manned by the Israeli-backed "South Lebanon Army". In two days of clashes, three SLA militiamen have been wounded, in the worst outbreak of violence since the American-brokered ceasefire last week.

"These days there is a desire by extreme elements to harm the peace process," said Mordechai Gur, Israeli deputy defence minister. "Therefore, some of the attacks are really linked to the visit by the Secretary of State."

Israel responded to the violence by imposing curfews on areas near the West Bank attacks and arresting Palestinian suspects. In southern Lebanon, Israeli and SLA gunners fired artillery rounds at suspected Hezbollah targets, wounding one civilian and sending hundreds of panic-stricken villagers fleeing towards Tyre.

Mr Christopher said yesterday that his talks in Damascus "were not in any way interfered with" by the latest violence, and he emphasised that he left the region "more encouraged than I thought I would be". However, officials tempered the optimism by pointing out that Mr Christopher left the region without confirming a date for the resumption of Middle East peace talks.

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Kenyan opposition calls on UN to end ethnic bloodshed

FROM SAM KILEY IN MOLO

KENYAN opposition MPs yesterday called on the United Nations to intervene to put a stop to tribal warfare in the west of the country that has left 900 people dead and made 130,000 homeless in the past year.

The 18 MPs also accused government ministers and members of the ruling Kenya African National Union of fomenting the troubles, which have devastated agriculture in the only part of Kenya that has escaped this year's drought. They complained of government indifference towards the clashes between the Kikuyu and Kalenjin tribes in the highlands formerly farmed by white settlers.

Among those singled out for criticism were Nicholas Biwott, a former energy minister, a Kalenjin and ally of President Moi, who told the Kikuyus living in Rift Valley province to "lie low like envelopes". He has been accused of financing the Kalenjin raiders.

William ole Ntimama, a Masai and minister of local government, added heat to the ethnic cauldron when he recently called on the Masai to ignore warnings about Aids and abandon family planning to "outbreed the Kikuyu".

Amid what a Western diplomat yesterday described as the government's "puerile" attitude to ethnic clashes, hundreds of Kikuyu families continued to flee their farms to seek safety in squatter camps and churches in Molo and other towns in the area.

Most worrying for ordinary Kenyans are reports that the Kikuyu have begun "oathing" ceremonies, last used to form a guerrilla army during the 1950s Mau Mau rebellion. "The Kalenjin, and every one else, should be afraid when they hear that the Kikuyu are oathing. They were the only ones to fight the British during the Mau Mau. If they get really angry they will easily kill all their enemies," said Francis Lomodok, a member of the war-like Turkana tribe.

In Molo, the Kikuyu who have refused to flee their land have paid a bitter price. One of them, Joseph Kamau, was last April raided by members of the Kalenjin tribe, and lost a score of goats from his allotment. Last weekend the *moran* (warriors) returned. In a night raid they killed Mr Kamau's father and two brothers, then made off with his remaining six cattle.

Njega Mungai, the local MP, and Kikuyu in the Molo area have accused the security forces of indifference or complicity in the "ethnic cleansing" of the white highlands. Until last year the region was a model of ethnic integration as the farms once owned by colonial settlers were taken over by people from many different tribes.

The dense Ndoinet and Kerisoi forests provide an impenetrable hideout for the Kalenjin warriors, who are accomplished hunters and trappers. Their favoured weapons are poisoned arrows and clubs.

Mr Kamau said the *moran* attacked while his family were preparing for bed last Sunday night. "I went outside to borrow a pen from my brother and saw the raiders with their torches," he said. "They set fire to his house and broke holes through the walls, then fired their arrows through the slits. One of my brothers was hit in the shoulder and managed to run out of the flames. But they followed him and split his head with an axe. My other brother died a day later from his burns."

Bloodied arrows and a club were left behind by the raiders, but not before they had also cut holes in the wall of his father's mud hut and fired nine arrows through his body, pinning him to his mattress. Mr Kamau's mother survived by hiding.

When the police arrived the raiders were looting the hut. "The police just fired two shots in the air and the raiders moved on to the next farm," Mr Kamau said. He himself escaped by sprinting through his pyrethrum field and somersaulting into a ditch as arrows whistled past him. "They said I had been killed and so gave up chasing me," he said.

Chepson Cheboi, one of Mr Kamau's neighbours and a Kalenjin, blamed the surge of ethnic violence on President Moi's decision to abolish the one-party state in November 1991. "The old man knew very well that parties would form along tribal lines and that is what has happened. When you join a party you make a big thing now out of your tribe. People then look at you differently," he said.

But a Kikuyu bystander questioned this reasoning. "Is it any coincidence that those who are doing the killing are all supporters of Moi? He is organising the end of our nation," he said.

SAM KILEY

Lethal force: Joseph Kamau with weapons left behind by Kalenjin tribesmen who killed some of his family

Manhunt in Kashmir valley of fear

PHOTOGRAPHS: NICK PROCAYLO

Violent land: Srinagar women doff veils to condemn shootings by Indian troops and, below, protest at a place where a youth was injured

■ Aided by Mujahidin from Afghanistan and guns from Pakistan, Kashmir's secessionists have taken on a 300,000-man Indian army in a unforgiving holy war

FROM CHRISTOPHER THOMAS IN SRINAGAR

FOUR hundred yards from an army bunker, one of the most wanted men in India sips cola and takes the sun in a secluded suburban rose garden. Rafiq Ahmed Dar admits, with evident satisfaction, to killing many Indian soldiers and paramilitary troops.

Bodyguards wearing fatigues and carrying Kalashnikovs hiss a warning over the garden wall that an army patrol is close. He prepares to run. In the guerrilla war, now in its fourth year, militants such as Mr Dar are able to dodge 300,000 soldiers and paramilitary forces because almost every Kashmiri Muslim supports secession from India.

In a real sense, the valley has already broken away. Mr Dar, 26, a former medical student, describes himself as commander-in-chief of the Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), which launched the violent uprising in January 1990 in support of independence for Kashmir. It is the most popular group in the valley; being secular, it is not backed by Pakistan, a country held in contempt by most Kashmiri Muslims.

"There are precedents for victory over huge armies," Mr Dar argues. "The Russians killed hundreds of thousands of people in Afghanistan, but the Afghans won. The Vietnamese defeated the United States. The Iranian revolution also succeeded. We, too, will win."

The military has imposed, in effect, martial law in the Kashmir valley. There is no democracy, the judicial system is moribund, and atrocities by both sides are sickening. "Human rights workers are being attacked and it is difficult for us to move around safely," says Mufti Bahauddin Farooqi, former chief justice of Jammu and Kashmir.

Many militants are involved in extortion rackets; some have taken to rape and robbery. The Muslim clergy openly incites armed rebellion, and most nights anti-Indian propaganda pours from mosque loudspeakers, feeding the violence. Government officials claim that Mujahidin from Afghanistan, Sudan, Bahrain and Saudi Arabia are fighting a holy war in Kashmir.

This week the Border Security Force, a paramilitary group that has charge of Srinagar, shot dead two young men in a Muslim shrine. It also killed a boy of eight and his parents, for no apparent reason, as they ate lunch at home. Srinagar is consequently seething. Several people died when soldiers opened fire on demonstrators defying curfews, and yesterday most of the city was under curfew.

The Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front is plainly well armed. So is its rival in revolution, the pro-Pakistani Hizbul Mujahidin, which sees the conflict as a jihad (holy war). The militants have grown in confidence and capability, and in response India has intensified its repression. After dark, nothing moves in Srinagar, except militants and soldiers trying to kill one another. Villages live in fear lest the army or, even worse, the feared paramilitary forces call, because sometimes they leave behind carnage, take prisoners or rape.

General (retired) Mohammed Ahmed Zaki is the most senior security officer in Kashmir, despite his modest title of adviser to the governor. His job is to co-ordinate the fight against the militants. "The enemy (Pakistan) inspires and finances the violence," he says, sitting in a room in central Srinagar festooned with maps.

"Weapons from Afghanistan are distributed freely to our misguided youth," he goes on. "This is a jihad. Youth were lured with money and religion to go across to Pakistan, be armed and wage holy war."

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Fate of Clinton presidency hangs on vote of Nebraska's maverick

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER AND WOLFGANG MÜNCHAU IN WASHINGTON

THE future of Bill Clinton's presidency last night rested on a single undecided senator as the Senate prepared to vote on his $496 billion (£333 billion) deficit reduction package.

The tax-heavy legislation had squeezed through the House of Representatives by two votes the previous evening, but its ultimate fate resided with Bob Kerrey, the maverick Nebraskan who Mr Clinton last year defeated for the Democratic presidential nomination. Mr Kerrey supported the package in a vote in June but has begun wavering in the past few days.

His support would tie the Senate vote, giving Al Gore, the vice-president, the casting ballot. His opposition would kill the centrepiece of Mr Clinton's political agenda and cripple his presidency. As the Senate debate began Mr Kerrey was still offering no indication of his intentions.

The drama the previous night had been in the House where, as the voting period elapsed, the tally stood at 216 for and 214 against with four Democrats still undecided. Two of those four, Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky of Pennsylvania and Patrick Williams of Montana, were quickly surrounded by a mob of Democrats. Looking stricken, they at last walked up to the rostrum and voted, giving Mr Clinton victory.

Ms Margolies-Mezvinsky last year won her conservative district with a majority of less than 1 per cent on a promise to oppose new taxes. Her vote will have significantly reduced her chances of re-election next year.

Earlier on Thursday the administration and Democratic congressional leaders had pulled out every stop to win over a rank-and-file that was profoundly reluctant to vote for $240 billion in new taxes over the next five years. As the vote neared, the White House was forced to promise recalcitrant conservatives a bill this autumn that will contain additional spending cuts.

Mr Clinton personally telephoned between 30 and 40 waverers and Hillary Clinton was roped in to cajole them. But congressmen were also being deluged with calls from the public who were overwhelmingly hostile to the bill. In a single hour 450,000 calls were made to Capitol Hill, ten times more than normal.

Some Democrats leaning against the bill were so fearful of their colleagues' pressure that they vanished. Democratic whips had to resort to staging meaningless votes to flush them out. Others successfully demanded concessions unrelated to the bill for their home districts.

In the end 41 Democrats voted against the bill and not one Republican supported it. "The margin was close but the mandate is clear," the president declared. But in truth he had won only because defeat would have had such devastating consequences for him and the political credibility of the Democratic party.

Castro upstages Bolivian ceremony

FROM GABRIELLA GAMINI IN BUENOS AIRES

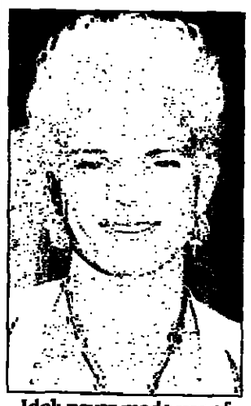
BOLIVIA'S presidential inauguration turned into an uncomfortable "blind date" yesterday when President Castro of Cuba made a surprise appearance and stood side by side with US government representatives and other Latin American leaders invited to watch a new government installed in the capital, La Paz.

Vexed stares at Dr Castro's presence were accompanied by disapproving comments from Bruce Babbit, the US interior secretary, among government representatives invited to see Jaime Paz Zamora hand over his presidential office to Gonzalo Sánchez de Lozada.

"We think it is incongruous that Castro, a man who has governed a nation with an iron fist for more than three decades, comes to participate in Bolivia's democratic festivities — a country to which he has in the past sent guerrillas and terrorists to kill Bolivians," said Mr Babbit, who led the American delegation.

The "guerrilla" reference was reinforced when outgoing President Paz Zamora cancelled a ceremony to award Dr Castro with a medal, because of objections from the Bolivian military. General Hugo Banzer, who headed a military government and was a presidential candidate, said: "That decoration would make no sense. Not only has he done nothing for Bolivia, but he sent Che Guevara to divide Bolivians," referring to one of Cuba's revolutionary leaders.

Madam's skinflick epic turns Hollywood camera-shy



Idol: never made use of Ms Fleiss's services

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN NEW YORK

THE tale of Heidi Fleiss, the alleged "madam" of a lucrative Hollywood prostitution ring, began as a low-budget, short-run production: then it became a mini-series; now it is a fully-fledged epic, with hundreds of extras and sequels.

On Thursday, the 27-year-old doctor's daughter was formally charged with five counts of "procuring for prostitution" and trafficking in cocaine. If convicted, she faces up to 11 years in prison.

The day before, Ms Fleiss's ex-lover and now mortal enemy, Ivan Nagy, a television director who produced the series *Starsky and Hutch*, was arrested on separate charges of inducing women to become prostitutes and running a rival vice ring.

"This is an effort to break the back of organised prostitution on the west side," said Glen Ackerman, a Los Angeles Police Department vice officer. "This is a very strong signal being sent that this is not a good town for organised prostitution."

But according to the evidenceHollywood was — at least from Ms Fleiss's point of view — an extremely good town for organised prostitution. Her profits are said to amount to $5 million (£3 million). Ms Fleiss, who has been freed on $100,000 bail and will be arraigned in court on Monday, is reported to have kept detailed records of her clients, believed to include many celebrities and film executives.

According to the *Los Angeles Times*, Columbia Pictures is investigating whether executives used studio finances to pay for drugs and prostitutes. Last week Ms Fleiss told a reporter from *Variety* magazine that she was prepared to release her "black book" of clients' names for the sum of $1 million. She has since retracted that statement.

Mr Nagy, 55, claims he has photocopied Ms Fleiss's "black book" (a Gucci calandar, as it happens), which he says was confiscated by police after he was arrested. "That's ridiculous, that's libel," Ms Fleiss told the *New York Post*. "He can't possibly have a copy, that's impossible". Mr Nagy, whose current partner, 23-year-old Julie Conaster, was also arrested on charges of pandering, was released on $25,000 bail.

Ms Fleiss's mansion is under siege by an army of journalists, some of whom have taken to helicopters to keep a better watch on her movements. But while the news media flock to her side, Ms Fleiss's former friends and acquaintances are trying to get as far away as possible. A statement by pop musician Billy Idol is representative of the sort of comments whirling out of Tinseltown's fax machines. "I have never used her professional services, and God knows I don't need to," he told the *New York Post*.

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German gnomes ruffle EC's paradise garden

Capability Brown: the master of green shoots

Time will tell if the EMU will ever fly, but for now Europe has been freed to let the slow ways of nature heal its wounds, argues ***Thomas Kielinger***

THIS, all things considered, has been a healthy week for the European Community. With the collapse of the exchange-rate mechanism of yore, the rigid timetable for European monetary union was exposed as so much wishful thinking. EMU, for the time being at least, will remain as flightless as the bird whose name it usurped: only time will tell if it will grow flight feathers and take off.

Future historians will find it hard to divine why reasonable countries ever conceived the unreasonable notion of beggaring their own people for the sake of monetarist purity. Just by way of example, Spain's unemployment alone is above 20 per cent ... Oh, what a lovely ERM world!

Fixed exchange rates as a determinant of hard currencies, along with a policy of "come what may, tight money", had become something of a virility test. Well, good riddance. Criteria of harmonisation as a guideline for the future we do need. We do not need imposed convergence when making intelligent use of existing divergences is the only sensible approach.

Now that the narrow band of currency fluctuations has been abolished, France and Germany, especially, have reason to be grateful for being relieved of some unwelcome burdens. The French can decouple from the Frankfurt interest diktat and start reflating their economy, while the Bundesbank can recover from haemorrhage-like interventions and begin to think of edging interest rates further downwards, German fiscal policy permitting.

For all the easing of tension in the money markets, however, the ERM crisis of this week is bound to have a profound effect on political thinking in Europe. To be sure, Franco-German intimacy has suffered a significant setback. Obviously, both German and French politicians had vastly oversold Maastricht, overlooking that it may have caused more problems than it helped solve.

Too much geometry was implanted in the minds of Helmut Kohl, the German chancellor, and President Mitterrand of France. It looked as if Le Nôtre had been called from the grave to apply his grandiose design for the gardens of Versailles to the future of Europe. What we saw this week, however, was the triumph of *Lancelot "Capability" Brown over Le Nôtre*, the triumph of English landscape gardening over French geometrical rigidity. In Capability Brown's philosophy, there is ample room for Nature to assert its own charm. Thus, Europe, too, requires a gentle and flexible hand to advance according to its inherent rhythm and pace.

This does not mean an abdication of foresight or responsible planning. Rather, it means using existing institutions wisely by trying to avoid "circuit overload". But that is precisely what happened after German unification. There was an almost alarmist rush towards European integration. Make sure of Germany being closely tethered by an ever-larger network of commitments or risk launching it and Europe on a dangerously uncharted course.

The problem with Germany today is not its lust for power or its desire for go-it-alone adventurism, but its lack of a coherent vision for itself. In fact, the Bundesbank is one of the last anchors of strength and continuity. If the Frankfurt gnomes put the interest rate brake on a government too carefree for too long about its debt-ridden fiscal policies, they did so out of concern for Germany's monetary stability, not out of a demonic design on other countries' economies.

In turn, if France felt it needed, like a chaperone, to shadow Germany, that was entirely of its own choosing. If, as part of this anxiety, Paris determined that the franc should be linked to the deutschmark at all costs, that, too, was of its own volition.

And yet, instead of staying tied to the mark, the French should have jettisoned their paranoia about Germany and become more alarmed about their real economic predicament, which was entirely home-grown, caused by nothing but confused priorities.

Admittedly, Herr Kohl did his level best to coax M Mitterrand into thinking the Paris-Bonn *pas de deux* was the choreography of the future. Ironically, in the light of this week's events, it turned out to have been more of a *faux pas de deux*.

Well, at least EMU, "the vision thing", had provided an honourable excuse for not analysing sufficiently sharply some of the underlying flaws of the treaty of Maastricht or the more glaring flaws of the ERM as it stood until last weekend. And wasn't "containing" Germany — at Germany's own invitation — another good excuse for cutting your nose to spite your face?

Enough of such shenanigans, enough of scapegoatism. Maastricht isn't dead yet, provided we rest its case for the time being and get on with the job in hand: finding jobs for 20 million unemployed Western Europeans alone.

The author is editor-in-chief of the German weekly Rheinischer Merkur

EC ministers strive to renew faith in monetary union

By George Brock in Brussels and Our Foreign Staff

■ The inquest on the effective collapse of the ERM was restricted to damage assessment. But the commissioners believe much of the cause of the crisis was political

MEMBERS of the European Commission broke off their holidays yesterday to hold an emergency meeting here to start picking up the pieces of the EC's exchange-rate mechanism and damaged plans for monetary union.

Commissioners were summoned to the meeting by Jacques Delors, their president and architect of the Maastricht treaty's three-stage timetable for a European single currency. They left the meeting last night saying little and clearly had come to few firm decisions.

Sir Leon Brittan, the senior British commissioner, said afterwards that if the EC states did not co-operate to stabilise exchange rates the operation of the EC's single market would be under threat. Monetary co-operation, he said, should, must and will continue.

Sources close to the meeting said that the commissioners were well aware of the gravity of what had happened to the ERM. After a 12-hour meeting of EC finance ministers last Sunday night, the 14-year-old ERM was effectively suspended when 2.25 per cent fluctuation bands were widened to 15 per cent, allowing an effective floating of the nine currencies which remained in the system.

João de Deus Pinheiro, the Portuguese commissioner, asked if the Maastricht timetable for a single currency was in jeopardy, replied: "Surely it is more difficult." He said that EC states had no alternative but to co-operate on monetary matters and that the commission would eventually develop ideas for "a framework to help gain stability".

Those EC countries that have been among the most successful in shadowing the German mark seem to be making efforts to create an informal ERM around the German currency. The Dutch government announced last weekend that it would keep the guilder as close to the mark as it has been in recent years. The Belgian and Luxembourg governments have indicated that they, too, will use interest rates to keep their exchange rates in line with the mark.

The French government, under the greatest pressure from the financial markets in the weeks leading up to last weekend's crisis, has so far made no move to lower interest rates. Edouard Balladur, the French prime minister, said that France's monetary policy will be unchanged.

A senior commission official said at the start of yesterday's talks that the meeting would try to determine exactly why the crisis happened and look at what now needed to be done. One EC official admitted that the focus of much of the meeting would be political. "There is no doubt that much of the cause of the crisis was political, but the commissioners' problem is that they have no powers in that sphere and it is debatable just how productive a discussion in this area would be," he said.

What was intended as a brief meeting focused on the work still to be done before the end of the year and the scheduled start of the penultimate phase of Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) on January 1, 1994.

"There will be strong reminders that there is still a lot of work to do on the preparation for stage two [of EMU], the single market work programme and the Delors white paper," the official said.

The EC summit in Copenhagen at the end of June instructed M Delors to draw up a white paper analysing the causes of, and proposing solutions to, the EC's deep recession and mounting unemployment. The report, *Entering the 21st Century*, is due to be handed to the next EC summit to be held in Brussels on December 10 and 11.

Early release: convicted kidnapper Abbas Hamadi, right, one of two Shia extremist brothers held in Germany, enters an aircraft bound for Beirut at Frankfurt airport accompanied by a police officer. He was released yesterday after serving half of a 13-year jail sentence (Patrick Moser writes). German officials denied his release was part of a deal made when the last Western hostages in Lebanon were freed one year ago. Mr Hamadi was arrested in 1987 and later sentenced for seeking to smuggle explosives into Germany, and for taking two German businessmen hostage in Lebanon in a bid to obtain the release of his brother, Mohammed Ali, who was sentenced to life imprisonment for the June 1985 hijacking of a TWA aircraft to Beirut and the killing of a passenger. Justice and government officials said it was not unusual to release — and deport — a foreign prisoner ahead of time.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Hosokawa wins after stalled election

Tokyo: Morihiro Hosokawa was elected prime minister of Japan's new conservative coalition government late last night after hours of tactical obstructions from the Liberal Democratic Party and a series of spoiled votes. He leads the first non-Liberal Democratic administration in 38 years (Joanna Pitman writes).

Having been forced to argue semantics over voting procedures for two days, Mr Hosokawa's composure was looking severely strained as two consecutive prime ministerial votes were declared invalid. Several MPs first claimed they had not been called to vote and then that they had voted more than once. A recess was called and several MPs had to be retrieved after setting off for home.

Takako Doi, former chairwoman of the Social Democratic Party, was elected as Speaker.

Blast enquiry

Shenzhen: China set up a special squad to investigate the cause of the huge explosion in a warehouse district of the city, the flagship of the country's economic programme. Eight people were confirmed dead, but at least 70 were feared killed. *(AFP)*

Tyson loses

New York: Mike Tyson, the former boxing champion found guilty of raping a Miss Black America contestant in July 1991, lost an appeal against his conviction and must continue serving a six-year prison sentence, an appeals court in Indiana ruled.

Troops pull out

Warsaw: After a four-day delay, the last of the 60,000 Soviet troops based in Poland for the past 48 years have left. But a dispute over the location of a Russian military mission to oversee the transport of troops from former East Germany is unresolved.

Jewish return

Berlin: The first Jewish school established in Germany since the end of the Nazi era in 1945 opened yesterday, initially with 17 pupils, in the former *Judische Knabenschule*, once one of the biggest Jewish schools in Berlin. *AFP)*

Dots dashed

Boston: The Coast Guard Morse code distress system has been dropped here after nearly 70 years, made obsolete by satellite and digital technology such as marine telephones and electronic beacons that can pinpoint a ship in trouble. *(AP)*

Pope begins three-cornered American tour

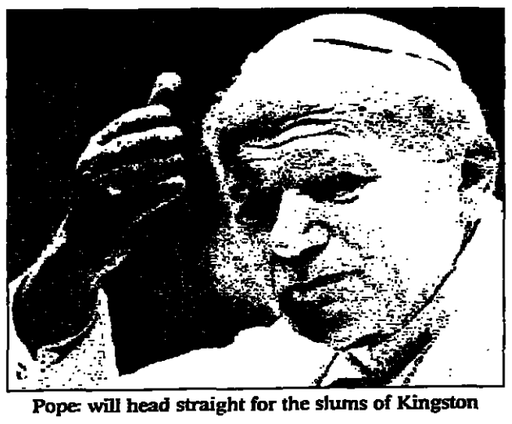
From David Adams in Miami

THE globe-trotting Pope begins a three-stop trip to the Caribbean, Mexico and the United States next week where he will address issues of poverty in Jamaica, mend fences with the once anti-clerical political establishment in Mexico, and shake President Clinton's hand in Denver, Colorado.

The Pope arrives in Jamaica on Monday and in a bold move plans to bypass the formalities of protocol by heading straight for the slum parish of the nuns of Mother Teresa in downtown Kingston. But, despite posters around the city announcing the Pope's visit, Jamaica has not experienced the fever-pitch excitement generated elsewhere.

Jamaica's Rastafarians, who worship Ras Tafari, the baptismal name of Haile Selassie, the emperor of Ethiopia from 1930 until his overthrow in 1974, have lost support since the death in 1981 of Rasta musician and national hero Bob Marley. In Rasta demonology the Pope ranks alongside the police as the representatives of "Babylon", a hell on earth dominated by whites.

The courageous work of Catholic priests and nuns in Kingston's black ghettos has also undermined anti-Catholic sentiments in the city. But the Pope has come under fire from "liberation theology" Catholics in Jamaica who take him to task for not endorsing their radical beliefs. The Vatican's public rift with Jean Bertrand Aristide, the ousted Haitian president and a left-wing Catholic priest, and its deafening silence during the military coup which overthrew him in September 1991, outraged many Caribbean Catholics.



Pope: will head straight for the slums of Kingston

From Jamaica the Pope is travelling on Wednesday to Mérida, Mexico for a 24-hour visit to cement a new church-state relationship following the renewal of full diplomatic ties between Mexico and the Vatican last September, 127 years after they were cut.

For the first time the Pope will be officially received as a head of state by President Salinas. The president has recently stripped away the country's anti-clerical laws enshrined in the 1917 constitution which was written at the height of the Mexican revolution. Last year the church was allowed to resume official ownership of church buildings which had been placed under state control in 1917. A ban on church participation in school education was lifted, as were clergy voting rights and a prohibition on the clergy making public criticisms of the government.

The Pope will end his tour with a Mass in Denver, Colorado, to mark World Youth Day where hundreds of thousands of young people from all over the world are expected to congregate.

Papal delay, page 1

World pays its tribute to Belgium's king

By George Brock

An impressive list of the world's monarchs, presidents and princes arrive here today to pay their last respects to Belgium's much-mourned King Baudouin, Europe's longest reigning sovereign when he died last week.

The Queen, who only rarely attends funerals abroad, will join President Mitterrand of France, President Havel of the Czech Republic, President Robinson of Ireland and almost every other European head of state in the 13th-century St Michael's cathedral this morning for a funeral Mass which looks set to be an emotional farewell to a national symbol already badly missed. Only America hurt Belgian feelings by wanting to send a former vice-president, Walter Mondale, but raised its offer last night by dispatching Gerald Ford, the former president.

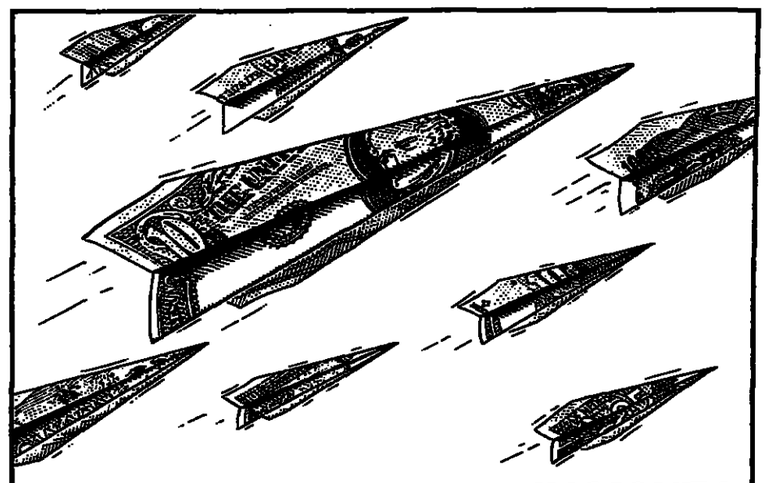
A security clampdown is expected as Japan's Emperor Akihito and Boutros Boutros Ghali, the United Nations secretary-general, join Queen Fabiola in saying a final farewell to her husband in the same church where they were married in December 1960. Five thousand troops will line the funeral route.

President Mobutu, the corrupt and brutal tyrant of Zaire, Belgium's former colony, has not been invited. He is only marginally less popular here than the members of the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra which at one stage this week threatened not to release Belgium's opera superstar, Jose Van Dam, from his engagements at the Salzburg festival so that he could sing at the funeral.

For the past two days crowds of about 100,000 people have queued for hours in rain or sun to file past the coffin in the royal palace. The park which separates the palace from parliament has become a cheerful outdoor wake, with satellite dishes and ice-cream vans dotted between the trees and a vast, quiet crowd attesting to the king's hold on his people's affections. Behind the crash barriers, a small impromptu choir of Zaireans sang a lament, waving white handkerchiefs and holding aloft Baudouin's photographs.

Belgium has been numb with shock. "I hope that the next king will hold the country together, that the royal family will always be strong," said one elderly lady who stood for a long time staring at the square's buildings with black, red and yellow flags at half-mast. Baudouin's 43 years on the throne have restored the reputation of a royal family tarnished by his father's unpopular refusal to go into exile during the German occupation. He and his wife devoted their lives to the quiet consolidation of the monarchy as a bridge between Belgium's querulous Dutch and French communities.

Queen Fabiola, as popular as her husband, briskly decreed that the national mourning should be neither gloomy nor overlong. It will end when Baudouin's brother, Prince Albert of Liége, will take the oath of succession as Albert II on Monday. Albert, a more easy-going figure than his austere elder brother, had been expected to refuse the throne in favour of his son, Philippe, but was quickly persuaded by the government that the prince, at the age of 33, was not ready for the job.



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Even undesirable or unsavoury characters have rights within the law, as two judgments this week have confirmed

Alexander Chancellor in New York

Two American judicial decisions this week have been notable for the spirited manner in which they have leapt to the defence of villains against the oppression of the well-intentioned. The first was made on Tuesday by a Federal Appeal Court in Cincinatti, Ohio, which ruled that John Demjanjuk — the man recently acquitted in Israel of being the Treblinka guard known as Ivan the Terrible — should be allowed to return to the US, which had been his home for more than 30 years.

Having stripped him of his American citizenship and extradited him to Israel in the belief that he was indeed the hated Ivan, the justice department refused to take him back when the Israeli Supreme Court concluded that he wasn't. It argued that although Demjanjuk may not have been as wicked as Ivan, he had served as an SS guard at other concentration camps in Poland. Furthermore, he had lied about his war activities when he applied to enter the US more than 40 years ago, which meant he should be permanently banished. But the three Appeal Court judges would accept none of this. They expressed keen irritation with the justice department, describing its prosecution of Demjanjuk as "careless at the very least" and denounced its presumption in claiming that it alone could determine the fate of this 73-year-old, without reference to the courts.

Rejecting all the arguments of the justice department lawyers, the judges said that Demjanjuk should be allowed to return to his family in America, partly with a view to establishing the truth about him, but also because "basic humanitarian considerations embodied in our Constitution and in the Universal Declaration on Human Rights require that steps be taken to ensure that Demjanjuk is not injured or rendered permanently homeless".

I sympathise with the view that the judges may have created a situation in which Nazi camp guards can be portrayed as victims rather than aggressors. But the harm in that possibility seems to me outweighed by the value of the court's insistence that the government must not be permitted to trifle with the rights of anybody, even of a suspected war criminal. And the justice department, whose most celebrated recent achievement was to provoke the deadly conflagration at Waco, Texas, deserves to be taught a little humility.

The second decision, which was announced in New York on Wednesday, concerns the fate of a black university professor, Dr Leonard Jeffries, whom, I hasten to emphasise, I do not wish to compare in any way to a Nazi camp guard, but who is also, in his own unique manner, a thoroughly undesirable person. For about 20 years, until his dismissal in 1991, Dr Jeffries was chairman of the black studies department of City College in Harlem, a part of the City University of New York. He got the job not for his academic achievements, which had been meagre, but because he was a strident and charismatic advocate of black power and black cultural separatism.

His philosophy, which he has taught to generations of City College students, centres on the belief that people of African descent ("sun people") are generally superior to Europeans ("ice people"). They have a "humanistic, spiritualistic value system," he says, while Europeans are "egotistic, individualistic and exploitative".

Despite frequent complaints that Dr Jeffries was a bully and a racist and invariably either late or absent from his classes, the college renewed his contract every three years, perhaps believing his warnings that any move against him would lead to racial disturbances. Then, two years ago, Dr Jeffries made a speech which caused such a public furore that the college finally decided to fire him, though they did so on grounds of poor administration.

In that speech, Dr Jeffries accused "rich Jews" of conspiring with the Mafia in Hollywood to disparage blacks in films, and articulated his theory that the skin pigment melanin, which is more prevalent in black people than in white, is a force for greater intelligence and creativity.

Because under the First Amendment a person cannot be penalised for expressing any view, however crazy, Dr Jeffries successfully sued the college for wrongful dismissal, and was awarded $400,000 in damages. This week, a New York judge has ordered his reinstatement as chairman of the black studies his department, in a ruling which excoriates his behaviour as "thuggish" and "repugnant" but also condemns the college authorities for concocting a phony and dishonest case against him.

The judge, Kenneth Conboy, left no doubt that he considered Dr Jeffries unfit for the job, and noted that many of his statements are "egregiously offensive and destructive". He even implied that the college should look for other, legal ways of ousting him, but meanwhile he affirmed that American society "cannot enjoy the freedoms of the First Amendment without paying the costs and enduring the burdens of such liberty".

Gibraltar has been fought over for centuries, but the people's wishes are clear, says **Bernard Levin**

Democracy founded on a Rock

Today's offering is somewhat out of my usual bailiwick, but none the worse for that, surely? I am going to write about Gibraltar, though I have never set eyes, let alone foot, on its presumably rocky surface, and if I am in an unattentive mood I am quite capable of confusing it with Malta, which I have visited (I think).

It is said that Gibraltar was one of the legendary Pillars of Hercules, and even looking at photographs of it suggests that the idea was by no means fanciful — it is three miles long and three-quarters of a mile across, and many legends have been woven about it. Indeed, the very apes are a sign for Gibraltarians: it is said that if the apes die out or leave, the British Empire will fall. (It fell a considerable time ago, but for heaven's sake *don't tell the apes*.)

The name "Gibraltar" is said to be a corruption of Jebel Tarik (a heroic Moorish general in the 8th century), but don't you believe a word of it; the idea is as daft as the claim that the name of all those pubs calling themselves the Goat and Compasses must be a corruption, on the ground that such a name is too weird to be real; whereupon the superior folk insist that Goat and Compasses was really "God encompasseth us", a notion considerably sillier than the original.

> There is one disease which has no cure, and its name is Vanity

Gibraltar went from hand to hand over the years, but it was firmly Spanish for only two centuries; the rest of the time it was Moorish. (And its clear Spanish allegiance, in the 15th century, was for a shorter time, it may be noted, than it has now been British.) Under Spain it was powerfully fortified, but none the less it was taken by the British in 1704, and was formally ceded to Britain under the Treaty of Utrecht.

Unfortunately, all modern Spanish governments feel that they must regularly show their virility to their citizens (will the gentleman at the back kindly stop sniggering?); the Treaty of Utrecht stands, but Spain has never given up her claim to the Rock, and from time to time the Spanish authorities flex their biceps and start making a nuisance of themselves, with various kinds of tiresomeness to make Gibraltarians cross. Some years ago, the British government held a referendum in Gibraltar (you know, the thing that we can't have, in case we vote the wrong way) on the question "Do you want to remain British?", and the yes vote got more than 99 per cent. (It occurs to me that that must almost certainly be the only 99 per cent vote anywhere at any time that was genuine and neither faked nor taken under duress. A pleasing thought.)

I now have an uneasy feeling that my readers, having got so far, are wondering when this potted history of Gibraltar (a.k.a. Jebel Tarik) is going to end, and the ruder ones are asking why it started in the first place. All shall now be revealed.

The trouble is that Spain has never given up her empty claim to the Rock; with nothing more substantial than the flimsy argument that because it is not an island but a part of the Spanish-Portuguese promontory, she claims that she is the real possessor, and the Treaty of Utrecht be blowed.

Spain has an ally in the British Foreign Office which, in seeking more comfortable British-Spanish relations, would dearly like to cede Gibraltar to the Spaniards, arguing that an end to the sparring would be a valuable return. Well, our Foreign Office would cheerfully give Pol Pot Stonehenge and York Minster, or even Oxford Street, without *anything* in return, if Pol Pot would only come and ask for it.

But here is where the *zapata* pinches. The Treaty of Utrecht did, unambiguously, give the Rock "in perpetuity" to Britain, but added (no doubt our Foreign Office was delighted to find an opportunity to bugger up the whole thing) that if Britain resigned her sovereignty over that troublesome limestone, Spain would automatically inherit, or at least would have first refusal. Our government has said that Britain will refuse any change of sovereignty of the Gibraltarians against "their freely and democratically expressed wishes", a statement that I would believe as far as I can throw, one-handed, a moderate-sized elephant — howdah, punkah-wallah and all.

The Spanish continue their shoddy vendetta, and the Gibraltarians get no help from Britain to counter it. For instance, Gibraltar joined the EC in 1971, when Britain did, but she still is denied a seat in the European Parliament; worse, Gibraltarians may not vote in European parliamentary elections, much less in British ones. (One at least of those indignities could be ended with a stroke of our government's pen; one of the MEP seats could be given to Gibraltar.) But the most scandalous of all these handicaps that the British government puts in the way of Gibraltar is that whenever Britain and Spain agree to talk about their differences on this matter, the Gibraltar government is not permitted to take part in the discussions, though these are entirely confined to Gibraltar's fate.

The deadlock looks insurmountable, but happily it isn't. There are two ways round it, and either could lead to the liberation for the Gibraltarians from the treaty's buried catch. Why not make Gibraltar the 13th state of the EC, assuming a federal Europe one day comes about? The snag, of course, is that there will be no federal Europe, one day or any other day.

But Gibraltar *could* become a dominion in the Commonwealth without tripping off the alarm-bell bit of the treaty that would give Spain first refusal, because being a dominion, Gibraltar would still be a part of the Commonwealth.

The people who live on the Rock are by no means comfortable or wealthy. They could, no doubt, better their lives elsewhere. But their determination not to be Spanish over-rides everything.

Some 25,000 British Gibraltarians live on a hunk of stone, and do no harm, and their only wish, measured by the count of their numbers at 99 and a bit per cent, is to remain British Gibraltarians; but they are harassed and abused and denounced, almost invariably when some Spanish politician is in trouble.

Why don't the Spaniards double up with laughter when some *payaso* set over them says that he is "determined to restore the integrity of the Spanish realm" by incorporating Gibraltar in Spain? For the Spanish would have no profit if they succeeded in their determination to incorporate 25,000 unwilling subjects into a population of something like 40 million.

Yet there is one disease without a cure: it is the disease that makes ordinary human beings swell up like turkey-cocks and strut about talking of the integrities of realms and other such nonsense. And its name is Vanity. May the apes stay on the Rock for ever, or at least until the Spanish claimants become as wise as they.

Sprawl of immobile homes

Suburbanisation by stealth is threatening one of our greatest amenities

Camping out for good? Once permission has been granted for a temporary caravan park, people start making themselves at home

Climb west out of Lulworth Cove in Dorset and gaze along one of England's most exhilarating coastlines. To the east the hills of Purbeck lie beyond Kimmeridge, with its wild black rocks. Here the army has frozen the landscape as a gunnery range, scarred but intact. But look west towards the cliffs of Durdle Door. From here for 50 miles to the mouth of the Exe, only the National Trust appears to stand between a once-lovely coast and an unplanned sprawl of suburbia. That suburbia is not the orderly expansion of Weymouth or Sidmouth or Lyme. There is nothing orderly about it at all. It is composed of caravan sites.

These sites are a blight without parallel since planning was introduced to stop the spread of ribbon suburbs in the 1930s. Along the Dorset and Devon coast, you will see caravans on the cliffs at Durdle Door, in every dip along the coast from Osmington and Bridport. Chideock and Charmouth are infested with them. At Exmouth, a scruffy township of thousands of caravans defaces the south side of the estuary. Planning has all but collapsed and not a bit of notice is taken of it.

One of the great spurs to rural protection in Britain was the building of the village of Peacehaven in Sussex. Here on a bluff of chalk beyond Beachy Head, where the South Downs met the sea, a 1920s developer built an estate of bungalows for retiring servicemen. Roads were laid out and lit and buses ran. The place would have been fine in Croydon, but was rightly regarded as an outrage on this clifftop. It was like building a housing estate on Dartmoor. Something should be done to stop it, and it was: one of the best systems of town and country planning in Europe.

That system, as far as the countryside is concerned, is breaking down. Caravans and trailers, often set on concrete bases with water, electricity and sewerage, do not require normal planning permission unless they qualify as permanent structures. They merely need a site licence, and if run by a national caravan club they do not even require that. Caravans now spring up wherever a farmer can persuade a district planning officer to give him a licence. From Devon to Shropshire, from Anglesey to Essex, such licences seem to be two a penny. *De facto* new villages and towns are springing up across the country.

Whatever the rules say, these sites are irrevocable development. Most are by their definition "holiday homes" set in areas of scenic beauty. A licence is obtained for a temporary summer site. This becomes a year-round park, a field of mobile homes. Such are the laxity of controls that prefabricated bungalows and chalets qualify as caravans provided they have been "wheeled" onto the site and are notionally capable of being removed. People build verandahs and plant gardens round them. They soon demand permanent services, shops, cafes, bus stops, and the developer can make a case for them. I know of no fixed caravan park that has reverted to greensward.

The caravan park is a "second home" for those who cannot afford built cottages. They are mostly occupied by poorer holidaymakers, which is the moral lever used by farmers, who are desperate for cash, to pervert rural planning control. Caravans make up 40 per cent of the self-catering holiday lets in Britain. Some 13 million people make use of them. They appear to be the salvation of seaside communities that have lost out to continental holidays. As holidaymakers desert the boarding houses, they seek out the supposed privacy of the surrounding countryside. There they destroy the very beauty they claim to appreciate.

These are the new squatter settlements of Britain. They need obey none of the quality controls imposed on permanent buildings. The caravans on Durdle Door are white and cream and blue and any colour that takes somebody's fancy. Unlike a new village estate, there is no restriction on materials, setting or density, no conformity to Dorset style. Yet caravans are sited precisely where such controls should be most rigorously enforced, where scenic quality is most sensitive.

The caravans on the Dorset and Devon coast are an outrage. I am told that caravan sites on the fringes of the New Forest are being "upgraded" into chalet villages, with the planning authority saying it is powerless to stop them. Are they to spread unrestricted through that woodland? Similar developments can be found on Exmoor, on the cliffs of Pembrokeshire (actually within a national park) and throughout the Pennines. All a landowner needs to do is gain a licence for a temporary park and proceed by salami tactics to build himself a housing estate.

Simon Jenkins

One enterprising developer in Westmorland has designed a fibreglass cottage with an option of "slate, ecclesiastical or thatched roofs". These are constructed on a "token chassis" so as to circumvent planning control. This is presumably what the National Caravan Council, which understandably opposes any new controls, calls the "evolution of the product". The caravan is seen as the poor man's route to home-ownership, the reincarnation of squatter's rights, the black economy's answer to over-rigid planning control in cities. Unlike the gypsies and the travellers, these caravaners have no intention of roaming. They wish to stay put.

What is most extraordinary is that this defiance of country planning is not only supported by many of the more venal district councils, but encouraged by the government. In November 1992, the environment department told local planning officers to relax controls on caravan parks in the interests of tourism. A planning circular implied that the government was sympathetic to the creation of housing estates by this method.

In theory, caravans should be occupied only by holidaymakers — a laughable way of pretending they are not permanent developments. The government last year accepted that holidaymaking is now a year-round activity and that provided caravans are declared to be for "holiday use" then they may let rip. I can think of no more astonishing way of driving a million caravans, coach, horses and all, through British rural planning control. It is a licensed defiling of the landscape.

From what I can tell there has been only muted protest at this threat. The Council for the Preservation of Rural England protested last year at the environment department's relaxing of the definition of a holiday caravan for development purposes. The protest was brushed aside by a junior minister, Tony Baldry. The greatest threat to the countryside since the war continues unabated by local or national politics. I suppose all those who ought to worry go to France for their holidays and howl about caravans in the Dordogne instead.

The purpose of planning is to restrain private development in the wider public interest. I find it odd that this interest is normally expressed as aesthetic, as saving old buildings or the woods and fields for their own sake. Yet such old buildings and landscape are cited as the chief reason why foreign visitors come to Britain. They are also the chief reason why Britons are still prepared to take their holidays here. Indeed a recent Gallup survey put "the countryside" as second only to freedom of speech among the qualities we ourselves like best about Britain. To ruin the countryside is not just bad ecology. It destroys precisely the attraction of profit and a defining characteristic of British identity.

No one will come to see a nation of caravan sites. As tourists are now deserting the overdeveloped coastline of Spain, so they will desert the once-glorious hills and havens of the West Country. They will do so because today we accepted the government's idiotic pretence that caravan parks are not towns in the making.

Drama from a dram

THE TIMES DIARY

Just occasionally, an individual arises who in a few brief but well chosen words, says exactly what the rest of us are thinking. This week was such an occasion, this heroic individual Christopher Waud, the industrial tribunal chairman who so memorably advised a claimant to retire to bed with a bottle of whisky.

"Have a good night, have a good swig," he told Michael Haughney, a former BT executive clearly struggling to convince the tribunal, and the watching world, that he had been unfairly dismissed. Given some of the evidence Mr Waud had listened to, he must have been tempted to advise Dr Haughney "to have a Foulkesful". But modern-day heroes know better than to kick a man when he's *en route* from hubris to nemesis.

The crucial thing, however, is that Mr Waud's advice worked. Rested and refreshed — thereby providing further proof, if proof were needed, of new American claims that modest imbibing does wonders for the thinking process — Dr Haughney made the sensible decision and withdrew. Rested and relieved, Leesa Lemm, the BT executive whom Dr Haughney had allegedly sexually harassed, emerged from the tribunal and ran slap-bang into a little more sexual harassment — from newspaper picture editors.

Even a week in bed with a crate of Scotch is unlikely to cure male picture editors of their enthusiasm for the female form. A beleaguered Norman Lamont may have sufficed for Black/White Wednesday (delete as persuaded) but a French currency crisis needed something... well, something more French. And so it was that the fair Beatrice and Celine graced every national newspaper on Tuesday, perfectly illustrating the chaos of the foreign exchange markets. Or as perfectly as they could given that the two women, it later emerged, actually worked on the futures exchange.

How much Scotch it would take to bring a little calm, rational thought to the fevered mind of John MacGregor is difficult to quantify, although about 44 tonnes looks about right if this week is anything to go by. Mr MacGregor, of course, is the transport secretary who, together with a reportedly more sympathetic prime minister, was supposed to lead a renaissance in the British railway system. But a recent record which includes plans to widen busy motorways to 14 lanes, cut the time it takes to build new roads and allow even heavier lorries to drive on them suggests it is high time that Mr MacGregor (who, after all is Scottish and must know about these things) followed Mr Waud's advice and went for a little dram-assisted lie down.

One man who can surely attest to the efficacy of the Waud cure must be the Duke of Edinburgh. He had the most wretched of starts to his annual sojourn at the Cowes. A collision, a disqualification and a row with the local planning department about plastic windows cannot have left him in the sweetest of tempers. But one command from Buckingham Palace, presumably dispatched during a break from the last-minute spring-cleaning, did the trick: "Retire to the royal bunk and have a right royal tot." The duke awoke a happier man and promptly sailed to his first victory in living memory.

That still, of course, left the problem of the plastic windows which the duke believes the Royal Yacht Squadron is entitled to install in its 16th-century listed headquarters. His heated objection to the conventional planning process sets a worrying precedent, given that the duke chairs the restoration committee in charge at Windsor Castle. But again, the overnight malted respite worked its magic. The duke awoke and promptly appointed his eldest son chairman of the architectural sub-committee for Windsor Castle. The prospect of a plastic hammer-beam ceiling receded — along with the flying ducks rampant.

Where the Prince of Wales stands on the other royal planning row — the temporary loos installed for the convenience of those queuing to see inside Buckingham Palace — is unclear. Normally one would expect Prince Charles to align himself with English Heritage and the Royal Fine Art Commission, both of which expressed reservations about mobile loos in the Mall, but planning applications are mostly not submitted by one's mother. Ascetic aesthete he may be, but there's only one sure way of resolving such an awkward dilemma for a loyal son — a quiet night in at Highgrove, tucked up with an island malt from his beloved Western Isles. Quinlan Terry should stand by to design the first public lavatory by royal appointment.

But as the week came to a close, one individual looked in dire need of a Waud prescription — an individual about to embark on a course that could antagonise followers, deter potential converts and stifle intelligent debate. If ever, say even some of his most devoted followers, there was a time for considered reflection it is now. A bottle of suitable whiskey is on its way to the Vatican. "Have a good night, have a good swig." Male picture editors apart, it's infallible.

MATTHEW BOND

هكذا من الاصل

هكذا من الاصل

TIMES PAST — THE TIMES

SHARING THE PEACE

South Africa's president must match Mandela's courage

Appeals for peace in South Africa's blood-drenched townships have about as much effect as cease-fires in Bosnia. Blood feuds, political rivalries and point-scoring and violent criminality have turned the townships into killing fields — and the combination has proved stubbornly immune to the handwringing of a political leadership more interested in apportioning blame than encouraging a climate of tolerance.

At first glance Nelson Mandela's speech this week at Katlehong, in which he accused white South Africans of being as indifferent to the bloodletting among their black fellow countrymen as they would be to "the deaths of flies", would seem to fall into this category. Had Mr Mandela left it there, he could legitimately have been accused of playing to the gallery; for whatever "Third Force" involvement there might be, black people are killing black people and cannot escape responsibility for the slaughter.

But this week Mr Mandela did not leave it there. To an audience which bayed for guns Mr Mandela instead gave leadership and when the crowd grew restive at his insistence that the African National Congress must share responsibility both for the violence and for ending it, he put that leadership on the line. If they did not follow him, he would cease to lead. Even from a man whose courage has never been in question it was an outstandingly brave performance, and one which demanded a commensurate response from President de Klerk.

It would take similar courage for Mr de Klerk to confront his hardline security chiefs. But the only measures which offer any long-term hope of peace would be for Mr de Klerk to integrate all official security forces and other armed formations with speed: to put these forces under multi-party control: and to declare that the main parties to the constitutional negotiations would henceforth take joint responsibility for the maintenance of law and order. This is a course which Mr de Klerk continues to evade despite its obvious political logic, choosing instead the traditional South African response of sending soldiers and armoured cars into the townships.

If the mass police and military presence succeeds in curbing the current round of killing which has claimed 150 deaths in five days, he will doubtless win some plaudits from South Africans of all colours and persuasions who have been sickened by the carnage. But they will know as well as he that he has done no more than apply a sticking plaster to a cancer. Such temporary relief could even aggravate the deep alienation between the back community and the security forces. That alienation will decline only when those forces are truly integrated and when Mr de Klerk agrees to share responsibility for them with Mr Mandela.

The South African president's persistent refusal to do so suggests, disturbingly, that, despite setting election dates and producing constitutional drafts, Mr de Klerk has not yet accepted the imminent end of exclusive white power. His reluctance may be based on a belief that control of the police and the army is essential to his government's legitimacy. But that would imply that he has yet fully to accept that South Africa is already in transition. The old structures are withering, and the real danger lies in a vacuum of legitimacy. That will follow a new type of leadership, whoever exercises it.

This week Mr Mandela exercised that leadership when he told his followers that they shared responsibility for the violence. It would be a tragic error for Mr de Klerk to refuse to match him in courage. Together, upholding the law will be difficult. Apart, it is becoming increasingly impossible. He should offer to share in keeping the peace.

LABOUR IN THE DARK

Politicians with nothing new to say get little media attention

A week after the parliamentary recess the Conservative party still appears to be making waves on Europe. In the columns of *The Times* alone, a ferocious intellectual war has been waged between the likes of Enoch Powell, Norman Lamont, Edward Heath and Douglas Hurd over the merits of the Maastricht treaty and Britain's place in the EC. The debate will have won the Conservative party few votes in the country at large, despite its sophistication. Heedless of the Tories' poor showing in the polls, the Labour party wants to get in on the act. David Hill, its communications director, has complained to the BBC that the Opposition front bench has been cold-shouldered by the corporation over its allocation of airtime. But the Labour party should beware of drawing attention to its own limitations.

Labour's thoughts on Europe come as a cry from the wilderness. Intellectually, the party has never quite recovered from its many somersaults. Its committed European theoreticians, such as Roy Jenkins, Shirley Williams and David Owen, long abandoned Labour for the political centre. Meanwhile, left wing opponents of Britain's European Community membership first had their way on Europe in conference, and then helped bring Michael Foot down by forcing on their party the 1983 general election manifesto. Anti-Europeanism was eventually dropped by Neil Kinnock on his path towards political rehabilitation, but true believers were not made welcome.

Solidly centrist Labour modernisers offered no alternative to the Tories on the most important question of all at the last election — whether or not high interest rates should be maintained to fulfil ERM targets at the cost of ever higher unemployment. The party, despite its historic commitment to full employment, merely asked for more of the same. Some choice — some debate! Under a steadfast pro-European leader, John Smith, anti-marketeers have received a drubbing in Shadow Cabinet elections, and most of their leaders have come to be seen as political dinosaurs. Labour can make capital out of defending Maastricht's social chapter, and successfully ambush the government in unholy alliance with the Tory Euro-sceptics. But the rest is silence. The intellectual opposition to the government on Europe comes from within the ruling party, not from Labour.

On foreign affairs Labour's last spokesman, Gerald Kaufman, was gagged by his own party managers during the last election. Not much has improved since then. The present incumbent, Jack Cunningham, has shown no particular originality but has left the running to his worthy lieutenant, George Robertson. The leading story of the week, Yugoslavia, for instance, has been comprehensively covered by the BBC, but which heavyweight was supposed to represent Labour? Malcolm Rifkind, the defence secretary, was in Yugoslavia to review the troops, and provided an elegant defence of his government's latest *volte face*. Paddy Ashdown also went to Bosnia to deliver a sharp broadside against the Tories. Mr Ashdown had the benefit of military experience, local knowledge and consistent commitment to the Bosnian cause. What had Labour to offer?

Labour need not fear that its affairs will be for ever under-reported. During its party conference in Brighton this September, battles over one man one vote and trade union power will doubtless be given hours of BBC airtime. One suspects, however, that Mr Hill will then complain about too much coverage, not too little.

FRINGE BENEFITS

To Edinburgh, in search of stardom

To travel hopefully is a better thing than to arrive. Robert Louis Stevenson, an Edinburgh man, would have understood the mysterious force compelling 8,282 actors, musicians, clowns, belly-dancers, chanteuses and jugglers to travel hopefully to the Scottish capital this week. They will make the 1993 Edinburgh Festival Fringe the biggest in 47 years.

Four weeks of happy anarchy now follow, for the Fringe obeys no neat Arts Council dictums about size, content or quality. The only requirements are that performers have somewhere to perform (even a delicatessen is pressed into service this year, which may give ham-acting a good name) and somewhere to sleep. If they want to sleep.

An astonishing 262 new plays will be premiered, more than the staunchest critic could shake a pen at. Innumerable stand-up comics will fall flat. *Much Ado about Nothing* will be performed by four different companies. And there really will be *Hamlet* without the prince: he apparently storms out, bored by having seen the play so often.

The Scottish Tourist Office reckons that the festival is worth £50 million to Edinburgh's shops, restaurants and landladies — who will lift their room-rates to truly festive levels. But what is the festival worth to the thousands who will sing, dance and act their hearts out in obscure church halls throughout Midlothian? Undoubtedly, some starry-eyed innocents will be travelling far too hopefully. They will have been told that the Fringe launched Pete and Dud, Griff and Rowan, Jacobi and Stoppard, Dame Maggie Smith and Emma Thompson.

And they will estimate, correctly, that the Royal Mile will be crawling with critics, agents, television producers. "Next day on your dressing-room they've hung a star," goes the Irving Berlin song. Edinburgh in August is the place where people cling fondly to that old, cruel showbiz dream.

The truth is that, in recent years, the Fringe has split into two factions. At the top are big-name comedy acts, playing for big stakes. They will occupy the central venues, backed by a vast entourage. They will have invested thousands of pounds in doing the Fringe, and it is they who will be vying for the television contracts.

Then there are the rest: the zestful youth-theatre groups; the magnificently over-ambitious university drama societies; the one-man shows playing in venues the size of telephone kiosks. For these young unknowns to regard Edinburgh as the first step towards thespian fame is like regarding a pools coupon as the first step towards becoming a millionaire.

Yet perhaps they maintain the Fringe ethos better than the slick, city-centre operators who pull the crowds. Edinburgh will be the best party of their lives. And at a time when culture in Britain seems synonymous with squabbles about money, the Fringe offers a glorious reminder that the arts can simply be terrific fun.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

Women's special health needs 'failed by medicine'

From Mrs Patience Purdy, President of the National Council of Women, and Mrs Norma Roth

Sir, We welcome your series of articles on discrimination against women in health matters ("Women failed by medicine", August 2, 3, 4), which highlight the inadequacies in our present health system.

Your reports confirm many of the findings of a survey carried out by the National Council of Women in 1990 among 5,000 women. This showed conclusively that women's special health needs were not being recognised. The Charter for Women's Health which we produced as a result of that survey called for reliable information on health care, so that women could make informed choices.

More recently, the Women's Health and Screening Delegation, which was formed in 1987 and which comprises 15 of the major women's voluntary organisations in the country, has taken up these issues, and many of the anxieties expressed in your article have been discussed with ministers at the Department of Health. Although some progress has been made recently, there is a long way to go, particularly regarding the lack of women doctors in general practice and in consultant's posts. More than 78 per cent of those surveyed in 1990 expressed a preference to consult a woman doctor.

We hope that media exposure will encourage further moves to redress the imbalance and deliver appropriate and adequate services to all women.

Yours faithfully,
PATIENCE PURDY, President,
NORMA ROTH
(Chairman, Women's Health and Screening Delegation),
The National Council of Women of Great Britain,
36 Danbury Street, Islington, N1.
August 5.

From Professor Albert Singer and Mrs Marie Grant

Sir, The heading of the first article in your series, "Why do doctors treat women so badly", seems to assume that doctors intentionally discriminate against or neglect their female patients. Such an assumption may have had partial credence in the past, but to insist that it applies universally today in British medicine is naive and out of touch with the real situation.

With the introduction of the new NHS reforms in conjunction with the patient's charter, a new philosophy in respect of women has been introduced in which the provision of a service to women is the aim. The inclusion of non-doctor managers in control of these services (many, as in this unit, are women) means that women are receiving a service based on need, which is continually audited and updated.

This new philosophy is already translated into clinical service, with specialist clinics established to cover the varied elements of women's health. With the demands and competition of the NHS market, such high-quality, individualised clinics will become universal in those units wishing to survive.

What cannot be denied are the major medical advances made on behalf of women in this country. Cervical cancer deaths are falling; IVF (in vitro fertilisation), although not readily available to all, has given joy to thousands of couples; hysterectomy rates decline and will continue to do so with the introduction of non-surgical devices; the cardiovascular benefits of hormone replacement offer new hope.

There are undeniably problems, as you rightly highlight, in the provision of scarce NHS resources. However, the allocation of these resources is dependent upon social and political decisions, which are not all made by the medical profession. Don't always blame the doctor.

Yours sincerely,
A. SINGER
(Consultant gynaecologist),
MARIE GRANT
(Manager, women's health services),
St Mary's Wing,
The Whittington Hospital,
Highgate Hill, N19.
August 5.

From Miss Prue Britten

Sir, Today nearly a quarter of your first page in the series "Women failed by medicine" was taken up by a photograph. It showed a beautifully manicured hand covering the left breast. The torso was flawless, young and beautiful — certainly that of a woman between the ages of 15 and 44. The mortality rate from breast cancer of women in this age bracket is (relatively) small, as shown in your graph immediately below the photograph.

While I realise that the sagging breasts and age-spotted hands of a 60-year-old woman may not make for an exciting and beautiful photograph, it might have given those of us — the majority at risk — in the more "dangerous" age bracket the idea that someone responsible for the selection of this photograph might be not only a woman, but a realist.

Yours faithfully,
PRUE BRITTEN,
48 Denman Road, SE15.
August 2.

From Dr Margaret Spittle

Sir, Your article on breast cancer screening (August 2) states that it is effective in reducing mortality only in women between 50 and 64. There is evidence that population screening for breast cancer does not work under the age of 50 largely because of the difficulty in interpreting mammograms in more dense breasts.

However, more than half of all breast cancer deaths occur over the age of 64. Reduction in breast cancer mortality has been found up to the age of 74 with good screening compliance. The Forrest report permits screening on request for those over 64. When the positive impact of our unique NHS breast-screening programme is quantified routine breast screening may be extended effectively into this age group.

Yours sincerely,
MARGARET F. SPITTLE
(Director),
Meyerstein Institute of Radiotherapy and Oncology,
The Middlesex Hospital,
Mortimer Street, W1.
August 3.

From Dr Helen Cosgrove

Sir, It is naive to assume that an increase in the number of female medical students is a definite precursor to an increase in the number of women doctors ("Hospitals run by the male mafia", August 4).

Unless there is a radical reform of the career structure for both consultants and general practitioners the medical profession will continue to be male-dominated.

It is easy to make the undergraduate curriculum appealing to both sexes; however, the reality of providing medical services 24 hours a day, seven days a week, is a life sentence that most newly qualified women doctors are wise to reject.

Yours faithfully,
H. COSGROVE,
2 Durham Road,
Lanchester, Durham.
August 4.

From Dr Piers Reinhold

Sir, Your invitation (August 4) for patients to write in, detailing mistreatment and identifying difficulties in getting attention from their doctors, will undoubtedly produce a number of cases in which the medical profession will take little pride.

In defence, may I comment on two personal cases of calls in the early hours of the morning, one for head lice and, just recently, one from a parent who had run out of baby milk. Who will listen to our complaints of mistreatment?

Yours faithfully,
PIERS REINHOLD,
The Surgery, Greenway Lane,
Fakenham, Norfolk.
August 4.

Tribute to our chess champion

From Mr Barry Martin and others

Sir, We believe that some form of permanent memorial to celebrate the historically important work of Howard Staunton (1810-74) is long overdue. It could be at any of the London addresses he occupied in Streatham, Notting Hill or Piccadilly.

Staunton became our only world chess champion, albeit unofficial, after his magnificent victory over Saint-Amant in Paris in 1843. This year is the 150th anniversary of that event, as a consequence of which British chess, and London, became the focus of the chess world.

Staunton's book, *The Chess Player's Text Book*, published in 1849, was one of the most widely acknowledged and circulated chess publications ever written. The chess pieces design to which he gave his name is used throughout the world in both everyday play and world championship matches.

In our time, Nigel Short, the most successful English player since Staunton, is about to challenge Garry Kasparov for his world title and may become our first official player to succeed at the highest level.

It would therefore be fitting if this omission to one of the great contributors to British culture was remedied in the near future. In any event it should be before the end of the forthcoming great clash of the Titans.

Yours faithfully,
BARRY MARTIN,
ROBERT G. WADE
(International Master),
DANIEL KING (Grandmaster),
J. SPEELMAN (Grandmaster),
GARETH WILLIAMS
(Director, Chess Collectors International),
10 Swanscombe Road, Chiswick, W4.
August 4.

Puzzle posers

From Mr A. J. Olsen

Sir, Like Mr John Kay (letter, July 31) I too find myself in a dilemma over the *Times* Saturday prize crossword, although of a somewhat different nature. I have actually won! It was in November 1983 and the prize was a magnificent *Times Atlas of the World*, alas now out of date.

Since then, I too have continued to compete for a pen or whisky and a stationery rack but to no avail. After ten fruitless years, I am beginning to think that to win twice would indicate a touch of avarice and that maybe the crossword editor is deciding for me, for my own good, that I do not really want to win.

Should Mr Kay win — and long may he persevere — he will, I think, be disappointed to find that there may be no congratulatory letter to hang in his cloakroom. In my day it was merely an advice note — "Please receive . . ." It had a carbon copy which one signed and returned.

Ah well!

Yours faithfully,
A. J. OLSEN,
Dunchurch-Winton Hall,
Dunchurch,
Nr Rugby, Warwickshire.
August 1.

From Mr D. A. Hall

Sir, I can see Mr Kay's problem about the *Times* Saturday prize crossword, but it is not the worst that can happen.

For years I have spent Sundays pondering over a prize crossword in a Sunday newspaper. Finally, a few weeks ago, I was fortunate enough to have my entry pulled out of the hat as one of the six prize-winners.

However, my jubilation was short-lived. My chances of a second win must be remote; besides, I do not need another dictionary. I now find that the pleasure I gained from completing the puzzle and dispatching it within the time limit has disappeared. I spend my Sundays regretting my success!

Someone once said: "There are two tragedies in life: the first is to strive ever unsuccessfully for satisfaction; the second is to achieve it". How true.

Yours faithfully,
DERRICK HALL,
1 Upton Close, Park Street,
St Albans, Hertfordshire.

From Mr F. C. Campbell

Sir, John Kay and I share the same motive in competing for the *Times* Saturday crossword prize. We both want to be able to boast that we won the wretched thing. I would still compete even if the prize were a bottle of oily nail varnish remover.

I understand that you regularly receive between 2,000 and 3,000 correct solutions, so I suppose our chances can be no better than about 500 to 1 against. Or can they? I would never so insult you, Sir, as to offer you a bribe — but are there any more legitimate ploys available to me and my fellow-sufferers?

Would you be any more likely to choose my entry if I sent it in a huge envelope which glowed in the dark? Or if I delivered it personally, perhaps descending on your office in a hot-air balloon? Or if I had an up-market address like The Old Rectory or The Manor House, rather than boring old Wrington Road?

Yours hopefully,
F. CAMPBELL,
1 Mendip View, Wrington Road,
Congresbury, Avon.
August 3.

Going swimmingly

From Mr E. J. B. Garnham

Sir, Dare one suggest that the property of being "less resistant to water than human skin" (report, August 4) will provide an added incentive to achieve faster times if only to finish before the swimsuit is dissolved by the water?

Or should the reference perhaps have been to "lower water-resistance than human skin"?

Yours faithfully,
E. J. B. GARNHAM,
The Pikes,
10 Craigweil Avenue,
Radlett, Hertfordshire.
August 4.

Cost of investing

From Mr Tom Rowland

Sir, As an enthusiastic but small investor in Eurotunnel I have recently been offered encouraging terms to increase my holding, payment to be half sterling and half French francs. I had to go to my bank and get a banker's draft for 226 francs (£25.82). For this facility I was charged £6 commission.

Not very encouraging, is it?

Yours faithfully,
TOM ROWLAND,
Bushovel Farm,
Wiston, Steyning, West Sussex.
August 2.

Death of Mrs Gardner

From the Deputy Leader of Haringey Council

Sir, Your leader (August 5) on the death of Mrs Joy Gardner rightly praises the swift response of the Metropolitan Police Commissioner, Paul Condon. His action does much to restore good community relations and is partly the product of progress in recent years in building trust and communications between the police, the community and Haringey Council.

There is a need to go further. The complacent response of the Home Office minister, Charles Wardle (report, August 5), fails to recognise the seriousness of the incident, the inadequacies of the police complaints procedures and the limits of an inquest.

The truth surrounding the death of Mrs Gardner cannot be uncovered without examining the role of immigration officials and the deportation procedures followed. As things stand, immigration officials present at the incident will not be subject to the same scrutiny as Metropolitan Police officers. That cannot be right.

An independent public enquiry should examine the role of all the officials and departments involved and make recommendations to avoid any further incidents of this nature. The Police Complaints Authority does not have the power to carry out such an enquiry and it now appears that a coroner's inquest, which in itself has a very limited brief, will not be convened for some time.

Ministers personally sign deportation orders and are responsible for the procedures that follow. They should accordingly be subject to public scrutiny that can only come from an independent public enquiry.

Yours faithfully,
IAN WILLMORE,
Deputy Leader, Haringey Council,
Civic Centre, High Road, N22.
August 5.

From Dr Robin Moffat

Sir, The serving of a compulsory deportation order — which invariably induces a hostile, if not violent, response — necessitates the employment of great skill, patience and astuteness.

Those who are presently enquiring into the sad circumstances of Mrs Gardner's death might wish to consider the need for the presence of a medical practitioner at the time. The arrival at a police station of an experienced forensic medical examiner usually induces a calm atmosphere and can defuse a very tense situation.

The forensic medical service (SO20) at New Scotland Yard is now an efficient and highly professional department. Medical "fitness for deportation" could be added to the examiners' duties.

Yours truly,
ROBIN MOFFAT
(Senior Forensic Medical Examiner),
Metropolitan Police Service,
10 Harley Street, W1.
August 5.

Images of Einstein

From Professor Emeritus P. H. Plesch

Sir, As a working scientist with a lively aesthetic awareness I must contradict Peter Ackroyd's statements (*The Times* Essay, July 26; also letters, August 3) about the "implausible belief that science is somehow an 'objective' enquiry" and that it "is essentially an aesthetic activity".

Science is concerned with finding out facts about the world and forming a coherent picture which explains them logically and implies testable predictions. Each investigator has a personal style of study and interpretation, but their findings converge to give what we call an "objective" view of the world.

During this process of constructing a theory aesthetic considerations are important to many of us, but that does not make doing science an "essentially aesthetic activity".

Einstein was a quiet, kindly man, very patient at explaining things to any bona fide enquirer, and therefore "good with children" such as myself at the time. Before Einstein had his own country house, my father, who was both an old friend and his doctor, put at his disposal the little gatehouse of our estate outside Berlin. There he could do as he pleased, eat with us or fry an egg for himself and sail the little boat he kept in our boathouse.

My mother, who was totally unscientific, aesthetically highly sensitive, and an excellent judge of character, was very fond of Einstein. I recall her giving him high praise: "*Mit ihm kann ich reden*" ("He is one I can chat with"), in contrast to many other scientists in my parents' circle.

In his autobiography, *Janos, the Story of a Doctor* (J. Plesch, Gollancz, 1948), my father devoted two chapters to Einstein's life, character and medical history. Einstein himself read, corrected and approved them before publication.

Other parts of Einstein's medical history, as well as further reminiscences of and discussions with him, were set down by my father in a long memoir immediately after Einstein's death. They are in my keeping and await publication.

Yours faithfully,
P. H. PLESCH,
University of Keele,
Department of Chemistry,
Keele, North Staffordshire.

From Dr Benito Müller

Sir, Mr Peter Ackroyd says that when Einstein formulated the theory of relativity (received for publication in 1905) "he was neither a graduate nor an academic — merely the product of a technical college . . ." In fact, he *did* graduate in August 1900 from the Eidgenössisch Technische Hochschule (ETH) in Zurich, an institution which over the years has not only attracted teachers such as Wolfgang Pauli, Hermann Weyl and Hermann Minkowski, but also produced no fewer than 21 Nobel laureates.

If this is what being "merely the product of a technical college" amounts to, I suppose we could do with some more of them.

Yours truly,
BENITO MÜLLER,
Wolfson College, Oxford.

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 071-782 5046.

Weekend Money letters, page 24

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
August 6: The Prince Edward represented the Queen this morning at the Sovereign's Parade, the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, Camberley, Surrey.

Lieutenant-Colonel Sean O'Dwyer was in attendance.

CLARENCE HOUSE
August 6: The Hon Mrs Rhodes has succeeded Dame Frances Campbell-Preston as Lady-in-Waiting to Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother.

The Sovereign's Parade

Prince Edward represented the Queen at The Sovereign's Parade at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst yesterday.

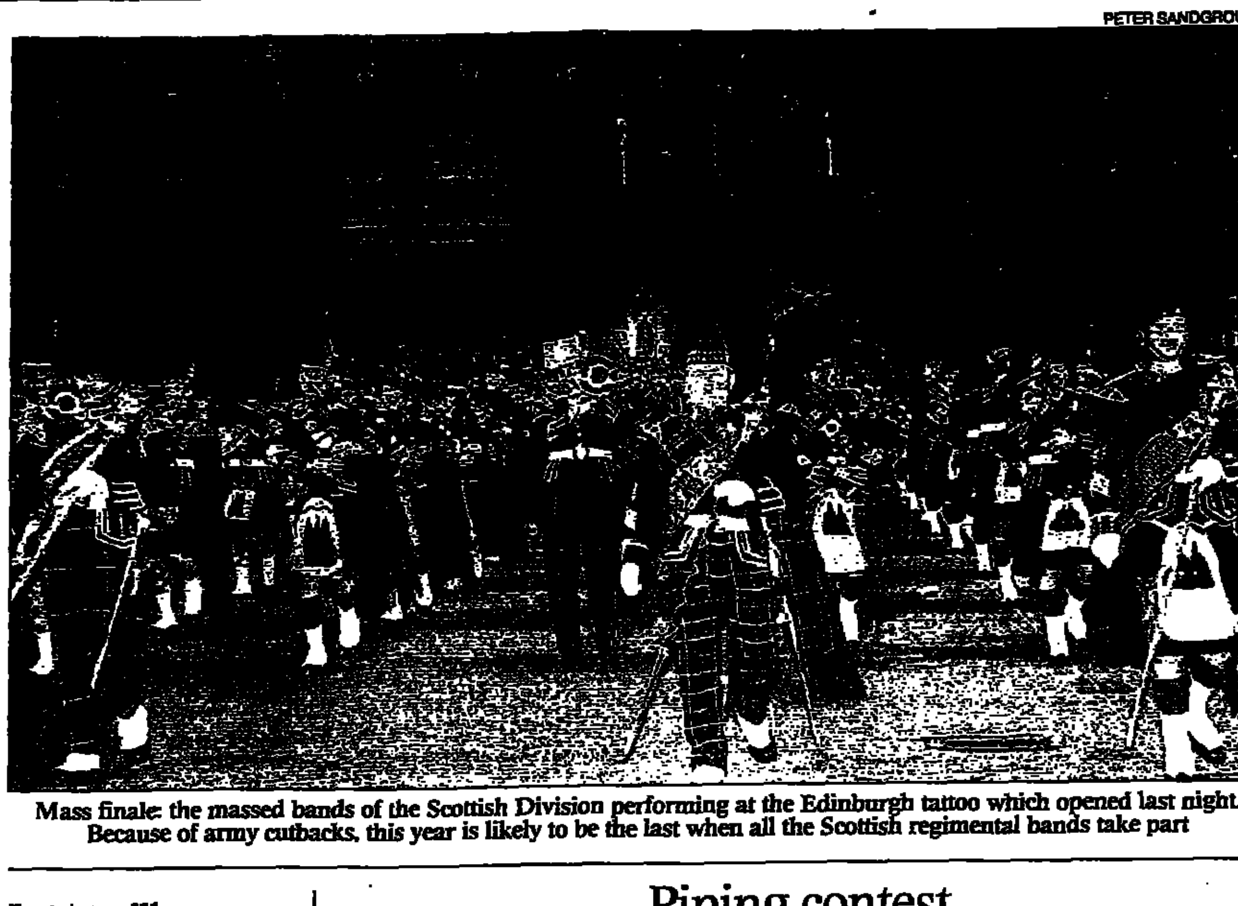
The following have been granted commissions in the regiments and corps shown, having successfully completed Commissioning Course No 923. The Sword of Honour was won by Second Lieutenant (Senior Under Officer) C.R.V. Walker, and the Queen's Medal was won by Second Lieutenant (Junior Under Officer) G.M. Stickland.

CIM Armstrong-Bell, A and SH; AB Arthurton, R Signals; RM Artley, R Signals; HC Asplin, RE; JH Barber, RGJ; CFJ Barker, QDG; JR Barkes, LD; RS Bambrook, Cheshire; DDC Bathgate, RS; VJ Bealby, RE; EDG Bebb, RA; SL Bell, RE; AB Bellingham, Int Corps; KL Bennett, AGC (ETS); JB Biddle, SG; NR Blenkinsop, RLC; EL Bliss, Int Corps; AJW Boothby, PWO; KMM Borton, SG; BA Boyce, AGC (ETS); DJ Bradley, PWRR; JRG Brinsden, RE; HCB Briscoe, LG; RC Brown, RE; CD Bruce-Payne, RWF; WDH Burden, REME; EAD Cadogan, RGJ; AE Carpenter, RLC; JDC Carr-Smith, RDG; MA Carruthers, WFR; MM Chambers, RLC; RA Christie, Green Howards; RJ Churchill, LI; JE Clark, QRL; DS Clarke, RA; AC Clee, RE; DEA Cole, QDG; BGJ Collins, 9/12L; TJ Constable, Staffords; SW Cook, RE; DA Cooper, R Signals; JR Cooper, RA; JAM Corse, RHG/D; SJ Crane, QO HLDRS; MN Cranham, RLC; MJ Crawford, R Signals; AJ Crawley, PWRR; DEC Creswell, RDG; PE Crick, RE; PE Culnane, RA; EA Dallyn, R Signals; EJM Dawes, RA; CJP De Lukacs Lessner, RRW; A Dimmock, RA; DP Doherty, REME; JJ Earnshaw, RE; S-J East, AGC (SPS); RJG Edwards, R Signals; MF Elliott, REME; TR Elliott, BW; JP Ellis, WFR; JF Errington, RTR; D Eshelby, AGC (ETS); D Estyn-Jones, PARA; JR Evans, RE; AGC Fair, Scots DG; RJ Farrant, PARA; AR Fawcett, R Signals; RCD Fawcus, RE; BJ Fitch, R Signals; JCJ Fox, RA; RF Fox, AGC (SPS); DM French, AGC (SPS); AHT Garrett, R Signals; CJ Ghika, IG; MP Goodwin-Hudson, RHG/D; MJ Gordon-Clark, RGJ; CM Gorton, RA; REJ Gray, Coldm Gds; PWD Greenow, RA; FJR Grounds, R Anglian; TA Hall, REME; PW Hannah, 10 GR; SJ Hardaker, RA; AR Harrison, R Signals; IL Hart, AGC (SPS); JCC Haworth, 2 GR; CD Haywood, RA; RW Hendrickse, RA; JJJ Henzie, RRF; RB Hill, REME; NJ Hindmarsh, RE; JR Hoare, RE; AF Hodkinson, RA; MG Holden-Craufurd, LG; JBW Hollister, Kings; JP Hook, RE; VL Hope-Smith, RLC; CG Horton, R Signals; JW Houghton, BW; TD How, RTR; JR Howard, QRIH; JA Inglis-Jones, Gren GDS; SJ Ison, AGC (ETS); KM James, REME; MJ Jarman, RE; HW Jelley, RA; BGW Johnson, R Signals; TA Johnston, R Irish; C Jones, RE; DM Jones, RLC; CA Joyce, AGC (SPS); DL Kelly-Smith, REME; AJ Kett, RRF; L Kilpatrick, RA; PW Kimber, WFR; C King, REME; NJ Kitson, RGJ; B Lampard, LI; CPB Langlands Pearse, DWR; RG Lappin, RE; IG Large, AGC (SPS); CPA Larkin, R Irish; EGR Latham, Coldm GDS; SJ Leach, RE; AT Leggat, R Irish; DR Lenel, RE; PD Lewis, AGC (ETS); PA Little, Green Howards; AM Loughran, AGC (RMP); IM Low, REME; AC Lowe, RHG/D; SD Lowe, REME; SHR Lubbock, Coldm GDS; CE Lucas, AGC (SPS); RT Ludwyche, 9/12 L; BA MacInnes, WG; CS Maconachie, Derr; J Mann, Int Corps; SCB Marshall, RTR; WP Martin, RA; SM Massetti, RE; GC McBain, RHF; MT McClung, AGC (ETS); RP McDermott, RRF; LSF McGrath, R Anglian; EC McMahon Turner, RA; SC McNulty, RLC; SN Meadowcroft BEM, R Signals; AK Millsop, D and D; DD Mitchell, Para; AD Moffat, RLC; IS Mortimer, QRIH; AJ Mould, R Signals; SCV Myers, RLC; CCL Myres, RE; AD Nealon, Kings; AG Oates, RA; RA Olney, AAC; JAC Orr, QRL; PJ Orwell, Staffords; AM Ozanne, RTR; KL Palmer, AGC (ETS); AJ Parker, RLC; JD Parrott, RA; AW Patrick, RLC; JCE Petter, RGJ; ATL Potts, KRH; CC Pugh, RLC; GAM Purcell, DWR; NZC Renyard, RA; SJ Roberts, AGC (SPS); M Ross, Staffords; TRH Sayers, RE; RL Sharrocks, Kings; WN Smallwood, RE; AJ Smith, R Signals; ID Smith, AAC; PT Smith, RLC; RPM Smith, RA; PA Solitt, RLC; AP Sorrell, RLC; MJ Spandler, Glosters; JM Speake, R Signals; AP Speed, SG; TP Spenlove-Brown, Scots DG; CJM Squier, RA; CRM Story, RE; GM Strickland, 6 GR; J d V Sunderland, RLC; LJ Sutherland, RE; SJ Symes, RLC; MJ Taylor, RE; RC Taylor, LG; SE Taylor, PWRR; GJ Thompson, RTR; AR Thorne, REME; NPS Thornton, LI; DC Todd, QLR; JEH Vigne, RA; SI Vinall, PWRR; SCE Wade, Gren Gds; CRV Walker, IG; EL Watson Mack, RA; CRJ Weir, Para; TKW Welch, LI; RP Wesson, RTR; JA White, R Signals; CJM Williams, KRH; I Williams, REME; KJ Williams, REME; SGG Witheridge, Gren Gds; IT Wood, Green Howards; NI Wood, Kings Own Border; GJ Woodall, RE; JJR Wynnian-Husey, Coldm Gds; MEH Young, A and SH.

The following overseas cadets passed out with a view to being commissioned in their own countries. The Overseas Cane was won by Cdt Sgt L Ruggier.

Neill Roger Camacho Kaller, Paraguay; Leon E Chandler, Trinidad; Luhlabo Gcina Dhlamini, Swaziland; Dwight Otis Francis, Jamaica; Haji Idris Bin Haji Mohammed Nor, Brunei; Khannu Munna Rai, Nepal; Kosit Theampech, Thailand; Manoj Baldawar, Nepal; Mohammed Bin Ali Dubiaan Jaboob, Oman (SSF); Meshack Kwena Mojela, Botswana; Julius Mupa, Zimbabwe; Nasser Bin Hamad Al Mujeni, Oman (R GD); NG Boon Teck Lawrence, Singapore; Parmanand Ramjeet, Mauritius; Rashid Mohammed Al Dhahri (UAE); Ian Ruggier, Malta; Juma Nkangaa Issa Sipe, Tanzania; WM Sanath Banda Wewegama, Sri Lanka; Michael P Williams, Belize.

PETER SANDGROUND



Mass finale: the massed bands of the Scottish Division performing at the Edinburgh tattoo which opened last night. Because of army cutbacks, this year is likely to be the last when all the Scottish regimental bands take part

Latest wills

Mr Robert James Adley, of London SW1, Conservative MP for Christchurch and Lymington, left estate valued at £275,871 net.

Richard Archibald, 7th Earl Fortescue, of Swinbrook, Oxfordshire, Conservative Opposition Whip in the House of Lords 1978-79, left estate valued at £1,019,846 net.

Professor Albert Louis Latner, of Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne, Emeritus Professor of Clinical Biochemistry at Newcastle University, left estate valued at £392,104 net.

He left £5,000 each to the Imperial Cancer Research Fund, and the British Friends of the Hebrew University, London.

Appointments

John Francis Ryde Martin to be British High Commissioner to Malawi in succession to William Nigel Wenban-Smith, who is retiring.

Alan Edwin Furness, ambassador designate at Dakar, to be also ambassador (non-resident) to Mali.

Service of Thanksgiving

Patrick Drury-Lowe

A Service of Thanksgiving will be held at Derby Cathedral for Patrick Drury-Lowe on Friday, October 8, 1993, at 2.30pm. Buses will meet trains from London.

Piping contest

Golden tones win Silver Chanter

By Angus Nicol

FIVE pipers, all holders of the Highland Society of London's gold medal, among other distinctions, took part in the 27th MacCrimmon Memorial Piobaireachd recital at Dunvegan Castle this week.

The recital is also a competition in that there are judges who award a single, and greatly coveted, prize, the Silver Chanter. The pipers all played tunes by members of the MacCrimmon family, who were hereditary pipers to MacLeod of MacLeod for 300 years up to the 19th century.

The prize takes its name from the legendary silver chanter presented by a fairy, in about 1500, to the first of the MacCrimmons, enabling him to win a competition held by his master, the eighth Chief of MacLeod, for the pipers of a number of clan chiefs.

The recital was held, as always, in the drawing-room of Dunvegan Castle, seat of the Chiefs of MacLeod, presided over by the 28th Chief. This room was once the great hall of the castle, in which many of the MacCrimmons' tunes were first heard.

First to perform was Sergeant Brian Donaldson, Scots Guards, who played the "Lament for the Earl of Antrim", composed in 1636 by Padruig Mór MacCrimmon. This was followed by Roderick MacLeod, a previous winner of the Silver Chanter, playing "the Earl of Ross's March", an exacting tune composed by Donald Mór MacCrimmon. Pipe Major Alasdair Gillies, Queen's Own Hilghanders, played "I got a kiss of the king's hand", commemorating Padruig Mór's presentation to King Charles in 1651. Pipe Major Gillies played an excellent tune, but disaster struck towards the end of the crunluath a mach, when his bass drone stopped.

The last two tunes were the best of the evening. The first was "Mrs MacLeod of Talisker's Salute", beautifully played by Angus MacColl, in Angus MacKay's setting. This tune was composed by Donald Ruadh MacCrimmon, the last of the great MacCrimmon pipers. Last to play was Murray Henderson, already winner of the Silver Chanter four times. His tune was Donald Mór's great "Lament for Donald Duaghal MacKay", his friend and protector, who became the first Lord Reay. His fine performance, secured his fifth "Silver Chanter for Henderson".

The adjudicators were Iain MacFadyen and Hugh MacCallum, both of whom have been associated with the Silver Chanter since its inception, and both of whom played in it in each of the first 25 years. Between them, they won the Chanter ten times.

While they were deliberating, Seumas MacNeill, one of the founders of the Silver Chanter recitals, played Donald Mór's tune "The Battle of Watermish", commemorating a conflict between the MacLeods and MacDonalds not far from Dunvegan. MacNeill's performance showed the manner in which a battle tune should be played.

Forthcoming marriages

Dr J.W. Essex and Dr A.L.U. Roberts
The engagement is announced between Jonathan Wynne, younger son of Mr and Mrs A.R. Essex, of Maidstone, Kent, and Alison Laura Udal, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs C.J.U. Roberts, of Guildford, Surrey.

Mr M.R. McNish and Miss N.S.J. Jones
The engagement is announced between Michael Robin, twin son of Colonel and Mrs Robin McNish, of Wylye, Wiltshire, and Nicola Sarah Jane (Sally), youngest daughter of Mr Terence Jones, of Amsterdam, and Mrs Ruth Staples, of Bahrain.

Mr P.J.T. Marshall and Miss G.M. Goodman
The engagement is announced between Paul, eldest son of John and Antoinette Marshall, of London, and Gillian, daughter of Michael and Iris Goodman, of Newbury, Berkshire.

Mr B.S.J. Rimmer and Miss C.M.J. Maguire
The engagement is announced between Benjamin, son of Mr and Mrs Shane Rimmer, of Little Heath, Hertfordshire, and Catherine, daughter of Mr and Mrs Kieron Maguire, of Dublin, Eire.

Mr V. Mariani and Miss L. Howard-Johnston
The engagement is announced between Vittorio, the only son of Signor and Signora Filiberto Mariani, of Rome, Italy, and Leonie, younger daughter of Michael Howard-Johnston, of Minterne Magna, Dorset, and Mrs Jonathan Hillier, of Penang, Malaysia.

Mr T.J. Parfitt and Baroness K.E.C. van Pallandt
The engagement is announced between Timothy, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Ronald Parfitt, of Letchworth, Hertfordshire, and Kirsa, eldest daughter of Baron Frederik van Pallandt, of Holland, and Baroness Nina van Pallandt, of Copenhagen, Denmark.

Marriages

Mr J. Silvester Horne and Mrs E.A. Williams-Ellis
The marriage between Mr John Silvester Horne and Mrs Elizabeth Ann Williams-Ellis took place in London on August 5.

Mr J.M. Sullivan, QC, and Dr S.J. Farmer
The marriage between Mr Jeremy Sullivan, QC, and Dr Sandy Farmer took place quietly on Monday, August 2, 1993.

Anniversaries

Today
BIRTHS: John Ayrton Paris, physician, Cambridge, 1785; Frederic William Farrar, writer of school stories, Dean of Canterbury 1895-1903, Bombay, 1831; Sir Granville Bantock, composer, London, 1868; Louis Leakey, archaeologist and anthropologist, Kabete, Kenya, 1903; Ralph Johnson Bunche, diplomat, Nobel peace laureate 1950, Detroit, 1904.

DEATHS: Robert Blake, parliamentarian and admiral, at sea off Plymouth, 1657; Caroline, Queen Consort of King George IV, London, 1821; Joseph Marie Jacquard, silk weaver, Oullins, France, 1834; Aleksandr Blok, Russian poet, 1921; Curbastro Gregorio Ricci, mathematician, 1925; Konstantin Stanislavsky, actor and co-founder of the Moscow Arts Theatre, Moscow, 1938; Sir Rabindranath Tagore, poet, philosopher, Nobel laureate 1913, Calcutta, 1941.

Parliament passed an act prohibiting the employment of boys as chimney sweeps, 1840.

The first British Grand Prix was run at Brooklands, 1926.

Tomorrow
BIRTHS: Jacques de Beauval, theologian, Rouen, 1653; Francis Hutcheson, philosopher, Armagh, 1694; William Bateson, biologist, Whitby, 1861; P.A.M. Dirac, physicist, Nobel laureate 1933, Bristol, 1902; Andy Warhol, painter, Pittsburgh, 1931.

DEATHS: Thomas à Kempis, theologian, Agnetenberg, The Netherlands, 1471; George Canning, prime minister 1827, London, 1827; Thomas Crofton Croker, antiquary, London, 1854; Lucia Mathews (Mme Vestris), actress, London, 1856; Robert Moffat, missionary, Leigh, Surrey, 1883; Jacob Burckhardt, historian, Basel, 1897; Anton Denikin, commander of the anti-Bolshevik forces in the Russian Civil War 1918-20, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1947; Nicholas Monsarrat, novelist, London, 1979.

The English Poor Law Act was passed, 1834.

The Great Train Robbery — £2.25m stolen from the Glasgow-London train at Cheddington, Buckinghamshire, 1963.

President Nixon resigned following the Watergate affair, 1974.

Church news

The Rev Bernal Kelly, Vicar, St John w. St Mark, Bury: to be Vicar, St George w. St Alban, Rochdale (Manchester).

The Rev David Lowman, Diocesan Director of Ordinands (Chelmsford): to be *also* a non-residentiary Canon of Chelmsford Cathedral.

Birthdays

TODAY: The Right Rev David Bentley, Bishop-designate of Gloucester, 58; Mr Greg Chappell, cricketer, 45; Mr Neil Clarke, chairman, British Coal, 59; Sir Maurice Dorman, former Governor General of Malta, 81; Professor H.L. Elvin, former director, London University Institute of Education, 88; Mr Matthew Evans, chairman and managing director, Faber and Faber (Publishers), 52; Sir Ian Fraser, former chairman, Lazard Brothers, 70; the Right Rev A.A.K. Graham, Bishop of Newcastle, 64; Sir Paul Hawkins, former MP, 81; Mr Kenneth Kendall, broadcaster, 69; Mr Andrew Large, chairman, Securities and Investment Board, 51; Mr Owen Luder, architect, 65; Mr A.G. McCrae, former chairman, British Ports Association, 84; Dame Ella Macknight, obstetrician and gynaecologist, 89; Vice-Admiral Sir Hector MacLean, 85; Mr Nick Ross, broadcaster, 46; Mr Alexei Sayle, comedian, 41; Baroness Seear, 80; Mr Philip Snow, author, 78; Mr Walter Swinburn, jockey, 32; Mr Allen Thomas, chairman and chief creative officer, J. Walter Thompson (Europe), 49; Mr J.A. Young, chairman, Young and Company's Brewery, 72.

TOMORROW: Professor Jack Baldwin, chemist, 55; Mr Keith Barron, actor, 59; Lord Campbell of Eskan, 81; Lord Chapple, 72;

Princess Beatrice of York is five tomorrow

Viscount Combermere, 64; the Earl of Donoughmore, 66; Lord Hayhoe, 68; Mr Dustin Hoffman, actor, 56; Lieutenant-General Sir David House, 71; Mr P.H. Lapping, headmaster, Sherborne School, Dorset, 52; Mr Nigel Mansell, racing driver, 40; Sir Alan Muir Wood, civil engineer, 72; Sir Patrick Neill, QC, former vice-chancellor, Oxford University, 67; Professor Roger Penrose, mathematician, 62; Sir Neil Thorne, former MP, 61; Lord Tranmire, 90; Mr Bill Wigglesworth, deputy director general, Oftel, 56; Mr Justice Wood, 71; Professor John Yudkin, nutritionist, 83.

Church services tomorrow

Ninth Sunday after Trinity

CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.30 M; 11 Sung Euch, Darke in A minor, Ave verum corpus (Byrd), The Archdeacon; 3.15 E, Responses (Neary), Sumsion in A, The heavens are telling (Haydn); 6.30 Sermon & Compline, Rev D S Naumann.

CARLISLE CATHEDRAL: 10.30 Sung Euch with St Luke's Girls' Choir, Illinois, Schmucke dich, O Liebe Seele (Bach), Chichester Mass (Albright), Ave Maria (Parsons), Rapsodie Gregorienne, Canon Ronald Johns; 3 E with choir of Christchurch, Penrith, Responses (Ferial), Walmisley in D minor, Jesu, Word of God incarnate (Elgar), Festive Offertorium (Fletcher); 6.30 NP, Mr John Barratt.

CHELMSFORD CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9 Parish Communion, Rev Jacqui Jones; 11.15 M, Vice Provost; 6 E, Vice Provost.

CHESTER CATHEDRAL: 7.45 Litany (St Erasmus Chapel); 8 HC; 10 Choral M, Te Deum in C (Stanford), Canon K M Maltby; 11.30 Choral Euch, Missa de Angelis, Sicut Cervus (Palestrina); 3.30 Choral E, Responses (Smith), Smart in B flat, Behold God is Great (Naylor); 4.30 Infant Baptism; 6.30 E, Canon Christopher Biddell.

COVENTRY CATHEDRAL: 7.40 MP (Gethsemane Chapel); 8 Communion (Lady Chapel); 10.30 Cathedral Euch, Collegium Regale (Darke), Beati quorum via (Stanford), If ye love me (Philip Witby), Cantique de Jean Racine (Faure), Canon Paul Oestreicher, Director of the International Ministry; 3 German Lutherans (Chapel of Unity); 5.30 E, Sing joyfully (Byrd), Responses (Leighton), Westminster Service (Howells), Let all the world (Vaughan Williams).

LEICESTER CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10 MP; 10.30 Sung Euch, Schubert in G, Benedictus (Schubert), The Provost; 3 Royal British Legion Dedication Service with Leicester Bach Choir, Greater Love (Ireland); 4 EP.

LINCOLN CATHEDRAL: 7.45 Litany; 8 HC; 9.30 Sung Euch, Messe Solennelle (Vierne), O sacrum convivium (Jackson), Canon Peter Hall; 11.15 M, Responses (Rose), Stanford in B flat, Christ, whose glory fills the skies (Darke), Rev A Adkins; 12.30 HC; 1.30 New Life Fellowship Service; 3.45 E, Responses (Rose), Dyson in D, And I saw a new heaven (Bainton).

LICHFIELD CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10.30 Sung Euch with Men's voices of the Choir of St Alphege, Solihull, Three Part Mass (Byrd), Si iniquitas (Wesley), The Precentor; 3.30 E with choir of St Michael, Lichfield, Responses (Ayleward), Stanford in G, Listen Sweet Dove (Ives).

LLANDAFF CATHEDRAL: 7.30 M & Litany; 8 Holy Euch, Rev J F Redvers Harris; 9 Parish Euch, Rev J F Redvers Harris; 11 Sung Euch, Mass of the Quiet Hour (Oldroyd), O Magnum Magisterium (Byrd), Canon in Residence; 12.15 Holy Euch (Lady Chapel); 3.30 Choral E, Short Service (Weelkes), Blow ye the trumpet in Zion (Jackson); 6.30 E & Sermon with choir of St Augustine's, Penarth, Mr Victor Steele.

TRURO CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9 M, The Dean; 10 Sung Euch, Jauchzet dem Herrn (Mendelssohn), Solo *Mass* (Mozart), *Ave Verum* (Mozart), Canon James Edwards; 6 E, Responses (Smith), Stanford in C, I was glad (Parry), The Deacon.

WELLS CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.45 Sung Euch, Darke in F, O sacred banquet (Harwood), Ven C E Thomas, Archdeacon of Wells; 11.30 M, Stanford in B flat, Glorious and powerful God (Wood); 3 E, Murrill in E, Hear my prayer (Mendelssohn), Preb F Vere Hodge.

WESTMINSTER ABBEY: 10 M, Rev Anthony Harvey; 11 M (St Margaret's Church), Rev Donald Gray; 11.15 Abbey Euch, Rev Colin Semper; 3 E, Rev Eric Franklin; 5.45 Organ recital, Paul Derrett; 6.30 ES, Rev Anthony Harvey.

WESTMINSTER CATHEDRAL: Mass 7, 8, 9, 12, 5.30 & 7; 10.30 SM; 10 MP; 2.30 Organ recital, Andrew Smith; 3.30 Solemn V & B (in English).

YORK MINSTER: 8 & 8.45 HC; 10 Sung Euch, Ireland in C, Locus iste (Bruckner), Rev Canon Ralph Mayland; 11.30 M, Responses (Radcliffe), Te Deum B flat (Stanford), Jubilate in C (Britten); 4 E, Responses (Rose), Dyson in D, And I saw a new heaven (Bainton), Rev Canon Ralph Mayland.

ST ASAPH CATHEDRAL, Clwyd: 11 Choral Euch, Sumsion in F, Ave verum corpus (Byrd), Chancellor Walter Williams; 3.30 Choral E, Stanford in C, Responses (Smith), A Gaelic Blessing (Rutter).

ST GILES' CATHEDRAL, Edinburgh: 8 HC, Rev Kirkley C Sands; 10 HC, Howells (Collegium Regale), Rev Howard H Gordon; 11.30 MS, How lovely is thy dwelling place, Rev J Philip Newell; St Giles' at 6, Edinburgh Renaissance Band; 8 ES, Rev David Macleod.

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: Services sung by Wren Singers of London. 8 HC; 10.30 M, Responses (Sumsion), Te Deum & Jubilate, Canon Michael Saward; 11.30 HC, Missa Brevis (Walton), Set me as a seal (Walton); 3.15 E, Dyson in F, Let all the world (Dyson), The Dean.

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL, Dundee: 8 HC; 9.40 Sung Communion; 11 Sung Euch, Rev G Greig; 6.30 Sung E, Rev C Greigh.

ALL SAINTS, Margaret Street, W1: 8 & 5.15 LM; 10.20 MP; 11 HM, Stanford in B flat, Ave verum corpus (Byrd), Rev C L Geake; 6 E & B, Stanford in B flat, Beati quorum (Stanford).

ALL SOULS, Langham Place, W1: 11 Rev John Stott; 6.30 Preb Richard Bewes.

AMERICAN CHURCH IN LONDON, Tottenham Court Rd, W1: 9.45 Sunday School; 11 Worship, Rev James Schmidt.

THE ASSUMPTION, Warwick Street, W1: 11 Missa iste confessor (Palestrina), Gaudent in coelis (Vittoria), Ego sum panis vivus (Byrd).

CHELSEA OLD CHURCH, SW3: 8 HC; 11 M, Mr D Royce, Organ: voluntary for the Cornett stop (Blow); 6 E, Mr D Royce, Organ: voluntary in D minor (Purcell). There will be no Holy Communion at 12.15.

CROWN COURT CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, Covent Garden, WC2: 11.15 Rev Stanley Hood; 6.30 Mr Chris Swan.

FARM STREET, W1: 7.30, 8.30, 10, 12.15, 4.15, 6.15 LM; 11 HM.

HOLY TRINITY BROMPTON, Brompton Road, SW7: 9 HC, Mr Jeremy Barnes; 11 Informal Service, Mr Tim Stilwell; 6.30 Informal Service, Rev Tom Gilium.

THE ORATORY, Brompton Road, SW7: 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 Mass, Missa Simile est regnum caelorum (Victoria), Ave Maria (Guerrero), 12.30, 4.30, 7; 3.30 V & B, Jubilate Deo (Lassus).

ORTHODOX CATHEDRAL OF THE DORMITION OF THE MOTHER OF GOD & ALL SAINTS, Ennismore Gardens, SW7: 10.30 Divine Liturgy, Choral music of the Kievan & Znamenny traditions sung in Church Slavonic.

WESLEY'S CHAPEL, City Road, EC2: 9.45 HC; 11 MS, Rev Gordon E Barritt.

WESTMINSTER CENTRAL HALL (Methodist), SW1: 11 & 6.30, Rev Jeffrey Harris.

ST ANNE AND ST AGNES (Lutheran), Gresham St, EC2: 11 Choral HC, Rev Ronald T Englund; 7 Lutheran Choral Vespers, Fugue, Chorale & Epilogue (Howells), Rustic Cavalry (Whitlock), Rev Ronald T Englund.

ST BARTHOLOMEW THE GREAT, Smithfield, EC1: 9 HC; 11 M, Rev A Winter; 6.30 E, Rev Michael Whawell.

ST BRIDE'S, Fleet Street, EC4: 11 Choral M & Euch, Jubilate (Howells Collegium Regale), Missa Vidi speciosam (Howells), Teach me, O Lord (Attwood), Guild Chaplain Bill Christianson; 6.30 Choral E, Responses (Reading), Arnold in A, Pater peccavi (Clemens), Christe qui lux es (Whyte), Guild Chaplain Bill Christianson.

ST COLUMBA'S CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, Pont St, SW1X: 11 Rev John H McIndoe; 6.30 Rev Eleanor J McMahon.

ST CLEMENT DANES: 9 HC; 11 MP, Ireland in F, O Lord, thou searchest me out (Batten), Rev G B McAvoy.

ST ETHELDREDA'S, Ely Place: 11 Missa Brevis (Britten), Haec dies (Mawby).

ST GEORGE'S, Hanover Square, W1: 8.30 HC; 11 Sung Euch, Sumsion in F, Thus sings the heavenly choir (Amner), The Rector.

ST JAMES'S, Garlickhythe, EC4: Services resume September 6.

ST LUKE'S, SW3: 10.30 MP & HC, Missa Petre Ego (Lobo), O Lord increase our faith (Loosemoore), Rev Derek Watson; 5.30 E, O be joyful (Ireland), Rev Derek Watson.

ST MARK'S, Regents Park Rd, NW1: 8 HC; 10 Family C; 11 Sung Euch (Merbecke), Rev Tom Devonshire Jones.

ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, WC2: 8 HC; 9.45 Euch, St Martin's Service (Stringer), Agnus Dei (Faure), Pie Jesu, In Paradisum (Faure), Voluntary: Postlude in D minor (Stanford), Rev Donald Lyon; 11.30 Visitors to London Service, Dignus et agnus (Williamson), Responses (Byrd), My shepherd is the living Lord (Tomkins), Voluntary: Fugue in F (Bach), Rev William Ratchford; 2.45 Chinese Service, Rev Joyce Bennett; 5 Choral E with choir of St Mary's Church, Wotton-Under-Edge; 6.30 ES, Rev Bernhard Schunemann.

ST MARY'S, Bourne Street, SW1: 9, 9.45 & 7 LM; 11 HM, Mass for three voices (Byrd), Fr Bill Scott; 6 Solemn E & B.

ST MARYLEBONE, Marylebone Road, W1: 8 HC; 11 Sung Euch (Merbecke), The Rector.

ST PAUL'S, Wilton Place, SW1: 8 & 9 HC; 11 Solemn Euch, Rev Henry Ruschmeyer.

ST PETER'S, Eaton Square, SW1: 8.15 HC; 10 Family Euch; 11 Sung Euch, Missa Ad Fugam (Palestrina), Cibavit eos (Byrd), Rev Desmond Tillyer.

ST STEPHEN'S, Gloucester Road, SW7: 8 & 9 LM; 11 SM, Kronungmesse (Mozart), Ave Maria (Bach/Gounod); 6 EP & B.

CHAPEL ROYAL OF ST PETER AD VINCULA, HM Tower of London: Services resume September 5.

CHAPEL ROYAL, St James's Palace: Services resume October 3.

CHAPEL ROYAL, Hampton Court Palace: Choral services resume September 12. Holy Communion will continue on Sundays at 8.30am.

GROSVENOR CHAPEL, South Audley Street, W1: 11 Sung Euch, Fr Christopher Lowe.

QUEEN'S CHAPEL OF THE SAVOY, WC2: Services resume Oct.

GUARDS CHAPEL, Wellington Barracks, SW1: 11 M, Cantate Domino (Monteverdi), Te Deum, Laetentur coeli (Byrd), Voluntary: Seventee Come Sunday (Vaughan Williams), Ven Alan Dean (Band of The Coldstream Guards); 12 HC.

ROYAL NAVAL COLLEGE CHAPEL, Greenwich, SE10: Services resume September 12.

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Such is the fate of all who forgot God: the life-thread of the godless breaks off; his confidence is gossamer, and the basis of his trust a spider's web.
Job 8 : 13,14

BIRTHS

BADHAM-THORNHILL - On August 1st to Lucy (née Holder) and David a son, a brother for Tom and Helen.

BATESON - On 3rd August, to Anna (née Burley) and David, a son, Michael Alexander.

BOTTOMLEY - On July 25th, 1993, to Penny (née Brown) and Robert, a son, Joe Edward, a brother for Kit and Guy.

GAISFORD-ST LAWRENCE - On 5th August to Christine, wife of Julian, a son.

ROBB - On July 6th, to Emily and Philip, a son Philip George Newbolt.

SAUNDERS - On July 7th 1993 at The Portland Hospital to Joe and Gill, a wonderful daughter, Claire.

STANBROOK - On 20th July, to Alison (née Miles) and Lionel, a daughter Ella Maude a sister for Jessie.

DEATHS

AMBOLDT - On August 3rd peacefully, Elsa, aged 78. A much loved mother of Lawrence. Funeral Service at All Saints Church, Brenchley, Kent on August 10th at 3 pm. Donations, if desired, payable to F.O.R.C.E. (Medical Research Exeter Hospital) c/o Walker, 27 High Street, Budleigh Salterton, Devon. Further enquiries c/o J. Perigoe & Son (0580) 713636

BENT - John Robert of Blakedown. On 6th August, 1993 aged 68 at home, Twyning. Much loved husband, father and friend. Cremation Friday 13th August. Family only. No flowers please. Donations, if desired to Macmillan Nurses Fund, c/o Mason & Stokes, 84 Hewlett Road, Cheltenham, GL52 6AH. A Thanksgiving Service will be held, date to be announced.

COLES - Cecil Brooke died peacefully at the Royal Star and Garter Home on 29th July 1993. Cremation Service at 11.30 am on Tuesday 10th August 1993 at Mortlake Crematorium, Richmond, Surrey. No flowers please. Donations to Royal Star and Garter Home or charity of choice.

CRAMER - peacefully on 5th August Friedrich Heinrich aged 86 years of Farmhill, Stroud. Dearly loved husband of Hubertine and a much loved father, grandfather and great grandfather. Private family funeral. Donations if desired may be sent for The Christian Community (Stroud) c/o Philip Ford & Son (Funeral Directors) Dirleton House, Cainscross Road, Stroud, Glos.

EISINGER - Louis. Suddenly on 2nd August, 1993 at his home at Cutler House Road, Millimber; previously of The Glade, Purley: Louis Eisinger, husband of the late Isa and father of Annie and Edith. Funeral private.

HENDERSON - On 6th August peacefully at home, Robin Antony (Tony) M.B.E. M.C., most dearly loved by his wife Anne, his children Deborah and Jeremy, his family and friends. Requiem at St Gregory's, Victoria Drive, Eastbourne on Monday August 16th at 11.30 am. Family flowers only. Donations if wished to Army Benevolent Fund, c/o Haine & Son, 19 South Street, Eastbourne.

KINDELL - Margaret Ann Kindell passed away peacefully at her home with her family on Wednesday 4th August at 4.45 am after a courageous battle against cancer. Although at times Margaret suffered pain, on the whole she made sure that she enjoyed life to the full. Margaret will be greatly missed by her family and friends. Margaret's funeral will be held at Easthampstead Park Crematorium, Nine Mile Ride, Wokingham, Berkshire at 2.30 pm on Wednesday 11th August: family and friends are most welcome. Donations in lieu of flowers to St. Michaels Hospice, Basil de Ferranti House, Aldermaston Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 9NB.

MALCOLMSON - On August 3rd peacefully at his home in Carlisle, Massachusetts after a long illness borne with great courage Euan, aged 69 years. Devoted husband of Carole and a much loved father of Andrew, Iona, Hazel and George.

PALLISER - On 3rd August 1993 at home, after a short illness, in her 92nd year, Margaret Eva (née King-Salter), widow of Admiral Sir Arthur Palliser KCB DSC and beloved mother of Michael and Bridget (Rendel), grandmother of Anthony, Peter and Nicholas and great-grandmother of Miles and Fabia. Requiem Mass on 12th August at 11 am at Brompton Oratory. Burial afterwards (family only) at Putney Vale.

PALMER - On August 4th aged 85 years John Russell M.C. Lt Col retired 13th-18th Royal Hussars (Q.M.O.). Loved husband of the late Blue, father of Gillian, grandfather of Charles and Amabel. Funeral Service Carlton Husthwaite Church on Tuesday 10th August at 2 pm. Family flowers only please, donations in lieu may be made in aid of 13th-18th Hussars Museum and Aid Funds. Enquiries C. Medd & Sons, Market Place, Easingwold. YO6 3AB. (0347 821370)

PAVRY - Peggy, peacefully at home on August 5th. Dearly loved wife of the late Frank Pavry, mother of Sabrina and William, and grandmother of James, William, Richard, Louise and Katherine. Funeral at 11 am Wednesday August 11th Holy Trinity, Bledlow.

PENNANT - On August 5th Arthur Dermot Humberston, born May 1908, husband of Ann, father of Arnold, Banba and Lilla, grandfather of Peter, Jessica, Samuel, William, Thomas and Sarah. Funeral St Stephen's Church Bodfari, Monday August 9th at 2.30 pm.

PITTS-TUCKER - R. St J. (Jim) CBE died peacefully on 5th August 1993, aged 84, at The Beaumont Nursing Home Coventry. Much loved brother, husband and father, formerly Headmaster of Pocklington School and Secretary of Headmasters' Conference and Association. Funeral for family and friends 2.30 pm Friday 20th August, St John the Baptist Church Aldbury, no flowers please. Memorial Service: Midday Thursday 7th October, St Peter's Church Berkhamsted.

POUNCY - On 4th August 1993 the Reverend Anthony Grenville, dearly loved husband, father and grandfather. Service at St Simon's, Waverley Road, Southsea at 2 pm on 12th August followed by interment (family only) at Warblington. Family flowers only. If desired, gifts to Crosslinks or Scripture Gift Mission. Psalm 16 verse 11.

RUSS-SMITH - On August 4th Alban (Bill), beloved and loving husband of Jenny, father of Ian and Susan (Moller). Funeral private. Memorial Service at St Marys Parish Church Easebourne, Midhurst, at 3pm on Wednesday August 11th 1993. Family flowers only, donations if desired to Arthritis Research may be sent to L.F. Lintott & Son, (0730 813264).

TIZARD - On 5th August 1993, suddenly Dr. David Andrew Thomas Tizard beloved husband of Felicia, and youngest son of the late Sir Henry Tizard, G.C.B. and the late Lady Tizard. For funeral enquiries please contact J H Kenyon, 74, Rochester Row, SW1, 071 834 4624

VESTEY - On the 4th August 1993 after a long illness, borne with dignity and courage, Ursula Frances Bowring 'Tops' (née Skimming). Dearly loved mother of Johnny and a wise and loving grandmother to her five granddaughters, Victoria, Angela, Georgina, Sara and Christina. Funeral Service at St. George's, Hanover Square on Wednesday 11th August at 3 pm. Followed by cremation privately. *Please*, family flowers only.

VINES - Barbara Ann (née Bolshaw), peacefully at home on 5th August. Beloved wife of Jeremy and mother to David, Jenie and Ben. Ever cheerful, positive and loving, she will be very much missed by everyone. Funeral Service at St. Peter's, Petersham at 2 pm on Friday, 13th August. Family flowers only. Donations, please, to Westminster Hospital, Radiotherapy Research Fund, c/o Mrs. Buck on 071 730 9201.

IN MEMORIAM — PRIVATE

BRICKMAN - Frank, 1983. Remembered with love and gratitude.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

FURSE - Patrick. A celebration of the life of Patrick Martin Furse will be held at St. Georges Church, Hanover Square, London W1 on Saturday, 18th September at 10.30 am. All are welcome to attend.

ANNIVERSARIES

DEBORAH - They said it would not last the first year and here we are celebrating our tenth, a lot of money was won and lost back in 83, and even though I didn't win any money, I am still the biggest winner of all. I love you. Jack.

RUBY ANNIVERSARIES

WATTS:WILLIAMS On 8th August 1953 at Monkstown Parish Church, Dublin, Terence Vaughan to Catherine. Congratulations from your three daughters.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

BEST Wishes to Neil and Emma from all your friends. And by the way, Neil, thanks for choosing the Queen of Hearts!

GIFFEN - Philip William (born 14 July 1920) or Douglas Arthur (born 13 August 1920). Would either of the above or their relatives kindly contact Ian Gill at Asian Development Bank, P O Box 789, Manila, Philippines. Mr Gill is the grandson of Constance Nellie Giffen and is trying to trace relatives.

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LEGAL NOTICES

FALCON INVESTMENTS
SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME
("the Company")
RC Luxembourg number B39775
NOTICE
OF ADJOURNED MEETING
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a General Meeting of the Company will be held at the offices of Maitland & Co. S.à r.l., 68-70 boulevard de la Pétrusse, Luxembourg on Thursday 26th August 1993 at 12h00 for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, passing in the presence of a notary, the special business which was proposed at the Annual General Meeting held on the 24th June 1993, but could not be passed due to an insufficient quorum namely:

To amend Article 9.1 of the Articles of Incorporation of the Company by the deletion of the words "the 4th Thursday in the month of June" and the insertion of the words "the last Friday in the month of August" therefore.

The shareholders are advised that at that meeting, resolutions will be put to the vote regardless of the number of shares represented.

By order of the Board
Bulawayo Board of Executors and Trust Company Limited
Secretaries
Registered Office: 3rd Floor 68-70 boulevard de la Pétrusse Luxembourg
30 July 1993

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OBITUARIES

COLONEL SIR GUY CAMPBELL, Bt

Colonel Sir Guy Campbell, OBE, MC, fifth baronet, formerly of the 60th Rifles and the Kenya Regiment, died on July 19 aged 83. He was born on January 18, 1910.

GUY CAMPBELL was a leading operational commander in the fight against the Mau Mau in Kenya in the 1950s. He led the Kenya Regiment for three years during which its soldiers, mostly local territorials, killed more terrorists and seized more weapons than any others, winning a total of over 70 decorations. At one time one of its platoons stood guard over the prisoner Jomo Kenyatta — later to lead his country into independence. It was perhaps a mark of their mutual respect that Campbell, who was awarded a military OBE at the end of his tour, found himself on friendly terms with his old enemies on revisiting Kenya.

He belonged to the 60th Rifles (now part of the Royal Green Jackets) in which his family had served for generations. The 60th Rifles were officially linked to the Kenya Regiment, which explains why he was seconded to Nairobi to be, first, the Kenya Regiment's second in command and then its commanding officer. They were posts for which Campbell was admirably qualified.

He had a long-recognised talent for training infantry and had spent much of his career in North and East Africa. He won his Military Cross in 1941 while fighting with the Sudan Defence Force (SDF) against the Italian Army in Abyssinia (Ethiopia). He was praised for his coolness and courage while leading a company of the SDF's motorised Camel Corps in the battle for Chilga. In that whole campaign he made such imaginative use of the arduous terrain that he managed to make the Italians believe that the SDF's strength was far greater than it was, thus tying down large enemy concentrations.

Guy Theophilus Halswell Campbell had been destined from boyhood for the Army — though he might also have earned his living as an artist. Born in London into a Scottish family (his father played golf for Scotland) he inherited a title which had been created in 1815 for a forbear who had been governor of Gibraltar during the great seige. The governor died prematurely of the plague so his son was made the first baronet instead.

Young Guy and his twin brother David (who subsequently won an MC with the Black Watch) went to Eton, where they shared all the art prizes, then to St Andrew's University. In 1931 he was commissioned into the King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry (KOYLI) — a choice made because his father had neglected to put him down for the family regiment in time. He was transferred to the 60th Rifles 11 years later.

But he spent most of his career on secondment anyway. He served with the SDF between 1939 and 1947, acquiring a sound working knowledge of Arabic. He served with it throughout North Africa, including Tobruk, and was an acting brigadier at the end of the second world war. He then returned to Ethiopia in 1946, this time operating against bandits in Eritrea. His reward was the Gold Cross of the Emperor Haile Selassie.

Two years later he was with the 60th Rifles in Palestine where he also acted as military adviser to the United Nations mediators, Count Bernadotte and Dr Ralph Bunche. He was attached to the British embassy in Cairo, then served with the British military mission to Ethiopia, stationed in Ogaden province. He was made second in command of the First Battalion of the 60th Rifles in the British Army of the Rhine in 1951, moving to the Kenya Regiment in the following year. On leaving Kenya he was put in charge of the British military mission to Libya and retired from the Army in 1960 as a full colonel.

Campbell became chairman of the Anglo-Sudanese Society in his retirement. In 1964 he was invited to research the historical background, including the weapons and uniforms, for the film *Khartoum*, which starred Charlton Heston as General Gordon and Laurence Olivier as the Mahdi. Campbell did all the sketches himself. He also wrote *The Charging Buffalo*, a readable history of the Kenya Regiment which was published seven years ago. His other interests included sport and heraldry and he belonged to a number of clubs, the Special Forces Club in London among them.

He disliked bureaucracy and pomposity. His philosophy when commanding in the field was to act first and argue about it afterwards. He made himself accessible to all ranks, inviting their views, and had a keen sense of humour — which he often needed.

He married the actress and singer Lizbeth Webb who starred in the musical *Guys and Dolls*. He is survived by her and by their two sons, the elder of whom, Lachlan, now assumes the baronetcy. The younger son, Rory, has inherited his mother's theatrical talent and is currently appearing in *Cats* on the London stage.

JOYCE HABER

Joyce Haber, one of the last of Hollywood's powerful gossip columnists, died of kidney and liver failure in Los Angeles on July 29, aged 60. She was born in New York City on December 28, 1932.

IN THE tradition of Hedda Hopper, whom she succeeded as a columnist for the *Los Angeles Times* in 1968, Joyce Haber wielded her typewriter to make and break careers in Hollywood.

Time magazine, where she had begun her journalistic career as a researcher from 1953 to 1963, once labelled her "Hollywood's No. 1 voyeur." She was, said the article, "more intelligent, more accurate — and often more malicious — than her predecessor".

The accusation was well founded. Haber had a cruel touch, once describing Melina Mercouri as having "wall-to-wall hips, an ear-to-ear smile, and more teeth than a pretzel has salt".

Julie Andrews, she wrote, had "a kind of flowering dullness about her" to which the actress retorted that Haber "needs open heart surgery, and they should go in through her feet".

But it was Haber's "blind" items, using the initials of her targets to protect herself against legal retaliation, which proved most deadly.

The most notorious example came in 1970, when she wrote about "the baby Miss A is expecting." "Papa," the column went on, "is said to be a rather prominent Black Panther". "Miss A" was identified three months later by *Newsweek* as the actress Jean Seberg, against whom the Federal Bureau of Investigation under J. Edgar Hoover had plotted to plant the rumour in order to discredit radical causes she supported.

On reading the story, Seberg went into premature labour and lost her baby. She and her husband, French novelist Romain Gary, sued *Newsweek* and settled for several thousand dollars, but she became despondent and made several suicide attempts on the anniversary of the baby's death. Seberg finally killed herself in 1979, and Gary followed suit a year later.

Haber always denied knowledge of FBI involvement in the affair, saying that the report was based on a letter given to her by an editor whom she refused to name.

A child of the movie industry, having acted in three "Our Gang" features at the age of six, Haber received an expensive education at Brearley School, Bryn Mawr and Barnard College. She worked briefly in summer stock theatre, as a political campaign aide and in an advertising agency before turning to journalism. In 1976 she retired as a columnist to write *The Users*, a best-selling novel centred on the exploits of some 70 real and fictional Hollywood characters.

Jean Seberg and her husband Romain Gary, top, who both committed suicide, were among the victims of the columnist Joyce Haber, right

The allegations in the book were said to have disturbed even some of her friends and sources. She subsequently worked as a freelance writer, contributing articles to many leading American magazines.

Joyce Haber was divorced in 1972 after six years of marriage. She is survived by one son and one daughter.

ALFRED MANESSIER

Alfred Manessier, French abstract artist, died in Orleans, from injuries suffered in a car accident, on August 1 aged 81. He was born at Saint-Ouen, Somme, on December 5, 1911.

THE turning point in the life of Alfred Manessier, whose postwar work was influenced by religious themes, was a short retreat he spent in a Trappist monastery in the French countryside in 1943 with the poet Camille Bourniquet. Until then, he had passed through Cubist and Surrealist periods and been anti-religious in the manner of other artists influenced by the prewar socialist, popular front period of government and the anti-fascist movements of the 1930s.

He described his conversion to Roman Catholicism as something that had occurred with "suppleness . . . it gave a certain unity to my work". He remained a prolific abstract painter but many of his canvases came to include religious symbols such as crosses and thorns. One such painting, Couronne d'Epines (Crown of Thorns), is on display at the national Museum of Modern Art at the Beaubourg centre in Paris.

Other creations, particularly his landscapes, became more lyrical, his emotions expressed in a more filtered form. The exceptions were paintings in the 1970s with their strong political as well as religious themes. He was best known for his stained-glass windows in cathedrals and churches.

The son of a merchant, Manessier grew up in Abbeville, north of Paris, and studied architecture in the capital before turning to painting. After the war he became a member of a new Ecole de Paris, less turbulent than the earlier school of Chagall, Mogdiliani, Foujita and Soutine. It numbered Bazaine, Lapicque, Le Moal, Singier and a dozen other artists who evoked the "French tradition" rather than the abstract expressionism that conquered the United States.

His wife Thérèse, whom he married in 1938, was an admirer of Bonnard, while Manessier was a devotee of Picasso. Some critics saw his work as a kind of synthesis of the two masters.

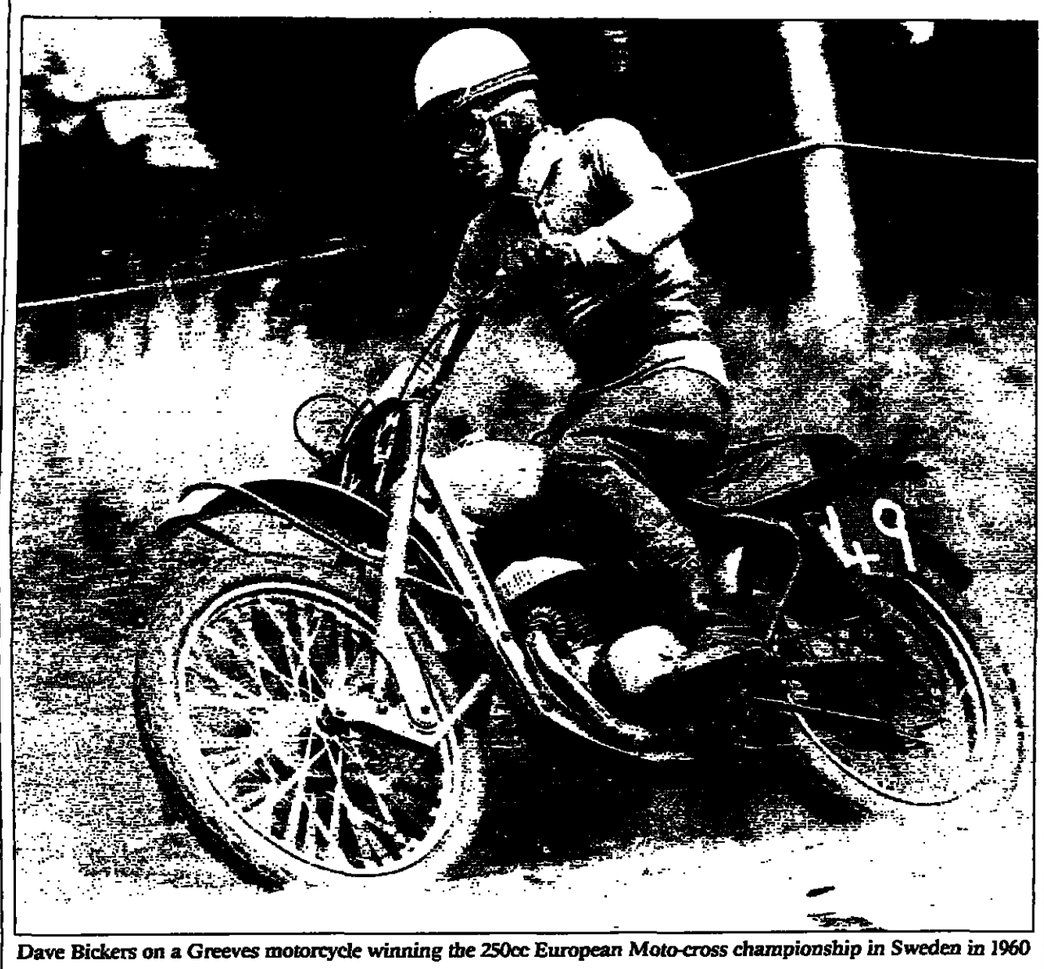
His landscapes, notably of the flat estuary of the River Somme, were painted as if from memory and contained a "spiritual element" in their treatment of light. However, he produced more political works in the 1970s, notably The Trial of Burgos which gave vent to his anger over the executions of Basque separatists by the Franco regime. Other works from this period included Vietnam, Vietnam; September 11, 1973 (the date of the death of the Chilean leader Salvador Allende); and a series of paintings, Favellas (1979-1983) devoted to the poor in the Brazilian slum towns. He explained that he had tried to incorporate the problems of the world into his work.

Manessier's career had periods of eclipse, but he worked constantly on his modern creations in stained glass and was in the forefront of the renaissance of this art form. His windows totalled some 200, notably in the cathedrals of Berlin and Essen, the Tousles-Saints church at Basel, the Breseux church in the Doubs department and the St Pierre-de-Tringuetaille church in Arles.

His talent extended to tapestry and his work in this field decorated the Maison de la Radio in Paris, the French embassy in Washington and the national arts centre in Ottawa. A major retrospective of his work was held at the Grand Palais in Paris last winter.

He is survived by his wife, who was injured in the car crash, a son and a daughter.

OSCAR GREEVES



Dave Bickers on a Greeves motorcycle winning the 250cc European Moto-cross championship in Sweden in 1960

Oscar Bertram Greeves, MBE, engineer, died on July 15 aged 87. He was born on June 6, 1906.

BERT GREEVES was the last surviving founder of a major British motor cycle factory. He was also the inventor of the first petrol-engined invalid car which could be operated with just one arm providing mobility and independence to many disabled people, particularly ex-servicemen after the war.

The eldest of four sons whose father was a pioneer of the chrome tanning process in the leather industry, Greeves was educated at Warwick Grammar School before starting an apprenticeship in the motor industry with Sir Herbert Austin at Longbridge in 1922. He transferred to Heenhan and Froude of Worcester where he gained a widely based engineering training in design and manufacture including experience with dynomometer engine testing equipment.

His cousin, Derek Preston Cobb, who was severely disabled from birth, provided the catalyst and challenge for Greeves to produce an improved invalid car. This was completed in 1942 when Greeves and Cobb formed the company, Invacar Ltd. From 1947 invalid car production gradually increased and throughout the years provided the background of the company when motor cycle production started.

A lifelong motor cycle enthusiast, Greeves had always wanted to build his own machines and by 1953 after three years of development, full production began. In the belief that participation in sport was the best publicity, Greeves machines were soon seen in the trials and moto-cross world and later in road racing. Successes during the 1960s were numerous and spectacular. In 1960 and 1961 D. Bickers won the European Moto-Cross Championship and D. Smith became European Trials Champion on Greeves machines.

In road racing, Greeves machines were winners in the Isle of Man in the Manx Grand Prix of 1964 and 1965. The Greeves rider, W Wilkinson, became the last rider of a British machine to win the long-established Scottish Six Days Trial, the most famous single trial in the world for individual riders.

Based near Southend in Essex the Invacar/Greeves factory was far from the traditional motorcycle trade in the Midlands but the trade was the better for Greeves's independence and individuality. Bert Greeves was appointed MBE in 1972. He married twice and had one daughter.

PROFESSOR CLARENCE ZENER

Clarence M. Zener, Professor of Physics at Carnegie Mellon University, died at his home in Pittsburgh on July 2 aged 87. He was born in Indianapolis in 1905.

IN A career extending over sixty years Dr Zener saw his original work on physics applied in many fields including computer science. He showed early promise of that clarity of mind that was to distinguish all his work.

Graduating from Stanford University, he earned a PhD in physics at Harvard by 1929.

Appointments at various American universities led him to the Westinghouse Electric Corporation as director of research, and subsequently to Texas A&M University as the Dean of Science before he joined Carnegie Mellon in 1968. There he worked until a few months before his death.

Zener's early work in solid state physics led to enormous technical developments. For instance, the Zener Diode is a basic component in modern electronics that had its origin in a paper that Zener wrote in 1934. His work on internal friction in metals opened up new fields of study, and he was to have been a keynote speaker at an international conference on internal friction to be held in Rome in September.

Later he turned his attention to the subject of solar energy and to the possibility of using differences in temperature at ocean depths to produce power at low cost without pollution — a concept that still awaits successful development.

The energy of mind that Zener threw into this and other work seemed undiminished with the years. He retained his sharpness of mind and intellectual curiosity. A passionate interest in mathematics did not conceal the human qualities that endeared him to family, friends and colleagues.

He is survived by his British-born wife Ruby, and by two daughters and two sons.

PERSONAL COLUMN

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NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to s27 of the TRUSTEE Act, 1925 that any person having a CLAIM against or an INTEREST in the ESTATE of any of the deceased person's whose names, addresses and descriptions are set out below is hereby required to send particulars in writing of his claim or interest to the person or persons mentioned in relation to the deceased person concerned before the date specified: after which date the estate of the deceased will be distributed by the personal representatives among the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims and interests of which they have had notice.

ARNELL ARTHUR JAMES of 69 Primrose Hill, Quickswood, London NW3 died on 3rd March 1993: Particulars to Tringhams Solicitors of 26 Dorset Street, London W1M 3FU before 8th October 1993.

DAVISON OTHERWISE PAUL RYAN, PAUL of 19 Barclay Road, Fulham. London SW6 died on 29th November 1992: Particulars to Tringhams Solicitors of 26 Dorset Street, London W1M 3FU before 8th October 1993.

DICKENS, Margaret Daisy late of 52 Avondale Avenue, Staines, Middlesex. Died 16th April 1993: Particulars to Mr. Ray Willard "The Nook", Nursery Close, Cheadle, Staffordshire before 18 October 1993.

TRUSTEE ACTS

In the estate of Edward Francis Selvin Bowlby deceased

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Section 27 of the Trustee Act, 1925, that any person having a claim against or an interest in the estate of Edward Francis Selvin Bowlby late of 30 Eminster Gardens, London SW7 who died on the 11th day of March 1993, is hereby required to send particulars in writing of his claim or interest to the undersigned, the Solicitors for the Executors before the 15th day of October 1993 after which date the Executors will distribute the estate among the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims and interests of which they have had notice and will not as respects the property so distributed, be liable to any person of whose claim or interest they shall not then have had notice.

Dated this 27th day of July 1993

Messrs Nabarro Nathanson 50 Stratton Street London W1X 8FL

38/CXK/B2298/2

Solicitors for the Executors

In the estate of Nigel Sheridan Thomas deceased

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Section 27 of the Trustee Act, 1925, that any person having a claim against or an interest in the estate of Nigel Sheridan Thomas deceased late of The Manor Upper Swell Gloucestershire who died on the 9th day of January 1993, is hereby required to send particulars in writing of his claim or interest to the undersigned, the Solicitors for the Executors before the 15th day of October 1993 after which date the Executors will distribute the estate among the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims and interests of which they have had notice and will not as respects the property so distributed, be liable to any person of whose claim or interest they shall not then have had notice.

Dated this 5th day of August 1993

Messrs Nabarro Nathanson 50 Stratton Street London W1X 8FL

Solicitors for the Executors

TRUSTEE ACTS

JAGO, William Andrew of 10 Montpelier Avenue, Ealing, London W5 2XP died on 18th September 1989: Particulars to K J C Cook (Executor) Cuckoo Cottage, Cuckoo Lane, Tonbridge, Kent TN11 0AG before 15th October 1993.

KERSHAW, DAVID MALCOLM of Talking Point Cottage, The Street, Upper Layham, Ipswich, Suffolk died on 13th March 1993: Particulars to Travers Smith Braithwaite & Co, Solicitors of 10 Snow Hill, London EC1A 2AL before 12th October 1993

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THE LATE EARL GUILDFORD

The earl succeeded the celebrated Mr. Charles Townshend as Manager of the House of Commons, and Chancellor of the Exchequer, and in 1770, on the resignation of the Duke of Grafton, was made First Lord of the Treasury.

As a Financier, he stood high, even in the opinion of Opposition — and they were a combination of all the great talents in the kingdom; but fatally wedded to the destructive plan of subduing the republican spirit of the Americans, his administration will not only stand marked in the page of history with an immense waste of public treasure, but it will appear besprinkled with the kindred blood of thousands of British subjects.

To the very last moment he spoke in the Senate, he, however, defended that war, and said he was then as he was formerly, prepared to meet the minutest investigation as to his conduct in that business; which nothing but the unforeseen intervention of France could have prevented from being crowned with success.

He was, indeed, often threatened with impeachment, and Mr. Fox, more than once, pledged himself to God and his country, that he would bring him to the bar of public

ON THIS DAY

August 7 1792

These obituaries have a common theme — the American War of Independence. The second Earl of Guildford, better known as Lord North, was prime minister 1770-82 and presided over the loss of the colonies. The rout of General Burgoyne's army at Saratoga in 1777 contributed to that end.

Justice; but instead of so doing, he formed a coalition of friendship with him, and in the able assistant to Opposition (when Mr. Pitt came into office), the culpability of the fallen Minister was forgotten.

It was here that both the Noble Lord and his coadjuster lost their great political characters. A union so extraordinary, astonished the Public. The Royalists gave up the Ex-minister — the Patriots renounced the Man of the People.

THE LATE GENERAL BURGOYNE

This Gentleman, at an early period, took upon him a military life, and in the administrations of the Duke of Grafton and the late Earl of Guildford, was a warm Partizan of Ministry.

Of his activity as an officer, we have very little in the historic page until he was appointed to a military station in America, where, in 1777, he undertook an expedition in the Northern Provinces, at the head of 4000 of the best of the British troops, and 3000 Germans, with the finest train of artillery that ever accompanied such a body of men.

But such were the natural difficulties he had to encounter and so ill informed was he of the situation and strength of the foe he had to engage with, and the abilities of the Generals (Arnold and Gates) who commanded there; that instead of passable, he found an impassable country; and the enemy he had been taught to despise, fought like veterans, and disputed every inch of ground with him. This disheartened the Indians, who, when they found the prospect of plunder gone, decamped, and left the General to do the best he could without their assistance. The consequence was, the capture of the whole British army, who were obliged to lay down their arms on the 17th of October, 1777, with 35 brass field-pieces, and 7000 stand of arms, with tents, military chest, &c.

NEWS

Shares surge on loans hope

■ Shares closed at an all-time high as expectations grew of lower continental interest rates, which would pave the way for cheaper mortgages and loans at home.

The record-breaking day, which added £6 billion to the value of Britain's publicly quoted companies, fuelled Tory hopes that growing signs of economic recovery will be followed by an upturn in their fortunes ..... **Page 1**

Pope 'delays signing encyclical'

■ The Pope has apparently delayed signing his leaked controversial encyclical *Veritatis Splendor*, due to have been authorised yesterday, until he returns from America later this month. Senior Catholics are speculating that he is having second thoughts on some controversial elements ..... **Page 1**

UN intervention

A United Nations official said it drafted the Bosnian Serb offer to turn over two captured mountains south of Sarajevo to peacekeeping forces, raising questions about the organization's political motives ..... **Pages 1, 9**

No Palacic Park

As Buckingham Palace opens its doors to the public this morning, predictions that it would be London's biggest box office hit of the summer, swamping *Jurassic Park*, appear optimistic **Pages 1, 3**

Thatcher accuses

Alarm bells are ringing through Westminster as Baroness Thatcher prepares to tell all. The producer of a BBC series giving the former prime minister's account of her fall said: "She feels that the behaviour of some of her cabinet colleagues was treachery" ..... **Page 2**

Killer gas heater

A city council was fined £25,000 after its staff installed 800 faulty central heating systems in council homes in a "disastrous" replacement programme that caused the death of a council tenant .. **Page 6**

Bishop quits

The upheaval in the Anglican church over the ordination of women priests has had its first serious impact north of the border with the resignation of a Scottish bishop ..... **Page 8**

Boy thieves dismay

A police decision to caution schoolboys who stole mountain bikes worth £20,000 prompted calls from MPs for tougher penalties and a review of cautioning practices ..... **Page 5**

Epilepsy discovery

Researchers have produced a treatment that will improve immeasurably the lives of severe epilepsy sufferers ..... **Page 8**

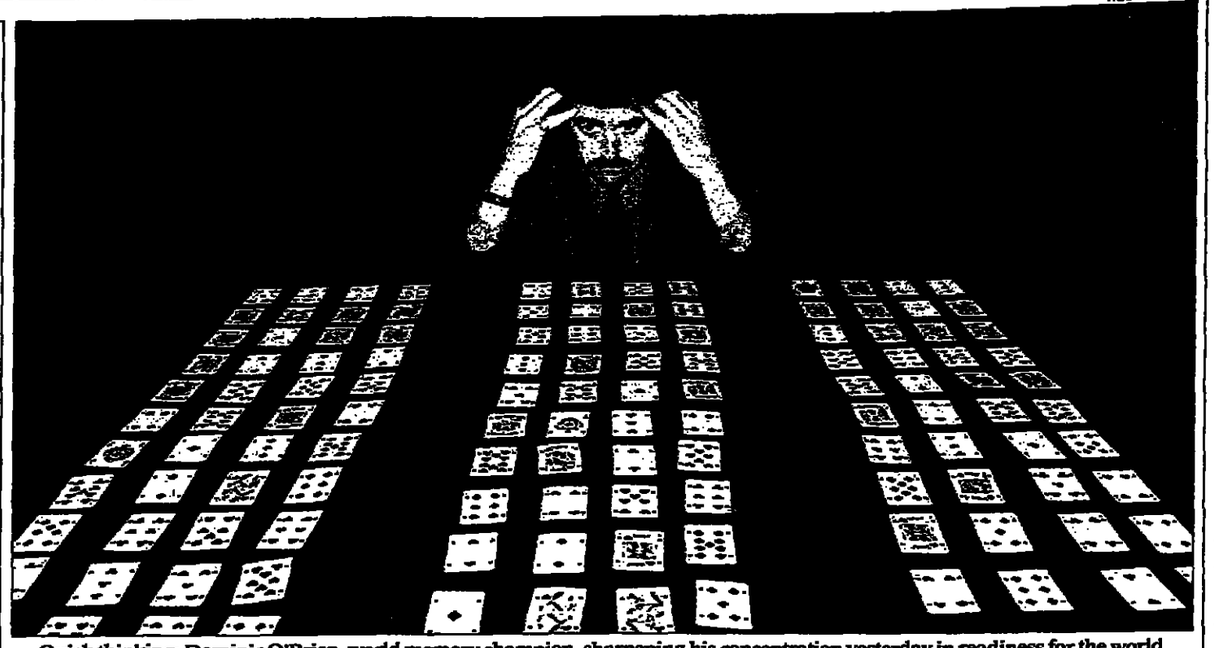
Tribal warfare

Kenya's opposition MPs called on the United Nations to put a stop to tribal warfare that has left 900 people dead and made 130,000 homeless ..... **Page 10**

Paying guests is game of the names

■ On the day Buckingham Palace opens its doors, hard-pressed Lloyds names are clamouring to cash in on a good idea. For as little as £50 a night, wide-eyed Australians and slightly snobbish Dutch housewives can sit at the dinner table with the famous if not necessarily rich ..... **Page 1**

ROBIN MAYES



Quick thinking: Dominic O'Brien, world memory champion, sharpening his concentration yesterday in readiness for the world championships in London today and tomorrow. He can memorise a shuffled pack of cards in 55.4 seconds. Page 2

BUSINESS

Talks off: Thorn EMI's sale of its defence business to GEC is off after talks broke down. Analysts believe the companies failed to agree on price, despite pressure to rationalise the defence industry ..... **Page 17**

High stakes: the casino Crockford's is set for a spin on the stockmarket through a reverse takeover of TV-am, the television group that lost its franchise last year ..... **Page 17**

Make and break: the number of manufacturing company failures is continuing to rise, even though the overall number of companies going to the wall is falling, casting doubt on the government's claims that recovery has begun ..... **Page 18**

Markets: The FT-SE 100 Index closed at a record 2969.8, up 26.4. The pound fell from 81.5 to 81.2, measured by the trade-weighted index, reflecting a fall from $1.4937 to $1.4913 and from DM2.5639 to DM2.5422 ..... **Page 20**

SPORT

Cricket: Twins Mark and Steve Waugh put on 153 for the fifth wicket as Australia reached 258 for 5 on the second day of the fifth Test match at Edgbaston, leaving England a slender first innings lead of 18 ..... **Page 32**

Swimming: Nick Gillingham won Britain's first gold medal of the European championships in Sheffield with victory in the 200 metres breaststroke, his second successful defence of the title that he first took in 1989 ..... **Pages 28, 32**

Golf: Ian Woosnam, without a victory this year, rediscovered his putting touch to take a one-shot lead in the BMW International Open in Munich ..... **Page 27**

Football: Arsenal and Manchester United meet at Wembley in the Charity Shield, the traditional curtain-raiser to a new season, with both managers pledging to go all out for victory ..... **Page 30**

WEEKEND

George's top table: As the first tourists queue for Buckingham Palace, Michael Hall explains how rivalry with Napoleon spurred George IV to create this treasure house ..... **Page 1**

Holidays: A rare English hotel that positively welcomes children and a Cotswold weekend break with something for everyone ..... **Page 2**

After dark: Too young to tango, too old to rave? Take your partner for a sexy French dance ..... **Page 8**

ARTS

Et tu, Benedict? In the new Stratford production of *Julius Caesar*, the audience — including Benedict Nightingale — is encouraged to participate. "The lynching of Cinna might be an ugly riot on a London estate" ..... **Weekend page 19**

Real time: on video, the celebrated TV production of *Tosca* at the Rome locations and times specified by Puccini ..... **Weekend page 19**

MAGAZINE

The spy who came out: Stella Rimington has been dragged onto the public stage, but that does not make our secret services any less secret. John le Carré examines a high profile sham ..... **Page 10**

Out to lunch: Martin Parr's picnic photographs capture the British at their worst as they scrabble for strawberries or the ketchup bottle ..... **Page 22**

Super Mario: the Peruvian novelist Vargas Llosa talks about his political failures and literary dreams ..... **Page 16**

Gay days: Ben Macintyre visits Fire Island, the summer resort of New York's homosexual community ..... **Page 21**

Classical quarry: Norman Hammond on how new marble-dating methods are rebuilding the ancient world ..... **Page 33**

Fashion retreats into Buddhist colours ..... **Page 26**

TV LISTINGS

Television's new Cornish detective (Jack Shepherd) investigates the murder of a bookseller (*Wycliffe ... and the Cycle of Death*, ITV 9.50pm) ..... **Weekend page 20**

OPINION

Sharing the peace

Mr Mandela exercised that leadership when he told his followers that they shared responsibility for the violence. It would be a tragic error for Mr de Klerk to refuse to match him in courage ..... **Page 13**

Labour in the dark

The intellectual opposition to the government on Europe comes from within the ruling party, not from Labour ..... **Page 13**

Fringe benefits

When culture in Britain seems synonymous with squabbles about money, the Fringe offers a glorious reminder that the arts can simply be terrific fun ..... **Page 13**

COLUMNS

BERNARD LEVIN

Some 25,000 British Gibraltarians live on a hunk of stone, and do no harm, and their only wish is to remain British Gibraltarians; but they are harassed and abused and denounced ..... **Page 12**

SIMON JENKINS

From Devon to Shropshire, *de facto* new villages and towns are springing up. Caravans and trailers, often set on concrete bases with water, electricity and sewerage, do not require normal planning permission ..... **Page 12**

LETTERS

Women discuss their treatment by the medical profession ..... **Page 13**

LEADERS

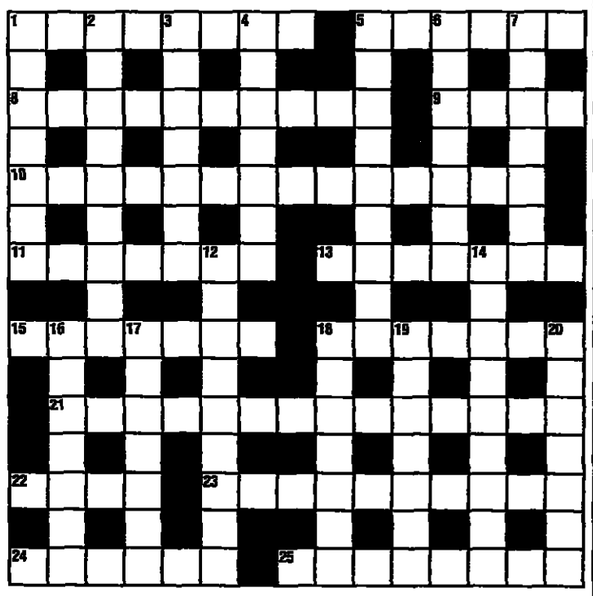
It's only proper that [doubts on John Demjanjuk's citizenship] be aired and if possible disposed of — not to further Mr Demjanjuk's well-being but to clarify a case that touches the century's most painful memories *Washington Post*

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 19,303

KNOCKANDO

A bottle of Knockando, a superb Speyside Single Malt Scotch whisky uniquely bottled only when at its peak of perfection rather than at a pre-determined age, together with a beautifully crafted stationery rack, will be given for the first five correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, PO Box 486, Virginia Street, London E1 9DD. The winners and solution will be published next Saturday.

Name/Address .....



ACROSS

1 In religious house, it's a matter of urgency (8).
5 Put a sort of roof on church as indicated (6).
8 Hard-headed repetition of refusal and various points (2-8).
9 Saint before his initial conversion (4).
10 Book one shouldn't examine in present circumstances (3,6,5).
11 Curb concerning journalists (7).
13 Leaders of writers — or vice versa (7).
15 Sticks with a major Shavian role (7).
18 Protective cover for intelligence operations (7).
21 Work in factory a duty for priest? (4-10).
22 Farm labourer cut flower (4).
23 Error in a key position in church (10).
24 Putting forward petition when monarch appears (6).
25 Stale loaf and fish (8).

DOWN

1 Wit of a sort that's better, without a trace of sarcasm (7).
2 In private, observe host (3-6).
3 San Remo — just the resort for this writer (7).
4 Flies second in six going up (7).
5 Met horrid characters in period of French Revolution (9).
6 A sailor's sounding offensive (7).
7 Listen to chest for such a patient? (7).
12 Lad has to gut fish (9).
14 One serving American in fancy launch (9).
16 Futile article I am having shortened? Not so! (7).
17 Dog in abject state I found (7).
18 Will supplement fish here in French lake? (7).
19 Teller can give details of this (7).
20 Played foolishly, discarding king? That's rich! (7).

Solution to Puzzle No 19,297

X	H	A	Y	S		P	R	O	G	N	O	S	I	S
Y		C		T		A		N		I		T		W
L	A	R	C	E	N	I	S	T		G	R	A	C	E
O		A		R		H		R		D				
P	E	D	A	L	O		B	E	A	T	A	B	L	E
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U		T		D		A		F		U		U		A
M	A	T	H	S		T	W	I	N	S	C	R	E	W
A		E		O		E		R		E		A		A
C	O	N	U	N	D	R	U	M		S	A	L	L	Y

Solution to Puzzle No 19,302

P	O	P	U	L	A	C	E		M	U	S	K	E	T
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L	A	D	D	E	R		O	T	O	S	C	O	P	E

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Wilts,Glouc,Avon,Soms	705
Berks,Bucks,Oxon	706
Beds,Herts & Essex	707
Norfolk,Suffolk,Cambs	708
West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent	709
Shrops,Heralds & Worcs	710
Central Midlands	711
East Midlands	712
Lincs & Humberside	713
Dyfed & Powys	714
Gwynedd & Clwyd	715
N W England	716
W & S Yorks & Dales	717
N E England	718
Cumbria & Lake District	719
S W Scotland	720
W Central Scotland	721
Edin S Fife/Lothian & Borders	722
E Central Scotland	723
Grampian & E Highlands	724
N W Scotland	725
Caithness,Orkney & Shetland	726
N Ireland	727

Weathercall is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic and road-works information, 24 hours a day, dial 0336 401 followed by the appropriate code.

London & SE traffic, roadworks	
C. London (within N & S Circs.)	731
M-ways/roads M4-M1	732
M-ways/roads M1-Dartford T	733
M-ways/roads Dartford T-M23	734
M-ways/roads M23-M4	735
M25 London Orbital only	736
National traffic and roadworks	
National motorways	737
West Country	738
Wales	739
Midlands	740
East Anglia	741
North-west England	742
North-east England	743
Scotland	744
Northern Ireland	745

AA Roadwatch is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

Winners of last Saturday's competition are: J McDonald, Farm Road, Crombie, Fife: N Baskerville, Beaumont Place, Brayton, Selby, North Yorkshire; W Gray, Lincoln Way, Harlington, Bedfordshire; M K Webster, Church Cottages, Green Lane, Aldham, Colchester, Essex; S Moriarty, Westside Estate, Togher, Cork City, Ireland. Solutions from readers of last Saturday's early editions who devised their own grids have been included in the prize draw.

WEATHER

Cloud and rain over Scotland and Northern Ireland clearing from the west in the morning, followed by sunny intervals and showers. Central and southeast England will be dry at first with sunny intervals, but cloud and rain over Wales and northern England will spread southeast, becoming showery. Temperatures near normal. Outlook: mainly dry in the south at first. Then changeable with rain or showers in all regions. Cool.

ABROAD

MIDDAY: t=thunder; d=drizzle; fg=fog; s=sun; sl=sleet; sn=snow; f=fair; c=cloud; r=rain

	C	F			C	F	
Alaccio	28	82	s	Madrid	33	91	f
Alndrf	31	88	s	Majorca	32	90	s
Alex'dria	29	84	s	Malaga	31	88	s
Algiers	33	91	s	Malta	34	93	s
Amst'dm	19	66	c	Melb'rne	12	54	s
Athens	33	91	s	Mexico C	18	64	f
Bahrain	39	102	s	Miami	32	90	s
Bangkok	33	91	t	Milan	32	90	s
Barbados	30	86	f	Montreal	19	66	f
Barcelona	28	82	f	Moscow	23	73	f
Beirut	29	84	f	Munich	25	77	s
Belgrade	33	91	s	Nairobi	24	75	s
Berlin	21	70	c	Naples	31	88	s
Bermuda	30	86	f	N Delhi	29	84	f
Biarritz	23	73	f	N York	26	79	c
Border'x	28	79	s	Nice	27	81	s
Brussels	21	70	c	Oslo	20	68	s
Budapst	33	91	s	Paris	23	73	r
B Aires	16	61	s	Peking	29	84	s
Cairo	35	95	s	Perth	12	54	r
Cape Tn	15	59	s	Prague	23	73	f
Chicago	22	72	f	Reykjavik	12	54	r
Ch'church	10	50	s	Rhodes	30	86	s
Cologne	25	77	s	Rio de J	26	79	f
C'phagn	19	66	f	Riyadh	43	109	s
Corfu	34	93	s	Rome	29	84	s
Dublin	18	61	s	Salzburg	28	82	s
Dubrovnik	33	91	s	S F'isco	18	64	c
Faro	30	86	f	Santiago	11	52	c
Florence	32	90	s	S Paulo	23	73	s
Frankfurt	26	79	s	Seoul	27	81	f
Funchal	23	73	f	Sing'por	32	90	s
Geneva	30	86	s	St'kholm	20	68	f
Gibraltar	27	81	f	Strasb'rg	27	81	f
Helsinki	21	70	f	Sydney	13	55	f
Hong K	32	90	s	Tangier	34	93	s
Innsbrck	27	81	s	Tel Aviv	31	88	s
Istanbul	28	82	f	Tenerife	25	77	s
Jeddah	39	102	s	Tokyo	24	75	c
Jo'burg	21	70	s	Toronto	22	72	f
L Palmas	25	77	s	Tunis	37	99	s
Le Tquet	17	63	f	Valencia	34	93	s
Lisbon	28	79	c	Vanc'ver	25	77	s
Locarno	27	81	s	Venice	30	86	s
L Angels	23	73	s	Vienna	30	86	s
Luxembg	25	77	f	Warsaw	27	81	s
Luxor	39	102	s	Wash'ton	28	82	f
				Wel'ngton	10	50	s
				Zurich	27	81	s

* denotes figures are latest available

LIGHTING-UP TIMES

London 9.08 pm to 5.03 am
Bristol 9.18 pm to 5.13 am
Edinburgh 9.38 pm to 4.58 am
Manchester 9.24 pm to 5.04 am
Penzance 9.25 pm to 5.30 am

TODAY

Sun rises: 5.33 am — Sun sets: 8.38 pm
Moon rises 9.55 pm — Moon sets 11.04 am
Last quarter August 10

London 9.07 pm to 5.05 am
Bristol 9.16 pm to 5.15 am
Edinburgh 9.36 pm to 5.00 am
Manchester 9.22 pm to 5.06 am
Penzance 9.24 pm to 5.31 am

TOMORROW

Sun rises: 5.35 am — Sun sets: 8.37 pm
Moon rises 10.18 pm — Moon sets 12.10 pm
Last quarter August 10

Road Vehicles Lighting Regulations 1989: The hours of darkness are defined in these Regulations as the period between half an hour after sunset and half an hour before sunrise.

AROUND BRITAIN

	Sun hrs	Rain in	Max C	Max F	
Aberdeen	0.2	0.05	14	57	drizzle
Anglesey	11.0	0.06	19	66	sunny
Aviemore	1.0	0.17	16	61	cloudy
Belfast	10.5	0.17	18	64	sunny
Birmingham	8.7	0.13	17	63	bright
Bognor Regis	7.4	0.08	21	70	sunny
Bournemouth	7.3	0.06	20	68	sunny
Bristol	11.0	0.17	19	66	sunny
Buxton	0.5	0.72	11	52	shower
Cardiff	11.0	0.02	18	64	sunny
Clacton	4.8	0.04	19	66	sunny
Colwyn Bay	5.1	0.56	16	61	bright
Cromer	4.7	0.30	18	64	shower
Eastbourne	5.3	0.08	19	66	sunny
Edinburgh	0.3	0.76	17	63	shower
Eskdalemuir	1.8	0.31	16	61	shower
Exmouth	8.0	0.03	18	64	sunny
Falmouth	10.3	0.02	19	66	sunny
Folkestone	4.4	0.05	21	70	sunny
Glasgow	9.4	0.55	19	66	sunny
Guernsey	8.2	0.05	20	68	sunny
Hastings	3.3	0.09	20	68	bright
Hunstanton	5.2	0.54	17	63	rain
Isle of Man	10.0	0.04	17	63	sunny
Jersey	8.1	0.16	19	66	sunny
Kinloss	1.0	0.02	15	59	drizzle
Leeds	1.8	1.17	17	63	rain
Lerwick	2.3	-	15	59	cloudy
Littlehampton	8.2	0.07	21	70	sunny
Liverpool	1.0	0.71	14	57	shower
London	7.0	0.04	19	66	bright
Lowestoft	5.9	0.04	19	66	sunny
Manchester	0.6	0.88	14	57	shower
Margate	4.9	0.01	20	68	bright
Morecambe	0.3	0.24	16	61	rain
Newcastle	0.1	1.55	15	59	rain
Newquay	10.5	-	16	61	sunny
Nottingham	4.3	0.09	15	59	shower
Penzance	10.2	-	19	66	sunny
Plymouth	8.7	0.09	18	64	sunny
Salcombe	9.9	0.09	20	68	sunny
Sandown	6.0	0.07	20	68	sunny
Saunton Snd	8.7	0.03	17	63	sunny
Scarborough	0.1	1.87	12	54	thundr
Scilly Isles	10.9	-	18	64	sunny
Shanklin	8.7	0.09	19	66	sunny
Southend	6.3	0.02	20	68	bright
Southsea	6.1	-	21	70	sunny
Stornoway	2.1	-	15	59	cloudy
Swanage	8.4	0.08	19	66	sunny
Tenby	10.0	-	17	63	sunny
Tiree	11.5	-	15	59	sunny
Torquay	7.1	0.13	20	68	shower
Wick	0.1	-	14	57	drizzle

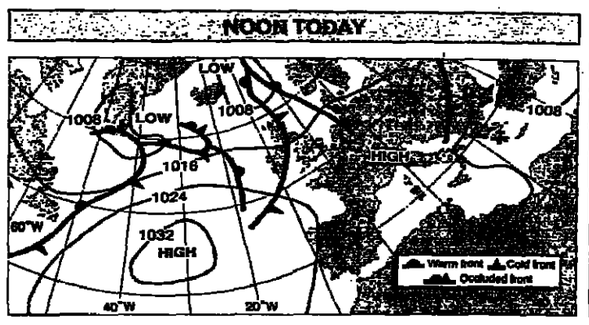
These are Thursday's figures

TOURIST RATES

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia $	2.25	2.08
Austria Sch	19.00	17.50
Belgium Fr	56.95	52.55
Canada $	2.05	1.89
Cyprus CypE	0.798	0.748
Denmark Kr	10.70	9.90
Finland Mrk	9.25	8.45
France Fr	9.38	8.66
Germany Dm	2.70	2.49
Greece Dr	371.00	346.00
Hong Kong $	12.23	11.28
Ireland Pt	1.11	1.03
Italy Lira	2495.00	2340.00
Japan Yen	175.00	155.50
Netherlands Gld	3.04	2.81
Norway Kr	11.51	10.61
Portugal Esc	270.00	251.00
South Africa Rd	5.80	4.90
Spain Pta	215.00	201.00
Sweden Kr	12.55	11.75
Switzerland Fr	2.38	2.20
Turkey Lira	17700	16700
USA $	1.59	1.46

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

NOON TODAY



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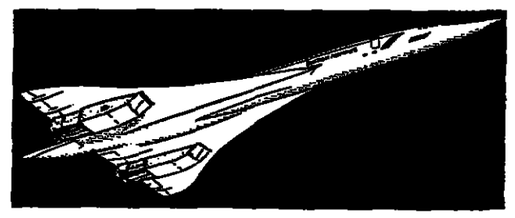

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Concorde to Tenerife on 18 November ● four night QE2 cruise via Madeira and Lisbon ● Orient-Express return from Southampton £1,499

Orient-Express to Southampton on 2 October ● eight night QE2 cruise via Palma, Ajaccio, Naples and Gibraltar ● Concorde return from Lisbon £1,999

Orient-Express to Southampton on 12 October ● five night QE2 cruise ● two nights in New York and three in Toronto ● city tours ● visit Niagara Falls ● helicopter excursions ● CN Tower luncheon ● Phantom of the Opera ● Concorde return £2,999

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PROFILE 19

David O'Brien climbs the building society league table

PORTRAIT 30

Firebrand who restored pride at Old Trafford

SWIMMING 28

Gillingham takes first gold medal for Britain

WEEKEND SPORTING FIXTURES
Page 27

THE TIMES

2

SATURDAY AUGUST 7 1993

BUSINESS EDITOR
Robert Ballantyne

WEEKEND MONEY

CHALK MARK

Owners of homes built on chalk are said to pay high buildings insurance premiums because of unfair postcode systems
Letter, page 24

SWAP SHOP

People with a number of small shareholdings should consider swapping them for unit or investment trust holdings
Page 24

UP AND AWAY

Currency fluctuations were down the list of priorities for holidaymakers crowding through Gatwick airport this week
Page 21

WEALTH CHECK

Financial experts advise Daniel Meltzer, a solicitor, how to manage his stretched personal finances
Page 23

ON THE BALL

On-the-ball investors are piling into emerging markets, where forecast growth is twice that of developed economies
Page 22

THE POUND

US $	1.4913 (-0.0024)
German mark	2.5422 (-0.0217)
Exchange index	81.2 (-0.3)
Bank of England official close (4pm)	

STOCK MARKET

FT-SE 100	2969.8 (+26.4)
Dow Jones	3554.56 (+5.59)*
Nikkei Avge	20357.94 (-67.70)

INTEREST RATES

London Bank Base	6%
3-month Interbank	5⅞-5⅝%
US Federal Funds	2¹⁵/₁₆% *
3-month Treas Bills	3.04-3.02% *
Long Bond	6.55% *

CURRENCIES

New York:		London:	
£:$	1.4980*	£:$	1.4945
$:DM	1.6975*	£:DM	2.5473
$:SWfr	1.5005*	£:SWfr	2.2507
$:Ffr	5.9338*	£:Ffr	8.8920
$:Yen	104.44*	£:Yen	156.26
£:SDR	1.0725	£:ECU	1.3222

London Forex market close

GOLD

London Fixing ($):
AM 381.90 - PM 379.40
Close 379.50-380.50
New York
Comex 374.15-374.65*

RETAIL PRICES

RPI 141.0 June (1.2%)
* Denotes midday trading price

GEC-Thorn defence talks break down

By Ross Tieman
Industrial Correspondent

■ Britain's defence business needs rationalising because of spending cuts after the Cold War, but talks between GEC and Thorn EMI have ended

TALKS aimed at a £160 million takeover of Thorn EMI's defence business by GEC have broken down. Analysts believe the companies failed to agree a price, despite the pressures for rationalisation of Britain's defence industry to match falling government spending in the post Cold War era.

Trade unions expressed no relief, even though GEC had acknowledged that a merger might cost the jobs of up to 500 of the 4,300 workers in the Thorn business. Larry Brooke, national officer for the MSF technical union which represents many employees, said union officials would be seeking an early meeting with Thorn EMI to discover its plans for the business. "Our concern is for the future of Thorn EMI defence systems with or without the involvement of GEC," he said.

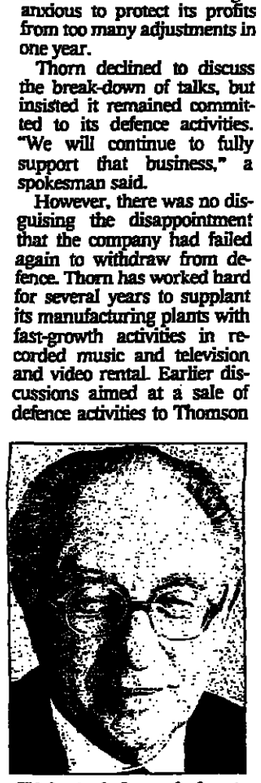
The breakdown of talks was announced yesterday afternoon, almost a month after *The Times* revealed that a tentative deal had been struck. "Discussions have proved inconclusive and, therefore, have now been brought to a close," Thorn said in a statement to the stock exchange. GEC declined to comment.

In the City, however, analysts took the view that in his search for a bargain, Lord Weinstock, GEC managing director, had simply pushed Sir Colin Southgate, Thorn's chairman, too hard. Tressan MacCarthy, of Panmure Gordon, said: "I think it must have been a matter of price. Thorn might want to sell, but they are not desperate, especially since if they had sold for less than net assets they would have had to have a goodwill write-down."

With a £43 million write-down already in prospect arising from the £150 million sale of its lighting business last month, Thorn was thought anxious to protect its profits from too many adjustments in one year.

Thorn declined to discuss the break-down of talks, but insisted it remained committed to its defence activities. "We will continue to fully support that business," a spokesman said.

However, there was no disguising the disappointment that the company had failed again to withdraw from defence. Thorn has worked hard for several years to supplant its manufacturing plants with fast-growth activities in recorded music and television and video rental. Earlier discussions aimed at a sale of defence activities to Thomson CSF, of France, also came to nothing.



Weinstock: bargain hunt

Thorn bosses are well aware that their public lack of commitment to development of the defence arm, which includes a stake in Babcock Thorn, the company that manages Rosyth Royal Dockyard, is likely to undermine its efforts to win new business.

For now, at least, the order book is strong. Defence forms the bulk of Thorn's Security and Electronics subsidiary, which has annual sales of £425 million. Last year, the business had to write off some £10 million, but analysts estimate that underlying profits in the defence side amount to around £13 million a year.

Thorn has some attractive contracts with the MoD, thanks to its expertise in electronic warfare, battlefield and aircraft radar, electro-optics and fuses for ordnance. Activities are concentrated in west London and at Rugeley, Staffordshire: Crawley, Sussex, and Wells, Somerset.

When *The Times* first revealed that talks between the two companies were at an advanced stage, a GEC spokesman warned of difficulties in reaching an agreement, insisting that Sir Colin Southgate, was "a tough cookie," who would "have his pound of flesh". That assessment proved accurate. But Lord Weinstock, too, has once again demonstrated that his unwillingness to overpay takes precedence over his ambition to create a dominant integrated defence business in Britain.

TED DITCHBURN

Dipping deep: Henry Roberts, chief executive of Northumbrian Fine Foods, is making a £785,000 cash call to promote Dunkers, a new biscuit brand. page 18

Barclays AA credit rating at risk

By Patricia Tehan
Banking Correspondent

BARCLAYS Bank's AA rating for participating in long-term structured transactions, such as US government bonds, is at risk after it revealed a £700 million increase in potential problem loans.

Fitch Investors Service, the American credit rating agency, said it has put Barclays' AA long-term rating under review "with negative implications".

The move comes after Barclays disclosed that the value of potential problem loans, for which provisions have not been made, increased by £700 million to £2.7 billion at the end of June compared with the end of the first half of 1992. The information was provided in accordance with US Securities and Exchange Commission guidelines.

Barclays also revealed that non-performing assets, excluding these potential problem loans, rose to £7.7 billion, or 8.02 per cent of loans, compared with £6.4 billion, or 7 per cent of loans in June 1992.

Ricardo Kleinbaum, a senior vice president at Fitch, said he expects "continued loan quality pressures" in Barclays' loan portfolio and warned "the burden of addressing loan quality problems may limit the bank's competitive position and responsiveness to an economic upturn". He went on: "The bank's ability to grow in a consolidating bank market could also be hindered given small business loan problems and longer term work outs of property credits."

The AA ratings of two US municiple bond issues backed by Barclays letters of credit have also been put on alert.

Oliver Stocken, Barclays' finance director, said Barclays hopes to be able to explain to Fitch that the ratios of provisions to bad and potential problem debts had improved.

Sterling falls against mark

By Colin Narbrough

THE pound fell sharply against the advancing mark amid market talk that continental central banks were seeking to rebuild their depleted reserves of the German currency by selling sterling and dollars. A big sale of pounds by a Middle Eastern holder also contributed to *sterling's fall*.

At the official London close at 4 pm, the pound was more than two pfennigs down from Thursday at DM2.5422. That helped to push sterling's trade-weighted index down 0.3 to 81.2. Earlier, the pound had been about three pfennigs weaker than the previous close. Against the dollar, the pound was only slightly weaker. Prospects of lower interest rates are driving investors into shares. The FT-SE 100 index closed at an all-time high, up 26.4 at 2,969.8. But the shake-out on the gold market continued. Gold, which on Monday traded at $409 an ounce in the Far East, plunged by $13.25 to $374 in London under the weight of a fresh wave of selling in New York. The late sell-off took London dealers by surprise, and left gold $35 down on the week.

Richard Berzie, currency analyst at UBS, said central banks' sales of sterling were a plausible explanation for the currency's weakness. But the pound had been suffering from the abatement of tension after last weekend's effective *suspension of the European* exchange-rate mechanism.

The franc, the main target of the market assault that forced the widening of the ERM fluctuation bands for most member currencies, lost more than two centimes to end at 3.4921 to the mark. The Banque de France yesterday made a very cautious start towards easier money, reopening its five-ten day repurchase rate for banks, which had been suspended on July 22 to discourage speculation against the franc.

The worst July unemployment western Germany has seen for eight years failed to prevent buoyancy on the Frankfurt exchange; the Dax index ended 8.68 higher at 1,869.38, its highest close this year. The advance reflected hopes that the Bundesbank will be forced to lower interest rates again soon to prevent further deterioration in the domestic economy.

Germany's federal labour office said that the number of unemployed in western Germany last month was 2.33 million, a rise of 27 per cent since July last year. This pushed unemployment up to 7.5 per cent of the workforce, from 7 per cent in June and 6 per cent in July 1992. The figure is expected to peak at more than 9 per cent next winter.

Shares surge, page 1
Gold tarnished, page 19
Stock market, page 20

Crockfords reverses into TV-am

By Susan Gilchrist

CROCKFORDS, one of Britain's most renowned casinos and haunt of the rich and famous, is set to make its stock market debut through a reverse takeover of TV-am, the television broadcaster that lost its franchise last year.

Garry Nesbitt, Crockfords chairman and former founder of Our Price records, believes it is an ideal time for the company to try its luck on the stock market gaming tables. "The new issues market is perking up and we have a good story to tell," he said.

Since acquiring the casino from Brent Walker in a £50 million venture capital-backed buyout in 1989, Mr Nesbitt has turned it round by taking it upmarket. "You have got to be at the top end of the market — it's the only place where serious money is made," he says. The company made an operating profit of £19.8 million last year and is on course to surpass that figure in the current year.

DENZIL McNEELANCE

New game: Garry Nesbitt, Crockfords chairman

Crockfords, based in London's Mayfair, has been untouched by the British recession. "Make no mistake about it, this is an export market," Mr Nesbitt said. "What happens here does not affect our business. As long as there is someone somewhere in the world making money, and providing they come to London, we will do well."

Mr Nesbitt's aspirations are not confined to these shores alone. He hopes flotation will enable the company to finance acquisitions both in London and elsewhere in Europe. "We want to create a pure gaming company," he says. "We are not going to go into bowling alleys or discos."

Although he never gambles — "I don't bother, I never win" — he is no stranger to the gambling scene. He started as a valet at Crockfords in 1961 cleaning tables and handing chocolates to clients, and later joined Grand Metropolitan where he rose to chief executive of the gaming division.

The deal, which TV-am said would provide shareholders "with an exciting new business as an alternative to liquidation", values Crockfords at £64.1 million. It is accompanied by nine-for-two rights issue at 90p a share which will raise £50.1 million. Of this, £39.9 million will be paid to the backers of the 1989 buyout. The new group will change its name to to Crockfords and move from the USM to a full listing.

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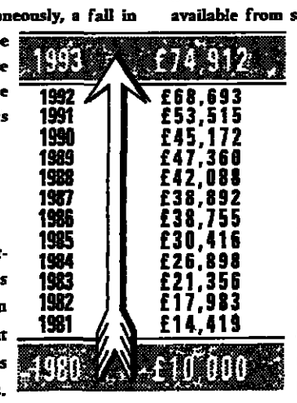

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GUINNESS FLIGHT

Manufacturing failures still rising

By Philip Bassett
Industrial Editor

■ Encouraging overall figures on insolvencies hide a disturbing trend in manufacturing, heightening fears that recovery in industry is still some way off

FAILURES of manufacturing companies are continuing to rise, even though the total of all types of companies going to the wall is falling, according to government figures.

The manufacturing failures cast further doubt on the government's claims that the recession is over and recovery is under way, and, in particular, suggest that employment in manufacturing is likely to continue to fall, pushing against the downward trend in unemployment over the past five months. Ministers are hoping that unemployment figures to be announced next week will take the decline to a six-month run.

Figures from the Department of Trade and Industry, published for it by the British Chambers of Commerce, showed that, after a sharp increase in the final quarter of last year, company insolvencies in manufacturing industry — on an unadjusted basis — rose again, from 1,420 to 1,449, continuing a trend that ran throughout last year.

However, at the same time, the overall number of insolvencies continued to fall. Company insolvencies for England and Wales fell again in the second quarter of this year — the overall figures run ahead of the disaggregated totals covering specific sectors such as manufacturing — from 5,705 to 5,195. This is an 8.9 per cent drop, or a 12 per cent down on the same period a year ago, and marks the third consecutive quarterly fall in the number of companies going out of business.

For the 12 months to the end of June 1993, the total number of companies folding was 23,628, representing 2.6 per cent of the number of active companies, or 2.2 per cent of the total of registered companies.

Some insolvency specialists believe that the reduction in failures is stemming from the weakness of the recovery, and that, if the economy picks up properly, the number of failures will actually rise as entrepreneurs try to fail in order to set up new businesses.

Individual insolvencies also fell sharply, with the number of individuals going bust declining by 15.3 per cent, from 10,233 in the first quarter to 8,663 in the three months to June.

However, the second quarter figure was only marginally better — by 1.9 per cent — than the same period last year.

Richard Brown, the chambers' deputy director general, said that falling levels of insolvency would be good for business, employee and consumer confidence and would ease both the decline in capacity and the burden of bad debt on business.

However, Mr Brown said: "The good overall figures hide a disturbing trend in the manufacturing sector. The number of manufacturing company insolvencies continued to rise, and there has to be concern over the persistent shrinkage of the UK's manufacturing base."

He said: "It takes years to build up a manufacturing company, but only weeks to shut it down."

The DTI's figures are drawn from administrative records of the department's insolvency service and from Companies House.

Chief ousted after 35 years with Kodak

From Philip Robinson in New York

EASTMAN Kodak ousted its chairman and chief executive yesterday and paved the way for a large and rapid restructuring of the troubled film, chemical and drug group, which could cut 20,000 jobs over the next two years.

Kodak's independent directors said they had decided to replace Kay Whitmore, 60, as chairman, chief executive and president of the firm and had asked an executive search firm to find a replacement. Mr Whitmore, who will stay until a replacement is found, has spent his entire 35-year career with Kodak and has led the group for three years.

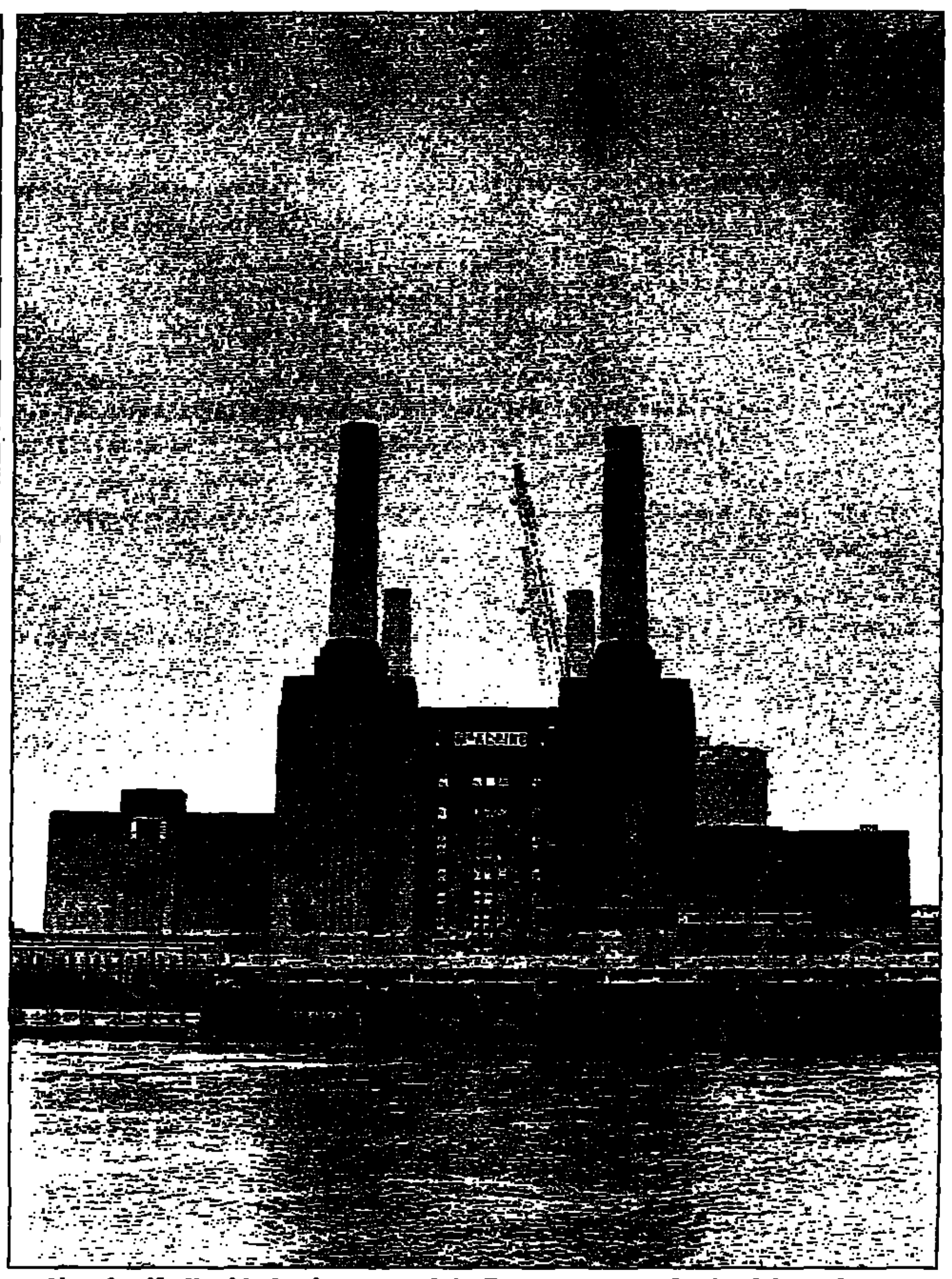
The independent directors said: "We believe there is a clear need to move faster and further on operating cost efficiencies and enhancing earnings." After a delay, Kodak shares jumped $3.625 to a peak for the year of $58.75. Alex Henderson, an analyst at Prudential Securities, said: "This is the best news to have hit the tapes on Eastman Kodak in ten years.

"There was no doubt in my mind that Kay Whitmore did not have the resolve or stomach to make the tough decisions and with him gone, you have basically got 24 months of continuous staff cuts. They are going to do the programme Whitmore would have delivered and then another guy's going to come in and he's going to deliver another new programme."

Mr Whitmore's departure follows a series of shock waves for Kodak. It lost almost $1.65 billion in the first half of this year. Christopher Steffen left in April after just 11 weeks as finance director and Mr Whitmore faced a hostile reception of institutions just three weeks ago.

Mr Steffen is understood to have resigned after a clash with Mr Whitmore over the speed and manner of changes needed at Kodak. Mr Steffen is understood to have wanted 10,000-15,000 jobs cut, which would have troubled Mr Whitmore, a devout Mormon. Job cuts expected now would amount to about 15 per cent of the workforce. The group plans to spin off its specialist chemical company and Wall Street expects the sale of its Sterling Winthrop drug company.

But while John Phelan, former New York Stock Exchange chairman and a leading independent Kodak director denied Sterling would be up for sale, analysts regarded it as a holding statement until a new chairman is appointed. Wall Street says Kodak has still to address the fundamental problem of competition in the films market.


Site of strife: liquidation is set to end the Battersea Power Station leisure dream

Battersea's debt cloud to be lifted

By Martin Waller
Deputy City Editor

BATTERSEA Leisure, the company created by John Broome to develop London's Battersea Power Station, is to be put into receivership, ending the dream of the developer of the Alton Towers leisure park to build its equivalent on the banks of the Thames.

Battersea's latest owner, Parkview International, plans a voluntary liquidation paying creditors, including Mr Broome, just 1p in the pound.

The three secured creditors — Parkview, Alfred McAlpine, the builder, and Wandsworth Borough Council — are now thought to be in agreement on giving their necessary approval. Parkview took on the estimated £130 million debt with which the project had been saddled from the Bank of America, formerly the principal lender, for about 8p in the pound. McAlpine is owed £16 million, and Wandsworth £200,000.

The council is thought to be prepared to accept liquidation in return for having the site developed and bringing in rates. McAlpine is thought to have agreed to forgo money spent on the project, in return for future work on the site. The scheme would see administrative receivers called soon.

Parkview, owned by the Hwang brothers, of Hong Kong, has ruled out a leisure centre for the 31-acre site. A mixed project, with houses, offices and a hotel, is likeliest.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Biscuit maker seeks cash to promote new line

NORTHUMBRIAN Fine Foods, the Tyneside-based biscuit and cake manufacturer, is calling on shareholders for £785,000 to fund a television advertising campaign for its new Dunkers biscuit. The 8-for-25 rights issue at 8p a share will also provide working capital to finance the expected increase in sales of the brand, which has shown strong growth since it was launched in April, according to John Gibson, Northumbrian's finance director.

While Mr Gibson believes the future looks promising for the group, the past has been tainted by losses from John J Lees, the Scottish confectionery group sold last February. Lees was responsible for more than £4 million of the £5.7 million pre-tax loss Northumbrian reported yesterday for the year to March 31. The balance was due to trading write-offs and reorganisation costs. The group made a profit of £155,000 last time. Mr Gibson said that, with the disposal of Lees, the group should return to profit this year and had already reported a pre-tax profit in the first quarter. "We have cleared the decks and can now get on with the core business and make money," he said. There is no dividend, but payments will resume when the group returns to profitability. There was an interim dividend of 0.75p in the previous year.

Amber Day shake-up

AMBER Day, the discount retailer, announced a boardroom shake-up yesterday with a new chairman and a new chief executive. The group has been looking for a chief executive since the departure of Philip Green in September. He is replaced by David Thompson, the finance director who has been acting chief executive. In a surprise move, Stacey Ellis, the chairman, was replaced by Peter Carr, a non-executive director and former Debenhams managing director.

Spring Ram shares fall

SHARES in Spring Ram, the bathrooms and kitchens business that has been in play since the price collapsed under the impact of three profit warnings, fell 4p to 69p, after a report that a possible bidder had walked away. Masco, the US group, apparently lost interest, feeling that Spring Ram's share price was still too high. The true situation at Spring Ram will not be known until an examination of the company's finances is published on September 22.

Loan for joint venture

BRITISH Gas and its joint venture partners in KomiArticOil, have secured an $80 million loan from the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development to enhance output in existing oilfields in the Komi Republic of Arctic Russia. It is the first foray by British Gas's exploration arm into Siberia. British Gas has also confirmed it is interested in taking a minority stake in gas distribution companies in the Czech Republic, due to sold off in the second round of privatisations.

Bunzl acquires ACS

BUNZL, the paper and packaging business, is paying £16.75 million for ACS, GKN's paper and plastic disposables offshoot. It is funding the deal with a vendor placing of almost 13 million new shares at 129p. Bunzl shares fell 1p to 133p. ACS made operating profits of £2.54 million in the latest financial year, on sales of £42.1 million. Bunzl said it had so far traded strongly in 1993. Analysts say its 1993 pre-tax profits should rise from £45.1 million to about £55 million.

Ladbroke rejection

THE European Commission has rejected a complaint by Ladbroke Racing, the British bookmaker, that the Parie Mutuel Urbain, which controls all off-course horse-race gambling in France, breaches EC competition rules. French law, which otherwise bans gambling, lets the PMU handle off-course betting on horse races. The commission said that Ladbroke's complaint was unfounded and that PMU's task arose from obligations under French law long before the EC.

Plea for VW-GM calm

HEADS of works councils at Volkswagen and at Opel, General Motor's German subsidiary, have demanded that the companies' managements do their utmost to prevent further escalation of a damaging VW-GM dispute while legal authorities examine allegations of dirty tricks. The plea came shortly before a meeting last night of the supervisory board of VW to discuss cost-cutting and the dispute over José Ignacio López de Arriortúa, its production chief poached from GM.

De Morgan still in red

DE MORGAN Group, the property investment and property finance advice business, disclosed pre-tax losses of £258,000 in the year to April 30, against losses of £1.7 million last time. There is again no dividend. Patrick Cooper, chairman, said operating costs had fallen 29 per cent and control of cash flow had reduced net borrowings from £70,000 to £24,000. Activity had improved, but recovery would be restrained by lack of investment property and shortage of finance.

Wholesale Fittings dips

WHOLESALE Fittings, the Essex electrical goods distributor, is holding its total dividend at 11.70p via an 8.47p final, despite a fall in pre-tax profits to £2.02 million (£2.51 million). The company said trading continued to be difficult given sluggish activity in construction and refurbishment. Wholesale Fittings said its market share and sales had improved in the first three months of the current year. In the 12 months to April 30, earnings per share fell to 9.33p (11.34p).

Porth loss deepens

PORTH Group, the Christmas decorations maker where Sir Michael Edwardes, the former head of British Leyland, is on the board, has made its customary seasonal interim loss. In the six months to end-June, pre-tax losses deepened to £1.89 million from £1.84 million last time. Turnover fell to £2.20 million (£2.76 million) and losses per share rose to 9.8p from 9.6p last time. There is no dividend (nil). Porth said orders at the Porth Decorative Products subsidiary are up on last year.

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WALL STREET

New York — Blue chips rose in mid-morning after a strong opening by Eastman Kodak after news that Kay Whitmore, chief executive, was stepping down. Kodak, the day's most active blue chip, rose 3¼ to 59⅜. The Dow rose nine points to 3,558.

☐ **Tokyo** — Shares closed weaker on profit-taking over doubts about the new government's ability to stimulate the economy. The Nikkei average fell 67.7 points to 20,357.94.

☐ **Sydney** — Shares closed off their lows, after being battered at the open by a slump in the gold price. The all-ordinaries index fell 23.1 to 1,842.2.

	Aug 6 midday	Aug 5 close
AMP Inc	64¼	64¾
AMR Corp	64¼	65⅞
Abbott Labs	24½	24¾
Aetna Life	58⅞	58¼
Ahmanson (HF)	19⅛	19⅞
Air Prod & Chem	40⅞	40⅞
Albertson's	52⅜	51¼
Alcan Aluminum	20⅜	20⅜
Akzo Standard	45⅞	45⅝
Allied Signal	72⅜	73⅜
Alum Co of Am	72	72½
Amax	24¼	24⅞
Amerada Hess	48½	48¼
Amer Brands	31¼	31½
Amer Cyanamid	51⅝	51¼
Amer El Power	38	38
Amer Express	33⅞	33½
Amer Genl Corp	31¼	31¼
Amer Home Pr	61½	61¼
Amer Intl	96	96
Amer Stores	42⅜	42⅞
Amer T & T	62⅞	63½
Ameritech	82⅞	82⅞
Amoco	53¼	53½
Anheuser-Busch	46½	46½
Apple Computer	29⅞	29⅛
Archer Daniels	23⅛	23⅜
Arkla	8⅝	8⅝
Armco	6⅞	6⅝
Armstrng Wrld	36⅝	35⅞
Asarco	19⅞	20⅞
Ashland Oil	29⅜	29⅝
Atl Richfield	115¼	115⅝
Auto Data Pro	50	50
Avery Dennison	27⅝	27½
Avon Products	56⅝	56½
Baker Hughes	25⅜	26½
Baltim Gas & El	26¼	26⅞
Banc One	53⅜	53⅞
BankAmerica	45⅞	45⅜
Bank of NY	55¼	55⅞
Bankers Tr NY	78	78
Barnett Banks	47½	47
Bausch & Lomb	45⅞	45⅞
Baxter Intl	26¼	26½
Bectn Dicknsn	35⅝	35½
Bell Atlantic	57⅞	57½
BellSouth	56⅞	56⅞
Black & Decker	20	20
Block (H&R)	36¼	36⅞
Boeing	38⅜	38⅞
Boise Cascade	20	20
Borden Inc	15⅜	15
Bristol Myrs Sq	52⅞	52⅝
Browning Ferris	23⅛	23⅜
Burlington Nthn	56½	56½
CBS	239⅞	239¼
CNA Financial	87¼	86⅝
CPC Intl	41½	41¼
CSX	75⅝	75¼
Campbell Soup	36⅜	36
Can Pacific	16⅜	16⅞
Cptl Cities ABC	500⅞	499
Cptl Holdings	43¼	43⅝
Carolina Pwr	33	33⅜
Caterpillar	79⅝	79⅝
Central & SW	32⅜	32⅝
Champion Intl	33⅝	33⅜
Chase Manhtn	33⅜	33½
Chemical Bk	42	42⅞
Chevron Corp	84⅝	85⅝
Chrysler	42⅞	42½
Chubb Corp	91¼	91¼
Cigna Corp	60⅞	60⅜
Citicorp	33	33¼
Clorox	52⅝	52
Coastal Corp	28⅞	28⅜
Coca Cola	42⅜	43⅜
Colgate-Palmolive	49⅜	49⅝
Columbia Gas	22⅞	21¼
Commonw Ed	29⅞	30
Compaq Comp	49⅜	48½
Comp Ass Intl	29⅜	29⅞
Conagra	23½	23⅜
Cons Edison	36⅞	37
Cons Nat Gas	51½	51¼
Cons Rail	54⅞	55⅜
Cooper Inds	49¼	49⅝
Corning Inc	32⅜	32⅜
Crown Cork	35	34⅜
Dana Corp	55½	55½
Dayton Hudson	68¼	68⅞
Deere	65¼	65⅜
Delta Air Lines	50⅞	49⅜
Deluxe Corp	36⅜	37
Detroit Edison	35½	35½
Digital Equip	36½	36⅜
Dillard Dept St	37	37
Disney (Walt)	36⅞	36⅜
Dominion Res	47	47¼
Donelley (RR)	30	29⅞
Dover Corp	48⅞	48⅞
Dow Chemicals	59⅜	60⅞
Dow Jones	29⅞	30
Dresser	24¼	24½
Duke Power	42½	42⅞
Dun & Bradstreet	59⅜	59⅞
Du Pont	46½	46⅜
Eastman Kodak	58⅜	55⅜
Eaton Corp	46	45½

	Aug 6 midday	Aug 5 close
Emerson Elec	60⅝	60⅜
Engelhard Corp	38	38⅜
Enron Corp	67⅜	67⅜
Entergy Corp	38¼	38⅜
Ethyl Corp	18⅜	18⅜
Exxon	64¼	64
FMC Corp	48⅜	48⅜
FPL Group	39⅜	39⅜
Federal Express	54	53⅜
Fed Nat Mtge	82⅜	82⅜
First Chicago	46	45⅞
First Interstate	63½	63⅜
First Union Rlty	10⅜	10⅜
Fleet Finl Grp	33⅜	33⅞
Fluor Corp	41¼	41¼
Ford Motor	51¼	52⅜
GTE Corp	35⅜	35⅜
Gannett	50⅞	49⅜
Gap Inc Del	29⅜	29⅜
Gen Dynamics	93	93
Gen Electric	99⅞	99⅜
Gen Mills	60	60
Gen Motors	47⅜	48⅜
Gen Reinsurance	129⅜	128⅞
Gen Signal	32	32
Genuine Parts	36⅞	36⅜
Georgia Pac	62⅜	62⅜
Gillette	51½	52⅞
Glaxo ADR	15⅜	15⅜
Goodrich (BF)	47⅜	47⅜
Goodyear Tire	42⅜	42⅜
Grace (W&R)	38¼	37⅞
Grt Atl Pac Tea	30⅞	30⅞
Great Wstn Fin	17⅜	17⅞
Halliburton	38⅞	39⅜
Harcourt General	37⅞	38⅜
Heinz (HJ)	34⅜	34⅜
Hercules	82⅞	82⅜
Hershey Foods	46⅞	46
Hewlett Packard	71½	71
Hilton Hotels	42⅞	41½
Home Depot	45⅞	46⅞
Homestake Mng	18⅞	18⅞
Honeywell	36⅜	36
Household Intl	76⅜	75⅞
Houston Inds	46⅜	46⅜
Humana	11⅞	12⅜
ITT Corp	89⅞	89⅜
Illinois Tool	36⅜	35⅞
INCO	21¼	21¼
Ingersoll Rand	34⅜	34⅜
Inland Steel	25⅞	25⅞
Intel Corp	56⅜	55⅜
IBM	43⅞	43⅞
Intl Flav & Fr	112⅜	111
Intl Paper	64⅜	64
James River Va	20⅜	20½
Jhnsn & Jhnsn	37	37
K Mart	22⅜	22
Kellogg	48⅜	48⅞
Kerr-McGee	53	52⅜
Kimberly-Clark	46⅞	46⅞
Knight-Ridder	53⅜	53⅜
Lilly (Eli)	45⅞	46⅞
Limited Inc	20⅞	20⅜
LIN Brdcstng	103⅜	104¼
Lincoln Nat	43⅜	43½
Litton	66	66⅜
Liz Claiborne	23	23⅜
Lockheed Corp	63⅞	62⅜
Louisiana Pac	32⅜	32⅞
MCI Commun	29	29
Marriott	27⅜	28
Marsh & McLnn	88⅜	88¼
Masco Corp	28⅜	27⅜
May Dept St	42⅜	41½
Maytag Corp	15⅜	15⅞
McCaw Cellular	50	50⅜
McDonalds	51½	51½
McDonnell D	83⅞	83⅞
McGraw Hill	65⅜	64⅜
Mead Corp	44½	44½
Medtronic	59⅜	59⅜
Mellon Bk	56½	56
Melville Corp	44¼	44⅜
Merck Inc	30⅞	30⅜
Merrill Lynch	87⅞	80⅜
Minnesota Mine	106⅞	107
Mobil Corp	72⅜	71½
Monsanto	59	59⅜
Morgan (JP)	71⅞	72⅜
Motorola Inc	97⅜	96½
Natl Medical	11⅜	11⅜
Natl Semi	17⅜	17⅜
Natl Service Ind	26½	26½
Navistar Ins	25⅜	25⅜
NBD Bancorp	32⅜	32⅜
NY Times A	25⅜	25⅜
Newmont Mng	52⅜	53½
Ning Mohawk	24⅜	24⅜
Nike B	55⅜	55⅜
NL Industries	5⅜	5⅜
Nordstrom	27⅜	27
Norfolk Sthrn	63½	63½
Nthn State Pwr	45⅜	45⅜
Norwest Corp	25⅜	25⅜
Nynex Corp	88⅞	88⅜
Occidental Pet	20⅜	20⅜
Ohio Edison	25¼	25¼
Oracle Systems	53⅜	53⅜

	Aug 6 midday	Aug 5 close
Oryx Energy Co	20	20⅜
Owens Corning	41¼	41
PNC Financial	29⅜	28⅜
PPG Industries	69	68⅞
Paccar Inc	64	64
Pacificorp	19	19
Pac Enterprises	25½	25⅜
Pac Gas & Elect	34¼	34¼
Pac Telesis	48⅜	48⅜
Pall Corp	17⅜	17⅜
Panhandle East	25⅜	25⅜
Paramnt Commn	52⅜	51¼
Parker Hannifin	33⅜	33⅜
Penney (JC)	44	43½
Pennzoil	67⅜	66⅜
Pepsico	37⅜	37⅜
Pfizer	59⅜	58⅜
Phelps Dodge	46⅞	46
Philadel Elec	32⅜	32⅜
Philip Morris	47⅜	46⅞
Phillips Pet	29⅜	29⅞
Pitney Bowes	43	43
Polaroid	38⅞	38⅜
Price Co	33	33⅞
Primerica	54⅞	54⅞
Procter & Gmbl	47⅞	47⅜
Pub Serv E & G	35⅜	35⅜
Quaker Oats	63½	64¼
Ralston Purina	37⅜	37⅞
Raychem Corp	38⅜	38⅜
Raytheon	59⅜	59⅜
Reebok Intl	25⅜	25⅜
Reynolds Metals	49⅜	49⅜
Roadway Srvcs	59	58⅞
Rockwell Intl	35	35
Rohm & Haas	51½	51½
Royal Dutch	95⅞	94⅜
Rubbermaid	30⅞	30⅜
Safeco Corp	61¼	61¼
St Paul's Cos	90	89⅜
Salomon Inc	43⅜	43
Santa Fe Pac	17⅞	17⅜
Sara Lee Corp	21½	21½
Seacorp	24⅜	24⅜
Schering Plough	60⅞	60⅜
Schlumberger	61¼	62⅞
Scott Paper	32⅜	32⅜
Seagram	25⅜	25⅜
Sears Roebuck	54⅜	53½
Shell Trans	57⅞	57⅜
Sherwin Wlims	31¼	31¼
Skyline Corp	18⅞	18⅞
Snap-On-Tools	42⅜	43⅜
Southern Co	42	42⅞
Sthwestern Bell	40⅜	40⅜
Sprint Corp	35⅜	35⅜
Stanley Works	42⅜	42⅜
Sun Company	26⅜	26⅜
Suntrust	45⅞	45⅞
Supervalu	36⅞	36½
Syntex Corp	17⅜	17⅞
Sysco Corp	28⅜	28⅞
TRW Inc	66	66⅞
Tandem Comp	10⅜	10⅞
Tandy Corp	29⅜	29⅜
Telecom Corp	3⅞	3¼
Teledyne	24⅜	24⅜
Temple Inland	43	43
Tenneco	50	49⅜
Texaco	61¼	61¼
Texas Inst	74⅜	74¼
Texas Utilities	47⅞	48
Textron	56⅜	55⅜
Time Warner	37⅜	37⅞
Times-Mirror	30⅜	30⅜
Timken	34¼	34⅜
Torchmark	58⅜	58⅞
Toys R Us	36⅜	36⅜
Transamerica	56⅞	56⅜
Travelers Corp	31¼	31⅜
Tribune	48⅜	48⅞
Tyco Labs	41	41½
UAL Corp	143⅞	142
UST Inc	27	27⅜
USX Marathon	17⅜	17⅜
Unilever NV	96⅞	95⅞
Union Camp	43⅜	44
Union Carbide	18⅞	18
Union Pacific	62	62⅜
Unisys Corp	10⅞	10⅜
USAIR Group	16⅜	16⅜
USF&G Corp	17⅞	17⅜
US Life	41⅞	42⅜
US West	46⅞	46⅜
United Tech	56⅜	56⅜
Unocal Corp	27⅜	26⅞
Upjohn	26⅜	27
VF Corp	43⅞	43⅜
WMX Tech	31	31½
Wal-Mart Stores	25⅜	25⅞
Warner-Lambert	65⅞	65⅜
Wells Fargo	114⅜	113⅜
Westinghouse El	15⅜	15⅞
Weyerhaeuser	40⅜	40⅞
Whirlpool	62⅜	62⅜
Whitman	14⅜	14⅜
Winn Dixie	66⅜	66⅜
Woolworth	25	25¼
Wrigley (Wm) Jr	36⅜	36⅞
Xerox	73	72⅞

THE SUNDAY TIMES
California's dream ends
"In the 70s and 80s California lured millions with its promise. Now, one forecaster says, "the mother of all recoveries won't get us out for a while""
The tarnishing of the Golden State's reputation — Business, The Sunday Times, tomorrow . . .

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BUSINESS PROFILE: **David O'Brien**

Taking a lead in restyling the Leeds

Sara McConnell meets the man charged with rationalising a merged Leeds and N&P building society.

David O'Brien's first day as chief executive of the merged Leeds Permanent and National & Provincial building societies is almost certain to be the start of the biggest series of "direction events" in his life.

Such marketing phrases trip easily off Mr O'Brien's tongue, along with "advice and guidance" (selling), "role" (job), "facilitating" and "challenging". Managers have "direction events" (management meetings), employees have "understanding events" (team meetings), at which direction events are discussed. As chief executive of National & Provincial for the past three years, he has presided over a radical overhaul of management style, with extensive and intensive discussion about everything as the new hallmark.

Now he has the chance to do the same at the new Leeds and clearly relishes the prospect. The merger of the Leeds Permanent and the National & Provincial, already both in the top ten, is the biggest ever in the building society movement and was another nail in the coffin for the small and medium societies rapidly losing ground to the big players.

> 'People who were here when he came found it a bit painful. I think they could get a shock at the Leeds'

The new society, to be known as the Leeds, will have assets of nearly £32 billion and a capital base of £1.5 billion. It will be the third largest society in the industry's "league table" and is set to become one of a growing breed of mega societies, grown from mergers. The days of the small local society, offering limited deposits and mortgages and managed by men who have probably spent their life at the society, are over.

Increasingly building societies are large and revel in buzz words like "bancassurance", setting up their own life assurance arms rather than becoming tied agents of insurers, and "innovative financial products". Their stated aim is to compete with each other, and with the banks, in offering savings, mortgages and insurance. It is easy to forget that they are still mutuals with their roots in the Victorian self-help movement.

And increasingly they will be run by men and women like Mr O'Brien, who do not have their roots in building societies and have other management ideas. Mr O'Brien comes from Rank Xerox, where he was managing director; before that he had worked at ICI, IBM, Cray Research and Burroughs, where he was sales and marketing director. "The most interesting part was learning from the changes," he said. "Burroughs was a shock. There was none of the disciplined infrastructure of IBM. You had to learn how to swim without having any ropes and apply your own thinking."

As a result of seeing how other companies worked and where their failings were, when he was appointed chief executive at N&P in 1990, Mr O'Brien developed his own management techniques.

Seven years at Greenwich Royal Hospital School, for the sons of naval officers, where the pupils marched in naval uniform, was also an effective way of turning him off regimentation for life. "Seven years of regimented discipline and you realise that's not the best way to get the best out of people," he said.

His style has been described as "messianic" by some in the building society industry. Others suggest that it smacks of the Moonies. But few managers at N&P left rather than become part of the new ethos. N&P employees have generally been enthusiastic. One said this week: "It makes us feel better. New people tend to be sceptical and cynical, but when you have been here a while you understand the benefits. People who were here when David first came found it a bit painful ... I think they're going to get a shock at the Leeds." Hierarchies have been flattened into a series of interlocking teams and the number of employee grades slimmed down from 20 to four.

ADRIAN BROOKS

Director of events: David O'Brien developed his management ideas outside the building society sector

Mr O'Brien said: "There's nothing unique about the style. It's just basic common sense. All we're doing is actually implementing most of the things that everyone says organisations should do. The whole thing is based on a very simple philosophy ... that all your organisational strength is embodied in the strength of your people."

This may ring hollow in the offices of N&P this weekend, however, as the much vaunted "open" management structure faces one of its greatest tests.

Staff at both N&P and the Leeds were reportedly taken by surprise by this week's merger announcement and, not unnaturally, are anxious at the possibility of up to 1,600 job losses. It emerged that the directors of the two societies had been wrongfooted themselves and had rushed the news out a week earlier than planned to avoid a leak which would have been even more damaging to staff morale. Mr O'Brien said: "Of course, one of the things you have to be is as open and honest as you can be. Clearly there are timing issues which sometimes will cause there to be less of a harmonious introduction of your thinking."

At least the management beat the media by announcing the merger to their staff first. "They did hear it from us. At N&P we used our understanding process to facilitate it, which everybody is aware of and everyone within the space of 24 hours would have had a full dialogue on the subject, not just a release but what we call an understanding event."

Such phrases, Mr O'Brien said without irony, are used "so that we can be clear what we're talking about". ("Understanding events" are held every two weeks, partly so that staff can catch up on the results of "direction events". This week's understanding event was held a week early, so people knew something was up.)

In fact, the 1,600 "threatened" jobs may not all be threatened, he went on. They were "duplications" but if the new society expanded, as it would be able to with more capital and resources behind it, there could be other opportunities for people to move "roles" within the organisation. The number of branches is set to fall from 770 to between 600 and 700.

The increased size of the merged society also puts it in pole position for a conversion to plc status, which so expensively eluded N&P four years ago. However, Mr O'Brien seems in no hurry to become chief executive of Leeds plc. "The important thing is to regularly weigh up being mutual versus the challenges of being a plc and the influence on that will be very much how the market itself develops. What we have done in bringing two societies together is to give us the option to become a plc if it proves to be the best way forward. As separate societies, our size made it quite marginal in terms of the commitment and expense involved. We are now at least in a position to consider it."

The Building Societies Act, often cited by societies as the reason for wanting to convert, is not constraining at the moment and in any case it will be two or three years before the merged society beds down enough even to consider it, Mr O'Brien said.

Even this could be optimistic for a bedding down time, judging by the well publicised teething troubles of the Nationwide and Anglia merger in 1987. Incompatible computer systems and incompatible people proved a problematic mix for several years.

But if the managements of the two societies have any fears on this score they are well hidden. United fronts are the order of the day, with Mr O'Brien at the helm, describing the move as a "great opportunity". The move is not a rescue, but a concerted attack on the market, they say. The Leeds and the N&P have a great deal in common, they all agree. The Leeds had even started implementing some of the more radical management ideas favoured by Mr O'Brien, although they had not gone nearly as far.

All that remains is for the members of both societies to agree to the merger. On past performance, it is unlikely that any opponents will be able to muster enough strength to stop it. Everyone, including the chief executive designate of the new society are assuming that past performance, in this case, is a reliable guide to the future.

Russia puts $100m into political insurance

BY COLIN NARBROUGH

RUSSIA is putting up $100 million to fund a company to insure western investors in the Russian economy against political risk, according to Robert Lyle, chairman of the London-based European Investment Guarantee Agency (Eiga), which is to manage the company.

Political and economic uncertainty, plus Russia's debt problems, have made western investors wary of entering the Russian market, in spite of widespread recognition of the huge business opportunities as the country's privatisation programme gathers pace. Western governments are reluctant to offer insurance cover.

Mr Lyle, who has developed the insurance company concept for the Russian government, said that the Russian funds, to be held in a financial centre in the European Community, would be levered up in international reinsurance markets by a multiple of four, at least. The new insurance company has yet to be named.

A collaboration agreement has been signed in Moscow by Yuri Petrov, chairman of the Russian State Investment Corporation (Gosincor), and Mr Lyle, for Eiga. Under it, Moscow will approve all major decisions, but will control less than a majority of voting shares in the EC-based company.

Eiga, an underwriting management and consultancy firm, specialises in political risk and trade credit insurance. Mr Lyle, who has previously developed insurance systems for the emerging economies of the Far East, said that he saw the Moscow agreement as recognition that Russia was today's big new emerging market.

The insurance company will employ both Russian and western European specialists, an element of the scheme that was considered particularly important to the Russian government.

☐ The German economics ministry has said that it will no longer back official "Hermes" export credit guarantees for German firms exporting to Russia because of Moscow's poor payment record. A ministry spokesman said that the decision had been taken because of the high risk that further guarantees would lead to further losses for the German government.

About DM500 million in interest payments are due to Germany from Russian firms by the end of September. Other parts of the former Soviet Union will not be affected.

Gold quickly tarnished in five days of topsy-turvy trading

BY COLIN CAMPBELL

GOLD went up like a rocket and down like a stick in one of the more dramatic weeks for the metal since the Gulf war. In the Far East, it reached $409 an ounce on Monday, in the aftermath of the ERM turmoil, and finished in London yesterday looking at $374. The metal fell $13.25 yesterday alone.

Platinum finished $14.50 lower at $387.25 an ounce, and silver was 50.5 cents down at 471.5 cents.

August is traditionally the year's quietest month for gold dealing and trading, but this week there was no shortage of "fright" stories. The Chinese have dumped ten tonnes .... George Soros is out of gold, and has moved on .... The South Africans have gone short.

Yesterday, the Belgian central bank, which sold 292 tonnes of gold from reserves in 1992 (much of which the Central Bank of China was happy to buy), said in a carefully worded statement that it had made no gold sales "in recent days". The bank's current holding is 973 tonnes.

Sentiment was not helped by a World Gold Council survey showing that in the second quarter, world demand for gold in the form of small bars, coins and jewellery was only 1 per cent higher than in the same period last year. Demand from China appears to be still strong (up 14 per cent), though the rate of gold imports has slowed.

The gold market is not, however, driven by physical trading alone. More often than not, the futures and option markets set the pace. Commodity funds, which have long been fickle, sell as quickly as they buy.

So when gold seemed likely to fall below $400 this week, US commodity fund managers — many of whom had moved into the metal (some of them for the first time in years) in March, when it was around $350 — stampeded to secure their profits. The weight of selling orders started an avalanche, triggering in turn computer programme selling.

Seasoned followers of the metal accept that gold trading is volatile, and is always international. A weak overnight close in New York means the Far East is ill at ease the following morning. Hong Kong gets the jitters, Zürich reacts cautiously, and the next day's London morning fix is down. New York then thinks the gold market has been oversold, and yesterday's sellers become today's buyers.

Price changes in equities are measured in pennies; those in gold, in dollars. This week, the price swings have been as much as $35.

Gold was at a 12-month low of $326.05 an ounce in March, and in five months rose to more than $400. So what, one trader asked, is a $35 setback when you have had a $60-plus rally?

Chartists and analysts who have lived through violent price swings before are not alarmed. A $35 swing was not unexpected (*The Times*, July 10), and many analysts insist that the bull market in gold remains intact.

Rob Weinberg, precious metals analyst at Société Générale Strauss Turnbull, pointed out that gold's May-June trading range was $362-$385. He suggested there was reasonable chart support for the metal at $370. "I do not see gold falling beneath $360, and I suspect that $370 may be the low point," he said.

Australian and Canadian gold shares were 8 per cent lower yesterday, and those in Johannesburg 6 per cent weaker in dollar terms.

But Monday is another day.

BA-USAir code-sharing challenged

FROM PHILIP ROBINSON IN NEW YORK

TENSIONS between the US and UK aviation sectors will become an open battle next week as US carriers make a frontal assault on British Airways to gain greater access to Heathrow.

American Airlines wants to compete with BA on the Philadelphia-London route but says it cannot get sufficient access to Heathrow. Amid accusations that UK aviation officials are acting as protectionists, American has formally asked the US government to revoke BA's approval to operate the service until the US carrier has been granted equal landing rights at Heathrow. BA has operated the route since May 1 under a code-sharing agreement with USAir, in which it has a $400 million investment.

US industry sources say the attack on BA is likely to be used by other American carriers to vent their dissatisfaction over the broader problem of access to the UK.

A spokesman for American said: "There's clearly no level playing field here. British Airways has had a monopoly on this route since May 1; we cannot compete effectively unless we get the slots we want." The airline says the final offer it received was a 7 am arrival time at Heathrow three days a week, but a 9 pm or 10 pm departure for five months of the year, which would mean flights arriving in the US at 3 am.

"Passengers do not want to arrive in the US in the middle of the night," added the American spokesman. "We were close to agreement on the arrival times, but the departure slots were totally unacceptable and for only three, not seven, days a week."

BA said yesterday: "Code-sharing and landing slots at Heathrow are totally different. We were given permission to Code with USAir under the bilateral agreement and an order was made in March by the US transport secretary." BA said landing slots were handled by the Heathrow scheduling committee and it had no control over their allocation. "At Heathrow, we have around 33 per cent of the slots," BA added. "Compare that with American's home base in Dallas, where it controls around 75 per cent of the slots, and with United Airlines at Chicago — they control 90 per cent of slots."

The challenge to BA comes as Federico Pena, the US transport secretary, pledged to implement many of the recommendations of President Clinton's commission, which wants a tougher stance against foreign carriers whose markets restrict access to US operators. The commission has said maximum voting control by foreign airlines in US carriers should be raised from 25 per cent to 49 per cent, but only for those whose markets are liberal. Failure of Britain to relax its rules could threaten BA's ability to take its stake in USAir to 49 per cent in the next few years.

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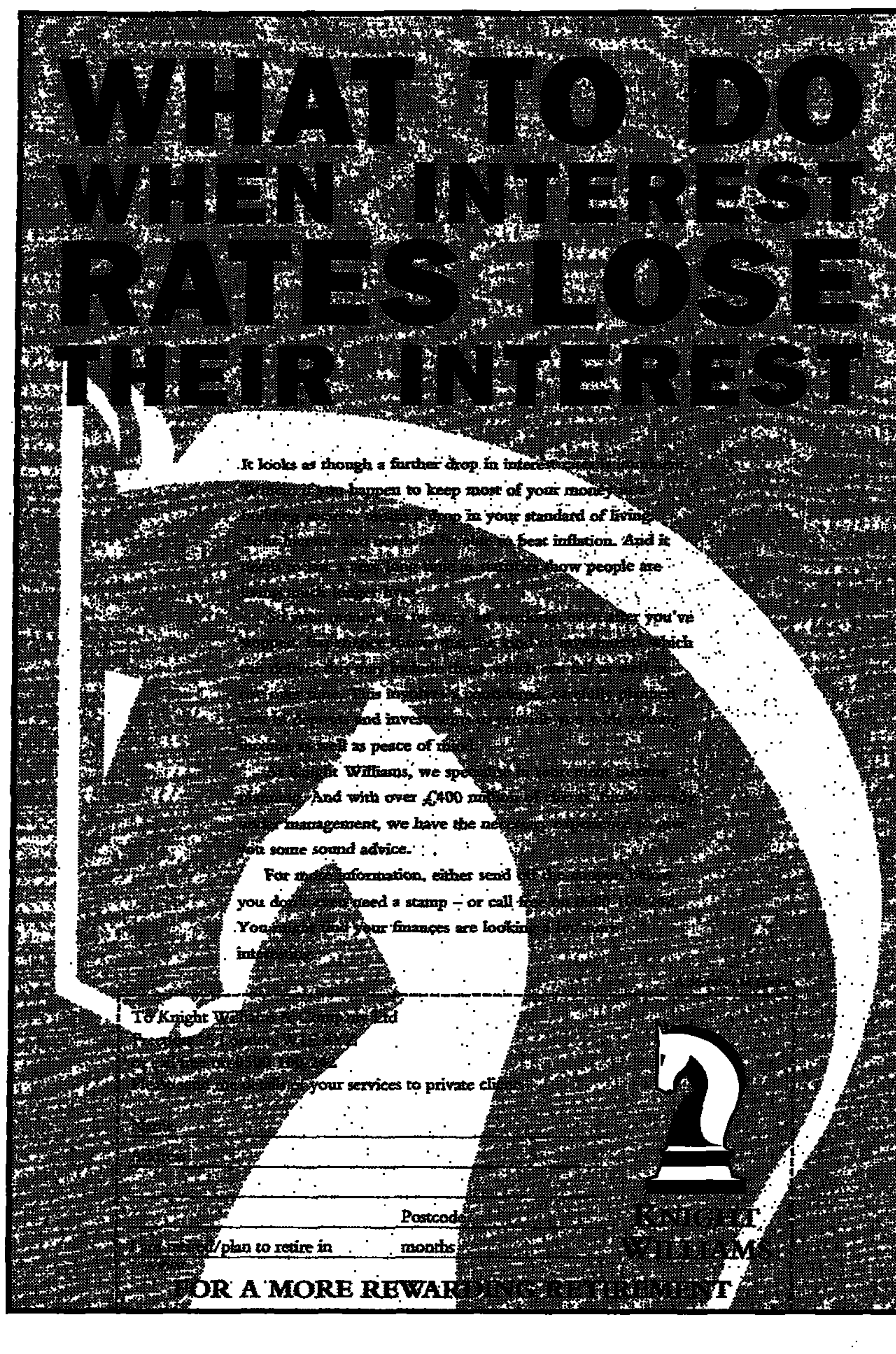


STOCK MARKET

Hopes of lower European rates prompt record close

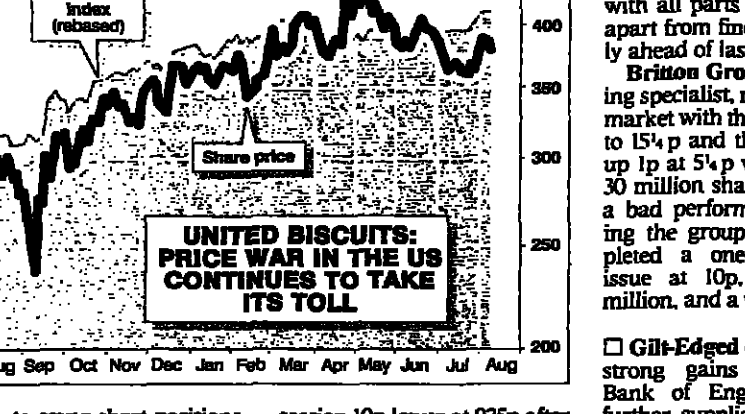
SHARE prices jumped to their highest-ever closing levels on the London stock market with investors continuing to pin their hopes on a early cut in European interest rates.

Almost £6 billion was added to the value of Britain's quoted companies as the FT-SE 100 index closed just below its best of the day with a rise of 26.4 to a record 2,969.8, having been 31 points higher at one stage and within seven points of its highest-ever level. The previous closing best of 2,957.3 was on March 8. The wider FT-SE mid index of 250 shares ended 30.5 up at 3,392.8.

But turnover levels failed to justify the gains recorded by the market indicators with only 681 million shares traded. A general absence of sellers is creating acute stock shortages among many blue chips, forcing market-makers to mark prices sharply higher in the hope of encouraging sellers.

But with bond markets around Europe going from strength to strength and seemingly already discounting further cuts in European interest rates, the prospect of sellers appearing in any weight is remote. If interest rates do fall, investors will be reluctant to leave their money on desposit with the banks and building societies. Both the equity and bond markets are starting to offer better returns.

Reuters is a classic example of the squeeze created by stock shortages with the price climbing 20p to £15.35, for a two-day rise of 85p. The squeeze has become so acute in the shares that stock lending, enabling market-makers to borrow stock to cover short positions, has been suspended.



United Biscuits, the food group, fell 8p to 381p as Hoare Govett became the latest broker to downgrade its profit estimate. Hoare has cut its forecast for the current year by £7 million to £198 million and is believed to have shaved £13 million from its 1994 estimate of £230 million. It says the US food war is as fierce as ever and this hurts profits at its Keebler subsidiary.

Hoare Govett has also turned bearish of **Rank Organisation**, up 9p at 750p after a recent meeting with chief executive Michael Gifford. Rival **Thorn EMI** ended the session 10p lower at 935p after announcing talks with GEC on disposal of the defence interests of its electronics division have been terminated. GEC was down 1p at 343½p.

Some of the bid froth in **Spring Ram** blew away leaving the price off 4p at 69p, after touching 63p. Reports claim Masco, the US building products group, which has been talking to Spring Ram, only wants to offer 45p a share and is prepared to walk away. The institutions are only prepared to accept at least 70p a share. Dealers say a game of brinkmanship has now developed.

Bunzl, the paper and packaging group, slipped 1p to 133p despite assuring the City trading has started well in 1993 with all parts of its business, apart from fine paper, strongly ahead of last year.

Britton Group, the packaging specialist, remained a firm market with the price rising 1p to 15¼p and the nil-paid also up 1p at 5¼p with more than 30 million shares traded. Not a bad performance considering the group has just completed a one-for-one rights issue at 10p, to raise £20 million, and a vendor placing.

☐ **Gilt-Edged** enjoyed further strong gains enabling the Bank of England to issue further supplies of tap stock. This included £1 billion of Treasury 8½ per cent 2007 'C', £100 million of Treasury 7¾ per cent 2012-15, £200 million of Treasury Index-Linked 2½ per cent 2013, and £200 million of Treasury Index-Linked 2½ per cent 2024. The ultra long end of the market was not included in the issue and posted the best rises with **Treasury 9 per cent 2012** £1¹/₁₆ better at £114³/₁₆, while in shorts **Treasury 9½ per cent 1999** was 13 ticks firmer at £112¹⁹/₃₂. On the futures market, the September series of the Long Gilt jumped £¾ to £111¹⁵/₃₂ with 38,000 contracts completed.

MICHAEL CLARK

The old adage of "sell in May and go away" has been turned on its head at Sharelink, the recently floated telephone-driven private client stockbroker, which climbed another 8p to 296p. The company says business is booming, with more orders received in the first week of August than was recorded in the whole of the same month last year.

Ever Ready

Ever Ready has been owned by Ralston since April last year when it was sold by Hanson.

RECENT ISSUES

BT (Partly/Paid) (150)	180	+2
Celsis International (100)	107	+4
Court Cavendish (225)	187	−1
Creston Warrants	7½	+½
Dunedin Japan Inv (100)	97	...
Dunedin Japan Inv Wts	50	...
Eurotunnel Wrrnts 1993	22½	+1
Explaura A	3½	...
Field Group (250)	285	...
Fine Decor (210)	264	...
Finsbury Smaller Co's C	153	+3
Flying Flowers (65)	76	...
Govett Emerging Mkts	108	...
Govett Emerging Mkts Wts	52	+1
Johnson Fry Utls (100)	112	+½
Johnson Fry Utls Zero Pf	104½	+1½
Kleinwrt Emrg Mkts (100)	106	...
-do- Wrrts	64	...
Martin Currie Pac Wts	63	+1
Perpetual Japan Inv (100)	107	...
Perpetual Japan Wts	52	...
Policy Portfolio (130)	145	...

MAJOR CHANGES

RISES:	
Lloyds	547p (+10p)
Standard Chart	884p (+25p)
Allied Lyons	597p (+10p)
Whitbread 'B'	1158p (+43p)
Wilson Bowden	417p (+15p)
Inchcape	564p (+12p)
Courtaulds	579p (+10p)
Carlton Comm	764p (+11p)
Eurocamp	210p (+16p)
Sappi	460p (+58p)
MEPC	482p (+14p)
Rothmans 'B'	668p (+10p)
Assoc Brit Ports	449p (+15p)
Clinton Cards	158p (+18p)
Zeneca	656p (+10p)
BAT	453p (+12p)
FALLS:	
Hickson	194p (-14p)
Liberty Life	996p (-55p)

Closing Prices Page 25

UNIT-LINKED INSURANCE INVESTMENTS

	Bid	Offer	Wkly +/-	Yld %
AEGON LIFE ASSURANCE Aegon House, Lanark Square, London E14 9XS 071 538 8800				
Series Mngd Fd	408.10	431.90	+6.50	...
Series Equity	513.80	543.80	+10.00	...
Series Prop Fd	408.90	432.80	+0.20	...
Series Fixed Int	317.90	336.50	+3.20	...
Series Money Fd	240.90	255.00	+0.20	...
Series Oseas Fd	316.10	334.60	+5.50	...
AETNA LIFE INSURANCE 2-12 Pentonville Road, London N1 9XD 0800 010575				
Life Funds				
Squirrel	17.28	18.19	+0.03	...
Bear	18.60	19.58	+0.19	...
Owl	18.46	19.44	+0.20	...
Bull	16.71	17.59	+0.21	...
Stag	17.64	18.57	+0.27	...
Gilt Edged	18.36	18.36	+0.19	...
Deposit	15.23	15.23	+0.02	...
Pensions				
Squirrel	23.01	24.23	+0.05	...
Bear	24.79	26.10	+0.29	...
Owl	24.52	25.82	+0.31	...
Bull	21.05	22.16	+0.31	...
Stag	21.58	22.72	+0.39	...
Gilt Edged	22.52	22.52	+0.26	...
Deposit	19.30	19.30	+0.04	...
Pre 1982 Series				
3-Way Fund	544.82	544.83	−7.68	...
1982 Series				
UK Equity	324.92	342.03	+4.90	...
N Amer Equity	280.47	295.24	−0.10	...
Far East Equity	383.19	403.36	+8.53	...
Fixed	287.36	302.49	+3.08	...
Cash Deposit	196.01	206.33	+0.31	...
Property	127.42	134.13	+2.39	...
Special Opp	340.38	358.30	+3.49	...
Managed	285.03	300.04	+3.96	...
Index-Linked Fd	189.03	198.98	+1.06	...
ABBEY LIFE Holdenhurst Road, Bournemouth BH8 8AL 0202 292373				
Property Fd Inc	256.60	270.30	+0.10	...
-do- Acc	451.50	475.30	+0.10	...
Equity Fd Inc	158.50	166.90	+3.10	...
-do- Acc	305.80	216.70	+3.90	...
Selective Fd	455.20	479.20	+5.40	...
Money Fd	359.50	378.50	+0.40	...
Prop Fd Ser 4	351.80	370.40	+0.10	...
Equity Ser 4	200.60	211.20	+2.90	...
Man Ser 4	617.70	650.30	+8.20	...
Conv Ser 4	315.00	331.60	+0.30	...
Money Ser 4	314.70	331.30	+0.30	...
Fixed Int Ser 4	336.00	353.70	+3.60	...
American Ser 4	483.10	508.60	−5.30	...
High Inc Ser 4	613.60	645.90	+10.60	...
Indexed Inv Ser 4	206.70	217.60	+2.50	...
Japan Ser 4	373.40	393.10	−2.90	...
ALBANY LIFE 3 Darkes Lane, Potters Bar EN6 1AJ 0707 42311				
Equity Fd Acc	1458.1	1534.8	+25.60	...
European Fd Acc	318.10	334.90	−7.10	...
Fixed Int Acc	516.00	543.10	+5.70	...
Gtd Money Acc	320.00	336.80	+0.20	...
Intl Managed Acc	547.20	576.00	+4.60	...
Int Fxd Int Acc	321.60	338.50	+0.30	...
Japan Fund	301.70	317.60	−1.50	...
N American Acc	303.80	319.80	−4.80	...
Prop Fd Acc	370.40	389.80	+0.40	...
Multiple Inv Acc	969.10	1020.0	+11.30	...
ALLIED DUNBAR ASSURANCE Swindon SN1 1EL 0793 514514				
Fxd Int Dep Acc	356.30	375.10	+0.30	...
Equity Acc	1288.7	1356.6	+15.00	...
Property Acc	479.00	504.30	+3.70	...
Far East Acc	268.80	283.00	+0.90	...
Managed Capital	502.10	528.60	+4.90	...
-do- Acc	995.70	1048.2	+11.00	...
Overseas Acc	869.30	915.10	+12.00	...
Gilt Edged Acc	456.10	480.20	+3.60	...
Amer Equity Acc	705.90	743.10	−9.60	...
Amer Man Acc	300.30	316.20	−8.00	...
Amer Prop Acc	114.80	120.90	−2.50	...
AXA EQUITY & LAW LIFE ASSURANCE Amersham Road, High Wycombe, Bucks 0494 463463				
Reserve Ser 5	139.10	146.40	+2.10	...
Balncd Ser 5	641.00	674.70	+2.50	...
Opportunity Ser 5	144.70	152.30	+0.40	...
Distribution Ser 5	97.20	102.30	+1.00	...
UK Equities Ser 5	874.40	920.40	+4.30	...
Higher Inc Ser 5	936.00	985.20	+8.80	...
North Amer Ser 5	421.90	444.10	−6.50	...
Far East Ser 5	522.20	549.60	+4.00	...
Europe Ser 5	318.70	335.40	+3.70	...
Intnl Ser 5	514.20	541.20	−1.90	...
Property Ser 5	457.10	481.10	+0.30	...
Fixed Int Ser 5	401.10	422.20	+3.30	...
Ind-Lnkd Sec S5	177.60	186.90	+0.50	...
Gteed Dep Ser 5	284.00	298.90	+0.30	...
BARCLAYS LIFE 252 Romford Road, London E7 9JB 081 534 5544				
Equity Acc	766.90	807.30	+11.40	...
-do- Initial	530.80	558.80	+7.80	...
Gilt Edged Acc	378.10	398.10	+4.50	...
-do- Initial	264.10	278.00	+3.10	...
International Acc	370.70	390.30	−1.70	...
-do- Initial	257.30	270.80	+1.10	...
Managed Acc	480.60	505.90	+5.10	...
-do- Initial	334.20	351.80	+3.50	...
Money Acc	279.10	293.80	+0.20	...
Property Acc	247.40	260.50	+0.30	...
-do- Initial	170.80	179.80	...	...
America Acc	276.70	291.30	−0.90	...
Australia Acc	188.10	198.10	+2.30	...
Financial Acc	299.30	315.10	+8.30	...
500 Accum	411.80	433.50	+6.10	...
Japan Genl Acc	380.60	400.70	−5.30	...
Income Acc	491.40	517.30	+9.50	...
Leisure Acc	199.30	209.80	+4.70	...
Special Sits Acc	214.30	225.60	+4.50	...
Univ Tech Acc	141.40	148.90	−0.60	...
BLACK HORSE LIFE Mountbatten House, Chatham, Kent ME4 4JF 0634 834000				
The Managed Fd	737.84	737.84	+8.25	...
Income Fund	704.96	742.07	+10.89	...
Extra Income	647.32	681.39	+10.06	...
Worldwide Gth	457.18	481.25	+8.23	...
Balanced Fund	607.22	639.18	+7.63	...
Smllr Cos Recov	603.34	635.10	+9.22	...
N Amer & Genrl	362.48	381.56	+0.66	...
Pacific Basin	367.05	386.37	+6.11	...
German Growth	204.81	215.59	+3.60	...
Japan Growth	182.80	192.43	+3.39	...
The UK Gth Fd	191.75	201.85	+2.89	...
Contl Euro Gth	110.20	116.00	+2.41	...
Property Fund	347.45	365.74	+0.29	...
Fixed Interest	304.44	320.47	+5.97	...
Cash Fund	271.76	286.07	+0.19	...
Managed Inv	450.02	473.71	+5.20	...
Nth Amer Recov	237.50	250.00	+1.14	...
Abtrust Fund				
Managed Grth	421.71	443.91	−9.84	...
BRITANNIA LIFE ASSURANCE PO Box 37, Greenock, Renfrewshire 0475 868000				
Measured Perf	147.70	156.20	+2.30	...
Performance Plus	143.20	151.50	+2.81	...
With Profit Perf	163.00	172.40	+0.10	...
UK Opportunity	164.10	173.60	−2.80	...
Euro Opportunity	186.70	197.50	+4.60	...
North Amer Opp	141.40	149.60	−0.10	...
Far East Opp	168.60	178.40	+2.80	...
Gwth Prop Ser 1	142.50	150.00	−3.90	...
Gth Prop Ser 2	155.80	164.80	+3.20	...
Fixed Int	177.20	187.50	+2.40	...
Cash	150.00	158.70	+0.10	...
Overseas	165.10	174.70	+2.20	...
CANADA LIFE 2-6 High Street, Potters Bar, Herts EN6 5BA 0707 51122				
Equity Growth	£238.60	...	...	...
Managed	303.10	319.10	+3.40	...
Property	198.40	208.90	+0.20	...
Gilt & Fxd Int	234.00	246.30	+3.70	...
Index-Linked	182.00	191.70	+0.50	...
Equity	331.20	348.70	+3.90	...
Cash	309.40	220.50	...	...
CLife Euro Mgd	322.30	339.40	+6.00	...
CLife Intl Fd	348.10	366.40	+5.20	...
CANNON ASSURANCE 1 Olympic Way, Wembley, Middx HA9 0NB 081 902 8876				
Equity Units	£116.30	...	+1.40	...
Property Units	£25.85	...	+0.11	...
Bal Bd Exec Unit	£61.79	£65.39	+0.84	...
2nd Equity Acc	545.40	619.50	+6.30	...
2nd High Inc Ac	564.90	597.80	+5.50	...
2nd Property Acc	237.00	250.80	−1.10	...
2nd Mngd 2 Acc	176.00	186.30	+1.70	...
2nd Mngd 3 Acc	438.80	464.30	+5.60	...
2nd Mngd 4 Acc	213.20	225.60	+3.20	...
2nd Deposit Acc	269.80	285.50	+0.20	...
2nd Gilt Acc	291.70	308.70	+4.50	...
2nd Amer Acc	639.00	676.20	−8.20	...
2nd Intl Mny Acc	255.30	270.20	−0.50	...
2nd Index Acc	194.40	205.70	+4.10	...
2nd Far East Acc	416.30	440.50	+4.50	...
2nd Global Acc	166.10	175.80	+2.30	...
2nd Euro Acc	144.00	152.40	+5.00	...
2nd Japan Acc	215.30	227.80	−2.70	...
2nd Heritage Acc	68.70	72.70	+0.30	...
2nd Int Cr Bd Acc	157.60	166.80	+0.80	...
2nd Cap Gth Acc	118.40	125.30	+2.00	...
CITY OF WESTMINSTER ASSURANCE Sentry House, 500 Avebury Blvd, Milton Keynes MK9 2NU. 0908 606101				
Property Fund	176.80	186.20	...	...
Managed Fund	553.50	582.70	+11.10	...
Equity Fund	313.80	330.40	+3.20	...
CLERICAL MEDICAL/FIDELITY INVESTMENTS Narrow Plain, Bristol BS2 0JH. 0272 290566				
Assurance Funds				
Sapphire Mixed	265.20	279.20	+3.80	...
Ruby	154.00	162.20	+1.80	...
Emerald	140.00	147.40	+1.80	...
Equity	298.70	314.50	+5.50	...
Property	186.80	196.70	−3.20	...
Gilt & Fixed Int	204.70	215.50	+3.60	...
Indexed Secs	163.60	172.30	+1.90	...
Cash	179.20	188.70	+0.10	...
Nth American	204.80	215.60	+0.50	...
Far East	272.60	287.00	+7.20	...
International	217.30	228.80	+2.40	...
Special Sits	292.90	308.40	+4.10	...
Intl Income	268.80	283.00	+4.70	...
American Inc	179.30	188.80	−1.00	...
European	267.00	281.10	+6.90	...
Japanese	157.60	165.90	−0.90	...
SE Asia	290.90	306.30	+7.30	...
With Profits Reg	149.40	157.30	+0.20	...
-do- Spec	149.40	157.30	+0.20	...
Flexible Retirement Plans Funds				
Mixed	291.10	306.50	+3.50	...
Equity	338.00	355.80	+3.00	...
Property	173.50	182.70	−0.40	...
Gilt & Fixed Int	245.30	258.30	+4.90	...
Index Linked	171.70	180.80	+1.70	...
Cash	235.20	247.60	+0.30	...
Nth American	255.90	269.40	+0.30	...
Far East Acc	323.80	340.90	+0.60	...
International Acc	272.70	287.10	+4.00	...
Special Sits	436.60	459.60	+9.30	...
European Flex	363.60	382.80	+14.60	...
COLONIAL MUTUAL GROUP Colonial Mutual House, Chatham Maritime, Kent ME4 4YY. 0634 890 000				
(Units) Key	£207.31	...	...	...
-do- Pacemaker	£226.94	...	...	...
-do- Cash	196.47	206.81	+0.09	...
-do- Equity	492.57	516.49	−12.75	...
-do- Fxd Int	350.19	368.62	+3.67	...
-do- Managed	356.88	375.66	+8.78	...
-do- Property	291.04	306.36	+8.24	...
(Pens) Cash Cap	205.84	216.68	...	...
-do- Cash Inv	287.40	302.53	...	...
-do- Equity Cap	1308.0	1376.9	...	...
-do- Equity Inv	1826.3	1922.4	...	...
-do- Fixed Cap	380.55	400.59	...	...
-do- Fixed Inv	531.33	559.30	...	...
-do- Index Cap	204.44	215.21	...	...
-do- Index Inv	285.45	300.48	...	...
Mngd Cap	522.27	550.03	...	...
Mngd Inv	736.18	774.94	...	...
COMMERCIAL UNION St Helen's, 1 Undershaft, EC3. 071 283 7500				
Var Ann Acc (5)	£629.18	...	+12.97	...
Var Ann (5)	£85.58	...	+1.30	...
Prime: Managed	372.40	392.00	+4.60	...
Prime: UK Equity	444.60	468.00	+6.20	...
Prime: Int Equity	282.80	297.70	+3.10	...
Prime: Property	197.10	207.50	+0.40	...
Prime Fxd Int	238.20	250.80	+3.80	...
Prime Index-Lnk	170.40	179.40	+2.40	...
Prime: Cash	196.80	207.20	+0.10	...
CONFEDERATION LIFE Lytton Way, Stevenage, Herts SG1 2NN 0438 744840				
Managed Fund	1050.3	1105.5	+32.50	...
Equity Fund	1496.2	1574.9	+55.90	...
CROWN FINANCIAL Crown House, Woking GU21 1XW 0483 715033				
Life Mangd Acc	553.70	582.80	+7.80	...
Life Fxd Int Acc	359.10	378.00	+4.20	...
Life Equity Acc	758.60	798.50	+14.10	...
Life Money Acc	290.40	305.60	+0.20	...
Life Inv Tst Acc	721.90	759.80	+18.60	...
Life Intl Acc	477.50	502.60	+0.90	...
Life High Inc Acc	735.60	774.30	+16.10	...
Life Property Acc	214.30	225.50	+0.20	...
Crown Brit Inv A	1138.3	...	...	...
Brewin Equity	646.80	680.80	+13.10	...
Life Equity Acc	234.00	246.30	...	...
EAGLE STAR LIFE ASSURANCE Bath Road, Cheltenham, Gloucester GL53 7LQ. 0242 221311				
Secure Fund	167.90	176.80	+0.10	...
Blue Chip Fund	229.00	241.10	+2.70	...
-do- Series 2	147.20	155.00	+1.80	...
Adventurous Fd	196.50	206.90	+0.40	...
-do- Series 2	147.80	155.60	+0.30	...
Performance Fd	236.50	249.00	+0.20	...
-do- Series 2	153.20	161.30	+0.10	...
UK Pref Fxd Int	141.50	149.00	+0.90	...
UK Equity Fund	146.00	153.70	+3.00	...
Property Fund	103.60	109.10	+0.10	...
Envrnmntl Opps	143.70	151.30	+2.90	...
Euro Fund	152.60	160.70	+3.30	...
North Amer Fd	179.60	189.10	−2.30	...
Oriental Ops	167.80	176.70	+3.60	...
Japanese Fund	131.00	137.90	−0.70	...
Bd & West Life	116.10	122.30	+0.10	...
Bd & West Pen	127.10	133.80	+0.20	...
EAGLE STAR/MIDLAND 60 St Mary Axe, London EC3. 071 929 1111				
Eagle/Mid Uts	253.30	262.50	+4.80	3.49
FRIENDS' PROVIDENT Castle Street, Salisbury, Wilts SP1 3SH 0722 413366				
Managed (Mixd)	280.90	295.70	+2.60	...
UK Equity	374.80	394.60	+4.40	...
Stewardship	319.60	336.50	+4.40	...
Overseas Equity	252.40	265.70	+1.50	...
North American	137.70	145.00	−1.10	...
Pacific Basin	143.50	151.10	+2.00	...
European	179.50	189.00	+4.60	...
Property	185.40	196.30	+0.30	...
Fixed Interest	222.80	234.60	+3.20	...
Index Linked	162.30	170.90	+2.10	...
Cash	191.70	201.80	+0.10	...
GT UNIT MANAGERS LTD Alban Gate, 14th Flr, 125 London Wall, Lond EC2Y 5AS. 071 710 4567				
GT Plan Far East	323.40	340.50	+1.20	...
GT Plan Wwide	471.80	496.70	+6.10	...
GENERAL ACCIDENT 2 Rougier Street, York YO1 1HR. 0904 628982				
Managed	189.40	199.20	+2.60	...
Unitised Profit	123.40	129.80	+0.20	...
UK Equity	255.90	269.20	+4.60	...
Fixed Int	190.90	200.80	+2.80	...
Index-Linked	163.10	171.60	+2.00	...
Cash Deposit	167.80	176.50	+0.10	...
Property	165.60	174.20	+0.80	...
International	169.20	178.00	+2.10	...
American	147.80	155.50	−1.80	...
Japan	255.50	268.90	−1.60	...
Japan Smllr Cos	262.00	275.70	−1.70	...
European	161.10	169.50	+3.70	...
Pacific Fund	226.90	238.70	+4.10	...
Conv Life	133.20	140.10	+3.00	...
GENERAL PORTFOLIO LIFE Gen Portfolio House, Harlow, Essex CM20 2EW. 0279 626262				
Portfolio Acc	665.40	665.40	+7.60	...
-do- Inv A	665.30	700.50	+8.10	...
UK Equity	380.20	400.30	+6.50	...
Gilt Plus	205.30	216.20	+2.50	...
Managed	291.90	306.30	+3.90	...
Inter Man	260.20	274.00	+2.20	...
GRESHAM UNIT 2-6 Prince of Wales Road, Bournemouth 0202 752000				
Managed Bond	661.90	697.50	+5.60	...
Money Fund	303.90	319.90	+0.20	...
Equity Fund	565.10	595.50	+16.60	...
Fixed Interest	274.00	288.70	+2.60	...
Property Fund	337.20	355.30	...	...
Gresham Framlington				
American & Gnrl	527.60	556.00	+4.90	...
Income	696.90	734.40	+14.90	...
International Gth	576.30	607.30	+7.50	...
Capital Fund	575.00	605.90	+9.80	...
Recovery Fund	572.50	603.30	+3.80	...
Japan & General	285.50	300.80	+0.30	...
GUARDIAN ROYAL EXCHANGE Royal Exchange London EC3 071 283 7101				
Ass Prop Bds	650.60	677.70	...	...
Managed Initial	444.50	467.90	+9.90	...
-do- Acc	615.10	647.50	+14.00	...
Equity Initial	647.30	681.30	+18.00	...
-do- Acc	895.80	942.90	+25.30	...
Fixed Int Initial	433.00	455.80	+4.30	...
-do- Acc	599.30	630.80	+6.20	...
Intl Initial	433.60	456.50	+4.60	...
-do- Acc	600.10	631.70	+6.60	...
Nth Amer Initial	176.30	185.60	−1.70	...
-do- Acc	222.00	233.70	−2.10	...
Pacific Initial	236.80	249.30	+0.40	...
-do- Acc	295.50	311.00	+0.60	...
Property Initial	150.90	158.80	...	...
-do- Acc	208.70	219.70	...	...
Index-Lnkd Intl	161.20	169.70	+2.20	...
-do- Acc	203.00	213.70	+2.80	...
Deposit Initial	193.40	204.10	+0.20	...
-do- Acc	268.30	282.40	+0.30	...
Euro Initial	87.50	92.20	+3.10	...
-do- Acc	101.90	107.30	+3.60	...
HAMBRO GUARDIAN ASSURANCE Kingsgate, 1 King Edward Road, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4HG. 0277 200999				
Managed	152.00	159.90	+2.30	...
-do- Pens	182.40	192.00	+3.40	...
UK Equity	150.00	157.80	+1.80	...
-do- Pens	166.90	175.60	+2.60	...
International	135.80	142.90	+2.20	...
-do- Pens	147.90	155.60	+2.80	...
Deposit	134.80	141.80	+0.10	...
-do- Pens	156.90	165.10	+0.10	...
HENDERSON ADMINISTRATION 3 Finsbury Avenue, London EC2M 2PA 071 638 5757				
UK Equity Fd	353.70	376.30	−3.20	...
North America	324.30	345.10	−1.20	...
Far East Fund	550.20	585.40	+9.20	...
Global Managed	425.80	453.00	+8.90	...
Deposit Fund	220.30	231.80	+0.20	...
Prime Residential	124.70	131.30	...	...
European Fund	231.90	246.80	+8.10	...
Fixed Interest	69.80	74.30	−0.90	...
HILL SAMUEL LIFE NLA Tower, Addiscombe Road, Croydon 081 686 4355				
Security Fund	471.70	499.20	+5.40	...
British Fund	475.60	503.30	+4.70	...
International	478.10	506.00	+1.90	...
Dollar Fund	348.40	368.70	+1.00	...
Capital Fund	430.30	455.40	+3.80	...
Income Fund	652.00	690.00	+10.10	...
Property Series A	387.90	410.50	+2.00	...
Property Units	628.80	660.30	+3.10	...
Financial Fund	517.60	547.80	+11.30	...
Managed Ser A	501.80	531.10	+4.70	...
-do- C	275.90	292.00	...	...
Managed Units	896.90	944.20	+8.40	...
High Yield Fund	627.70	664.30	−12.30	...
Money Series A	275.90	292.00	+0.20	...
Money Units	363.70	382.90	+0.20	...
Equity Fund	567.20	600.30	+5.30	...
Fixed Interest	369.40	390.90	+4.80	...
Indexed Secs	180.50	191.10	+2.50	...
European Fund	663.70	702.40	+19.00	...
Natural Res	266.40	282.00	−0.70	...
Far East Fund	587.50	621.70	+0.80	...
Smaller Cos	432.70	457.90	+6.70	...
Special Sits	417.60	442.00	+6.30	...
Man Currency	253.20	268.00	−0.30	...
Japanese Tech	268.20	283.90	−3.90	...
US Smaller Cos	219.80	232.60	−0.10	...
IRISH LIFE ASSURANCE Irish Life Centre, Victoria Street, St Albans, Herts AL1 5TY. 0727 48181				
Global Managed	506.50	533.20	+5.40	...
Global Property	256.70	270.20	−1.20	...
Global Fixed Int	496.50	522.60	+6.90	...
Global Equity	535.10	563.30	+5.70	...
Global Cash	204.40	215.20	+0.20	...
LAURENTIAN LIFE Barnwood, Gloucester GL4 7RZ 0452 371371				
Gtd Mngd	469.60	494.30	+5.90	...
Property	424.50	446.80	+0.70	...
Managed	390.10	410.60	+5.40	...
American	384.80	405.10	+0.70	...
UK Equity Fd	417.70	439.70	+6.50	...
Japan	224.70	236.50	+0.30	...
Index-Lkd	181.60	191.20	+1.40	...
High Yield	793.20	834.90	+15.30	...
Growth Cap	424.60	446.90	−6.00	...
Money	385.90	406.20	...	...
International	369.90	389.40	+4.50	...
Henderson Active	203.00	213.70	+2.80	...
Perpetual Active	299.50	315.30	+5.80	...
Growth Cap	424.60	446.90	+6.00	...
-do- Acc	608.60	640.60	+9.10	...
LEGAL & GENERAL UNIT ASSURANCE 2 Montefiore Road, Hove, Sussex BN3 1SE 0273 824000				
B Soc Lnkd Init	135.00	142.20	...	...
-do- Acc	178.50	187.90	+0.10	...
Brit Opps Int	132.40	139.40	−1.90	...
-do- Acc	157.80	166.20	+2.70	...
Cash Initial	166.70	175.50	+0.40	...
-do- Acc	275.70	290.30	...	...
Equity Initial	609.10	641.20	+8.70	...
-do- Acc	1007.3	1060.4	+13.90	...
Fixed Initial	354.50	373.20	+3.80	...
-do- Acc	586.30	617.20	+7.80	...
Index-Lnkd Gilt	136.80	144.00	+1.40	...
-do- Acc	193.00	203.20	+2.60	...
Intl Initial	325.30	345.40	+0.70	...
-do- Acc	534.60	562.80	+2.80	...
Managed Initial	450.80	474.40	+3.40	...
-do- Acc	745.10	784.40	+7.50	...
Property Initial	188.70	198.70	+0.40	...
-do- Acc	312.10	328.60	+0.10	...
LIFE ASSOCIATION OF SCOTLAND 113 Dundas Street, Edinburgh EH3 5EB 031 550 5000				
Managed Fund	333.60	351.20	+4.90	...
UK Equity	545.90	574.70	+8.30	...
Property	279.10	293.80	−0.10	...
Money Market	242.40	255.20	+0.20	...
Fixed Interest	313.80	330.40	+0.70	...
Japan	419.30	441.30	−6.40	...
North America	153.10	161.20	−1.20	...
International	282.90	297.80	+2.80	...
European	250.50	263.70	+5.30	...
Far East	128.20	135.00	+0.50	...
LONDON LIFE 100 Temple Street, Bristol BS1 6EA 0272 279179				
Equity	£830.30	...	+9.80	...
Fixed Interest	£396.60	...	+5.70	...
Property	£345.60	...	+0.50	...
Deposit	£279.20	...	+0.30	...
Mixed	£545.60	...	+5.90	...
Indexed Stock	£208.70	...	+3.10	...
International	£269.50	...	+3.30	...
Equity A	£193.10	...	+2.30	...
Fixed Int A	£176.30	...	+2.50	...
Property A	£152.30	...	+0.30	...
Deposit A	£164.40	...	+0.10	...
Mixed A	£179.70	...	+1.90	...
Index Stock A	£163.70	...	+2.30	...
International A	£168.70	...	+2.00	...
Equity P	£678.80	...	+10.10	...
Fixed Int P	£513.20	...	+8.80	...
Property P	£274.70	...	+0.50	...
Deposit P	£324.50	...	+0.20	...
Mixed P	£497.20	...	+6.70	...
Index Stock P	£237.30	...	+2.30	...
International P	£309.00	...	+4.70	...
LONDON & MANCHESTER ASSURANCE Winslade Park, Exeter EX5 1DS. 0392 282456				
Inv Trust Cap	£563.80	...	−10.20	...
-do- Acc	£888.60	...	+16.70	...
Property Cap	£155.70	...	−0.70	...
-do- Acc	£237.80	...	−0.90	...
Fxd Interest Cap	£204.10	...	+2.90	...
-do- Acc	£312.40	...	+4.70	...
Equity Cap	£305.40	...	+3.10	...
-do- Acc	£472.60	...	+5.10	...
Internatl Cap	£239.70	...	+2.60	...
-do- Acc	£352.20	...	+4.30	...
Gtd Deposit Cap	£169.60	...	...	...
-do- Acc	£256.90	...	+0.10	...
Flexible Cap	£336.80	...	+3.40	...
-do- Acc	£520.00	...	+5.60	...
Moneymaker Fd	£409.60	...	+4.50	...
Capital Growth	£1510.2	...	+17.40	...
M & G Victoria Road, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 1FB 0245 266266				
Amer Bond Acc	387.50	406.90	−5.20	...
Amer Rec Bond	449.40	471.90	−2.60	...
Am Smlr Cos Bd	218.90	230.00	−1.80	...
Australasia Bd	205.70	216.10	−0.50	...
Commodity Bond	260.90	274.00	−0.80	...
Deposit Bond Acc	347.20	364.70	+0.30	...
Equity Bond Acc	1331.8	1398.5	+24.60	...
European Bd Acc	314.40	330.20	+7.10	...
Extra Yld Bd Acc	664.70	698.00	+15.20	...
Far East Bd Acc	278.20	292.10	+2.60	...
Gilt Bond Acc	433.00	454.80	+8.20	...
Gold Bond Acc	141.80	149.00	−19.30	...
High Yield Bond	327.20	343.60	+5.70	...
Index-Lnk Gt Bd	207.60	218.10	+3.90	...
International Bd	689.80	724.30	−0.90	...
Japan Bond Acc	286.40	300.80	−1.50	...
Japan Sm Cos Ac	259.70	272.70	−1.10	...
Managed Bonds	811.20	851.80	+15.80	...
Prop Bond Acc	300.50	315.60	+0.20	...
Rec Bond Acc	691.10	725.80	+20.30	...
MGM ASSURANCE MGM House, Heene Road, Worthing BN11 2DY. 0903 204631				
UK Equity	213.80	225.10	+2.60	...
UK Equity Acc	287.90	303.10	+3.80	...
Special Sits	88.90	93.60	+1.20	...
Special Sits Acc	119.70	126.00	+1.60	...
North American	177.10	186.50	−1.70	...
N American Acc	238.50	251.10	−2.10	...
Pacific Basin	352.00	370.60	+3.50	...
Pacific Basin Acc	474.00	499.00	+5.10	...
Fixed Interest	293.10	308.60	+4.90	...
Fixed Interest Acc	395.10	415.90	+6.70	...
Property	152.80	160.90	+0.10	...
Property Acc	206.00	216.90	+0.20	...
Deposit	151.90	159.90	+0.10	...
Deposit Acc	205.10	215.90	+0.10	...
Managed	247.30	260.40	+2.90	...
Managed Acc	306.90	323.10	+3.70	...
MANULIFE GROUP St Georges Way, Stevenage, Herts 0438 356101				
Managed Fund	654.70	689.20	+5.40	...
Property Fund	476.20	501.30	+0.50	...
Equity Fund	807.10	849.60	+8.00	...
Gilt Edged Fd	596.10	627.50	+9.40	...
Deposit Fund	316.60	333.30	+0.20	...
Investment Fd	341.80	359.80	+3.20	...
International	540.00	568.40	+0.90	...
MERCHANT INVESTORS 91 Wimpole Street, London W1M 7DA Admin: 0272 266366 Prices: 081 789 2945 or 0272 752297				
Property	396.30	417.10	+0.80	...
Equity Bond	314.30	330.80	+2.40	...
Money Mrkt Bd	547.30	576.10	+10.00	...
Deposit Fund	363.30	382.40	+0.20	...
Managed Fund	445.00	468.40	+8.40	...
Intl Equity	531.30	559.20	+9.80	...
Intl Managed	497.60	523.70	+0.50	...
North American	202.10	212.70	−1.30	...
Far East	404.60	425.80	+9.30	...
Intl Currency	260.70	274.40	+1.40	...
NM LIFE ASSURANCE Enterprise House, Portsmouth 0705 827733				
Equity	135.10	142.20	+2.70	...
Fixed Interest	525.60	553.20	+8.20	...
Managed	645.40	679.30	+10.30	...
Deposit	324.60	341.60	+0.40	...
Property	377.50	397.30	+0.20	...
American	392.40	413.00	+4.60	...
Australian	471.60	496.40	+10.80	...
European	473.30	498.20	+9.00	...
Gilt & Fixed Int	256.00	269.40	+4.30	...
Global Managed	130.80	137.60	−2.10	...
Income Acc	714.50	752.10	+9.40	...
-do- Dist	448.90	472.50	+8.20	4.96
International	301.50	317.30	+10.00	...
Japan Smaller	522.80	550.30	+11.30	...
Singapore & Mal	310.30	326.60	+7.00	...
Smaller Cos	358.80	377.60	+6.80	...
Tokyo Fund	713.90	751.40	+16.00	...
UK Equity	555.60	584.80	+9.70	...
CCM Vangd Mg	684.50	720.50	+13.00	...
Equity Pens Cap	910.10	958.00	+18.20	...
NPI 48 Gracechurch Street, London EC3P 3HH 071 623 4200				
Managed	440.40	463.60	+5.10	...
UK Equity	546.90	575.70	+8.40	...
Overseas Equity	439.50	462.70	+3.30	...
Americas	389.50	410.00	+0.60	...
Far East	492.30	518.30	+5.50	...
Property	199.20	209.70	+0.20	...
Fixed Interest	350.30	368.80	+3.50	...
Indexed Gilt	225.00	236.90	+2.70	...
Deposit	207.10	218.10	+0.20	...
NORWICH UNION LIFE INSURANCE SOCIETY - Ex NUAM Funds PO Box 148, Norwich NR3 1PP 0603 622200				
Managed Fund	1276.9	1344.1	+13.40	...
Eqty Fund	2768.6	2914.3	+34.80	...
Property Fd	453.60	477.50	−0.80	...
Fixed Int Fd	580.70	611.30	+6.00	...
Deposit Fund	331.70	349.20	+0.30	...
Intl Fund	218.80	230.30	+1.80	...
PEARL ASSURANCE Pearl House, Thorpe Wood, Peterborough PE3 6SA. 0733 63253				
Inv Prop Dist	144.50	152.20	+0.20	...
Prop Acc (Gross)	275.10	289.60	+0.40	...
Inv Equity	1105.8	1164.1	+19.20	...
Inv Managed	772.60	813.30	+11.40	...
Ret Managed	856.90	902.00	+12.00	...
PROLIFIC LIFE & PENSIONS LTD Stramongate, Kendal, Cumbria LA9 4UB 0539 733733				
Bal Gwth Mngd	732.70	770.50	+10.60	...
Cash Fund	324.40	341.90	+0.30	...
Property Fund	222.30	236.50	...	...
Equity Fund	842.80	896.70	+10.10	...
Fxd Interest Fund	439.80	463.50	+4.10	...
International	377.10	401.20	+4.20	...
High Income	665.40	707.90	+11.20	...
Far East	520.70	554.00	+2.90	...
North American	502.20	534.30	+2.70	...
Special Sits	585.70	623.10	+11.00	...
Technology	475.40	505.80	+1.90	...
Extra Income Fd	354.90	377.60	+6.20	...
Gilt Fund	463.90	493.60	+4.90	...
European	137.20	146.00	−2.70	...
Adventurous Mg	194.70	205.00	+2.70	...
Secure Mgd	136.50	145.30	+1.60	...
Equity Inc Dist	114.80	122.20	+1.70	4.97
North American	108.10	115.00	+1.50	5.56
PROVIDENCE CAPITOL 2 Bartley Way, Hook, Hants RG27 9XA 0256 768888				
Equity Fund Acc	274.30	289.40	+1.30	...
Fxd Interest Acc	226.70	239.20	+0.10	...
International Acc	247.50	261.10	+3.20	...
Managed Acc	206.90	218.10	+2.40	...
Property Acc	220.50	232.70	−0.50	...
Money Acc	147.60	155.80	+0.10	...
Spec Mkt Acc	205.60	216.90	+2.20	...
Japan Equity Acc	132.30	139.60	−0.80	...
N Amer Acc	156.50	165.10	−0.70	...
Pacific Acc	149.60	157.90	+2.70	...
European Acc	145.70	153.70	+6.60	...
PROVIDENT MUTUAL William Road, Hitchin, Herts SG4 0LP 0438 739000				
Managed Ord	432.80	455.60	+4.70	...
Managed Initial	304.70	320.70	+3.00	...
Equity Ord	648.00	682.10	+7.50	...
Equity Init	456.30	480.30	+4.90	...
I-Linked Gilt Ord	201.20	211.80	+1.80	...
I-Linked Gilt Init	147.90	155.70	+1.20	...
Oseas Equity Ord	350.30	368.70	+4.10	...
Oseas Equity Init	246.80	259.80	+2.70	...
Property Ord	230.90	243.10	+1.20	...
Property Init	162.60	171.20	+0.80	...
Fixed Int Ord	273.40	287.80	+3.60	...
Fixed Int Init	192.50	202.60	+2.30	...
Deposit Ord	197.60	208.00	+0.10	...
Deposit Initial	139.20	146.50	+0.10	...
PRUDENTIAL Holborn Bars, London EC1N 2NH 071 405 9222				
Managed	310.10	323.10	+5.40	...
PRUDENTIAL INDIVIDUAL LIFE FUNDS 1 Stephen Street, London W1P 2AP 071 548 3278				
Managed Fund	694.00	730.60	+8.10	...
Equity Fund	1342.3	1413.0	+17.30	...
Intl Fund	550.50	579.00	+4.80	...
Fixed Interest	463.90	583.60	+6.50	...
Property Fund	376.70	396.60	...	...
Cash Fund	350.80	369.10	+0.20	...
Pacific Basin	315.50	332.20	+6.70	...
N American Fd	220.30	231.90	−2.80	...
Euro Fund	234.40	246.80	+5.70	...
Balanced Fund	139.80	147.20	+1.50	...
Strategic Fund	144.50	152.20	+0.80	...
ROYAL HERITAGE LIFE ASSURANCE Peterborough Business Park, Peterborough PE2 6GG. 0733 390000				
Mngd Grow (45)	1689.80	...	+18.37	...
-do- Acc	438.70	461.90	+10.80	...
Op Prop	417.60	439.60	...	...
Op Equity	895.20	942.40	+15.50	...
Op High Yield	561.00	590.60	+7.60	...
Op Managed	756.80	796.70	+8.40	...
Op Deposit	376.30	396.20	...	...
Amer Smaller	...	...	...	...
Extra Inc	...	...	...	...
Gold Gen	...	...	...	...
Inc Gth	300.40	316.30	+4.80	...
Japan Perf	...	...	...	...
Japan Smlr	266.60	280.70	−1.80	...
Natl High	...	...	...	...
Prop Shs	...	...	...	...
Managed Gth	238.80	251.40	+2.50	...
Gilt	80.30	84.60	+0.80	...
Amer (35.34)	...	...	...	...
British	354.80	373.50	+3.60	...
Global Bond	117.10	123.30	−0.10	...
Global (35.34)	163.00	171.60	+0.70	...
Gold Share	79.20	79.20	−6.70	...
High Income	290.20	305.50	+6.40	...
Income	415.70	437.60	+6.60	...
Japan	453.00	476.90	+1.60	...
UK Smlr Cos	304.00	320.00	+3.50	...
Mngd Growth	424.50	446.90	+2.30	...
ROYAL LIFE INSURANCE New Hall Place, Liverpool L69 3HS 051 239 3000				
Royal Shield Fd	905.60	968.30	−18.90	...
Royal Life Unit Linked				
Managed Fund	362.20	381.20	+3.50	...
Equity Fund	492.40	518.30	+4.60	...
Property Fund	260.30	273.90	+0.60	...
International	435.50	458.40	+2.70	...
Pacific Basin	280.80	295.50	−0.40	...
United States	226.10	237.90	−1.70	...
Gilt Fund	351.60	370.10	+4.30	...
SAVE & PROSPER 16-22 Western Road, Romford, Essex RM1 3LB. 0708 766966				
Bal Inv Fund	688.10	728.20	+6.70	...
Deposit Fund (2)	352.20	372.70	+0.20	...
Gilt Fund	499.40	528.50	+6.60	...
Global Equity Fd	213.20	225.70	+1.60	...
Property Fund (46)	89.40	94.70	...	...
AG Bond Fund	139.70	147.90	+0.70	...
SCOTTISH AMICABLE 150 St Vincent Street, Glasgow 041 248 2323				
Equity	528.10	555.90	+9.10	...
Fixed Interest	355.20	373.90	+4.60	...
Index-Linked	196.30	206.60	+3.10	...
International	419.40	441.50	+2.40	...
Property	243.70	256.50	...	...
Cash	221.30	233.00	+0.20	...
Managed	422.60	444.90	+6.80	...
Cap Gteed Bd	102.50	107.90	+0.90	...
SCOTTISH EQUITABLE 28 St Andrew Square, Edinburgh EH2 1YF 031 556 9101				
Cash	173.55	182.68	+0.14	...
Index-Linked	158.20	166.50	+2.20	...
Fixed Interest	177.40	186.70	+2.70	...
Mixed	235.70	248.10	+2.30	...
UK Equity	222.40	234.10	+3.30	...
International	238.20	250.70	+4.00	...
American	237.00	249.40	−3.40	...
Japan	254.40	267.80	−1.50	...
European	222.80	234.50	+7.70	...
Pacific	331.90	349.40	+2.20	...
Technology	310.20	326.50	−0.30	...
Curncy/Curncy	224.40	236.20	+1.00	...
SCOTTISH LIFE INVESTMENTS 19 St Andrews Square, Edinburgh EH2 1YE 031 225 2211				
Property	179.40	188.90	+0.20	...
UK Equity	329.30	346.70	+5.60	...
American	240.00	252.70	+0.60	...
Pacific	328.70	346.10	+4.70	...
European	422.20	444.50	+17.00	...
International	287.90	303.10	+5.30	...
Fixed Interest	239.20	251.90	+3.70	...
Index Linked	194.20	204.50	+2.40	...
Deposit	185.80	195.60	+0.10	...
Managed	265.00	279.10	+4.40	...
Worldwide	115.20	121.40	+2.10	...
Pen Worldwide	121.90	128.40	+2.60	...
SCOTTISH MUTUAL ASSURANCE 109 St Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5HN 041 248 6321				
Flex Fund (35)	1491.8	1537.9	...	...
Safety Fund	225.20	237.10	+2.00	...
Growth Fund	213.30	224.60	+0.90	...
Opportunity Fd	210.30	221.40	+1.40	...
Cash Fund	167.20	176.10	+0.10	...
European Fund	311.80	328.30	+5.80	...
Gilts & Fxd Int	191.90	202.10	+2.60	...
Index-Linked Fd	182.00	191.60	+1.80	...
International Fd	265.90	279.90	−0.60	...
North American	230.90	243.10	−1.00	...
Property Fund	116.90	123.10	+0.10	...
UK Equity	224.30	236.20	+1.90	...
UK Smaller	204.20	215.00	+0.30	...
SCOTTISH PROVIDENT 6 St Andrews Square, Edinburgh EH2 2YA 031 556 9181				
Mixed	247.20	260.40	+3.50	...
Equity	262.00	275.90	+3.70	...
International	258.10	271.70	+2.40	...
Property	196.50	206.90	+0.10	...
Fixed Interest	214.20	225.60	+2.00	...
Index Linked	177.90	187.40	+1.30	...
Cash	180.00	189.60	+0.20	...
SCOTTISH WIDOWS PO Box 902, Edinburgh EH16 5BU 031 655 6000				
Inv Pol 1	870.60	870.60	+26.40	...
Inv Pol 2	793.70	835.60	+25.40	...
Inv Pol 3	763.50	803.80	+24.10	...
Inv Cash	299.90	315.90	+0.30	...
Mixed Fund	418.40	440.60	+4.00	...
Equity Fund	489.50	515.40	+2.70	...
Property Fund	206.10	217.00	+0.20	...
International Fd	444.40	467.90	+5.10	...
Fixed Interest Fd	361.10	380.20	+4.20	...
Indexed Stock Fd	196.50	207.00	+2.40	...
Cash Fund	218.30	229.90	+0.20	...
SKANDIA LIFE Skandia House, Portland Terrace, Southampton SO9 7BX 0703 334411				
Managed Acc	346.10	364.30	+4.80	...
Equity Acc	391.20	411.70	+7.00	...
International Acc	325.10	342.20	+4.50	...
Property	207.40	218.80	+0.30	...
Royal Trust Mg	222.80	234.50	+4.00	...
STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO 3 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2XZ 031 225 2552				
Cash	258.00	271.60	+0.20	...
Equity	922.70	971.30	−13.40	...
European	149.60	157.50	+3.40	...
Far East	159.20	167.60	+1.30	...
Fixed Interest	389.70	410.30	+5.90	...
Index Linked	204.30	215.10	+2.00	...
International	569.10	599.10	+5.40	...
Managed	648.30	682.50	+8.30	...
Nth American	140.00	147.40	−1.30	...
Property	311.60	328.00	+0.30	...
Pensions				
Cash	396.20	417.10	+0.30	...
Equity	1308.9	1377.8	−20.80	...
European	177.70	187.10	+4.60	...
Far East	125.90	132.60	+1.20	...
Fixed Interest	521.40	548.90	+8.80	...
Index Linked	283.00	297.90	+3.70	...
International	796.20	838.30	+8.40	...
Managed	897.60	944.90	+12.80	...
Nth American	174.60	183.80	−1.80	...
Property	397.60	418.60	+1.50	...
Stock Exchange	203.00	213.70	+2.90	...
SUN ALLIANCE St Mark's Court, Horsham, Sussex 0403 232323				
Managed Fund	602.90	634.70	+7.20	...
Equity Fund	800.70	842.90	+11.60	...
Fixed Interest Fd	410.40	432.00	+6.20	...
Index-Linked Fd	301.00	316.90	+2.70	...
Property Fund	427.50	450.00	+0.40	...
International Fd	583.60	614.40	+4.10	...
N American Fd	223.40	235.20	−2.20	...
Far East Fund	206.60	217.50	+0.90	...
Deposit Fund	282.60	297.50	+0.20	...
International Bd	£77.72	...	+1.48	...
Worldwide Bond	161.00	169.50	+0.90	...
Worldwide Fincl	79.10	83.30	...	...
Worldwide Tech	94.00	99.00	...	...
European	145.30	153.00	+4.40	...
Phoenix Assurance				
Wealth Assured	590.10	621.20	+12.00	...
Ebor Phoenix Eq	404.30	431.80	...	...
Property Growth				
Property Fund	£489.10	...	+0.50	...
-do- Acc	£458.60	...	+0.40	...
Agricultural Fd	£764.90	...	+0.60	...
-do- Acc	£734.90	...	+0.60	...
Abbey Nat Fd	£386.90	...	+0.40	...
Abbey Nat Acc	£410.70	...	+0.30	...
Investment Fd	£318.90	...	+3.60	...
Investment (A)	£306.70	...	+3.50	...
Equity	£1157.3	...	−15.90	...
Equity Acc	£1111.5	...	−15.20	...
Money Fund	£447.80	...	+0.40	...
-do- Acc	£429.30	...	+0.30	...
Actuarial Fd	£540.90	...	+5.80	...
Gilt-Edged Fd	£382.90	...	+5.50	...
-do- Acc	£382.90	...	+5.50	...
Retire Annuity	£1014.4	...	+12.40	...
Immed Annuity	£304.50	...	...	...
Bldg Soc Life	£216.60	...	+0.20	...
SUN LIFE OF CANADA Basingview, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 2DZ Dealing: 0256 841414				
Growth Account	£1334.1	...	−27.90	...
Managed Acct	£767.30	...	+16.10	...
Equity Account	£1074.7	...	+27.10	...
Mngd Fund Acc	355.50	374.20	+7.80	...
Equity Fund Acc	473.30	498.20	+12.50	...
Prop Fund Acc	222.50	234.20	+0.30	...
Fixed Int Fd Acc	298.30	314.00	+3.10	...
Money Fund Acc	212.70	223.90	+0.20	...
Indx-Lnk Scs Ac	203.90	214.60	+2.20	...
Pers Pens Acct	£1698.0	...	+36.70	...
Pens Mngd Acct	789.90	831.50	+17.90	...
Pens Guarantee	225.00	236.90	+0.40	...
Pens Equity	299.10	314.90	+8.90	...
Pens Property	241.70	254.50	+3.00	...
Pens Fixed Int	269.40	283.60	+4.40	...
Pens Intl	222.10	233.80	+3.00	...
Pens Money	224.20	236.00	+0.50	...
Pens Indx-Lnkd	192.10	202.20	+3.10	...
SUN LIFE UNIT St James Barton, Bristol BS99 7SL 0272 426911				
Managed Acc	827.00	870.60	−14.60	...
Property Acc	306.80	323.00	+3.00	...
Equity Acc	1340.2	1410.8	+20.80	...
Fixed Int Acc	383.80	404.10	+6.20	...
Index-Linked Acc	201.40	212.00	+1.60	...
Cash Acc	296.40	312.00	+0.10	...
Amer Equity Acc	331.90	349.40	−1.10	...
Japan Acc	323.00	340.10	−6.80	...
Pacific Acc	299.20	315.00	+9.10	...
Far Eastern Acc	731.60	770.20	+23.50	...
International Acc	520.50	547.90	+12.20	...
Distribution Fund	280.00	294.80	+3.10	6.16
European	172.20	181.30	+6.70	...
TSB LIFE LTD Charlton Place, Andover, Hants SP10 1RE 0264 345678				
Managed Fund	264.20	278.20	+3.40	...
Property Fund	183.50	193.20	...	...
Fixed Interest Fd	218.10	229.60	+1.50	...
Money Fund	191.60	201.70	+0.20	...
Equity Fund	344.80	363.00	+3.40	...
TARGET LIFE The Exchange, 66 High Street, Aylesbury, Bucks. 0296 394000				
Deposit	240.00	252.70	+0.10	...
Financial Ser 1	44.80	48.10	+1.30	...
Fixed Interest	321.10	338.10	+0.80	...
Gold	82.10	86.50	+8.90	...
Managed	570.90	601.00	+2.80	...
Mngd Growth	176.30	185.60	+5.10	...
Mngd Opp	184.90	194.70	+5.70	...
Property	254.70	268.20	...	...
Residential Prop	92.90	97.80	+0.10	...
TSB American	199.80	210.20	−0.30	...
TSB Brit Gwth	761.40	803.60	+7.20	...
TSB European	248.30	261.40	+4.50	...
TSB Income	370.80	390.40	+6.40	...
TSB Intl	395.20	416.00	−2.00	...
TSB Intl Inc	279.10	293.80	+2.30	...
TSB Pacific	368.40	387.80	+2.20	...
TSB Prem Inc	252.60	264.00	+4.30	...

هكذا من الاصل

هكذا من الاصل

INVESTING 22

Third World economies are finding admirers

WEEKEND MONEY

CASH CHECK 23

Case studies weigh up financial health

Cashing in on the holiday rush

THE amount of foreign currency changing hands this week has broken all bank and bureau de change records as British holidaymakers rush to buy cheap Spanish pesetas, Greek drachmas, Portuguese escudos and French francs before rocky currency markets right themselves.

Volumes of money changed were 30 per cent higher on average than banks would expect for this time of the year, in itself one of the two busiest holiday weeks. Thomas Cook says it sold four times as many pesetas (£3 million worth) as normal at this time of year. They conclude that many people are buying foreign money a couple of weeks before they are due to travel to take advantage of the rare experience of a relatively strong pound. The temptation to wait for the possibility of a devaluation in the coming weeks appears to have been outweighed by the desire to gain some definite advantage now, despite advice at the beginning of the week by American Express and others to wait until the last minute before changing money and then only take a minimum.

Keith Watts, Barclays' director of currency, said: "This week we had the highest volumes ever. The British are pretty shrewd. A lot of people are taking the opportunity to buy now, even if they are not going for a few weeks. It was the reverse last year — at the back end of August and the beginning of September, they took credit cards instead and when the credit card invoices came in, they discovered they were getting 10 per cent to 15 per cent less [because sterling had been devalued]". This experience could have left some unwilling to trust to luck and take credit cards, said Mr Watts but he added that people should always take a mixture of cards, cash and travellers cheques, perhaps both sterling and local currency to take best advantage of prevailing currency conditions.

Sara McConnell and Liz Dolan help holidaymakers through the maze of holiday cash options.

DENZIL MCNEELANCE

Money market: holidaymakers appeared sanguine about fluctuations in exchange rates when they changed money at the airports this week

Travellers shrug off exchange rate worries

EXCHANGE rates seemed the last thing on the minds of holidaymakers fighting their way through the early-morning rush at Gatwick Airport this week (Liz Dolan writes).

Most travellers at the Thomas Cook and Travelex bureaux de change were sanguine about Continental currency fluctuations. A woman in transit between Paris and her home in America said: "We just bought francs as we needed them. The rates varied, but we didn't hang on for better value. We were on holiday."

A Bury St Edmunds couple, Wendi and Michael Morrisette, off for a long weekend in Athens, were happily swapping sterling for a hefty pile of drachmas. Dr Morrisette, distribution manager with a biotechnology company, said: "We didn't even consider travellers cheques; and credit cards are out because of interest charges." She saw no reason to worry about security. "I'm never going to be far away from the cash. If we do lose it, well, that's a risk you take, isn't it?"

Her husband, a US defence department employee, said that they had waited until Gatwick to change their money, not because they were "bothered about currency fluctuations", but because they did not think a high-street bank would hold a permanent stock of drachmas.

Guy and Fiona Marot, off to Dallas for two weeks with travellers cheques and dollars in roughly equal amounts, were exchanging marks left from a holiday in Germany. Mr Marot, an army officer, said: "We had hoped to make a bit of a turn by hanging on to them, but sadly there doesn't appear to have been any real benefit. The bureau probably creamed off the profit."

The couple would treat credit cards as a last resort, Mrs Marot said, because rates charged were "phenomenal" and because of "extra loading they put on the exchange rates".

Exchange rates had not affected the Marots' plans, although friends had been putting off visiting France in the hope of a big drop in the franc.

Carole Millington, a Southsea nurse off for five days in Sweden, had bought kroner at Gatwick because her local Thomas Cook had none in stock. "They had to scrabble around a bit here, too, but they found some in the end," she said. Cash would back up "the most convenient method" — her Visa card. Travellers cheques were "too much of a hassle", and, no, she had no idea how the sterling/kroner rate had been faring.

HOW BEST TO PAY YOUR WAY

☐ **PLASTIC:** Using a credit card to pay for restaurants, hotels and holiday purchases can put off the day of repayment, sometimes for several months, an obvious advantage. They are now much more widely accepted (Access is acceptable in 10 million outlets and Visa in 10.4 million) but it can take up to a month for a transaction to appear on the card issuer's computer. Italian banks are reported to be particularly slow at processing card transactions. More usually it takes between a week and ten days. Then cardholders have a further 56 days' free credit in most cases.

The drawback of cards in a fluctuating currency market is that the exchange rate used is the one current on the day the home bank records the transaction, or in the case of NatWest, the day before. If other currencies have strengthened against sterling, or sterling has weakened, as it did last September on Black Wednesday, the credit card bill could come as a shock.

The rate used is the day's Visa or Access rate, but individual banks will then add up to 3 per cent for "administration" or "handling". There is no upfront commission for using a credit card as there is with travellers cheques or cash. Visa and Access can also be used to get cash advances from cashpoints or banks. Barclays customers can get £500 a day in local currency using a Visa credit card, but there is a 1.5 per cent handling charge, minimum £1.50. Interest is charged at 1.65 per cent a month (APR 24.8 per cent). Lloyds charges 1.5 per cent, minimum £1, to Access customers. NatWest does not charge for cash advances on Visa or Access cards.

Holders of Visa debit cards such as Connect or Lloyds Visa debit card, can use their cards as they do at home to get local currency from a cashpoint or bank, or purchase goods from shops. Current accounts will be debited with the transaction, using the exchange rate on the day the home bank gets the details. There is normally a 1.5 per cent commission for cash, but there is no commission for using debit cards in shops.

☐ **TRAVELLERS CHEQUES:** These have the obvious advantage over cash of being refundable if lost or stolen. They may also be used as cash in many hotels, restaurants, shops and other retail outlets. This is especially true in the United States, where it is therefore important to take dollar-denominated cheques.

Most UK banks stock both sterling and dollar cheques. Larger branches supply other popular currencies on demand. Thomas Cook outlets hold permanent stocks of cheques in ten other popular currencies.

The choice of sterling or local currency cheques depends on likely exchange rate movements and on prevailing conditions in countries visited. In Spain, for example, commission charges may be avoided on peseta-denominated cheques.

Commission rates vary. Barclays charges 1.5 per cent of the sterling equivalent, with a minimum for customers of £3 and, for non-customers, £5. The handling charge for all but sterling and US dollar cheques is £2.50. Lloyds charges customers 1 per cent commission, with a £3 minimum for all cheques. Midland Bank issues Thomas Cook travellers cheques, for which it charges 1 per cent (minimum £3) for sterling cheques and 2 per cent (£3 minimum) on foreign currency cheques. NatWest charges 1 per cent (£4.50 minimum) on sterling cheques, 2 per cent (£4.50 minimum) on non-sterling and a £2.25 administration fee. When cashing sterling cheques abroad, banks and recognised bureaux de change normally offer better rates. Encashment of sterling cheques in the UK is usually free.

☐ **EUROCHEQUES:** These may be cashed at banks in Europe and some neighbouring countries, and are used in retailers, hotels and restaurants. The cards may also be used in European cash dispensers. Cheques are written in local currency. Eurocheque cards guarantee cheque payments to the equivalent of £100, but a limitless number of cheques may be written to cover each bill. However, using several cheques, or even one cheque for a small amount, can be expensive.

Lloyds charges £9 for the card and 2 per cent (minimum £2) per cheque; Barclays £8 per card (free for those applying between November 1 and April 30) and 1.6 per cent (minimum 80p), plus 30p handling fee, per cheque; Midland £7.50 per card, plus £1.90 per cheque or cash machine withdrawal and NatWest £8 a year and 2.25 per cent of the cheque amount.

☐ **CASH:** Cash is vulnerable and insurance cover is likely to be either limited, or non-existent. Most currencies are available from banks but all but a few, commonly-requested currencies must be ordered, at least from smaller branches. Lloyds charges 2 per cent to buy, or sell. (Minimum charge is £3 and the maximum £35 sometimes more). Orders take up to three days. The Midland's commission is 2 per cent, £2 minimum, £30 maximum. Customers should allow at least three, "ideally five", days for the cash to arrive. Barclays charges 2 per cent of the sterling equivalent, minimum £3 for non-Barclays customers and £5 for customers. NatWest charges a £3.50 fee.

Weekend Money is edited by Rose Wild

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T/T.JUL/M1

Where to find the real bonus

COMMENT

SARA McCONNELL
Personal finance correspondent

The directors of the Leeds Permanent and National & Provincial building societies are ambitious men. They want to merge two already large societies into an even larger society, which will really be a force to be reckoned with on the high street. Talk of "growth" and "building on financial strength" has been heard in boardrooms and at press conferences. We are told the deal will be good for both savers and borrowers, as the new society will be stronger (not of course that they were not both strong before — this is not a rescue, they emphasise).

Customers may well benefit from this merger. It will be up to them to decide if they want it to go ahead, as they mutually own the society. There appears to be little reason for them to obstruct it.

However, what happens after the merger ought to concern them. The societies, by their own admission, have ranges of savings accounts that substantially overlap. These are likely to be "rationalised" or as David O'Brien, chief executive of the merged society says, "harmonised". Some, probably from each society, will inevitably be closed to new business and become obsolete. The society no longer needs to pay a good rate to tempt new savers and many who rarely go to their branch may end up earning a much worse rate.

This has been a familiar pattern when societies have merged in the past. Mergers are often the sign for a burst of marketing activity to raise the new society's profile. New accounts with tempting rates are launched while old ones fade into the backround. Those who have saved for many years, perhaps not actively withdrawing or depositing funds, have tended to lose. There are also risks for those in fixed-rate bonds, which have had a resurgence of popularity recently as rates fall. Withdrawal penalties on these accounts tend to be draconian and savers could find themselves stuck with a worse rate.

Mr O'Brien says this will not happen at the new Leeds society. N&P, of which he is presently chief executive, has indeed got an encouraging record on this score. The list of obsolete N&P savings accounts has been substantially reduced and it was one of the first societies to introduce a helpline for savers concerned about their rates.

However, savers need to keep a close eye on their rates. Keeping abreast of what's on offer and getting the best rate will almost certainly make more difference in the long term than worrying about whether there will be a bonus in store for the members of one or both societies. Because the reserves of both societies are similar and neither will be in the position of having to use its reserves to bail out the other, the need for sweeteners to members to compensate is substantially reduced. If there is a bonus it is likely to be small and not worth getting steamed up about.

Credit fair play

Arrangers of credit, from banks to backstreet loan sharks, may be staggering under the weight of too much regulation, says the Office of Fair Trading. Well, this will certainly be news to anyone who has been saddled with outrageously expensive repayments after being granted credit or who has been extended credit without having the rates of interest clearly explained. To these people, signs of regulation in any form have often proved elusive

The OFT suggested this week that there could be scope for greater self-regulation by the credit providers. On what grounds? They cannot point to the success of self-regulation in other areas as a role model. Self-regulation of investment advisers and insurance companies is still not working after five years. Vested interests block and delay moves to improve consumer protection. Calls for statutory regulation are drowned out in favour of "keeping it in the family".

At least the public will have a chance to be heard by the OFT. There will be two public hearings in London on October 27-28 and in Leeds on November 2, as part of the OFT's review of the Consumer Credit Act, the main piece of legislation governing credit provision. The more people who attend and make their views known, the better.

Rupert Bruce reports on investment funds based on emerging economies

Third World markets come first for growth

"EMERGING markets" are the most fashionable investment story of the moment. Two global emerging markets funds have been launched this year, another two are said to be coming, and Mercury Asset Management, one of the country's leading fund management houses, has launched the Mercury Emerging Markets Fund, a unit trust, this week.

These funds — which invest in the stock markets of rapidly growing Third World economies — are being launched on the crest of a wave of sparkling investment performance. Any investment in the best performer, the Templeton Emerging Markets Investment Trust, would have more than doubled in the past three years (£)00 would have grown to £236 over the three years to August 2, according to Micropal).

But is this the top of the market? Richard Royds, managing director of Mercury Fund Managers, does not think so. "Over the next five years the rate of growth [in emerging markets] will be twice that for developed markets, according to IMF forecasts. This should feed straight into the underlying stock markets," he said. The flipside of this rapid growth is high levels of instability. Many of these Third World countries are prone to political coups and revolutions.

Studies have shown that because these markets have little or no correlation with one another, a portfolio with investments spread across a number of markets is relatively stable. Dr Mark Mobius, head of Templeton's emerging markets team, said he has found that the Japanese stock market has shown greater volatility than his funds (he runs an offshore fund as well as the investment trust) during the past three and five years.

Protectionism has been cited recently as a particular reason for doubting the future of emerging markets. The developed world would drift towards regional trade blocs and protectionism to stem the loss of jobs to emerging countries with low wages; this would mean they stop buying from emerging markets and so stifle their growth. Dr Mobius dismisses this. He says emerging markets are trading increasingly with one another and are becoming less dependent on Europe and North America. "The big worry that we have is a reversion to socialist/nationalist countries' kind of thinking which says that you must nationalise and confiscate property. Given the present trend, that is unlikely."

Taking into account the instability of emerging markets, Dr Mobius believes an investor should be "young in mind" and be prepared to invest for a long time.

For anyone choosing an emerging markets fund, it is important to pick one managed by an experienced team with extensive resources. Many of the stocks listed in emerging markets are poorly researched by local stockbrokers, have strange accounting conventions, and few staff who speak English.

Focus of attention: China is one of the economies under scrutiny by investors

Adventurous times for the borrower abroad

Prospects for holders of foreign currency mortgages look better, but caution is still advised

HOLDERS of foreign currency mortgages can rest assured that the effective break-up of the exchange-rate mechanism (ERM) should not spark a big increase in the size of their mortgage as sterling's hasty exit last September did in many cases.

John Read, a 35-year-old financial adviser, recently decided that enough was enough and returned to a domestic mortgage. He bought a £250,000 house in Buckinghamshire with a £200,000 mortgage in May 1988. When mortgage rates soared he took out a foreign currency mortgage.

He had four years of low interest payments and a shrinking mortgage with The ECU Group, the foreign currency mortgage manager. Then last September the size of his mortgage increased by £20,000. He switched to another manager, Macintyre Hudson, but his debt has since increased by more than £20,000. When fluctuations of the yen against the pound a couple of weeks ago cost him another £5,000 he decided to revert to a domestic mortgage.

Mr Read thinks his house is worth about £240,000, but he has a mortgage of £235,000. The record is not quite as bad as it seems because he borrowed another £25,000 against his house when everything was going well.

Managed foreign currency mortgages became popular in the late 1980s when mortgage rates were very high in Britain, and lower in other countries. Foreign currency mortgage managers operated by switching mortgage debt between foreign currencies that had lower interest rates than sterling and that they thought were likely to fall against the pound. But after sterling left the ERM, there was a period of falling interest rates and the pound fell on foreign exchange markets. The ECU Group's figures show that anyone who took out a foreign currency mortgage in the weeks before sterling dropped out of the ERM would have seen the size of their mortgage grow by about 25 per cent, although there would have been a small saving in interest payments.

Indeed, it admits that some of its mortgage holders have been forced to switch back into a normal domestic mortgage by the banks that granted them their mortgage facility. This generally happens when the size of the debt increases by 15 per cent.

But John Royden, director of research at The ECU Group, is optimistic about current prospects: "We think that the possibility of debt reduction looks good from here."

Geoff Wilkinson, currency trading manager at Gaiacorp, another foreign currency mortgage manager, says the break-up will give managers greater trading opportunities because there will be more floating currencies and interest rates in Europe are likely to fall. He says: "We have more opportunity but potentially more volatility."

Nonetheless, Nico Gubbins, a director of RFCL Ltd., an arranger of foreign currency mortgages, says that the general public no longer seem interested in these 'specialist' mortgages. His customers are City professionals and the extremely wealthy, whom he regards as a more appropriate market.

RB

Counting the cost: John Read reverted to a domestic mortgage

NEW FUND LAUNCH

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In 1994, for example, most Asian economies are predicted to grow by between 5% and 8% compared with rates of only 1% to 3% in the West.

Save & Prosper is launching our new Asian Smaller Companies Fund to offer investors the opportunity to benefit from the enormous potential of the region through smaller companies quoted or trading in Asia.

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Asia has a vast potential, and although it is economically diverse, it is united by a strong culture of hard work and high savings. It has strong and expanding internal trade links. Many Asian economies are benefiting from rapidly growing domestic consumption, as well as their successes in expanding exports to the West.

Japan, the most developed economy in the region, enjoys a higher income per head than the UK, and the four "Asian Tigers" Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore and Taiwan are catching up fast. China continues its massive modernisation programme, while Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia and India are increasingly emerging as important, fast-growing stock markets.

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Save & Prosper is part of Flemings, one of the UK's leading merchant banks, who currently manages over £36 billion for investors worldwide. Flemings' associate company, Jardine Fleming, is the leading international investment management group in the Far East with $9 billion under management. Jardine Fleming has unrivalled experience and expertise in the region currently employing over 1,500 people in 15 Asian countries. Jardine Fleming has an excellent investment performance record with many of its foreign currency-denominated funds being consistently ranked in the top 25% of their respective sectors (Source: FINSTAT). Jardine Fleming will advise on the investments for Save & Prosper's new Asian Smaller Companies Fund.

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BRIEFINGS

National Savings targets big savers

COUPLES who both hold National Savings income bonds or investment accounts could consider amalgamating their holdings to take advantage of a new tier of interest on balances above £25,000. By transferring some or all of the holding into the name of the spouse who is a basic-rate or non-taxpayer, they will also be able to pay less tax on this interest (Sara McConnell writes).

National Savings is specifically targeting larger savers. For the first time this week, it announced that it was adding a new tier of interest to its income bond, currently paying 7 per cent gross on all balances, and its investment account, paying 6.25 gross per cent at present on all balances. Balances of £25,000 and over in either account will now earn an extra 0.25 per cent gross.

Savers with more than one holding must have at least £25,000 in one account to qualify for the higher rate and can apply to have accounts amalgamated. Interest earned on either account is taxed and the Inland Revenue will automatically split tax on interest 50:50 between the holders unless told otherwise. If one spouse is a higher-rate taxpayer and the other a basic-rate or non-taxpayer, they can elect to have all or part of the interest taxed at the lower rate.

However, the money must actually legally belong to the lower rate taxpayer and a declaration must be signed to this effect. It is not enough just to tell the Revenue that the holding has been transferred.

☐ Abbey National will freeze or, in some cases, lower buildings insurance premiums for most customers from September 8, after a closer review of its claims experience. A number of post codes are to be moved to different rating bands, a shift that will leave 80 per cent of policyholders with unchanged premiums, it says.

☐ Abbey National mortgage borrowers may now only make additional capital repayments in blocks of £1,000, rather than £100, as was allowed previously. Abbey claims the move brings it in line with major competitors.

☐ Bristol & West has launched a one-year guaranteed postal bond paying tiered interest of between 5.51 per cent and 6.38 per cent net. The minimum investment is £5,000. The building society promises at least to maintain differentials above bank base rate until end-1993, after which it guarantees differentials of at least 1 per cent over base rate for the rest of the 12-month term.

☐ Counterfeit credit cards accounted for 9 per cent of Barclaycard fraud losses in the first six months of this year, compared with "virtually nothing" three years ago. However, total losses from credit card fraud fell more than 20 per cent to £12 million.

☐ Employees posted overseas can miss out on career development when returning home, warns staff consultant, Towers Perrin, which also urges employers to devise coherent benefit packages for ex-pat staff.

هكذا من الاصل

صكذا من الاصل

Checking up on your financial health

Where to spend, where to save? This week and next, four independent advisers suggest some radical financial overhauls. **Jill Insley** reports

IAIN Anderson, a 25-year-old journalist, began work ten months ago. He earns £15,000 and wants to buy his first flat for £68,000 in Notting Hill, London, using a gift of £35,000 from his father as a deposit. He is quite interested in paying off his mortgage loan with an endowment. He owns 1,000 BT2 shares and 500 Scottish Hydro-Electric shares and has about £2,000 in a Cheltenham & Gloucester Building Society account. The shares are not held in a personal equity plan.

Mr Anderson would like to start investing about £60 a month in a pension. In two months, he will become eligible for his company's pension plan. The company will contribute £10 a month to a Laurentian personal pension, provided that Mr Anderson puts in at least £20 a month. If he is still with the company after two years, it will contribute the equivalent of 5 per cent of his basic salary if he will contribute 3 per cent.

However, true to his Scottish roots, Mr Anderson would rather stick with a plan from a Scottish mutual insurance company.

PETER TRIEVNOR

First step: Iain Anderson wants to buy a London flat for £68,000, using a gift of £35,000 from his father as a deposit, and is looking to fund a pension

MONEY TALKING

☐ **Stephen Ingledew, Frizzell Life & Financial Planning:** Mr Anderson should have no difficulty finding a £33,000 mortgage on very attractive terms. On a typical current mortgage rate of 7.99 per cent the interest payments will be about £170 per month.

Although he mentions an endowment, he should consider other types of mortgage, for example, a straightforward repayment loan. He could also consider repaying his mortgage with a personal equity plan.

Pep tax concessions mean the opportunities for capital growth over the long term are considerable, and they are more flexible than endowments, although he may find that the investment returns are more volatile. He should transfer his shares into a Pep for tax efficiency.

He should take advantage of the company's contribution to a personal pension plan. He could make the required minimum £20 per month contribution, and invest the extra £40 with a Scottish mutual insurance company.

☐ **John Edwards, Berry Birch & Noble:** I would recommend an interest-only mortgage loan, which is far more flexible because you choose your own repayment method.

Cheltenham & Gloucester are particularly good at these and their rates are consistently competitive. Endowments are restrictive and tend to be quite expensive, early surrender values are poor, and there are doubts as to whether new policies will guarantee full repayment of the loan. A pension mortgage would be very tax-effective, but is even more restrictive and might interfere with future pension plans.

A regular savings personal equity plan is the best way of saving to repay the mortgage, providing tax-free returns and pound cost averaging. He would also need term assurance.

To cater for his patriotism, I would suggest a Pep from a Scottish company. Murray Johnstone Peps have low charges and a good investment track record. Their minimum contribution is £100 a month, but other Scottish companies require only £50 a month.

Laurentian Life may not be a star performer in pensions, but the contribution from Mr Anderson's company should easily exceed any superior investment performance by another pension provider.

Mr Anderson could take out a second plan with another provider, but this is not a good idea, especially if he takes my advice on the Pep.

When he leaves his present job, he could switch to a Scottish plan and stop contributions to the Laurentian Life fund, which would then be left to build up in value.

☐ **Frank Haskew and Mark Rittner, Rathbone Brothers:** Mr Anderson will need most of the £35,000 he receives from his father as a deposit so that his monthly mortgage repayments are manageable.

Although he can cash in his BT, and Scottish-Hydro Electric shares to reduce his mortgage to £30,000, we recommend that he retains these. Mr Anderson would be able to afford to invest £60 a month towards a pension. He can pay £20 a month into the unit-linked Laurentian scheme to ensure that his company can contribute £10 and he can invest the balance into a separate with-profits personal pension offered by one of the leading Scottish mutual offices such as Standard Life or Scottish Widows. Mr Anderson should reconsider his pension position in two years' time when the company will contribute the equivalent of five per cent of his basic salary into his pension. The maximum he can invest in personal pension contributions is 17.5 per cent of his salary net of any contribution from his company. He will be contributing three per cent to the Laurentian personal pension and can therefore put up to 9.5 per cent in another pension.

Plans of action from the investment experts

DANIEL Meltzer has been running William Davies Meltzer, the City solicitors, with partners Hugh Williams and Sian Davies, for the past 15 months.

Because the firm is expanding rapidly and still in its infancy, the partners are drawing down very little income — about £1,200 each per month. Mr Meltzer does not expect his personal drawings to change significantly for at least three years.

Although the partnership's finances are secure, Mr Meltzer's are more precarious. He says: "To be honest I find financial services utterly tedious. I have been to a fee-based financial adviser. He keeps sending me a lot of bumph, and quite frankly the last thing I want is to read through that lot."

Mr Meltzer, 32, has paid £80 a month into a personal pension with Sun Alliance for the last three years. He has also contracted out of the State Earnings Related Pension Scheme. He believes he has a negative equity problem, having taken out a £65,000 mortgage on a house in Stoke Newington, London, priced at £65,000 at the time of purchase two years ago. He believes the house is now probably worth about £55,000.

Mr Meltzer says that although he has pure life, or term, insurance which will pay off the interest-only mortgage should he die, he has not invested in an endowment, pension, Pep or other investment vehicle to pay off the loan on its maturity. He is paying £400 a month to the lender.

Mr Meltzer has no credit card, hire purchase or overdraft debts.

Meltzer: points to follow

☐ **Frank Haskew and Mark Rittner, Rathbone Brothers:** Mr Meltzer's negative equity "problem" is only a problem if he falls into serious arrears or wishes to sell the flat before the property market has taken an upturn. Even in this case, some building societies (the Woolwich and the Leeds) have schemes to help.

However, he will obviously not want to move until he can increase his drawings. The time to review his mortgage payments will be in two to three years, when he may want to trade up to a larger house. His life cover will pay off the mortgage in event of death and he has started a pension. He should make no further personal savings until his drawings increase.

If Mr Meltzer has any capital tied up in the partnership, he may be able to replace his house loan with a loan to fund his partnership interests. The interest on the loan will qualify for income tax relief at his highest rate of income tax.

☐ **David Key, Noble Lowndes & Partners:** Forty per cent of Mr Meltzer's earnings vanish in outgoings without taking any living expenses into account, so we guess that he would be able to save very little. If he cannot afford further savings we think he should create an emergency fund by diverting £40 per month of his current pension premium into a building society account. His Sun Alliance contract will allow this without the contract being paid up.

The building society account should be used to support his earnings when times are hard and make lump sum payments into a Pep or his Sun Alliance personal pension at the end of the financial year, if possible.

If Mr Meltzer's drawings increase in three years' time, he could consider making single payments into a Sun Alliance pension, using carry-back provisions to take account of unpaid premiums in previous years.

He should replace the term assurance with pension term assurance to gain tax relief. We would not recommend that he sets up any other mortgage savings vehicles because of his financial uncertainty. Similarly, we see no point in addressing his negative equity position unless he needs to move house, as the value may rise.

The partnership's financial security should be used to protect itself and its partners' income, by setting up partnership assurance, critical illness contracts and permanent health insurance to pay out on any partner's death, disability or long-term illness.

☐ **John Edwards, Berry Birch & Noble:** Mr Meltzer is already paying 6.6 per cent of his present income into a pension. Unfortunately with a partnership there is little or no advantage in the company paying the pension, unlike a limited company, since the partners are essentially treated as being self-employed.

If he is uncomfortable about repayment of the mortgage, he could consider a regular savings personal equity plan.

The advice supplied here is based solely on the information printed above

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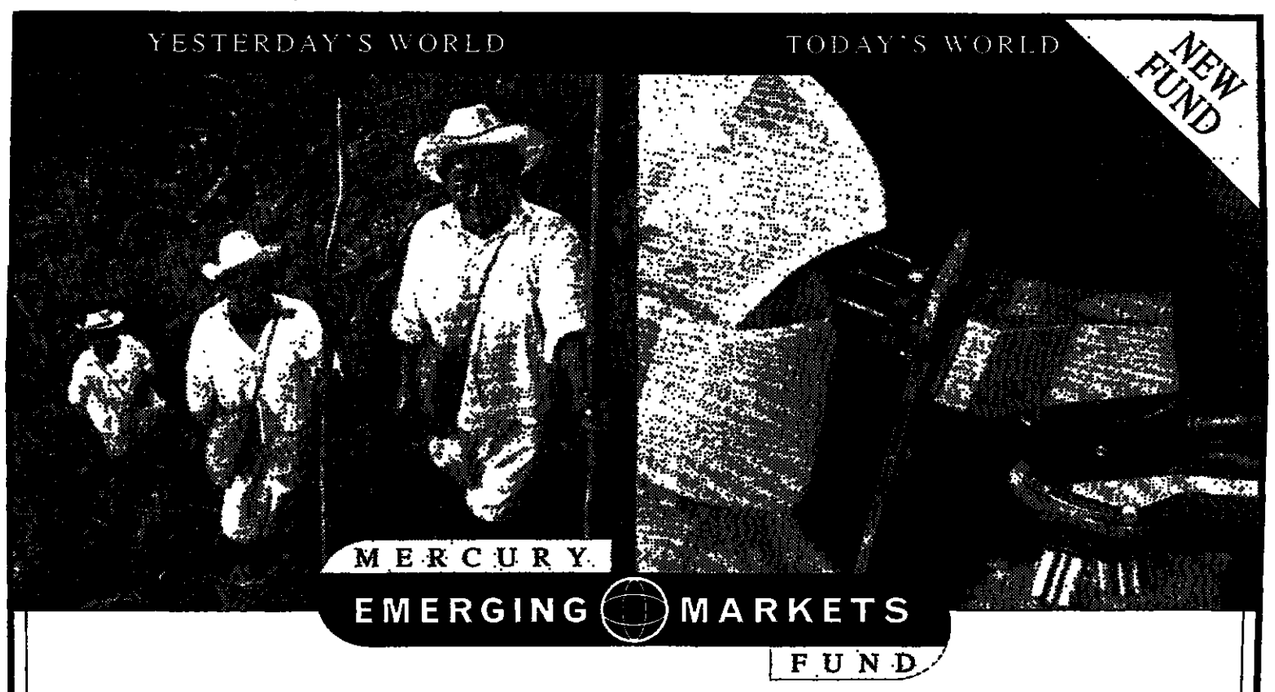

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Share exchange is no robbery

Margaret Dibben says BT3 sellers could do well by using share exchange schemes

Number's up: Stephen Dorrell, Treasury financial secretary, calling time on a share issue the government said was a big success

THE time for selling BT3 shares through share shop special offers is running out. Norwich and Peterborough Building Society's stockbroker, Waters Lunniss, has been charging £9.50 but after next Friday returns to the normal minimum commission of £17; other BT3 deals end over the next three months.

Then, anyone wanting to sell small parcels of shares, whether or not privatisation stocks, has three choices: find an execution-only stockbroker who will charge a minimum commission of between £20 and £50; seek out a very low price no-frills share-dealing service charging about £10 (such as Skipton Building Society, Killik & Co and the Share Centre); or swap the shares for unit trusts or investment trusts through share-exchange schemes, very often free of selling charges.

There is a good argument for exchanging a miscellaneous collection of small shareholdings for collective investments because they provide a wider spread than you could manage on your own.

Not all unit trust and investment trust groups run swap schemes but a good selection do. You hand over your existing shares to the manager who will sell them on your behalf or take the shares into his or her own portfolio. Jain Castiau, head of marketing at Barclays Unicorn, explained: "Just get your certificates together, fill out a piece of paper which we provide and we will do the rest."

There are two stages to the deal where charges might be imposed: first selling your existing shares, and then using the proceeds to buy into the unit trust or investment trust of your choice. Some groups make no charge at all to sell; others charge between £10 and £15. When you buy the units or investment trust shares, you pay the usual buying charges.

You can put the proceeds into a personal equity plan but the money will not be reinvested straight away because the Inland Revenue insists fund managers have the money before the Pep is opened. You might have to wait up to two weeks. Barclays' minimum for a share swap is £5,000, among the highest. Other groups take from £200 to £2,000-worth of shares.

Among investment trusts, Henderson Touche Remnant charges nothing to sell your shares and 1 per cent to buy. The minimum shareholding is £250, but James de Saussmarez, managing director, said: "If your shares don't total £250 you can top up with a cheque."

Fleming investment trust group usually charges a flat £12.50 to sell but each month the managers cut the price to £7.50 for certain named shares. This month these are Hanson, BTR, Williams Holdings and Tompkins. Next month Fleming will take any BT shares free of charge. Buying costs 1 per cent with a minimum £1 and maximum £50 to move into any of the group's trusts.

If you are thinking of dumping your BT3 shares, wait until after August 16. On that date they go ex-dividend so you will still receive the next dividend payment after you sell. Eric Hathorne, research director at Henderson Crosthwaite, said: "One of the main arguments for buying BT3 was the good dividend so it would be unwise to forgo it."

INTEREST RATES ROUNDUP

	Nominal rate	Compounded at tax rates 25%	40%	Min/max investment £	Notice	Contact
BANKS						
Ordinary Dep A/c: Typical	0.38	0.38	0.30	1,000	7 day	——
Fixed Term Deposits:						
Barclays	3.75	3.75	3.00	25,000-50,000	1 mth	071-626 1567
"	3.70	3.70	2.96	25,000-50,000	3 mth	071-626 1567
Lloyds	3.23	3.23	2.58	10,000-no max	1 mth	Local Brnch
"	3.32	3.32	2.66	10,000-no max	6 mth	Local Brnch
Midland	3.75	3.75	3.00	10,000-100,000	1 mth	0742 528655
" " "	3.80	3.80	3.04	10,000-100,000	3 mth	0742 528655
NatWest	3.47	3.47	2.78	25,000-50,000	1 mth	071-726 1000
" " "	3.38	3.38	2.70	25,000-50,000	3 mth	071-726 1000
HIGH INTEREST CHEQUE ACCOUNTS						
Bank of Scotland IRMC	3.37	3.42	2.74	2,500‡	none	031-442 7777
Barclays Prime a/c	1.88	1.88	1.50	2,500‡	none	0604 252891
Co-operative Ultra	0.38	0.38	0.30	500‡	none	071 626 6543
Citibank	3.75	3.82	3.06	2,000‡	none	0800 555884
Lloyds HICA	0.38	0.38	0.30	10,000	none	0272 433372
Midland HICA	1.50	1.50	1.20	2,000‡	none	0742 528655
NatWest Special Reserve	1.13	1.13	0.90	500‡	none	0800 200 400
Royal Bank of Scot Prem A/c	1.50	1.51	1.21	2,000‡	none	031-556 8555
TSB Bank Intst Cheque Acct	1.88	1.88	1.50	2,000‡	none	071-600 6000
BUILDING SOCIETIES						
Ordinary Share A/c	0.75	0.75	0.60	50+	none	——
Best buy — largest socs:						
Northern Rock	5.25	5.25	4.20	2,000 min	Postal	——
Northern Rock	5.63	5.63	4.50	20,000 min	Postal	——
Bristol & West	4.75	4.73	3.78	50,000 min	30 day	——
Woolwich	5.89	5.89	4.71	50,000 min	90 day	——
Bristol & West	6.38	6.38	5.10	100,000 min	1 year	——
Best buy — all socs:						
Northern Rock	5.44	5.44	4.35	10,000 min	Postal	——
North of England	5.63	5.63	4.50	25,000 min	30 day	——
St Pancras	5.81	5.81	4.65	50,000 min	60 day	——
Woolwich	5.70	5.70	4.56	25,000 min	90 day	——
Universal	6.26	6.26	5.01	50,000 min	1 year	——

Compiled by Chase de Vere Moneyline - call 071 404 5766 for further details

NATIONAL SAVINGS						
Ordinary A/c*	3.75	2.81	2.25	500-10,000	8 day	041-649-4555
Investment A/c*	6.25	4.69	3.75	20-100,000	1 mth	041-649-4555
Income Bond*	7.00	5.25	4.20	2,000-250,000	3 mth	0253 766151
6th Index Linkd*	3.25	3.25	3.25	100-10,000	8 day	091-386 4900
40th Issue Cert*	5.75	5.75	5.75	100-10,000	8 day	091-386 4900
Yearly Plan†	5.75	5.75	5.75	20-400/mth	14 day	091-386 4900
Children's Bond	7.85	7.85	7.85	25-1,000		
Gen Ext Rate†	3.75	3.75	3.75			
Capital Bond*	7.75	5.81	4.65	100-250,000	8 days	041-649-4555
1st Option Bond*	4.75	4.75	3.80	1,000-250,000		
GUARANTEED INCOME BONDS						
Prosperity Life	4.82	4.82	4.10	25,000 min	1 yrs	Figures from
Prosperity Life	5.30	5.30	4.51	25,000 min	2 yrs	Chase de
Prosperity Life	5.77	5.77	4.91	25,000 min	3 yrs	Vere
Financial Ass	6.25	6.25	5.31	50,000 min	4 yrs	071 404 5766
Laurentian Life	6.35	6.35	5.40	50,000 min	5 yrs	for details

RATES		**HOLIDAY RATES**	£ buys
RPI (June 92-93)	+1.2%	Spanish Pesetas:	202.00
Bank Base Rate	6%	French Francs:	8.62
Personal Loan	26%	Greek Drachmas:	347.00
Credit Card	25 - 27%	Italian Lire:	2355.00

TESSA	CAR (%)	£3,000 ret 1 year on	Transfer penalty	Minimum investmt	Telephone number
Hinckley & Rgby	8.05	£3,241.50	90 days loss	£25	0455 251234
Dunfermline	8.00	£3,240.00	1mths notice+loss	£3,000	0383 721621
St Pancras	8.00	£3,240.00	£25+30days notice	£10	071 7942331
National Cnty	7.90	£3,237.00	90 days loss	£3,000	0372 742211
Tipton & Cnty	7.85	£3,229.50	£20+7days notice	£1	021 5572551

‡ 2.5% for balances below £500, first £70 of interest tax free, instant access for withdrawals of £100 or less * Additional holdings up to £20,000 for investors re-investing proceeds of existing matured certificates †Tax free *Interest taxable paid gross ‡Higher rates for larger sums ¤Guaranteed over the rate of inflation ^ 0.5% net bonus for amounts £20,000+

Compiled by KAREN BUCKLEY

LARGER LENDERS

Lender	Interest Rate %	Loan Size	Max %	Notes
BUILDING SOCIETIES				
Britannia 0538 399399	3.99	negotiable	90	After 4% discount for first 6 months
Cheltenham & Glos. 0452 372372	4.00	to £70K	80	Rate fixed to 28.2.94
Yorkshire 0274 740740	4.49	to £250K	94	After 2.5% discount for 6 months
BANKS				
TSB England & Wales 021 600 6020	5.75	£20 to £100K	95	Rate fixed to 31.9.94
BANKS				
BNP Mortgages 071 895 7447	5.85	£15-150K	95	After 2% discount for 12 months

Source: Bisy's MortgageMatch, further info. Bisy's Guides: 0768 680462

LETTERS

High premiums charged to insure homes built on firm foundations

From Mr Tony Timbs

Sir, The steep rise in premiums for insuring domestic buildings cannot entirely be attributed to claims for storm damage and subsidence as the Association of British Insurers would have us believe. Premiums in granite areas are reduced because the subsidence risk is minimal. However, local authorities in the Winchester area, backed by local architects, take the same view about chalk. Yet we all have an excess clause for £1,000 written into our policies.

In 1991 "domestic mortgage indemnity losses" cost insurance companies £1.2 billion, and in 1992 £750 million. According to the ABI these are covered by "special arrangements", which they do not disclose.

The real culprits are those who devised the unfair postcode system for fixing premiums. Because of this, chalk-dwellers in the thickly populated parts of the South-East are paying more than they should. They are the "special arrangements".

Yours faithfully,
B. A. TIMBS,
Dolphin Field,
Roman Road,
Twyford,
Winchester, Hants.

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£500 (minimum)	4.50%

†RATES QUOTED ARE FOR NO WITHDRAWALS DURING 1 YEAR

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Prices squeezed higher

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began August 2. Dealings end August 13. §Contango day August 16. Settlement day August 23. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days. Prices recorded are at market close. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

BANKS, DISCOUNT, HP

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
425	345	Abbey Ntl	402	+2	11.5	3.6	15.3
265	177	Allied Irish	265	+3			
187	130	Aus NZ	151			4.3	
380½	271½	Bancamerica	301½				
241	177	Bk of Ireland	240				
350	325	Bk Leumi UK	350				
162	116½	Bank Scotland	157				
510	362	Barclays	496	+2			
4½	2	Benchmark					
21	15½	Carlisle					
527	395	Cater Allen					
133	95	Cattles					
2450	1787½	Chase Manh					
2237½	1343½	Citicorp					
397	250	Close Bro					
£129¼	9275	Commerzbk					
£304½	1257	Deutsche Bk					
94	45	First Nat Fin					
1634	870	Fuji Bank	1605				
460	343	Gerrard Nat	446				
716	490	HSBC					
697	474	HSBC HK					
382	243	Hambros	380				
363	313	Joseph (L)	345				
155	96	King Shaxson	136				
493	312	Kleinwort Ben	491				
591	402	Lloyds	547				
87	63	Lon Scot Bk	87				
481	322	Nat Aust Bk	473				
512	398	Nat West	494				
417	270	Provident	417				
47	39	Rea Bros	41				
305	207	Ryl Bk Scot	296				
1180	467½	Schroders	1155				
886	576	Stand Chart	884				
215	135½	TSB	214				
176	78	Union Disc	176				
780	529	Warburg SG	762				
271½	195	-do- 6% 'A'	271½				
7850	6843½	Wells Fargo	7600				
185	121	Westpac	153				
250	184	Wintrust	240				

BREWERIES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
646	517	Allied-Lyons	592				
647	441	Bass	626				
299	189	Boddington	267				
430	362	Bulmer (HP)	420				
159	129	Burtonwood Brs	144				
377	261	Devenish (JA)	377				
105	75	Eldridge P 'A'	103				
68½	50	Fosters Brewing	54½				
405	338	Fullr Sm 'A'	395				
480	363	Grand Met	439				
427	347	Greenalls Grp	365				
563	505	Greene King	555				
516	437	Guinness	470				
281	230	Hardy Hanson	245				
125	105	Heavitree	115				
347	255	Highland Dist	346				
3138	2538	Hon J	2925				
58	33	Hoskins Brew	56				
323	250	Invergordn Dis	253				
186	157	Macallan-Glen	161				
405	375	Macdn Martn 'A'	390				
855	655	Mansfield	783				
283	231	Marston Thmp	255				
432	370½	Matthew Clark	430				
300	253	Mrrydwn W	294				
545	455	Morland	525				
12	6½	Paramount	10½				
167	145	Regent Inns	167				
975	753	SA Breweries	906				
482½	408	Scot & New	449				
225	181	Taunton Cider	204				
248	213	Vaux Group	242				
307	225	Wetherspoon JD	276				
512	435	Whitbread 'A'	507				
1180	850	-do- 'B'	1156				
613	485	Wolvrhmptn D	531				
515	475	Young 'A'	475				

BUILDING, ROADS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
115	73	Abbey	115				
27	13	Albrighton	17				
123	67	Allen	114				
97	65	Amec	93				
12	4	Anglia Sec	12				
246	155	Ashmead	246				
142	101	Attwoods	105				
240	180	BPB Ind	234				
89	57	Baggeridge Brk	74				
31	18	Bailey (Ben) Con	25½				
105	74	Barcon	104				
50½	32½	Bardon	43				
158	94	Barratt Devs	158				
412	305	Bellway	410				
33	15	Bellwinch	33				
423	295½	Berkeley Gp	413				
99	45	Bett Bros	90				
63	36	Blockleys	51				
273	189	Blue Circle	269				
285	230	Boot (Henry)	276				
106	78	Breedon PLC	89				
121	82	Br Dredging	115				
83	45	Brit Fittings	68				
151	99	Bryant	141½				
81	53	CALA	76				
296	205	CRH	295				
43	21	Cakebread Rby	21				
46	23	Costain	34½				
138	86½	Countryside	127				
70	38	Crest Nicholson	63				
94	28	Cussins	93				
3	1½	Dunton	2½				
25	15	Edmond Hldgs	17				
260	178	Eywin	255				
51	32	Erith	44				
443	252	Eve Group	428				
6½	3½	Explaura	3½				
140	97	Freeman Gp	129				
50	38	Galliford	41				
78	52	Gibbs & Dandy	54				
915	695	Gleeson (MJ)	910				
125½	90	Hewden-Stuart	125½				
51	28	Hewetson	46				
311	186	Heywd Wlm	305				
106	37	Higgs & Hill	92				
35	26	How Gp	28				
30	15	Howard Hldgs	19				
70	39	Ibstock Johnsen	66				
19	12½	Jarvis	18				
279	196	Laing (J)	278				
114½	103	-do- 6.4% Cv Pf	114½				
85	55	Ln Clydesdale	85				
23	10½	Lovell (YJ)	14½				
320	240	Manders	316				
145	93	Marley	145				
96	61	Marshalls	96				
175	122	Maunders (J)	159				
214	96	McAlpine (A)	203				
40	23	McCarthy & S	34				
388	272	Meyer Int	366				
129	62	Mowlem (J)	114				
109	51	NSM	108				
53	48	Needler	53				
169	106	Newman Tnks	168				
300	197	Persimmon	268				
31	20	Phoenix Timber	25				
1625	1237½	Pochins	1525				
146	80	Prowting	127				
6½	3½	Quiligotti	3½				
815	555	RMC Gp	799				
117	75½	Raine Ind	83				
36	20	Ramus	26				
529	402	Redland	526				
80	64	Roskel	77				
296	207	Rugby Group	275				
42	23	Svrld-Rve	41				
113	68	Sharpe & Fisher	109				
183	86½	Sheffield Insl	183				
124	82	Sheriff Hldgs	124				
95	66	Shorco	72				
228	196	Smart (J)	215				
6½	2½	Starmin	3½				
149½	103	Tarmac	149½				
194	137	Tay Homes	153				
120	63	Taylor Woodrw	118				
618	433	Tilbury Dougls	584				
39	19	Torex Hire	35				
246	168	Travis Perkins	237				
40	30	Try Group	33				
28	26	Tudor	26				
74	41	Vibroplant	67				
65	20	Ward Hldgs	52				
36	25	Waterhouse	30				
475	360	Watts Blake	435				
26	8	Wescol	22				
152	90	Westbury	145				
12	4½	West Scaffold	7½				
12	5	Wiggins	9				
461	371	Wilson Bowdn	417				
205	147	Wilson (C)	186				
190	104	Wimpey G	185				
47	25	YRM	34				

BUSINESS SERVICES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
675	463	ADT	570	+5			
228	198	Adam & Harvey	205		12.0	7.3	
92	56	Air London	65			6.7	8.0
56	37	African Lakes	51		2.0	4.9	
178	125	Auto Sec	158				
136½	84	BET Ord	136½				
93	41	BNB Res	90				
318	258	BPP	294				
285	195	Barbour Index	198				
22	15	Boustead	21				
365	184	Brit Data Mgt	229				
26	11	Broadcastle	25				
73	54	Brooks Service	60				
104	80	CRT Gp	95				
178	139½	Caplia Group	161				
45	31	Caskett Plc	42½				
55	18½	Chiltern Capital	20				
51	26	Christie	45				
340	228	Chubb Sec	337				
96	18	Comact	85				
30	6½	Corp Services	26				
52	20	Coutts Cnslg	49				
110	50	Dart	110				
233	198	Davis Service	233				
104	85	EW Facia	91				
28	11	Gardiner	27½				
246	215	Hays	242				
220	174	Hogg Robinsn	220				
70	36	Holmes Protectn	37				
193	127	Hutch Whamp	193				
2062½	975	ISS B DKr	2062½				
637	519	Inchcape	564				
863	669	Johnson Clean	820				
12	2½	Lep	8½				
244	173	Mitie Gp	241				
1187	893	Manpower	1030				
52½	40½	Michael Page	52½				
279	189	Penna	199				
4½	2	Prime People	2½				
142	80	Proudfoot Alex	120				
423	337	RCO	337				
118	100	REA	100				
103	43	Reed Executive	98				
156	110	Reliance Sec	110				
238	178	Rentokil	205				
283	230	Rolfe & Nolan	223				
399	334	Salvesen (C)	361½				
35	26	Scott Pickford	27				
343	164	Securiguard	339				
6½	5	Select App	5½				
993	695	Serco Gp	993				
352	135	Sherwd Cmpa	144				
130	90	Skerchley	98				
355	310	Warner Howrd	328				
45	27	Welpac	35				
26	14	Wills Gp	23½				

CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

DRAPERY, STORES

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
102	51	Alexon	60				
97	42	Amber Day	71				
337	257	Argos Plc	317				
25	12	Ashley Group	16½				
116	69	Ashley (Laura)	107				
305	278	Asprey	293				
134	94	Austin Reed	118				
153	125	Beattie (J) 'A'	148				
121	94	Bentalls	99				
279	234	Betterware	265				
35	22	Blacks Leis	31				
237	173	Body Shop	218				
21½	11½	Brown & Jackson	15½				
401	328	Brown (N)	378				
87½	64	Burton	78½				
145	126	Cantors	142				
347	298	Church	341				
183	97	Clinton Cards	158				
250	212	Coats Viyella	247				
112	78	Colourvision	96				
680	374	Courts Furnish	672				
155	115	Crown Eyes	140				
121	69	Dolly Farm Ind	121				
79	51½	Dewhurst (J)	70				
281	189	Dixons Grp	236				
413	320	Dunhill	356				
21	12½	ERA Gp	16				
531	400	Elys (Wimbldn)	505				
153	71	Essex Furn	153				
255	200	Etam	255				
604	499	Fine Art Dev	604				
50	26	Fired Earth Tiles	37				
543	498	Formminster	538				
138	24	French Conna	118				
68	43	Gent SR	60				
56	25	Goldsmiths Gp	56				
3625	2400	GUS	3600				
2008	1563	-do- 'A'	1985				
40	31	Hampden Grps	31				
27	20	Harstone	59				
25	20	Helene Plc	24				
21	16	Heritage	21				
71	55	Honeysuckle	71				
125	83	Jacques Vert	121				
550	490	Kingfisher	526				
74	62½	Lewis Wine Gp	70				
685	495	Liberty	568				
320	241	Lloyds Chem	274				
152	120	MFI	147				
365	311	Marks Spencer	357½				
537	445	Menzies (John)	501				
235	175	Moss Bros	225				
257½	139½	Next	203				
40	15	Oliver (G)	33				
301	197	Owens Ind	303				
63	44½	Pentos	48				
313	185	QS Hldgs	210				
41½	11	Ratners Group	39½				
35	27½	Rhino Grpa	34½				
181	135	Sherwood Gp	147				
109½	93	Sears	109				
498	400	Smith WH 'A'	464				
15	4½	Specialeyes	12				
219	176	Storehouse	211				
191	148	T & S Stores	156				
141	71	Tie Rack	141				
220	160	Time Products	213				
100	63	Usher (Frank)	99				
45	27	Vivat	34				
40	34	Wensum	34				
120	78	Wickes	114				
78	45	Wid of Leather	69				
198	146	Wyevale	183				
4	2½	Xtra-vision	3½				

ELECTRICALS

ELECTRICITY

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
515	389	East Midlands	495			4.9	9.3
523	390	Eastern Elect	510	-1		4.7	10.2
362	304	Hydro-Elect	356	+3		4.1	12.6
525	404	London Elect	508			4.8	11.3
564	458	Manweb	553	+2		4.7	8.0
532	424½	Midlands Elec	519	-3		4.8	9.3
375	273	National Powr	352	-½		3.8	10.5
566½	440	Northern Elec	556	+3		4.8	8.0
145	100	Nthn Ireland	142			4.8	8.8
550	430	Norweb	547	+4	20.0	4.6	8.5
401	273	PowerGen	383			3.4	10.1
339	285	Scottish Power	335	+2		4.3	12.2
575	436	Seeboard	557	+4		4.5	9.0
582	469	Sth Wales	569			4.9	9.5
532	426	Sth Western	513	+2		4.9	12.3
527	406	Southern Elec	516			4.7	9.5
562	455	Yorkshire Elec	546	-1		4.7	10.3

FINANCE, LAND

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
60½	50	Aitken Hume	50½		1.0	2.5	
109	47	BWD	101			4.0	15.8

FINANCIAL TRUSTS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
2275	1687½	Amer Express	2343½	-15½			
978	835	Henderson Ad	911			3.8	21.0
161	92	Invesco	158			2.6	
230	164	Jardine Strat	218			3.3	10.7
216	154	MAI	212½		6.0	3.5	15.4
609	369	MAM	609			3.1	15.2
878	613	M & G	875			3.1	23.3
289	109	Smith New Ct	289	+10		2.6	4.4
81	55	Trio Hldgs	76			4.9	

FOODS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
515	456	AB Food	492	+6	14.0	3.6	11.3
77½	53	ASDA Group	69½	+1		3.1	15.0
280	170	Acatos & Hutch	280				
76	55	Albert Fisher	68				
407	297	Argyll	320				
147	117	Assoc Fisheries	144				
220	160	Banks (S C)	210				
402	310	Barr (AG)	330				
85	57	Bensons Crsps	69				
141	112½	Berisford Intl	128				
455	357	Booker	418				
52	35	Borthwick	41				
505	430	Brake Bros	501				
51	38	Budgen	40				
511	413	Cadbury-Schw	482				
117	78	Carrs Milling	117				
196	156	Cranswick	171				
22	8½	Cullens	17				
384	190	Dalepak	199				
491	424	Dalgety	475				
54	27	Daniels S	52				
200	191	Devro	196				
134	99	Everest	101				
340	269	Farepak	338				
10	3	Partingford	8				
94	64	Finlay (James)	69				
125	78	Fyffes	100				
483	328	Geest	387				
12	7	Global	11½				
45	43	Grand Central	44				
203	147	Hazlewood Fds	192				
171	131	Hillsdown	150				
250	205½	Iceland Group	225				
131	103	JLI Group	105				
853	655	Kwik Save	663				
262	174	Low (Wm)	176				
59	41	Matthews (B)	59				
19½	12½	Merchant Retail	16				
174	124	Morrison (W)	150				
568	443	Nichols (JN)	540				
290	242	Nthn Foods	267				
22	11	Nthmbrn Fns	12				
229	172	Nurdin Peack	211				
230	205	Park Foods	220				
115	78	Perkins Food	86				
96½	47	PizzaExpress	85				
9	1½	Regina Hlth	6				
584	426	Sainsbury J	471				
86	33	Scotty Farms	83				
125	99	Sims Food	99				
430	357	Tate & Lyle	401				
273	195	Tesco	214				
183	123	Thorntons	143				
183	101	Trestle	150				
395	300	Unigate	387				
437	340½	Utd Biscuits	381				
25	20	Usborne	25				
337	248	Watson & Phil	268				

HOTELS, CATERERS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
16	12	Abrdn Stk Hs	12				
89	77	City Centre Rest	85	+2	1.5	2.3	20.5
231	170	Forte	219	+2		4.3	17.2
220	155	Friendly Hotels	198		5.7	3.6	37.7
10½	5	Harmony Leis	10½				
110½	87	Jurys Hotel	107½				
215	154	Ladbroke	199	-1	11.1	7.0	17.0
73	59	Mandarin Ornl	71			4.4	19.0
59	44	Queens Moat	47½		2.8	7.6	6.3
99	83	-do- 7¼% Cvpr	85				
2½	1½	Regal Hotels	1½				
55	28	Resort Hotels	45				
24	11½	Ryan Hotels E	17				
855	700	Savoy Hotel 'A'	840				
59	34½	Stakis	59	+2		1.0	

INDUSTRIALS

INSURANCE

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
1993½	1543½	Alex & Alex	1662½	+6½		3.8	
2275	1787½	Am Gen	2075	+50		3.2	
47	30	Archer (AJ)	45		4.4		21.9
148	118	Bradstock	143	-1	5.1	4.5	17.5
498	359½	Britannic	443	+3		3.2	
655	556	Com Union	653	+8		4.7	
1570	1225	Dom & Gen	1558			1.4	25.7
30	18	FAI	29				
691	546	Gen Accident	687	+2	26.7	4.9	
209	160	GRE	206	+1	7.0	4.2	17.1
390	293	Heath C E	390	+7		5.1	
228	168	Hogg Gp	218	+7	8.1	4.7	19.8

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

LEISURE

MINING

MOTORS, AIRCRAFT

NEWS, PUBLISHERS

OILS, GAS

PAPER, PRINT, ADVTG

PROPERTY

SHOES, LEATHER

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
18	11	Automagica	15				
153½	84	Headlam	146	-1		2.2	33.0
300	315	Lambert	315		13.0	5.2	7.7
100	51	Pittards	52		2.0	4.8	14.9
30	20	Strong & Fisher	27		1.0	4.6	7.5
187	89	Stylo	184			2.1	64.3
59	53	UK Safety	59			23.8	1.9

TEXTILES

TOBACCOS

1993 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Net div	Yld %	P/E
507	407	BAT	453	+12		5.1	13.6
743	584½	Rothmans 'B'	668	+10	11.5	2.2	13.2

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BRITISH FUNDS

SHORTS (under 5 years)

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Grs red yld
100½		Fund 6% 1993	100		6.00	5.62
	101½	Treas 13¼% 1993	102		13.44	5.52
		Treas 8½% 1994	101		8.38	5.46
		Treas 14½% 1994	105		13.80	5.38
		Exch 13½% 1994	105½		12.78	5.39
		Treas 10% 1994	103		9.64	5.43
		Exch 12¼% 1994	107½		11.67	5.37
		Treas 9% 1994	104½		8.62	5.41
		Treas 12% 1995	109		11.01	5.46
		Gas 3% 1990-95	96½		3.10	4.82
		Exch 10¼% 1995	108		9.45	5.60
		Treas 12¾% 1995	114½		11.12	5.73
		Treas 14% 1996	118		11.83	5.88
		Treas 15¼% 1996	122		12.41	6.03
		Exch 13¼% 1996	118½		11.22	6.01
		Conv 10% 1996	111½		8.99	6.15
		Treas 13¼% 1997	121		10.93	6.30
		Exch 10½% 1997	113½		9.28	6.30
		Treas 8¾% 1997	108½		8.06	6.33
		Exch 15% 1997	130½		11.51	6.58
		Exch 9¾% 1998	112½		8.69	6.50
		Treas 7¼% 1998	103		7.02	6.37
		Treas 6¾% 1995-98	100		6.49	6.49
		Treas 14% 1998-01	128		10.90	6.88

MEDIUMS (5 to 15 years)

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Grs red yld
139	133	Treas 15½% 1998	137		11.27	6.70
122½	118½	Exch 12% 1998	122		9.81	6.85
112	108	Treas 9½% 1999	112		8.44	6.67
124	120	Exch 12¼% 1999	124½		9.85	6.92
117	112	Treas 10½% 1999	117		8.95	6.79
117	112	Conv 10¼% 1999	117		8.76	6.83
111	106	Conv 9% 2000	111		8.08	6.79
131	125½	Treas 13% 2000	131		9.89	7.13
116½	109	Treas 10% 2001	116½		8.57	7.10
116½	108½	Treas 9¾% 2002	116½		8.36	7.20
106	97	Treas 8% 2003	106		7.52	7.07
119½	109½	Treas 10% 2003	119½		8.30	7.26
123½	116½	Treas 11½% 2001-04	123½		9.30	7.37
78½	67	Fund 3½% 1999-04	78½		4.48	6.28
115	105½	Conv 9½% 2004	115		8.21	7.39
115	105½	Conv 9½% 2005	115		8.19	7.42
134½	126	Treas 12½% 2003-05	134		9.32	7.62
104½	94	Treas 8% 2002-06	104½		7.66	7.46
127	118	Treas 11¾% 2003-07	127		9.21	7.58
108½	97	Treas 8½% 2007	108½		7.82	7.46
142	131	Treas 13½% 2004-08	142		9.50	7.64

LONGS (over 15 years)

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Grs red yld
113	101½	Treas 9% 2008	113		7.95	7.51
104	92	Treas 8% 2009	103		7.70	7.53
113½	100½	Conv 9% 2011	113½		7.91	7.56
114	100	Treas 9% 2012	114		7.89	7.57
82	70½	Treas 5½% 2008-12	82		6.71	7.24
101½	89½	Treas 7¾% 2012-15	101		7.61	7.56
104	93	Treas 8% 2013	104½		7.68	7.57
142	129	Exch 12% 2013-17	142		8.42	7.77
112	97½	Treas 8¾% 2017	112½		7.78	7.60

UNDATED

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Grs red yld
45½	38½	War Ln 3½%	45		7.73	
32½	27	Treas 2½%	32½		7.63	

INDEX-LINKED

1993 High	Low	Stock	Price £	+/-	Int yld %	Grs red yld
134½	131½	Treas IL 2% 1994	134½			1.12
199	194	Treas IL 2% 1996	198		1.84	2.66
109½	105	Treas IL 4⅝% 1998	109		2.23	2.83
168½	159	Treas IL 2½% 2001	168½		2.73	3.08
164	155	Treas IL 2½% 2003	164½		2.88	3.17
112	105½	Treas IL 4⅜% 2004	112½		2.92	3.20
172	159½	Treas IL 2% 2006	172½		2.99	3.21
157½	144	Treas IL 2½% 2009	157½		3.11	3.31
163½	148	Treas IL 2½% 2011	163½		3.14	3.32
135½	122	Treas IL 2½% 2013	135½		3.17	3.33
144½	130	Treas IL 2½% 2016	144½		3.22	3.37
139½	124	Treas IL 2½% 2020	139½		3.26	3.39
116	102½	Treas IL 2½% 2024	116		3.27	3.39
116	103½	Treas IL 4⅛% 2030	116		3.28	3.40

Source: Finstat

▲ USM; # Price at suspension; † Ex dividend; ‡ Ex scrip; ↑ Ex rights issue; ↓ Ex all; ¶ Ex capital distribution; ■ Figures or report awaited; .. No significant data.

THE TIMES UNIT TRUST INFORMATION SERVICE

	Bid	Offer	Wkly +/-	Yld %
ABBEY UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 80 Holdenhurst Rd, Bournemouth BH8 8AL 0345 717373				
Mastertrust	123.90	132.50	+1.20	1.11
International	95.51	101.60	-0.40	.52
Dividend Gth	58.97	62.73†	+1.31	4.48
Global Gth Sec	62.84	66.85	+0.21	2.35
Ethical Growth	65.82	70.02	+0.58	2.26
High Inc Equity	156.50	166.40†	-3.40	4.73
Worldwide Bond	269.70	285.90†	-2.20	3.67
Gilts Fixed Int	134.10	142.20	+1.50	3.63
ABTRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 10 Queens Terrace, Aberdeen AB9 1QJ 0224 633070 Dealing: 0800 833580 30 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 7QQ 071 374 6881				
Amer Inc Gth	44.01	46.44	-0.20	0.67
European	85.98	91.10	+2.46	...
European Inc	81.54	86.51	+2.21	1.73
Exempt	923.70	951.20†	+7.30	3.23
Extra Inc	46.40	50.52	+1.13	4.57
F East Emerg Ec	90.37	97.53†	+2.33	0.66
ALLIED DUNBAR UNIT TRUSTS Allied Dunbar Centre, Swindon, SN1 1EL 0793 514514 Dealing: 0793 610366				
High Inc	406.10	434.10	+8.40	3.79
Equity Inc	224.90	240.40	+5.20	3.79
High Yield	250.30	267.40	+5.40	3.83
Balanced	666.60	712.50	+17.50	2.46
American Inc	49.30	52.70†	-0.46	3.06
Wld Asset Val	42.53	45.46	+0.61	0.99
Japan	209.70	223.40	-2.10	0.01
Secs of Am	418.60	445.80	-0.80	0.57
AXA EQUITY & LAW St George's Hse, Corporation St, Coventry CV1 1QD. 0203 553231				
UK Growth Acc	326.40	347.30	+5.00	2.60
-do- Inc	231.30	246.10	+3.50	2.60
Higher Inc Acc	607.00	645.80	+12.80	3.47
-do- Inc	368.80	392.40	+7.90	3.47
Gilt/Fxd Int Acc	183.00	193.20	+2.40	5.83
-do- Inc	95.90	101.20	+1.20	5.83
Nth America	251.60	267.70	-6.00	...
Far East	322.00	342.60	+2.00	0.20
Europe	239.30	254.60	+6.30	0.83
General Inc	444.10	472.50	+6.10	2.36
-do- Acc	487.20	518.30	+6.70	2.36
Brit Exced	65.99	70.21	+0.18	2.66
Brit Fndmtls Inc	71.58	76.15	+1.16	4.45
Brit Fndmtls Acc	92.26	98.15	+1.48	4.45
BARCLAYS UNICORN LTD Gresley Hse, 1-11 Broadway, London E15 081 534 5544				
Capital	108.40	115.90	...	2.84
Euro Gth Inc	121.80	129.20	+3.50	1.79
Extra Inc	112.10	119.80	+2.60	4.67
General	251.10	268.60	+4.80	2.88
Gilt Fxd Inc	60.56	62.61	+0.77	7.91
Income	505.80	540.90	+12.50	4.26
BARING FUND MANAGERS PO Box 156, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4XQ 081 658 9802				
American Gth	94.16	99.94	-0.96	0.10
Amer Smllr Cos	123.90	132.60	+0.10	...
Convertibles	54.22	57.98	+1.09	7.10
Eastern	194.50	209.70	+6.00	1.60
Equity Income	86.27	91.77	-1.74	6.30
European Gth	245.30	260.90	-9.10	1.50
Europe	157.30	168.30	+5.70	1.50
Exempt	84.73	86.97†	-1.59	3.60
German Growth	64.76	68.96	-2.83	0.70
Global Growth	112.50	120.30	+0.90	...
Japan Growth	209.10	223.80	-1.70	...
Japan Sunrise	184.30	196.90	+0.60	...
Portfolio	124.50	133.10	+1.20	3.20
-do- Acc	221.80	237.30	+2.20	3.20
UK Growth	84.54	89.93	-0.72	2.80
UK Smaller Cos	86.04	92.02	-1.21	1.90
Select Managers	66.69	71.37	-1.28	2.00
BRITANNIA LIFE UNIT MANAGERS LTD 190 West George St, Glasgow G2 2PA 041 332 3132				
Balan Gth Acc	108.55	116.10	+1.75	1.87
-do- Inc	98.68	105.54	+1.58	1.87
Global Bond	30.22	32.06	+0.46	5.37
High Yield Acc	57.30	61.28	+1.38	3.50
-do- Inc	41.14	44.00†	+0.99	3.50
Smlr Cos Acc	97.74	104.53	+1.69	1.35
-do- Inc	89.83	96.08	+1.56	1.35
Amer Gth Acc	60.29	64.48	-0.55	...
-do- Inc	59.17	63.28†	-0.53	...
Euro Gth Acc	110.91	118.24	+5.00	1.07
-do- Inc	109.39	116.62	+4.93	1.07
Mngd P folio	37.31	39.91	+0.74	1.29
Pacific Growth	107.86	115.38	-0.89	0.58
Intl Spec Opps	96.07	102.75	+3.49	0.67
BROWN SHIPLEY 9/17 Perrymount Rd, Haywards Heath 0444 458144				
Financial	138.30	147.30	+4.60	2.84
Smaller Cos Acc	311.30	333.10	+3.30	...
Smaller Cos Inc	181.10	193.80	+1.90	1.12
High Inc	75.04	80.29	+1.79	6.53
Income	134.80	144.20	+3.30	3.81
Mngd P folio Inc	96.11	102.40†	+1.00	1.94
-do- Acc	183.60	195.50	+4.00	...
North American	106.40	113.40	+0.20	0.19
Orient	138.70	149.40	-1.40	...
Recovery	42.36	45.53	+0.58	2.46
German	43.83	46.98	-1.38	0.09
Intl Growth	35.68	38.00	+0.22	0.21
CIS UNIT MANAGERS LTD PO Box 105, Manchester M60 0AH 061 837 5060				
Environ	138.20	147.10	+2.70	1.70
UK Growth	151.10	160.80†	+1.10	2.08
UK Income	130.00	138.30	+2.90	3.99
CANNON LINCOLN FUND MANAGERS 1 Olympic Way, Wembley, Middx HA9 0NB 081 902 8876				
SE Asia	90.58	96.88	-3.51	1.30
Growth	45.07	48.20	+0.26	2.78
Income	55.68	59.77	+0.53	4.13
Far East	51.11	54.66	+0.28	...
North American	90.58	97.40	+0.69	...
Global	89.91	96.17	+0.64	0.63
European	74.28	79.40	+2.14	0.97
Japan	120.10	128.40	-1.30	0.01
Intl Currency Bd	60.30	63.90	-0.03	5.02
UK Cap Gwth	83.27	89.06	+1.00	1.89
CAPEL-CURE MYERS UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 35 Fountain Street, Manchester M2 2AF Enquiries: 061 236 5685 Dealing: 061 236 5362				
Capability Trusts				
American Gen	132.80	141.30	-0.60	0.23
-do- Acc	141.20	150.30	-0.50	0.23
European	69.17	73.33†	+1.01	0.79
-do- Acc	72.59	76.95	+1.99	0.79
Far East Gen	69.85	74.31	-0.75	...
-do- Acc	69.85	74.31	-0.75	...
Glenfriars	270.20	287.50	+6.20	0.66
-do- Acc	304.20	323.70	+6.90	0.66
Growth	399.90	427.80	+5.40	2.17
-do- Acc	684.80	732.50	+9.30	2.17
Income Growth	390.90	415.90†	+7.70	3.72
-do- Acc	531.10	565.10	+10.10	3.72
Master Portfolio	9951.0	10339.0†	+25.00	2.05
-do- Acc	11592.0	12044.0	+29.00	2.05
Special Sits	91.46	97.30†	+3.73	2.14
-do- Acc	108.11	115.02	+3.24	2.14
Exempt Fund				
High Yield	1268.0	1308.0	+25.00	4.18
-do- Acc	1496.0	1543.0	+29.00	4.18
CAPEL (JAMES) UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 7 Devonshire Square, London EC2M 4HU 071 955 5050. Dealing: 071 955 5055				
American Index	193.30	206.10	-2.90	1.60
Capital	555.90	593.30	+0.30	2.39
Eurotrack 100	136.90	145.80	+3.70	1.42
Euro Gth	87.46	93.28	+3.27	1.21
Far East Growth	98.35	105.00	+0.60	0.07
Global Bond	23.96	25.25†	-0.13	5.94
Hong Kong	85.81	91.58	+4.16	0.75
Income	531.40	567.10	-11.20	3.76
Intl Growth	76.18	81.30†	-0.63	0.17
Japan Growth	295.60	315.50	-1.60	...
Japan Smllr Cos	37.73	40.37	-0.39	...
Japan Index	86.40	92.21	-1.20	0.23
Nth American	438.70	468.20	-3.20	0.46
S'pore Mly Gth	58.12	62.03	+2.01	...
The Footsie Fd	110.30	116.50	+1.40	2.63
Tiger Index	151.90	162.10	+3.20	0.57
Triple Index	109.90	117.30	+2.60	2.45
UK Index	127.40	136.00†	+2.20	2.94
CAZENOVE UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 3 Copthall Avenue, London EC2R 7BH 071 606 0708				
American P folio	86.24	92.13	-0.10	1.05
European P folio	76.50	81.53	+2.91	0.98
Japanese P folio	70.94	75.45	+0.50	...
Pacific P folio	108.67	116.86	-1.93	1.15
Cazenove P folio	74.20	79.36†	-1.06	2.63
UK Income Gth	66.68	71.54	+0.73	4.58
Utility & Bond	52.76	53.46	+0.57	7.00
CENTRAL BOARD OF FINANCE OF CHURCH OF ENGLAND 2 Fore Street, London EC2Y 5AQ 071 588 1815				
Investment Fd	618.22	619.95	+4.80	4.81
Fixed Int	159.75	160.00	+2.30	9.06
Deposit	5.70	...	...	...
CHARITIES OFFICIAL INVESTMENT FUND 2 Fore Street, London EC2Y 5AQ 071 588 1815				
Income	613.51	621.79	+14.67	4.81
-do- Acc	2436.6	2464.9	+68.26	...
Deposit	5.65	...	...	...
Fxd Int Inc	129.80	130.06	+2.61	8.92
-do- Acc	177.10	177.45	+4.50	...
CITY FINANCIAL UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 1 White Hart Yard, London Bridge, SE1 071 407 5966				
City Fin Assets	65.09	68.52	+2.15	2.20
Beckman Intl	85.73	90.49	+1.37	2.93
Friars Hse Inc	183.51	197.32	+7.28	5.90
Friars Hse Cap	295.95	275.22†	+10.66	2.64
COMMERCIAL UNION TRUST MANAGERS Exchange Court, 3 Bedford Park, Croydon CR0 2AQ. Enquiries: 081 681 2222 Dealing: 081 686 9818				
Quilter	125.90	133.94†	+0.79	2.50
-do- Acc	141.25	150.27	+2.39	2.50
CREDIT SUISSE INVESTMENT FUNDS (UK) LTD Beaufort House, 15 St Botolph Street, London EC3A 7JJ. 071 247 4542 Dealing: 071 247 7474				
Fellowship Tst	62.26	66.24	+0.87	1.86
-do- Acc	70.19	74.68	+0.99	1.86
Income Fund 5	223.20	237.50	+3.80	4.08
-do- Acc	519.30	552.50	+8.80	4.08
Inv Portfolio	69.64	72.17†	+0.79	2.07
-do- Acc	79.29	82.23†	+1.63	2.07
Smaller Cos	131.30	139.70†	+1.50	1.31
-do- Acc	158.90	169.10†	+1.90	1.31
High Inc P folio	63.13	65.42	+0.88	4.43
EAGLE STAR UNIT MANAGERS Bath Road, Cheltenham GL53 7LQ 0242 577 555				
Oriental Op Acc	87.14	92.70	+2.31	0.85
Japanese Acc	67.70	72.02	-0.44	...
UK Balncd Inc	131.20	139.60†	+3.00	2.47
-do- Acc	154.80	164.70†	+3.60	2.47
UK Growth Acc	213.10	226.70	+5.10	1.98
UK High Inc	139.00	147.90	+3.50	5.99
-do- Acc	168.40	179.10	+4.30	5.99
N America Acc	113.50	120.70†	-1.70	0.32
European Acc	165.10	175.60	+4.10	0.40
UK Pref F/I Inc	61.34	65.05†	+0.50	6.77
-do- Acc	101.00	107.10†	+0.80	6.77
Intl Sp Sits Acc	50.87	53.90	-0.16	0.21
Environmntl Opp	73.56	78.25	+1.86	1.57
EDINBURGH UNIT TRUST MANAGERS Donaldson House, 97 Haymarket Terrace, Edinburgh EH12 5HD. 031 313 1000				
American	111.90	118.90	-1.80	0.42
Amer Smlr Cos	207.30	220.30	+4.40	1.13
Eurofund	39.08	41.38	+1.12	0.97
Mngd Exempt	170.80	178.10	+1.10	2.94
Growth Inc	221.00	234.80†	+0.70	3.19
High Dist	148.50	157.80	+3.00	4.75
International	334.80	355.70†	+4.90	0.91
Intl Income	84.49	90.19†	+1.62	2.88
Pacific	61.56	65.41	+1.35	0.46
Smllr Jap Cos	78.47	83.37	...	...
Tokyo	220.60	234.40	-1.30	...
Japan Exempt	126.20	129.70	-1.00	0.39
Sm Jap Exempt	623.60	642.80	-0.60	0.08
Equity Income	127.20	135.20	+2.50	3.70
Formerly Target				
Euro Spec Sits	146.20	154.70	+4.30	0.52
Financial	45.09	47.91	+1.20	2.48
Global Opps Inc	92.39	98.16	+0.17	2.04
-do- Acc	95.76	101.70	+0.10	2.04
Gold Gen Inc	51.25	54.45	-4.57	0.79
-do- Acc	98.37	104.50	-8.80	0.79
Japan General	171.10	181.80	-0.70	...
Preference	23.20	24.69†	-0.65	7.37
Worldwide Cap	203.60	216.30†	+2.10	2.95
World Income	87.83	93.32†	+1.32	3.19
ENDURANCE FUND MANAGEMENT 41 Harrington Gardens, London SW7 4JU 071 373 7261				
Endurance	181.30	192.90	+3.00	0.88
EQUITABLE UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD Walton St, Aylesbury, Bucks, HP21 7QW 0296 431480				
Pelican	109.47	115.23	+2.23	3.22
High Income	127.58	134.29	+2.77	4.58
Tst of Inv Tsts	157.92	166.23†	+2.51	2.22
Special Sits	87.95	92.58	+2.27	2.10
North American	105.25	110.79	-0.11	0.87
Far Eastern	260.68	274.40†	+4.67	1.63
Intl Growth	101.37	106.70	-0.98	1.21
European	67.59	71.15	+2.72	1.98
Smaller Cos	68.91	72.54	-0.66	2.00
FAMILY INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD 16 West Street, Brighton, BN1 2RE 0273 720 787				
United Charities	228.60	243.10	...	3.62
FIDELITY INVESTMENT SERVICES LTD Oakhill House, 130 Tonbridge Rd, Tonbridge TN11 9DZ. 0800 414181				
Cash Unit Tst	100.00	100.00	...	5.30
European Tst	133.40	141.90	+5.60	...
High Income	26.86	28.26†	+0.35	5.59
FOREIGN & COLONIAL 8th Floor, Exchange Hse, Primrose St, London EC2A 2NY. 071 628 8000				
European	97.34	102.90†	+2.60	0.79
Far Eastern	143.90	154.20	+0.80	...
Overs Income	91.57	97.80	+0.77	3.00
UK Growth	98.18	105.00†	+2.60	0.73
UK Income	105.60	113.20	+2.50	3.02
US Smaller Cos	265.10	283.90	+3.50	0.06
FRAMLINGTON UNIT MANAGEMENT 155 Bishopsgate, London EC2M 3FT 071 374 4100				
Amer Gth	49.69	52.86	+0.23	...
-do- Acc	49.69	52.86	+0.23	...
Am Smllr Co	441.50	472.10	+3.60	...
-do- Acc	451.00	482.30	+3.70	...
Capital	290.70	312.40	+5.60	1.77
-do- Acc	409.00	435.00	+7.60	1.77
Contl Smllr Cos	48.44	52.12	+0.93	0.20
-do- Acc	50.64	54.48	+0.97	0.20
Convertible	117.70	125.10	+1.80	5.82
-do- Acc	221.40	237.60	+3.40	5.82
Emg Mark	56.63	60.50	+1.18	...
-do- Acc	56.63	60.50	+1.18	...
European	100.30	107.10	+3.20	0.85
-do- Acc	104.50	111.70	+3.40	0.85
Extra Income	304.30	323.60	+8.40	3.88
-do- Acc	435.70	463.40	+12.20	3.88
Financial	114.40	122.50	+2.80	0.22
-do- Acc	119.80	128.20	+2.90	0.22
Health Fund Inc	120.60	128.80	-1.50	...
-do- Acc	120.60	128.80	-1.50	...
Income Tst	188.70	200.70	+4.70	3.05
-do- Acc	267.40	284.40	+6.60	3.05
Intl Growth	334.70	357.70	-4.80	...
-do- Acc	371.70	397.30	-5.40	...
Japan Gen	194.70	208.00	+0.20	...
-do- Acc	196.60	210.10	+0.20	...
Mngd P folio Inc	94.66	99.64	+1.64	0.84
-do- Acc	99.47	104.70	+1.70	0.84
Monthly Income	159.10	169.20	+3.60	3.79
Qrtly Inc	51.86	56.16	+1.07	5.57
-do- Acc	51.98	55.29	+1.07	5.57
Recovery	303.70	324.70	+2.30	0.26
-do- Acc	356.80	381.50	+2.80	0.26
UK Growth	48.30	51.63	-0.76	2.50
-do- Acc	48.30	51.63	-0.76	2.50
FRIENDS PROVIDENT MANAGERS Castle Street, Salisbury, Wilts, SP1 3SH Dealing: 0722 411411 Administration: 0722 411622				
Equity Dist	359.47	382.42	+4.62	2.66
-do- Acc	734.04	780.89	+9.43	2.66
Euro Gth Dist	113.27	120.50†	+3.00	0.74
-do- Acc	117.23	124.71†	+3.70	0.74
Fixed Int Dist	137.00	144.91	+2.09	6.06
-do- Acc	231.66	245.04	+3.52	6.06
Intl Gth Dist	80.87	86.03	+0.72	0.65
-do- Acc	83.96	89.32	+0.76	0.65
Nth Amer Dist	171.73	181.92†	-1.39	0.00
-do- Acc	187.17	198.27†	-1.34	0.00
Pac Basin Dist	262.62	279.38†	+3.78	0.04
-do- Acc	267.63	284.71†	+4.05	0.04
Stewardship Dist	307.77	327.42	+5.31	1.85
-do- Acc	366.99	390.41	+6.32	1.85
Stwd Inc Dist	65.03	69.18†	...	3.08
-do- Acc	81.08	86.26†	+0.68	3.08
N Am Stwd Dist	100.34	106.74†	-0.47	...
-do- Acc	106.14	112.91†	-0.51	...
GT UNIT MANAGERS Alban Gate, 14th Flr, 125 London Wall, Lond EC2Y 5AS. 071 710 4567 Dealing: 071 628 9431				
Am Sp Sits	141.50	151.40	-1.80	...
European	442.10	470.20	+14.70	0.90
Far East General	241.60	258.30	+2.10	0.28
Germany	105.90	112.20	+5.00	0.41
Global Assets In	72.24	76.98	+1.12	2.10
Global Assets Ac	76.39	81.39	+1.18	2.05
Income Inc	129.60	138.60	+1.80	6.36
International	297.50	318.00	+3.80	0.88
Intl Income	80.74	85.74	-0.98	4.65
Japan General	400.70	426.30	-0.40	...
Smllr Cos Div	47.34	50.63†	+1.31	5.87
UK Capital Inc	170.80	182.70†	+0.60	3.92
-do- Acc	294.80	315.30	+3.90	3.56
Uk Spec Sits	80.83	86.45	+1.36	1.47
US General	123.90	132.20	+1.20	0.10
W wide Spec Sits	127.80	136.70†	+2.10	0.10
GARTMORE FUND MANAGERS Gartmore House, 16/18 Monument Street, London EC3R 8AL. 071 623 1212 Dealing: 0277 264421. Services: 0800 289 336				
UK Growth Funds				
British Growth	46.39	49.61†	+0.02	1.47
Cash Trust	129.72	129.72	+0.09	5.19
Fract Inv Inc	109.01	116.81	+2.29	3.93
-do- Acc	234.02	250.78	+4.91	3.93
UK Smaller Cos	108.34	116.15	+1.48	0.79
Income Funds				
Preference Share	26.71	28.57†	+0.37	8.16
High Inc	33.08	35.38†	-0.06	4.64
UK Equity Inc	132.53	141.74†	-0.40	3.83
Global Bond	30.34	31.44	+0.06	5.69
International Funds				
Gold Intl	93.31	100.06	-8.54	0.39
Frontier Markets	45.43	48.72	+0.39	0.43
Global Inc Gth	123.67	131.93	+0.78	1.86
UK Intl	120.73	129.12†	+0.77	0.18
Overseas Funds				
American	131.82	140.85	-0.21	0.44
European	86.14	91.34	+2.49	0.59
Euro Sel Opps	103.78	110.65†	+4.38	0.66
American Emerg	86.12	92.35	+1.08	...
GOVETT (JOHN) UNIT MANAGEMENT Shackleton House, 4 Battle Bridge Lane, London SE1 2HR. 071 378 7979 Dealing: 071 588 0506				
Intl Growth	131.47	140.61	-0.17	0.32
American Gth	133.66	142.95	+0.45	...
European Gth	70.06	74.70	+1.53	0.61
Japan Gth	85.64	91.59	-0.72	...
Greater China	145.25	155.34†	+1.08	2.85
Pacific Strategy	130.43	139.50	+1.40	0.30
UK Prog Inc	76.78	80.77	+1.00	4.69
British Growth	49.74	52.54	+0.87	2.47
UK Small Cos	44.44	47.53	+0.54	1.81
GRE UNIT MANAGERS 36 Harbour Exchange Sq, London E14 9GE 071 538 9668				
Cash	132.00	132.00	+0.10	5.12
Gilt Fixed	128.30	136.20	+2.10	5.69
Growth Equity	304.60	325.40	+7.20	1.94
Guardhill	449.20	479.90	+10.10	2.06
Income Trust	113.70	121.40	+1.90	2.70
International	165.20	176.40	-1.30	0.16
Japan Trust	135.10	144.30†	-1.00	...
Nth American	259.50	277.20	-2.80	0.40
Pacific	401.30	428.70	+12.30	...
European	363.70	388.50	+15.20	0.60
HALIFAX STANDARD TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD PO Box 608, Edinburgh EH15 1EW 0800 838868				
Global Adv Inc	36.22	38.40†	+0.25	1.56
-do- Acc	38.17	40.47	+0.53	1.56
Inc Adv Inc	30.29	32.11	-0.36	3.71
-do- Acc	31.78	33.69	+0.38	3.71
HAMBROS UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 5 Rayleigh Rd, Hutton, Brentwood, Essex Enquiries: 0277 227300 Dealing: 0277 690390				
Canadian	79.87	85.56	-2.65	1.32
Equity Income	117.40	124.90	+2.00	3.31
European	139.70	147.70	+4.80	1.21
Intl Situation	78.29	83.29†	+0.20	...
Japanese	149.10	158.20	-2.50	...
North American	97.17	103.10	-2.50	0.05
Scandinavian	124.30	131.40	+5.60	...
Smaller Cos	30.64	32.60	+0.09	1.90
HENDERSON PO Box 2157, Kings House, 101-135 Kings Road, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4ET Enq: 0277 265290 Dealing: 0277 234772				
Amer Smaller	92.13	98.48	-0.06	...
Asian Enterprise	134.58	143.91†	+4.85	0.69
European	399.22	422.69	+15.62	0.72
European Inc	73.28	77.51†	+0.22	2.52
Euro Sml Co	123.91	132.17	+2.72	0.70
Extra Income	271.67	289.21	+5.90	4.55
Family of Funds	73.39	78.17†	+1.31	1.04
Global Bond	57.35	61.33	+0.70	7.11
High Inc	301.78	322.59†	+5.54	3.84
Income Gth	247.90	264.01	+5.77	3.28
-do- Acc	641.24	682.92	+14.95	3.28
International	237.06	253.17	+0.39	0.72
Japan Spc Sit	258.49	275.18	-2.39	...
Japan	224.62	239.16†	-1.57	...
N Amer	227.32	242.28†	-1.60	0.07
Pacific Smllr Cos	205.15	218.34	+4.36	0.33
Pref Gilt	47.24	50.77†	+0.73	8.49
Smaller Cos Div	174.55	186.67†	+3.16	3.69
Special Sits	270.71	289.65	+5.17	1.91
-do- Acc	417.14	446.33	+7.98	1.91
Best of British	57.63	61.69	+0.98	2.23
Henderson TR				
American Gth	82.66	88.40	+0.02	...
Euro Spec Sits	49.17	52.34	+2.18	0.91
-do- Acc	52.06	55.31	+2.31	0.91
Far East Opps	33.97	36.34	+1.10	0.59
-do- Acc	34.96	37.40	+1.12	0.59
General Growth	101.26	108.40†	+1.43	2.40
Global Tech	130.68	139.82	+1.98	...
Income Growth	105.90	114.32†	+2.85	3.54
Income Monthly	58.78	62.86	+0.93	5.38
Japan Growth	87.90	93.77	-0.79	...
Overseas Gth	80.25	85.62	+1.02	0.98
Smaller Cos	74.85	80.08	+1.30	1.73
Special Opps	108.85	117.03†	+1.84	1.09
Wld Spec Sits	52.43	56.36	+1.11	0.48
-do- Acc	52.95	56.49	+1.11	0.48
HILL SAMUEL UT MANAGERS NLA Tower Addiscombe Road, Croydon 081 686 4355				
British	89.66	95.91	+0.42	1.91
Capital	158.40	169.40†	+0.70	1.80
Dollar	316.10	338.00	+0.60	0.01
European	207.70	222.10†	+6.30	0.60
Far East	253.80	271.40	+1.80	0.27
Financial	748.20	800.20	+9.10	1.72
Gilt Fxd Int Inc	26.65	27.68†	+0.27	7.61
High Yield	106.40	113.70	+2.60	4.26
Income	140.70	150.40	+2.70	3.21
Intl	222.50	237.90†	-0.20	0.19
Japan Tech	76.95	82.29	-1.54	...
Nat Resources	63.15	67.54	-3.02	0.48
Security	305.40	326.60	+1.90	1.77
Smaller Cos	113.60	121.40	-0.90	1.16
Special Sits	142.80	152.70	-0.60	1.51
US Smaller Cos	72.45	77.48	-1.18	...
INVESCO FUND MANAGERS LTD 11 Devonshire Square, London EC2M 4YR 071 626 3434. Dealing: 0800 010733				
UK Specialist Trusts				
Smaller Cos	25.60	27.36†	-0.45	1.29
Special Features	28.86	30.66	-0.43	1.91
-do- Acc	34.07	36.19	+0.50	1.91
General Funds				
UK Growth	54.88	58.73	+0.76	2.07
Assets Earnings	72.30	76.81†	+0.62	2.29
do Acc	86.06	91.43†	+0.74	2.26
Managed Invest	91.87	98.20	+1.10	1.12
Rupert Children	77.31	82.45	+0.85	2.12
High Income Funds				
Cashbox	50.02	50.03†	-0.07	4.48
Extra Inc	83.44	89.24†	+1.99	4.71
Gilt	28.66	30.17†	+0.42	6.42
Income Gth	40.66	43.37	+0.81	3.49
MIMstar	79.14	80.87	+0.91	7.78
Preference	18.29	19.43	-0.21	6.51
UK Income	322.50	344.70	+4.30	2.98
Sector Specialist Funds				
Fincl Sec	61.63	65.48	-1.06	1.23
Property Shares	68.19	73.52	-2.20	1.56
Exempt Funds				
Exempt	153.80	161.10	+3.40	4.01
European Acc	121.00	128.10	+4.30	1.52
European Dist	115.20	121.90	+4.10	1.52
Overseas Growth Funds				
American Gth	48.99	52.08	-0.72	0.97
European Perf	122.60	130.10†	+3.80	0.69
-do- Acc	126.40	134.20†	+3.60	0.68
Euro Small Cos	22.72	24.19	+0.78	0.64
French Growth	70.87	75.40	+1.64	0.49
-do- Acc	75.71	80.55	+1.75	0.49
Hong K/China	72.96	77.52	+2.33	1.60
Intl Growth	54.40	57.80	+0.39	0.69
-do- Acc	54.40	57.80	+0.39	0.69
Japan Perf	36.55	38.83	-0.17	...
Accum Units	36.53	38.83	-0.17	...
Japan Smllr Cos	41.56	44.20	-0.28	...
Singapore Asean	86.09	91.47†	+1.68	0.33
-do- Acc	86.70	92.11†	+1.76	0.33
South East Asia	245.10	260.40	+2.50	0.66
KLEINWORT BENSON UNIT TRUST LTD 10 Fenchurch Street, London EC3 071 956 6600. Dealing: 071 956 7354				
Income Trusts				
Cash Acc*	69.95	70.29†	+0.06	5.08
Extra Income	54.71	58.30	+0.51	6.64
Gilt Yield	122.80	129.60	+1.70	6.97
Global Income	206.90	220.10†	+1.80	3.98
High Yield	140.10	149.00†	+1.80	5.59
Smllr Cos Div	50.20	53.40†	+0.72	3.68
Capital Growth Trusts				
Amer Smllr Cos	93.61	99.58	+0.12	...
North American	76.47	81.35	-0.46	0.41
European	136.90	145.60	+5.90	1.54
Euro Special	79.61	84.69†	+2.74	1.68
General	270.90	288.20†	+4.50	3.10
Japan	458.10	487.30	-7.70	...
Japanese Special	255.30	271.60	-2.00	...
Master Acc	225.80	240.20	-1.10	1.29
Pacific	286.00	304.30	-0.20	0.53
Smaller Cos	100.80	107.20	-1.40	1.56
LAS UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 113 Dundas St, Edinburgh EH3 5EB 031 550 5151				
European	77.90	82.87†	+2.03	0.97
Extra Income	24.55	26.12†	-0.21	3.46
Far East	29.34	31.21	+0.06	0.83
Income Gwth	74.76	79.53	+0.72	2.68
Intl Growth	54.17	57.63	+0.40	0.64
Japan	70.26	74.74†	-1.22	...
Maximum Dist*	90.80	101.80†	+0.30	6.91
N Amer Equity	38.68	41.15	-0.36	0.28
UK Equity	89.30	95.00	+1.78	2.90
LAURENCE KEEN UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT 1 White Hart Yard, London SE1. 071 407 5966				
Income Gth Inc	53.51	56.93†	+0.88	4.39
LEGAL & GENERAL UT MANAGERS 5 Rayleigh Road, Hutton, Brentwood Essex Enq: 0277 227300. Dealing: 0277 690395				
Equity Dist	439.70	467.80	+7.60	2.64
Equity Acc	834.70	888.00	+14.40	2.64
Equity Income	95.32	101.40†	-1.62	4.59
European	98.97	105.30†	+1.70	1.23
Far Eastern	195.70	208.20	-3.00	...
Fixed Interest	54.70	58.19	+0.46	6.00
Gilt	94.80	100.50	+1.53	6.12
Global Growth	70.64	75.15	-0.29	0.43
Intl Bond	56.72	60.34†	-1.35	4.71
Japanese	77.14	82.06	-1.63	...
Overseas Equity	101.70	108.20	-0.20	0.05
Pacific Gth	91.13	96.95	+0.26	0.43
LLOYDS BANK UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD Mountbatten Hse, Chatham, Kent ME4 4JF 0634 834313				
Balanced	317.50	337.80	+1.10	3.02
-do- Acc	697.20	741.80	+2.50	3.02
Contl Euro Gth	53.60	56.43	+1.66	1.18
-do- Acc	56.68	59.67	+1.75	1.18
Extra Inc	248.50	264.40	-5.10	3.67
-do- Acc	614.40	653.70	+12.60	3.67
German Gth	108.20	113.90	-3.40	0.04
-do- Acc	113.50	119.50	+3.70	0.04
Growth Port	501.30	533.40	+7.70	0.41
-do- Acc	501.30	533.40	+7.70	0.41
Income	466.30	496.10	+8.70	3.46
-do- Acc	1196.0	1273.0	+22.00	3.46
Income Port	500.90	532.90	+6.50	4.09
-do- Acc	508.30	540.80	+6.60	4.09
Japan Growth	106.30	113.10	-1.00	0.01
-do- Acc	106.60	113.50	-1.00	0.01
Master Trust	53.36	56.77	-0.91	1.33
-do- Acc	58.75	62.50	-1.00	1.33
N American Gen	188.80	200.90	-2.00	0.01
-do- Acc	218.10	232.10	-2.20	0.01
NAm Sm Co Rec	143.90	153.10	+4.90	0.01
-do- Acc	146.80	156.20	+4.90	0.01
Pacific Basin	215.30	229.10	+5.90	0.63
-do- Acc	227.50	242.10	+6.20	0.63
Small Cos Rec	308.50	324.80	-5.20	2.58
-do- Acc	401.70	422.90	-6.80	2.58
UK Growth	80.24	85.37†	+1.50	2.46
-do- Acc	94.47	100.50†	+1.68	2.46
Worldwide Gth	291.40	310.00	-0.10	0.18
LONDON & MANCHESTER Winslade Park, Exeter EX5 1DS 0392 282873				
General	79.75	85.57	+1.43	2.70
Income	63.95	68.62	+1.40	5.00
International	59.06	63.37	+0.29	0.70
American	59.87	64.24	-0.65	0.30
Japan	58.48	62.73†	-0.72	...
Tst of Inv Trusts	60.42	64.83	+1.50	1.70
M & G SECURITIES LTD Victoria Rd, Chelmsford CM1 1FB Customer Services/Unit Dealing: 0245 390390				
American Gen	387.90	409.80†	-5.80	0.88
-do- Acc	478.80	506.30	-6.60	0.88
American Rec	422.70	447.00	-4.40	0.17
-do- Acc	484.40	512.10	-5.10	0.17
Am Sm Co Acc	124.10	131.20	-1.10	...
Australia Acc	173.50	183.50	-0.90	0.92
Capital	687.30	726.80†	+4.70	2.38
-do- Acc	767.70	811.80	+15.00	2.38
Commodity Acc	459.80	486.40	-4.20	0.77
Compnd Gth	858.10	907.30	+17.70	2.71
Dividend	37.40	39.50	+1.10	3.99
-do- Acc	148.00	156.60	+4.30	3.99
Equity Inc	310.20	328.00†	+1.30	4.48
European Div	60.80	64.30†	+1.60	3.93
-do- Acc	70.30	74.50	+1.90	3.93
European Gen	398.30	421.20†	+10.40	0.98
-do- Acc	500.30	529.10	+13.10	0.98
Extra Yield	403.40	426.60	+11.90	4.14
-do- Acc	1179.5	1247.3	+34.70	4.14
Far Eastern	315.10	333.20	+4.40	0.61
-do- Acc	414.50	438.30	+5.70	0.61
Fund of Inv	540.00	571.10	+17.70	2.03
-do- Acc	984.90	1041.7	+32.30	2.03
General	56.10	59.30†	+1.30	3.45
-do- Acc	150.10	158.70	+3.60	3.45
Gilt Fxd Int	64.01	64.10†	-0.10	7.39
do Acc	163.20	163.41	+2.02	7.39
Gold	58.90	62.30†	-9.10	0.77
-do- Acc	69.30	73.30	-9.40	0.77
High Inc	26.80	28.00	+0.70	4.23
-do- Acc	100.30	106.10	+2.70	4.23
Intl Growth	70.40	74.40†	+0.10	0.74
-do- Acc	121.90	128.90	+0.20	0.74
Intl Inc	97.30	102.90	-0.40	4.45
Japan Gen Acc	54.70	57.80	-0.50	...
Japan Smllr Cos	160.60	169.80	-0.80	...
Midland	57.70	61.00	+1.20	3.08
-do- Acc	184.70	195.30	+3.90	3.08
Recovery	38.40	40.60†	+1.10	2.46
-do- Acc	61.20	64.70	+1.80	2.46
Second Gen	64.90	68.60†	+1.40	3.21
-do- Acc	160.70	170.10	+3.60	3.21
MARKS & SPENCER UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD PO Box 499, Chester X, CH99 9QG 0244 688066				
Inv Port Inc	141.50	151.30†	+1.90	1.99
-do- Acc	158.50	169.50†	+2.10	1.99
UK Income	118.20	126.40	+1.80	2.46
-do- Acc	133.50	142.80	+2.00	2.46
MARTIN CURRIE UNIT TRUSTS LTD Saltire Court, 20 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh EH1 2ES. 031 229 5252				
Emerg Mkts	85.44	91.38	-0.42	0.44
Far East (Pacific)	141.30	150.00	-2.00	0.61
Income Growth	74.05	78.61†	+1.38	3.30
European	71.13	75.51	+1.78	1.14
Nth American	57.17	60.69	-1.22	0.43
UK Growth	78.63	83.47	-2.23	2.06
Intl Growth	98.53	104.60	+0.50	0.69
Charities	111.30	117.90†	+1.60	3.80
Intl Income	70.57	74.92	+1.61	5.38
Japan	57.07	60.58	-0.55	...
MERCURY FUND MANAGERS LTD 33 King William St, EC4R 9AS. 071 280 2860				
American	190.40	202.20	-2.10	...
-do- Acc	203.50	216.10	-2.30	...
Cash	100.30	100.30†	+0.10	5.60
-do- Acc	130.30	130.30†	+0.10	5.60
Emg Mkts Acc	93.58	100.30	...	...
European Gth	200.90	213.10	+6.10	0.75
-do- Acc	216.00	229.10	+6.50	0.75
General	478.10	510.00	+9.50	2.37
-do- Acc	909.50	970.20	+18.20	2.37
Global Dist	133.60	140.40	-0.20	5.20
-do- Acc	149.50	157.10	+0.20	5.20
Income	143.90	153.50	+3.40	4.44
-do- Acc	212.20	226.30	+4.90	4.44
International	402.20	429.40	+3.30	0.66
-do- Acc	535.50	571.00	+4.30	0.66
Japan Acc	204.50	216.90	-1.50	...
New Europe	145.50	155.30	+4.70	1.67
-do- Acc	147.90	157.80	+4.70	1.67
Recovery	299.40	319.40	-8.80	2.81
-do- Acc	378.20	403.50	+11.00	2.81
European Inc	73.78	78.28†	+1.15	3.11
-do- Acc	95.34	101.10†	+1.43	3.11
Brit Blue Chip	74.09	78.88	-0.93	3.19
-do- Acc	87.38	93.04	-1.11	3.19
Portfolio	75.99	80.79	+1.26	2.80
-do- Acc	86.40	91.87	+1.44	2.80
Gold General	143.20	154.00†	-23.40	0.61
-do- Acc	146.40	157.50†	-23.90	0.61
Pacific	97.59	104.10†	-2.90	0.80
-do- Acc	103.60	110.60†	+3.00	0.80
MIDLAND UNIT TRUSTS LTD 192 Eyre Street, Sheffield, S1 3RD Dealing: 0742 529 200 Enquiries: 0742 529 076				
Balanced Dist	58.52	62.59	+0.50	2.74
-do- Acc	59.43	63.56	+0.51	2.74
British Dist	78.62	84.09	+1.10	1.99
-do- Acc	88.99	95.18	+1.23	1.99
European Gth	180.50	193.00	-6.40	0.24
-do- Acc	226.60	242.40	+8.10	0.24
Extra High Inc	71.15	76.10†	+1.29	5.94
-do- Acc	127.30	136.10	+2.30	5.94
FT-SE 100 Index	49.17	52.59†	+0.67	2.58
-do- Acc	49.91	53.38	+0.68	2.58
Gilt Fixed Int	57.87	60.24	+0.71	6.61
-do- Acc	154.50	160.80	+1.90	6.61
High Yield	226.40	242.10	+4.90	4.46
-do- Acc	531.40	568.30	+11.30	4.46
Income	284.40	304.20†	+0.90	3.18
-do- Acc	601.40	643.20	+12.60	3.18
Japan Gth	371.30	397.10	-2.20	...
-do- Acc	391.90	419.10	-2.30	...
Mandarin Acc	105.40	112.70	+3.10	0.73
MORGAN GRENFELL INVESTMENT FUNDS LTD 20 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 1UT Dealing: 071 826 0826 Enquiries: 071 826 0123				
American Gth	270.70	287.70†	-2.20	...
Deposit Inc	100.19	100.19†	+0.08	5.22
Deposit Acc	123.28	123.28†	+0.10	5.22
Euro Gth Acc	302.00	323.10	+11.60	...
Europa	129.00	138.60†	+3.80	...
Intl Gilt	176.50	188.70	+1.40	...
Japan Tracker	83.69	88.67	-0.91	...
UK Equity Inc	153.60	167.80	+4.80	3.93
-do- Acc	190.80	205.80	+5.90	3.93
UK Ind Tracker	145.50	155.70†	+0.70	3.09
US Eq Ind Trkr	192.00	203.60	-3.10	1.45
-do- Acc	203.10	215.40	-3.30	1.45
Asian Trader	168.20	182.50	+5.10	0.43
MURRAY JOHNSTONE UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT 7 West Nile St, Glasgow G1 2PX. 0345 090 933				
American Inc	168.50	172.50†	-2.50	2.17
European	63.28	64.65	+2.14	1.56
Olympiad	57.47	58.97†	+0.56	0.20
Global Bond	48.05	48.65†	-0.16	6.28
Smaller Cos	67.95	71.03	+1.14	1.15
Equity Income	94.59	97.22	+2.31	4.49
UK Growth	85.64	88.29	+1.43	1.63
NM UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD The Hilton Centre, North Harbour, Portsmouth. Enquiries: 0705 372222 Dealing: 0705 387730				
American Acc	47.31	50.46	-0.64	1.14
Australian Acc	318.30	341.50	-7.20	...
Conscience	62.67	66.88	+0.03	1.21
-do- Acc	67.64	72.18	+0.03	1.21
European	175	186.10	+4.90	1.12
-do- Acc	188.30	200.30	+4.90	1.12
Extra Income	74.03	79	+0.70	5.62
-do- Acc	113.60	121.20	+1.50	5.62
Far East Gth	176.30	188.40	+2.70	0.05
Gilt Fxd Inc	59.38	62.67†	-0.90	6.32
Gold	51.56	55.44	-7.83	...
-do- Acc	53.52	59.69	-8.45	...
Income	53.51	57.07	+0.39	4.92
-do- Acc	163.80	174.70	+1.30	4.92
International	30.63	32.86	+0.28	0.67
-do- Acc	44.01	47.22	+0.40	0.67
Jap Sm Cos Acc	366.50	390.90	-2.00	...
S pore Mly Acc	204.90	219.30	+4.40	...
Smlr Cos Acc	25.17	27.06	+0.07	0.85
N&P UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 35 Fountain St, Manchester M2 2AF 061 237 5322				
N&P UK Growth	68.72	73.17†	+0.87	2.67
N&P Gilt Fxd Int	78.19	82.75	+1.07	5.68
N&P Higher Inc	204.50	217.60†	+4.90	4.46
N&P UK Income	105.10	111.90	-2.10	3.67
N&P Intl	91.58	97.43	+0.99	1.66
N&P Smaller Cos	71.60	76.39	-2.78	1.76
NEWTON FUND MANAGERS 2 London Bridge, London SE1 9RA 071 407 4404				
General	168.34	179.09†	+3.38	2.02
Global	304.04	323.45	+8.02	3.06
Growth	110.47	117.53	+1.76	1.93
Income	207.38	220.62†	+3.85	3.70
Intl Bond	134.26	142.58	+2.58	6.76
PEARL UNIT TRUST LTD PO Box 500, Peterborough PE2 6BR 0733 470470. Dealing: 0800 626577				
Growth	139.80	147.10	-2.10	2.55
-do- Acc	247.70	260.70	-3.70	2.55
Income	227.40	241.90	+4.20	3.40
Intl Equity	231.60	246.30	+1.10	0.79
-do- Acc	253.50	269.70	+1.20	0.79
Equity	220.60	234.70	+3.80	2.42
-do- Acc	452.40	481.30	+7.70	2.42
UK Intl 25 Acc	71.52	76.08	+1.00	1.93
UK Income	62.14	66.10†	+1.27	3.00
UK Smllr Co Acc	76.97	81.87	+1.13	1.45
New Europe Acc	63.32	67.35	+1.26	1.05
PERPETUAL UNIT TRUST 48 Hart Street, Henley on Thames 0491 417000				
Asian Smllr Mkt	99.66	106.62	+2.89	0.16
PEP Gth Inc	105.23	112.55	+1.89	1.34
Intl Gth	515.63	551.48	+11.99	0.67
Income	322.13	344.53	+8.99	3.24
W wide Recov	326.28	348.97	+4.92	0.39
American Gth	211.30	225.89	-0.76	0.01
Intl Emerg Cos	195.32	208.90	-2.10	0.20
Far East Gth	236.74	253.20	-2.27	0.05
European Gth	121.06	129.48	+4.97	1.39
UK Growth	81.13	86.78	+2.25	2.86
High Income	87.57	93.66†	+2.52	4.26
Japanese Gth	230.76	245.55	-1.16	0.01
PROLIFIC UNIT TRUST MANAGERS Walbrook Hse, 23 Walbrook, London EC4N 8LD. Dealing: 0800 282443				
International	181.80	193.40	-0.50	0.66
High Income	112.70	119.90	-0.70	3.53
Conv Gilt	112.90	120.10	-1.20	5.68
Far East	327.50	348.40	-4.10	0.06
Global Inc Acc	32.77	34.86	-0.32	4.90
PROSPERITY UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT 1 Sessions Hse Sq, Maidstone, Kent ME14 1XX. 0622 674751				
American	51.43	54.71†	+0.54	0.20
Emerging Mkts	67.85	72.18†	-0.02	0.53
General	48.62	51.72	+0.69	3.10
International	88.19	93.82	+1.87	1.30
Gilt Units	26.96	27.79†	-0.04	7.16
Global PEP	36.39	38.71	+1.03	2.00
Income Gth	67.34	71.64†	+0.51	4.57
European	45.34	48.13	+1.50	0.63
Gilt/Fixed Int	25.22	26.83	+0.53	5.88
PRUDENTIAL UNIT TRUSTS LTD 51/69 Ilford Hill, Ilford, Essex IG1 2DL 081 478 3377. Enquiries: 071 911 4490 Intermediary Dealing: 071 911 4314 Pricebank: 0426 925091				
Pru Mngd Tst	32.27	34.51	+0.44	1.62
Pru Csh Hvn Inc	100.78	101.27	-0.95	4.73
-do- Acc	105.94	106.46	+0.07	4.73
Pru Equity	668.12	714.56	+9.34	2.61
Pru Equity Inc	81.69	87.36	+1.35	4.38
Pru European	181.22	193.81	+5.09	0.98
Pru Global Gth	81.56	87.22†	+0.95	1.32
Pru High Inc	87.35	93.42†	+1.05	4.82
Pru Intl	167.16	178.78†	+0.62	1.11
Pru Intl Sm Co	72.24	77.26	+0.38	0.67
Pru Japanese	213.26	228.08	-2.28	...
Pru Nth Amer	145.19	155.28	-1.57	0.82
Pru Pacific Mkt	81.90	87.59†	+3.17	1.11
Pru Premr Inc	51.38	53.49†	+0.73	5.06
Pru Smllr Cos	82.50	88.23	+1.71	2.13
Pru Spec Sits	99.10	105.98†	+1.20	2.52
Pru UK Grwth	111.97	119.75	+1.51	2.41
ROTHSCHILD FUND MANAGEMENT St Swithin's Lane, London EC4N 8NR Dealing: 071 634 2981/4				
FA Income	158.94	169.94	+2.99	3.52
FA Japan	293.51	312.24	-4.72	...
FA Maj UK Cos	93.38	99.63	+0.88	2.51
FA America Inc	502.77	535.68†	+2.36	0.84
-do- Acc	587.04	625.46	+2.75	0.84
FA Smlr UK Cos	272.74	295.28	+5.39	1.59
FA European	263.48	279.15	+7.59	1.34
SAVE & PROSPER GROUP 16-22 Western Rd, Romford RM1 3LB 0708 766966 or 0800 829829 (IFAs only)				
Amer Inc Gth	73.30	77.87	-0.37	3.62
Capital Units	147.90	157.30	+2.40	1.25
Commodity	111.70	118.80	-8.30	1.03
European Gth	164.20	174.70	+5.30	1.12
Financial Sec	183.50	195.20	+4.60	1.30
High Return	215.50	229.30	+4.20	3.71
High Yield	210.20	223.60	+3.60	4.00
Income Units	111.40	118.50	+0.10	4.55
Investment	186.30	198.20	+5.20	1.30
Japan Gth	165.40	176.00	-2.90	...
Japan Smaller	192.80	205.10	-0.10	...
Masterfund	48.20	51.28	+0.87	1.24
Scotbits	269.00	286.20	+5.40	1.44
Scotshares	255.90	272.20	+3.30	2.69
Scotyields	230.00	244.70	+4.30	3.84
Select Intl	133.60	142.10	+0.50	0.40
Smaller Cos	234.00	248.90	+4.80	3.80
Special Situation	110.30	117.30	+0.90	0.82
UK Equity	225.10	239.50†	+3.90	2.88
US Growth	139.30	148.20	-1.60	0.26
SCHRODER UNIT TRUSTS LTD Senator House, 85 Queen Victoria St, London, EC4V 4EJ. Client line: 0800 526 535 Broker line: 0800 526 540				
American	239.36	254.61	-0.43	0.57
-do- Acc	259.33	275.89	-0.46	0.57
Australian	138.28	147.49†	-0.26	0.77
-do- Acc	163.54	174.44	-0.73	0.77
UK Enterprise	223.83	238.43†	+4.49	2.24
-do- Acc	261.22	278.62	+5.25	2.24
European Gth	63.50	67.54	+1.23	1.31
-do- Acc	65.95	70.15	+1.28	1.31
Euro Smllr Cos	57.87	61.67	+1.15	0.44
-do- Acc	58.27	62.09	+1.15	0.44
Far Eastern Gth	75.19	80.20†	-0.11	...
-do- Acc	76.41	81.50	-0.10	...
Fixed Interest	55.55	58.57	+0.47	6.40
-do- Acc	67.46	71.12	+0.57	6.40
Gilt Income	107.67	113.47	+1.09	7.27
-do- Acc	150.38	158.48	+1.53	7.27
Income	334.34	356.52	+3.47	3.61
-do- Acc	985.91	1051.6	+10.25	3.61
Japan Enterprise	72.02	76.82	-1.55	...
-do- Acc	72.02	76.82	-1.55	...
Japan Smllr Cos	501.70	535.14†	-5.11	...
-do- Acc	502.70	536.21	-5.12	...
Pacific Gth	100.04	106.70†	+1.76	0.06
-do- Acc	103.00	109.87	+1.82	0.06
Smaller Cos	190.68	203.39	-0.70	0.79
-do- Acc	220.54	235.24	+0.82	0.79
Tokyo	116.45	124.21	-1.31	...
-do- Acc	117.63	125.46	-1.33	...
UK Equity	216.60	231.04†	+2.17	2.46
-do- Acc	406.13	433.20	+4.06	2.46
US Smllr Cos	137.94	147.13	+0.56	...
-do- Acc	137.94	147.13	+0.56	...
World Fd	72.39	77.21†	-0.18	2.02
-do- Acc	76.95	82.08	+0.48	2.02
SCOTTISH AMICABLE UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 150 St Vincent St, Glasgow G2 5NQ 041 204 2200				
Equity Income	47.71	50.81	+0.42	3.72
Equity Strategy	65.37	69.62	+1.59	1.04
European Opps	75.37	80.27	+2.90	3.22
Maximum Inc	97.69	100.21	-2.10	5.58
UK Smaller Cos	54.60	58.15	+1.12	2.33
SCOTTISH LIFE INVESTMENTS 19 St Andrew Sq, Edinburgh. 031 225 2211				
UK Equity	351.70	375.60	+5.90	2.74
American	251.90	267.50	-0.30	0.75
Pacific	356.50	381.30	+3.70	0.53
European	468.10	500.60	+19.10	1.10
Worldwide	83.75	89.57	+1.80	0.99
SCOTTISH MUTUAL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT 109 St Vincent St, Glasgow G2 5HN 041 248 6100				
UK Equity	309.30	329.10	+6.80	2.62
UK Sm Cos Eqty	211.00	224.30	+2.50	1.59
European	344.60	366.70	+10.70	1.61
North American	258.80	275.40	-0.60	0.58
Income Plus Inc	70.40	74.90	+1.63	3.57
UK Spec Sits	69.92	74.39	+2.20	2.55
SCOTTISH PROVIDENT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD 6 St Andrew Sq, Edinburgh EH2 2YA 031 558 2341/2/3				
Equity Gth Acc	26.36	28.11	+0.38	2.73
Intl Growth Acc	30.61	32.76	+0.18	1.03
Market Ldrs Acc	26.57	28.44	+0.39	2.87
FOR SGTR TRUSTS SEE HENDERSON				
SINGER & FRIEDLANDER INVESTMENT FUNDS LTD 21 New Street, Bishopsgate, London EC2M 2HR 071 626 6226				
European	‡104.70	...	+3.40	...
Global Bond	‡102.90	...	+1.90	7.50
Japan Samurai	‡101	...	-1.70	...
UK Growth	‡101.60	...	+0.20	3.86
STANDARD LIFE TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 3 George St, Edinburgh EH2 2XZ 0800 393777				
Managed	45.69	48.55	+0.84	1.55
Equity Gth Acc	62.85	66.78	+1.41	1.30
UK Eq General	42.88	45.56	+0.64	2.13
-do- Acc	56.62	60.16	+0.84	2.13
European Acc	43.07	45.77	+1.09	0.98
Far East Acc	59.91	63.66	+2.09	0.18
Gilt Fxd Int Inc	32.15	34.00	+0.35	6.09
N American Acc	43.25	45.96	-0.18	0.94
O/s Lgr Cos Acc	293.60	318.60	+4.90	1.39
UK Eq High Inc	37.29	39.63	+0.82	3.60
-do- Acc	44.29	47.06	+0.97	3.60
UK Lgr Cos Inc	297.50	322.80	+5.90	3.66
UK Lgr Cos Acc	387.30	420.30	+7.70	3.66
STATE STREET UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD Birchin Court, 20 Birchin Lane, London EC3V 9AQ. 071 626 1977				
Global A	NZ$3.67	NZ$3.90	+0.07	1.22
US Eq	$2.166	$2.301	+0.03	1.16
Far East Eq	Y243.5	Y258.6	+3.40	...
Japan Eq	Y250.0	Y265.5	+6.80	...
FT Europe	115.30	122.40	+2.10	2.13
FT North Am	$1.711	$1.814	...	1.32
FT Japan	Y250.0	Y265.5	+7.70	...
FT Asia Ex Jap	$1.968	$2.090	+0.08	1.46
STEWART IVORY UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 45 Charlotte Sq, Edinburgh 031 226 3271				
American	344.60	367.50	-2.30	0.32
British	970.20	1026.5	+14.60	3.95
European	401.80	427.90	+6.70	1.35
Japan	156.10	165.70	-0.70	...
New Pacific	316.00	336.50	+8.50	0.97
Mngd Cash	95.70	95.70†	+0.06	5.17
Majority Stg	99.90	100.90†	+0.07	4.84
Inv Tst	200.90	213.00	+5.00	1.67
Saints FPP	381.60	401.70	...	...
SUN ALLIANCE Admin, 5 Rayleigh Rd, Hutton, Essex 0277 227300 Dealing: 0277 690399				
Equity Acc	747.60	799.60	+6.20	2.95
N America Acc	118.80	127.10	-1.10	0.12
Far East Acc	132.00	141.20	+0.90	0.15
W wide Bond	62.32	66.16	+0.31	5.16
European	87.35	93.42	+3.21	0.81
Equity Income	85.37	91.30	+1.01	3.96
SUN LIFE OF CANADA Basingview, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 2DZ Dealing: 0256 841414				
American Gth	34.00	36.37	-0.19	0.52
Managed Assets	121.52	129.97†	-1.72	3.11
UK Income	37.68	40.30	+0.70	3.08
UK Growth	37.28	39.88	+0.52	2.39
Worldwide Gth	32.09	34.33†	+0.30	0.31
TSB UNIT TRUSTS LTD Charlton Place, Andover, Hants. SP10 1RE 0264 346794				
American	213.63	227.27†	+0.62	0.08
-do- Acc	235.30	250.32†	+0.69	0.08
British Gth	88.73	94.39	+1.25	1.93
-do- Acc	104.40	111.06	+1.47	1.93
European	97.62	103.86†	+1.60	0.94
-do- Acc	103.75	110.38†	-2.51	0.94
Extra Inc	194.93	207.37	+4.33	4.10
-do- Acc	310.96	330.81	+6.91	4.10
General Unit	272.33	289.71†	+4.34	2.36
-do- Acc	543.87	578.58†	+8.66	2.36
Income	333.73	355.03	+7.36	3.63
-do- Acc	697.51	737.78	+15.29	3.63
International	504.16	536.34	-0.55	0.39
-do- Acc	659.99	702.12	-0.72	0.39
Pacific	366.35	389.73†	+3.77	...
-do- Acc	384.83	409.39†	+3.96	...
Premier Income	52.84	54.83†	+0.96	6.66
-do- Acc	111.28	115.92†	+2.03	6.66
THORNTON UNIT MANAGERS LTD Swan House, 33 Queen St, London EC4R 1AX 071 246 3000 Dealing: 071 246 3001				
Amer Sml Cos	71.44	76.20	-0.69	...
-do- Acc	73.68	78.59	-0.70	...
European Opps	63.12	67.16	+1.64	0.44
-do- Acc	63.77	67.86	+1.66	0.44
WAVERLEY UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 13 Charlotte Sq, Edinburgh EH2 4DJ 031 225 1551				
Australian Gold	19.27	20.50	-1.90	0.50
Pacific Basin	33.95	36.11	+0.04	0.60
Canadian Gth	34.50	36.70	-1.30	...
Global Bond	$0.974	$1.014	+0.00	7.10
Penny Share	25.02	26.61	-0.62	1.50
WHITTINGDALE UNIT TRUST MANAGERS 2 Honey Lane, London EC2V 8BT 071 606 3132				
City Reserve	53.12	53.12	+0.04	5.04
Gilt Growth	70.68	73.56	+1.21	...
Gilt Income	53.84	56.02	+0.71	7.25
Short Dtd Gilt	110.40	111.80	+0.80	...
US Govmnt Bd	$0.717	$0.727	+0.00	...
Challenger	97.56	99.84	+0.99	...
WOOLWICH UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 2 White Oak Square, Swanley BR8 7AG 081 298 4000				
Stockmarket Fd	70.60	75.10	+1.47	1.91

Source: Finstat

* Yield expressed as CAR (Compound Annual Return); † Ex dividend; ‡ Middle price; ... No significant data.

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FT-SE VOLUMES

ASDA Gp	8,800	Cadbury	2,500	MB Cardn	767	Scot Power	1,700
Abbey Natl	7,100	Carlton Cm	487	Marks Spr	3,500	Sears	5,100
Alld-Lyons	2,700	Coats Vyla	5,700	NFC	1,200	Svrn Trent	507
Anglian W	199	Cm Union	1,300	NatWst Bk	6,600	Shell Trans	3,300
Argyll Gp	2,300	Courtaulds	1,300	Nat Power	3,900	Siebe	1,700
Arjo Wiggn	510	De La Rue	392	Nth Wst W	1,200	SmKl Bch	791
AB Foods	28	Enterpr Oil	1,000	Nthrn Fds	1,200	Smith Nph	1,700
BAA	1,300	Forte	603	P & O	1,000	Std Chartd	699
BAT Inds	6,100	GRE	1,000	Pearson	1,300	Sun Allnce	1,300
BOC	909	GUS A	61	PowerGen	5,500	TI Gp	1,800
BP	4,500	Gen Acc	1,400	Prudential	3,600	TSB	5,100
BT	8,600	Gen Elec	4,000	RMC	446	Tate & Lyle	469
BTR	6,300	Glaxo	4,200	RTZ	8,200	Tesco	9,000
Bk of Scot	146	Granada	2,500	Rank Org	1,300	Thames W	1,300
Barclays	6,700	Grand Met	4,100	Reckitt Col	565	Thrn EMI	1,800
Bass	2,900	Guinness	1,700	Redland	1,600	Tomkins	7,900
Blue Circle	992	HSBC	5,600	Reed Intl	2,000	Unilever	1,900
Boots	3,900	Hanson	11,000	Rentokil	2,800	Utd Bisc	1,800
Bowater	1,200	ICI	2,200	Reuters	2,000	Vodafone	6,800
Brit Aero	2,900	Inchcape	4,300	Rothmans	684	Warburg (SG)	241
Brit Airwys	3,900	Kingfisher	2,600	Ryl Ins	2,900	Wellcome	688
Brit Gas	9,300	Ladbroke	3,800	Ryl Bk Scot	2,800	Whitbd 'A'	637
Brit Steel	2,500	Land Secs	3,100	Sainsbury	2,800	Wlms Hld	1,300
Burmah Cast	131	Legal & Gn	1,200	Scot Hydro	981	Wolseley	294
Cable Wire	1,500	Lloyds Bk	4,600	Scot & New	1,000	Zeneca	2,700

MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):
Dow Jones .... 3554.56 (+5.59)
S&P Composite .... 448.47 (+0.34)

Tokyo:
Nikkei Av'ge .... 20357.94 (-67.70)

Hong Kong:
Hang Seng .... 7396.77 (+89.23)

Amsterdam:
CBS Tendency .... 123.4 (+0.3)

Sydney: AO .... 1842.2 (-23.1)

Frankfurt:
DAX .... 1869.38 (-8.68)

FT 30 share: .... 2361.0 (+24.6)

Brussels:
General .... 6851.04 (+35.93)

Paris: CAC .... 577.48 (-6.09)

Zurich: SKA Gen .... 572.80 (-0.90)

London:
FT A All-Share .... 1473.92 (+12.86)
FT 500 .... 1584.61 (+13.96)
FT Gold Mines .... 203.4 (-15.1)
FT Fixed Interest .... 121.18 (-0.86)
FT Govt Secs .... 100.39 (-0.42)
Bargains 31253
SEAQ Volume 681.3m
USM (Datastrm) .... 138.46 (-0.02)

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

First Dealings	Last Dealings	Last Declaration	For Settlement
July 26	August 6	October 28	November 8

Call options were taken out on 6/8/93: Attwoods, Com-Tek, Drew Scientific, Hanson Wts, Kunick, Marshalls, Medeva, Pilkington Wts, Spring Ram, Tadpole.
Put: Medeva.
Puts & Calls: Aminex, Anglo Pacific, LIT prf.

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

	Period	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
FT-SE 100 Previous open interest: 53204	Sep 93	2960.0	2990.0	2959.0	2985.5	9230
	Dec 93	2984.0	3003.5	2981.0	3005.0	160
Three Month Sterling Previous open interest: 373261	Sep 93	94.23	94.26	94.22	94.25	6376
	Dec 93	94.68	94.70	94.65	94.69	8858
	Mar 94	94.68	94.71	94.68	94.71	2419
Three Mth Eurodollar Previous open interest: 13713	Sep 93	96.66	96.66	96.65	96.66	102
	Dec 93	96.25	96.28	96.25	96.28	543
Three Mth Euro DM Previous open interest: 676285	Sep 93	93.55	93.59	93.54	93.57	35274
	Dec 93	94.12	94.15	94.10	94.13	22113
Long Gilt Previous open interest: 90306	Sep 93	110-31	111-18	110-29	111-15	42739
	Dec 93	110-14	110-24	110-14	110-24	142
Japanese Govmt Bond	Sep 93	111.15	111.15	111.05	111.09	1499
	Dec 93	110.24	110.24	110.20	110.21	290
German Gov Bd Bund Previous open interest: 201932	Sep 93	97.01	97.27	96.95	97.23	58730
	Dec 93	97.22	97.37	97.22	97.36	1479
German Gov Bd Bobl Previous open interest: 25171	Sep 93	100.43	100.58	100.42	100.54	5128
	Dec 93				100.69	0
Three month ECU Previous open interest: 32044	Sep 93	93.20	93.25	93.12	93.12	1297
	Dec 93	94.02	94.09	94.00	94.03	607
Euro Swiss Franc Previous open interest: 52646	Sep 93	95.64	95.65	95.57	95.57	4159
	Dec 93	95.87	95.87	95.82	95.82	1328
Italian Govmt Bond Previous open interest: 59581	Sep 93	108.95	109.35	108.84	109.27	17551
	Dec 93	108.66	108.74	108.45	108.77	299

MONEY MARKETS

Exchange index compared with 1985 was down at 81.2 (day's range 81.2-81.4).

STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

Mkt Rates for Aug 6	Range	Close	1 month	3 month
Amsterdam	2.8626-2.8787	2.8752-2.8787	par-¼ds	⅛-⅜ds
Brussels	53.81-54.19	53.96-54.15	15-31ds	20-47ds
Copenhagen	10.1010-10.2530	10.2140-10.2530	8-17ds	18-28ds
Dublin	1.0620-1.0645	1.0622-1.0637	6-11ds	17-24ds
Frankfurt	2.5389-2.5570	2.5457-2.5490	⅛-¼ds	⅜-⅝ds
Lisbon	257.30-260.20	258.40-260.20	108-141ds	317-413ds
Madrid	207.35-209.16	208.56-209.16	98-116ds	255-290ds
Milan	2388.90-2409.20	2404.50-2409.20	7-9ds	18-22ds
Montreal	1.9211-1.9323	1.9302-1.9323	0.37-0.26pr	0.70-0.56pr
New York	1.4875-1.4950	1.4940-1.4950	0.36-0.34pr	0.99-0.96pr
Oslo	10.9850-11.0680	10.9850-11.0680	¼pr-par	¼pr-par
Paris	8.8500-8.9030	8.8810-8.9030	3-3⅝ds	5⅛-6¼ds
Stockholm	11.8990-12.0180	11.9310-11.9690	⅛-⅜ds	½-¾ds
Tokyo	155.07-156.40	156.13-156.40	½-⅜pr	1-⅞pr
Vienna	17.85-17.99	17.89-17.93	¾-1⅞ds	1⅜-4ds
Zurich	2.2426-2.2530	2.2492-2.2523	⅜-¼pr	⅞-½pr

Source: Extel. Premium - pr. Discount - ds.

LIFFE OPTIONS

Series		Calls Oct	Calls Jan	Calls Apr	Puts Oct	Puts Jan	Puts Apr
Alld Lyon	550	57	66½	75	6½	15	19
(*596½)	600	26	36	46	25½	36	41
Argyll	300	41	45	52	4½	9	12½
(*329)	330	21	27	34½	14½	21½	25
ASDA	57	10	-	-	2½	-	-
(*65½)	67	4	-	-	7	-	-
Boots	460	42	50	60½	7	14½	18½
(*487)	500	16	29	37½	23½	32	36½
Br Airways	316	35½	42½	-	8	15	-
(*339½)	346	18	26½	-	19	28½	-
BP	300	18½	25½	30½	10½	15½	19½
(*309)	330	6	12½	17½	29	32½	36
Br Steel	110	10½	15½	19	7½	11	13
(*112½)	120	6	11	14½	13	16½	18½
C & W	800	43	59	74½	25	38	44
(*810½)	850	20½	35½	50	55½	65½	71
CU	629	35	-	-	14½	-	-
(*652½)	677	13	-	-	43	-	-
ICI	657	36½	53	-	23½	31	-
(*676)	681	24½	40½	-	36½	43½	-
Kingfishr	632	28½	-	-	26½	-	-
(*635½)	650	19	35½	47½	36½	43	47½
Land Sec	600	64	71	85	5	12	17½
(*648½)	650	29	39½	52	21	30½	37½
M & S	330	36	41½	47½	5	8½	11
(*357½)	360	15	22	29½	15	21	22½
Nat West	500	21	34½	38½	21	29	36½
(*497)	550	5	15	19	58	61	68½
Sainsbury	460	34	44½	54	13	20½	25
(*470½)	500	14½	25	34	34½	42	45½
Shell	600	47½	56½	62	7	14½	24
(*639)	650	13½	29	34	31	38	48½
Smkl Bch	420	41½	51	59	11	19½	23½
(*448½)	460	19½	30½	38½	29½	39	43
Storehse	200	16	22½	25½	6½	11½	13½
(*211)	220	7	12	16	17½	22½	24½
Trafalgar	100	9½	-	-	6	-	-
(*104)	110	6½	9½	12½	11½	15	17
Unilever	950	47	64½	76½	25	35	48
(*959½)	1000	22	40	50½	53	64½	76
Zeneca	600	64½	74	82	8½	15½	26
(*655½)	650	27½	43½	52	27½	35½	49½
Series		**Oct**	**Feb**	**May**	**Oct**	**Feb**	**May**
Grnd Met	390	44	53½	57½	6	15½	18
(*419)	420	24½	34½	40½	17	29	32
Ladbroke	180	24	31	32½	5½	9½	15
(*198½)	200	12	19½	22	14	19	25½
Utd Bisc	360	36	46½	49	10½	18½	25½
(*380½)	390	18	30	33	25	35	41½

August 6, 1993 Tot: 37859 Call: 23494 Put: 14365 FT-SE Call: 4242 Put: 7447
*Underlying security price.

Series		Calls Aug	Calls Nov	Calls Jan	Puts Aug	Puts Nov	Puts Jan
BAA	750	49	71½	76	1	11½	18
(*797½)	800	7	39½	46	10½	30	38
Thames W.	500	6	26½	31½	3	20	25
(*501½)	550	1	7	13	49½	55½	57½
Series		**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**	**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**
BAT Ind	450	6½	28½	39½	5	19	24½
(*452½)	460	1	9½	18½	51½	52½	55½
BTR	390	17	26½	34	1	11	14½
(*403½)	420	1½	11	20½	16½	27½	30½
Br Aero	420	16	48	63	4	30	41
(*435)	460	2	30	45	32	54½	64½
Br Telcm	420	7	17	22½	2½	19	25½
(*424)	460	1	5	8½	37	49	53
Cadbury	460	24½	38½	50½	1	13	18
(*481½)	500	1½	17½	29½	19½	33	38½
Guinness	460	14	35	47	2	17	24
(*470)	500	1	15	27	30	41	47
GEC	330	19	29½	35	1	6	10½
(*343½)	360	1½	12½	19	14	20½	24½
Hanson	240	6	14½	18½	1½	9	13½
(*245)	260	1	6½	9	16	22	25½
LASMO	130	9	17	22	1½	8½	12½
(*137)	140	3	12	17	6	14	17½
Lucas	140	9	15	21½	1½	9	12½
(*147½)	160	1	7	12½	14½	22	25
Pilkington	140	5	14½	16	1½	7½	12½
(*145)	160	1	6	7½	17½	20½	25
Prudential	300	30	34½	39	1	5½	8½
(*327)	330	3½	13	22½	5	17½	21½
Redland	500	30	46	58	1½	17	24½
(*525½)	550	1½	21	34½	26	45	50½
Royal Ins	317	26½	35½	43½	1	8½	13½
(*342)	346	3½	18	27	7½	21½	25½
Tesco	200	16½	24½	30½	1	7	11
(*214)	220	2½	13	19½	7	16½	21
Vodafone	460	37½	55	65	1	10	19
(*496½)	500	4	30	42½	9½	27½	36
Williams	300	33½	37½	45	1	6½	11
(*331½)	330	6	18½	27½	4	20½	24½

FT-SE INDEX (*2970)

	2850	2900	2950	3000	3050	3100
Calls						
Aug	136	84	44	16	5½	1
Sep	148	107	70	44	23	12
Oct	165	127	94	66	45	25
Nov	185	148	117	88	67	48
Dec	-	165	-	105	-	64
Puts						
Aug	2½	5½	16	40	91	129
Sep	14	22	37	61	93	134
Oct	23	37	55	77	106	143
Nov	37	55	70	93	121	154
Dec	-	63	-	102	-	163

Series		Calls Sep	Calls Dec	Calls Mar	Puts Sep	Puts Dec	Puts Mar
Abby Nat	390	17½	30	39½	7½	15	22½
(*401½)	420	4	15½	23½	26½	32	38
Amstrad	30	6½	8	8½	1	2	2½
(*35)	35	3	5	6	3	4	5
Barclays	460	45½	56	64½	4	11½	18
(*497)	500	14	30	40½	18	28	35½
Blue Circ	260	17	25	31½	7	16	20½
(*268½)	280	7	15½	22	18	27½	31
Br Gas	300	15	20	25½	6	13	17½
(*308)	330	3½	8	12½	24½	33	35½
Dixons	220	22½	32½	38	4½	11	15
(*236)	240	11	21	27½	13½	20	24½
Forte	200	22½	27½	32	3	8	12
(*219)	220	8½	15½	22½	11	17½	21½
Hillsdwn	140	14	19	23	3½	8	11
(*149½)	160	4	8½	13	14	19½	22½
Lonrho	130	7	13½	17½	7½	13	16
(*127)	140	3½	9	13½	15	19	22
Sears	100	11½	14	16	1½	3½	4½
(*109)	110	4½	7½	10½	4½	7½	9½
Thrn Emi	950	21½	49	60½	28	42½	53
(*935)	1000	6	26½	39	66½	73½	84½
Tomkins	220	24½	32	36½	2½	7	10½
(*241)	240	9	21	25½	9	15	19
TSB	200	17	24	28	3½	8½	13
(*214)	220	6	14	18	14	18½	23½
Wellcome	650	38	61	74	17	37	48½
(*676½)	700	15	36	51	46	67½	75½
Series		**Sep**	**Dec**	**Apr**	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Apr**
Glaxo	500	42½	53	65½	8½	25	37
(*528)	550	14½	29½	42½	33	54	64½
HSBC	650	70½	88	105	5	15	34½
(*713½)	700	33	57½	76	21	38	57
Reuter	1450	102	145	165	13	45	70
(*1535)	1500	67	115	140	27	60	88
Series		**Sep**	**Dec**	**Feb**	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Feb**
R-Royce	140	12	17	20	5	10½	13
(*146½)	160	3	8½	11	17	23	24½
Series		**Oct**	**Dec**	**Mar**	**Oct**	**Dec**	**Mar**
Fisons	160	20	23	27	7	11½	15
(*171½)	180	9½	13	17½	17½	23	26
Series		**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**	**Aug**	**Nov**	**Feb**
Eastrn Elc	500	12	33	41½	2	15	22½
(*509½)	550	1	11½	18½	42½	45½	51
Series		**Sep**	**Dec**	**Mar**	**Sep**	**Dec**	**Mar**
Natl Pwr	330	25½	38	41½	3½	9	13½
(*352)	360	8	20½	25	16½	20½	26½
Scot Pwr	330	8½	18	22	10½	16	20½
(*335)	350	2	9½	-	26	28½	-

COMMODITIES

GNI REPORT: Coffee is again taking first place as the most volatile commodity market in London, following two days of option related activity. A large number of "out-of-the-money" call options were bought a few months ago by traders betting that the coffee price would soar. When it did, the market makers were forced to cover, sending prices sharply higher. With the buying complete, this caused a vigourous tail-spin.

LONDON COMMODITY EXCHANGE

COCOA

Sep	737-736	Dec	820-818
Dec	755-754	Mar	832 SLR
Mar	775 SLR	May	848-842
May	785-784	Jul	855-845
Jul	795 BID		
Sep	805-804		Volume: 4464

ROBUSTA COFFEE ($)

Sep	1138-1136	May	1090 BID
Nov	1106-1104	Jul	1100-1080
Jan	1098 BID	Sep	1100-1080
Mar	1100-1095		Volume: 6327

RAW SUGAR (FOB)

C Czarnikow		Dec	unq
Spot: unq		Mar	-
May	unq	May	-
Aug	-	Aug	-
Oct	-		Volume: 0

WHITE SUGAR (FOB)

Reuters		May	269.4-67.0
Spot: 283.0		Aug	274.1-69.6
Oct	266.5-65.0	Oct	265.1-59.7
Dec	265.4-63.6	Dec	267.1-59.7
Mar	267.5-66.0		Volume: 568

MEAT & LIVESTOCK COMMISSION
Average fatstock prices at representative markets on August 6

(p/kg lw)	Pig	Sheep	Cattle
GB:	73.45	94.88	131.15
(+/-)	+2.43	+2.17	+1.15
Eng/Wales:	73.45	94.74	131.09
(+/-)	+2.43	+2.26	+1.15
(%)	-9.1	-12.0	-37.2
Scotland:	n/a	95.73	132.90
(+/-)	n/a	+1.93	-2.09
(%)	n/a	-33.3	-75.6

LONDON MEAT FUTURES
Live Pig (/kg)

	Open	Close		Open	Close
Aug	100.7	101.5	Mar	104.0	104.0
Sep	unq	unq			Volume: 9

GNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES

WHEAT (close £/t)

Sep	104.65
Nov	105.85
Jan	107.60
Mar	109.65
May	111.60
	Volume: 383

BARLEY (close £/t)

Sep	99.25
Nov	101.75
Jan	103.50
Mar	106.40
May	107.50
	Volume: 117

HI-PRO SOYA (close £/t)

Aug	170.00
Oct	170.00
Dec	171.00
Feb	172.00
Apr	172.50
	Volume: 700

POTATO

(£/t)	Open	Close
Nov	unq	66.0
Apr	81.5	81.1
May	unq	93.0
		Volume: 69

RUBBER
No 1 RSS Cif (p/k)
Sep 60.25-60.75

ICIS-LOR (London 6.00pm): News that Nigeria was producing at levels above the Opec quota pushed prices lower.

CRUDE OILS ($/barrel FOB)

Brent Physical	16.35	-0.25
Brent 15 day (Aug)	16.50	-0.25
Brent 15 day (Sep)	16.45	-0.25
W Texas Intermediate (Sep)	17.40	-0.35
W Texas Intermediate (Oct)	17.80	-0.25

PRODUCTS ($/MT)
Spot CIF NW Europe (prompt delivery)

	Bid	Offer
Premium Gas .15	190 (-2)	191 (-3)
Gasoil EEC	156 (-3)	157 (-3)
Non EEC 1H Aug	157 (-3)	158 (-3)
Non EEC 1H Sep	159 (-2)	160 (-3)
3.5 Fuel Oil	59 (n/c)	61 (n/c)
Naphtha	160 (-1)	162 (-1)

IPE FUTURES
GNI Ltd

GAS OIL

Aug	156.25-56.50	Nov	161.50-61.75
Sep	157.25-57.50	Dec	163.50-63.75
Oct	159.25-59.50	Jan	165.25-65.50
			Vol: 14382

BRENT (6.00pm)

Sep	16.45-16.47	Dec	16.88-16.90
Oct	16.60-16.62	Jan	16.98-17.03
Nov	16.76-16.77		Vol: 22692

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Aug	181.00-82.50	Nov	unq
Sep	179.75-80.75	Dec	unq
Oct	unq		Vol: 109

BIFFEX
GNI Ltd ($10/pt)

	High	Low	Close
Aug 93	1360	1356	1365
Sep 93	1400	1380	1403
Oct 93	1435	1425	1430
Nov 93	1459	1440	1450

Vol: 284 lots. Open int'st: 3057 Index 1334 +3

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE Rudolf Wolff

(Official) (Volume prev day)	Cash	3mth	Vol
Copper Gde A ($/tonne)	1963.0-1964.0	1949.5-1950.0	904525
Lead ($/tonne)	398.00-399.00	410.00-411.00	156175
Zinc Spec Hi Gde ($/tonne)	896.00-897.00	910.00-911.00	310450
Tin ($/tonne)	4850.0-4855.0	4900.0-4905.0	9095
Aluminium Hi Gde ($/tonne)	1209.0-1209.5	1231.5-1232.0	931100
Nickel ($/tonne)	4871.0-4872.0	4920.0-4930.0	20574

OTHER STERLING

Argentina peso*	1.4900-1.4926
Australia dollar	2.2021-2.2068
Bahrain dinar	0.557-0.569
Brazil cruzeiro*	111.78-113.06
Cyprus pound	0.767-0.777
Finland marka	8.5895-8.7055
Greece drachma	353.5-360.5
Hong Kong dollar	11.5760-11.5852
India rupee	46.50-47.46
Kuwait dinar KD	0.4455-0.4555
Malaysia ringgit	3.8049-3.8090
Mexico peso	4.6-4.7
New Zealand dollar	2.7080-2.7142
Saudi Arabia riyal	5.537-5.663
Singapore dollar	2.4074-2.4105
S Africa rand (fin)	6.8940-6.9374
S Africa rand (com)	5.0082-5.0191
U A E dirham	5.423-5.547

Barclays Bank GTS * Lloyds Bank

DOLLAR SPOT RATES

Australia	1.4771-1.4792
Austria	11.9975-12.0060
Belgium (Com)	36.125-36.131
Canada	1.2930-1.2935
Denmark	6.8113-6.8133
France	5.9485-5.9555
Germany	1.7043-1.7048
Hong Kong	7.7535-7.7545
Ireland	1.3993-1.4003
Italy	1608.89-1609.69
Japan	104.45-104.55
Malaysia	2.5485-2.5495
Netherlands	1.9162-1.9167
Norway	7.3790-7.3865
Portugal	173.90-174.10
Singapore	1.6130-1.6140
Spain	139.40-139.60
Sweden	7.9836-7.9936
Switzerland	1.5055-1.5065

MONEY RATES (%)

Base Rates: Clearing Banks 6 Finance Hse 6
Discount Market Loans: O/night high: 6½ Low 5¾ Week fixed: 5¾
Treasury Bills (Dis): Buy: 2 mth 5¾; 3 mth 5¾. Sell: 2 mth 5⁹⁄₁₆; 3 mth: 5⁹⁄₁₆.

	1 mth	2 mth	3 mth	6 mth	12 mth
Prime Bank Bills (Dis):	5¹⁵⁄₁₆-5¾	5²⁹⁄₃₂-5¾	5⅞-5²⁵⁄₃₂	5⅞-5⁷⁄₁₆	
Sterling Money Rates:	5¹⁵⁄₁₆-5¾	5²⁹⁄₃₂-5¾	5⅞-5¾	5⅞-5¾	5¹¹⁄₁₆-5⁹⁄₁₆
Interbank:	5¹⁵⁄₁₆-5¾	5²⁹⁄₃₂-5¾	5⅞-5¾	5⅞-5¾	5¹¹⁄₁₆-5⁹⁄₁₆
Overnight: open 5¾, close 6.					
Local Authority Deps:	5¾	n/a	5¾	5¾	5⁹⁄₁₆
Sterling CDs:	5⅞-5²⁵⁄₃₂	5⅞-5¹¹⁄₁₆	5¹¹⁄₁₆-5²¹⁄₃₂	5²¹⁄₃₂-5¹⁹⁄₃₂	5⁹⁄₁₆-5½
Dollar CDs:	3.14-3.11	n/a	3.19-3.16	3.37-3.34	3.63-3.60
Building Society CDs:	5²⁹⁄₃₂-5²⁵⁄₃₂	5²⁹⁄₃₂-5²¹⁄₃₂	5¹¹⁄₁₆-5⅝	5⅝-5⅜	5½-5⅜

TREASURY BILLS: Applicts: £377m allotted: £100m: Bids: £98.735% received: 95%: Last week: £98.730% received: 80%: Avge rate: £5.0739 % last wk £5.0916 %: Next week: £100m.

EUROPEAN MONEY DEPOSITS (%)

Currency	7 day	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	Call
Dollar:	3¹⁄₁₆-2⅞	3¹⁄₁₆-2¹⁵⁄₁₆	3⅛-3	3⅜-3¼	3⅛-2⅞
Deutschemark:	6⅞-6⅝	6¹¹⁄₁₆-6⁹⁄₁₆	6⁹⁄₁₆-6⁷⁄₁₆	6⅜-6¼	7⅛-6⅞
French Franc:	12¼-10¼	10⅞-9⅞	8⅞-8¾	7⅞-7	10-9
Swiss Franc:	4⅞-4¾	4¹³⁄₁₆-4¹¹⁄₁₆	4¾-4½	4⁹⁄₁₆-4⁷⁄₁₆	5-4
Yen:	3⅜-3¼	3⅜-3¼	3⁵⁄₁₆-3³⁄₁₆	3³⁄₁₆-3¹⁄₁₆	3⅛-2⅞

GOLD AND PRECIOUS METALS (Baird & Co)

Bullion: Open $379.50-380.50 Close: $374.20-374.70 High: $383.25-383.75 Low: $371.00-371.50 Krugerrand: $373.50-375.50 (£249.00-251.00)
Sovereigns: Old $87.50-89.50 (£58.00-60.00) New $87.50-89.50 (£58.00-60.00)
Platinum: $387.75 (£259.80) Silver: $4.61 (£3.09) Palladium: $138.75 (£92.95)

Cowboys riding high for game at Wembley

Cards

صكذا من الاصل

Cowboys riding high for game at Wembley

BY ROBERT KIRLEY

THE last time the Dallas Cowboys played at Wembley, in the inaugural American Bowl, they were trading on a musty "America's team" image. In reality, in 1986 they were making up the numbers against the mighty Chicago Bears of McMahon, Singletary and the Fridge, winners of the previous Super Bowl and, not surprisingly, 17-6 winners at Wembley.

These days the Cowboys are *número uno* and tomorrow they play the Detroit Lions in the eighth edition of the National Football League's mission to Britain, one of four overseas exhibitions in eight days.

In 1989, Dallas, under new ownership and new coaching, won just one game. Remarkable progress over four seasons yielded a Super Bowl championship against the Buffalo Bills last January.

The game tomorrow, which kicks off at 5.30pm, will be the second practice game for both clubs. Last weekend the Cowboys lost 13-7 to the Minnesota Vikings and the Lions beat Buffalo 14-7. Dallas lacked Troy Aikman, the most-valuable player in the Super Bowl, who underwent surgery for a herniated disc five weeks ago.

Aikman, who has been throwing without pain, plans to join workouts in pads when the club returns from London. Hugh Millen is preparing as a starter in place of Aikman, who intends to be ready for the season opener on Monday, September 6, in Washington against the Redskins.

Rodney Peete improved his chances of winning the quarterback's job for Detroit by completing two scoring tosses against the Bills last week. Others vying for the position are Andre Ware and Chuck Long.

The leading running back of the Cowboys, Emmitt Smith, is not with the club because he has not signed a contract. He will probably miss training camp and the season opener.

Wayne Fontes, the Detroit coach, believes the Lions are ready for the Cowboys. "Our goal is to be a better team when we leave than when we got here. The game will be on national TV in the States and everybody wants to beat the Cowboys. I think we're going to win."

PREVIOUS RESULTS: American Bowl at Wembley (attendance in brackets): 1986: Chicago Bears 17, Dallas Cowboys 6 (82,669). 1987: LA Rams 28, Denver Broncos 27 (72,786). 1988: Miami Dolphins 27, San Francisco 49ers 21 (70,535). 1989: Philadelphia Eagles 17, Cleveland Browns 13 (73,677). 1990: New Orleans Saints 17, Los Angeles Raiders 10 (63,106). 1991: Buffalo Bills 17, Philadelphia Eagles 13 (50,474). 1992: San Francisco 49ers 17, Washington Redskins 15 (61,722)

Welshman rediscovers touch to seize lead

Swashbuckling Woosnam at ease with putter

FROM MEL WEBB IN MUNICH

IAN Woosnam bustled on to the tee early yesterday morning with a businesslike glint in his eye, obviously in no mood for compromise. He felt he had achieved something worthwhile on the first day of the BMW International Open, and was plainly eager to get back to work. His score, 68, and his total, 133, 11 under par, showed quite clearly that the muse had remained with him; he leads the tournament by a shot.

Woosnam's constant search for a putter with which he could feel some empathy has led him into an odyssey of self-doubt in recent times. He says that when his putting is out of kilter, so the rest of his game becomes similarly afflicted. It is illogical, he admits, but it happens.

The middle-aged Harold Swash model he found gathering dust in his garage while he was preparing to move house last week has been like reacquaintance with an old friend. Adjustments have been needed, but when are they not upon meeting long-lost buddies? Woosnam had decided overnight to stand a little more upright over the putter, found he could line his putts up much better and was rewarded by three birdies and an eagle against a solitary bogey.

He, like all the best players in any sport, needs to win, needs to succeed for reasons more important than the mere money. They have their sensibilities, these rare people, and the most important of them is pride in their own performance. Woosnam's target at the moment is earning a place in the Ryder Cup team. Earning a place, note, not being given one by Bernard Gallacher as one of his three wild-card selections for the European team.

Woosnam had a birdie on the par-five 11th hole, his second, when he put a three-wood on the edge of the green and two-putted from 18 feet. He dropped a shot on the next, three-putting from 15 feet. Last month, last week even, it would have weighed heavily, but on this day he was in no mood for capitulation. He did not get another birdie for ten holes, but was putting more solidly and consistently than he had for many a long day.

He finally did pick up another shot, a four-foot putt after a precisely-struck nine-iron on the 4th, and on the long 6th he hit a three-iron to 25 feet and sank the putt across the green.

His final birdie came with a 12-foot putt on the 8th; long before this, though, he had been walking with that familiar, peacock strut that means he is at one with his game. "It's a good halfway position," he said. "I feel if I putt nicely I have got a good chance of winning. Anyway, I'll be there or thereabouts."

Woosnam, who leads Joakim Haeggman and De Wet Basson with a gaggle of players, including Bernhard Langer, a shot further back, thus walked away from his day's labours with optimism renewed.

As he left he might have caught sight of Sandy Lyle hitting putt after putt in his long and tormented search for peace on the greens. He had had scores of 73 and 72 and had missed the cut by miles, but still, grim-faced, he worked on. For the former Open champion, the glimmer of hope is as distant as the faintest star.

SECOND ROUND

GB and Ireland unless stated

133: I Woosnam, 65, 68. 134: D W Basson (SA), 66, 68, J Haeggman (Swe), 69, 65. 135: G Marchbank, 66, 69, P Mitchell, 69, 66, B Langer (Ger), 66, 69, T Gogeglo (Can), 67, 68. 136: M James, 64, 72, D Mijnac (Can), 69, 67, P Lowrey, 66, 70, P Fowler (Aus), 67, 69, M McNulty (Zim), 66, 70, D Ray, 64, 72, G Orr, 67, 69

137: J Cuevo (Spi), 67, 70, A Cottal, 67, 70, J Robinson, 65, 72, Y Boamonte (Spi), 68, 68, S Giuppaconi (It), 68, 69, S Lyle, 67, 70. 138: J Townsend (US), 68, 70, D Gilford 68, 70, R McFarlane, 68, 70, R Lee, 70, 68, A Gallner (Swe), 69, 69, D A Russell, 66, 72, M Miller, 68, 70, D Feherty, 69, 69, A Forsbrand (Swe), 71, 67, L Trimler (Aus), 66, 72

In the swing: Woosnam, who leads in Munich

SPORT IN BRIEF

Lloyd almost bowled over by big lead

CAROLE Lloyd, of the Milton Park bowls club, Portsmouth, seemed so surprised to be holding a big lead in her Liverpool Victoria EWBA singles semi-final at Royal Leamington Spa yesterday that she almost said goodbye to her place in the final (David Rhys Jones writes). After leading 18-5, Lloyd saw Yvonne Webb, of RACS, Gravesend, square the match at 20-20, before she claimed the winning single.

Unaccustomed to straightforward victories, Lloyd had fought her way into the semi-final from poor positions in her previous three games. Pat Blackmore, of Pineholt, led 13-5 in the second round, but Lloyd scored 16 shots to four over the last 11 ends; Barbara Parfoot, of Windsor and Eton, was 19-13 in front, but lost 21-19; Anne Hayward, of Westlecot, looked home at 17-7, but Lloyd breasted the tape at 21-18.

Lloyd will face Dorothy Prior, of Worcestershire, who beat Di Whittingham, of Hove, in the final today.

Lenehan in command

EQUESTRIANISM: A dazzling display of jumping by Leslie Lenehan on the grey, Gem Twist, brought the United States victory in the Nations Cup at the Dublin international horse show yesterday. Lenehan, a past World Cup winner, relishes the big time and had Gem Twist soaring cleanly over the fences in a way that he has not done since he won a silver medal for a different rider in the Olympics. Three of Britain's four jumped clear rounds: Michael Whitaker (Everest Monsanta), David Broome (Lanegan) and Marie Edgar (Everest Sure Thing). The US team finished with eight faults; Britain and Germany were joint second on 16, retaining Germany's half-point lead in the world series.

Britain reach final

ROWING: Great Britain are on course to maintain their successful record in the coxless fours at the world junior championships in Norway. The British crew had a comfortable victory yesterday in reaching the final, where they will face a German crew who beat tougher opposition in their semi-final. Britain have won the gold medal in the event five times in the last six years, past crews including such notable personnel as the Olympic champions, Jonny and Greg Searle. Also through to today's finals for Britain are the eight, coxed four and women's coxless pair.

England relinquish title

SQUASH: England's defence of the world junior women's team championship ended yesterday in Kuala Lumpur when they lost a hard-fought semi-final 3-0 to Australia and dropped into a play-off for third place against Egypt. Australia, having already taken the individual title from England last week, today meet New Zealand and victory for them would mean that all four men's and women's world team titles were, uniquely, in the possession of one nation. Scotland beat Germany 2-1 and will contest fifth place with South Africa today.

Graf's dizziness passes

TENNIS: Steffi Graf had no recurrence of her dizziness and headaches on Thursday as she and Arantxa Sánchez Vicario won in straight sets to reach the quarter-finals of the Carlsbad Classic tournament in California. Her ailments hampered her during a second-round victory on Tuesday and caused her to withdraw from the doubles.

Chris Bailey, the British No 3, went out to 6-2, 6-4 to the second-seeded Austrian, Alex Antonitsch, in the quarter-finals of the ATP Challenger in Istanbul yesterday.

Gregory comes back

RUGBY LEAGUE: After several operations similar to those undergone by Paul Gascoigneto rebuild his shattered knees, Mike Gregory, the former Great Britain captain, makes a comeback in his testimonial for Warrington tomorrow against a Welsh XIII. Gregory, 29, will resume his place in the second row from where he inspired Britain to series victories against New Zealand in 1989 and 1990.

☐ David Fraisse, the French international centre, has agreed to a transfer after a trial with Sheffield Eagles.

Bagpipe overture to false start confusion

BY ALIX RAMSAY

WITH some sunshine allied to a gentle breeze yesterday, those members of the Cowes Week fleet taking part in the Fastnet race got just the gentle warm-up they needed.

A weather forecast which had predicted north-westerly, westerly or south-westerly winds, left the race officers to try and set courses that could accommodate any one of three possibilities.

There was an end-of-term feeling as a piper aboard Sealion, one of the class 3 boats, provided musical accompaniment to the fleet's approach to the start line.

Unfortunately, all had to be recalled and many of them made a false start at the second attempt as well. After all this chaos had been sorted out, Cooltide, chartered by Matt Sheahan, took the honours.

In the Etchells, Thursday's winner, Katchem, had the worst of an argument with the Prince Consort buoy, a collision which broke the boom, made a mess of the bow and forced her to retire.

Chris Little's Bounder of the Century, having seen more than enough of Camp Freddie's stern in CHS class 1, was first across the line to take the Rocking Chair Trophy, giving Greg Peck a rare taste of defeat.

The crew of Shadowfax, in the Sigma 33s, also had to come to term with defeat. After five wins, they were edged out by Richard Fulford-Smith's Out Of Order.

Fastnet record in peril

BY BARRY PICKTHALL

THE Fastnet race record will be under threat this weekend when ten Whitbread Round the World Race yachts line up with 237 entries off Cowes for this 605-mile biennial classic.

The record, set by Marvin Green's American maxi, Nirvana, in 1985, stands at two days 12hr 41min, but judging by the performance of Pierre Felmann's ketch-rigged Merit Cup, when she stormed round the Isle of Wight last week in 4hr 41min, beating the previous best time for a monohull by almost an hour, she has an obvious chance of setting a new mark.

Fehlmann's yacht is lined up against two other almost identical Bruce Farr Whitbread maxi designs, Daniel Malle's French entry, La Poste, and New Zealand's Endeavour, skippered by Grant Dalton. All eyes, however, are likely to rest on Lawrie Smith's giant Spanish war-horse Fortuna, in her first race since being cut in half, extended by more than two metres and having a huge mizzen wing-mast planted on her stern.

Fortuna, once the smallest, lightest yacht in the Whitbread fleet is now the heaviest, weighing 5½ tons more than Endeavour and carrying almost 100 square metres more sail area. The Fastnet race, which gave an accurate pointer to the outcome of the last Whitbread event, gives these crews a first chance to compare performances.

The Italian team, which lost its top 50-footer Mandrake after a spectacular crash with the Dutch yacht Promotion, goes into this final race of the Admiral's Cup series defending a slender 1.5pt lead over Australia. After losing to the French two years ago by just 0.62 of a point, they will need superlative performances from their remaining team yachts, Brava Q8 and Larouge, if they are not to be disappointed again.

Britain's three-boat team, languishing in seventh place, can only aim for a performance which will salvage some pride from a deeply disappointing performance.

Harold Cudmore, knocked out of the series when Jameson 1 sank during the first race, returns to the fray, replacing Gordon Maguire as the skipper of Jameson 2, which was out of the water yesterday after the crew found a split in her carbon fibre hull.

FOR THE RECORD

REAL TENNIS

BALLARAT, Australia: Men's tournament: Quarter-finals (Aus unless stated): J Snow (GB) bt J Hryscos, 6-2, 6-3, 5-6, 6-1. A Mckellburgh bt A Lyons (GB), 6-4, 2-6, 6-4, 6-2. N Wood (GB) bt B McFarlane, 6-1, 6-1, 6-0; F Filippelli bt M Edwards, 6-2, 6-2, 6-2

BASEBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Cincinnati Reds 11, Colorado Rockies 4; Los Angeles Dodgers 5, Houston Astros 2; New York Mets 12, Montreal Expos 9 (13 inns). Pittsburgh Pirates 5, Chicago Cubs 2; San Francisco Giants 5, San Diego Padres 3. Philadelphia Phillies 10, Atlanta Braves 4. St Louis Cardinals 16, Florida Marlins 6.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: New York Yankees 5, Toronto Blue Jays 4; Boston Red Sox 2, Minnesota Twins 1; Cleveland Indians 8, Detroit Tigers 4; Seattle Mariners 3, Oakland A's 2; California Angels 5, Kansas City Royals 4, Baltimore Orioles 3, Milwaukee Brewers 1, Texas Rangers 7, Chicago White Sox 1

BOWLS

ROYAL LEAMINGTON SPA: Liverpool Victoria English women's national championships: Singles: Second round: W Barnard (Brixham) bt D Woodley (Penhill, Swindon), 21-9; N Poole (Mansfield, Notts) bt A Parker (Carlton Conway, Notts), 21-8; J Balding (Spalding) bt M Tims (Whitnash, Warwicks), 21-19; Y Webb (RACS, Gravesend) bt B Howard (Magdalen Park, Wandsworth), 21-15; B Parfoot (Windsor and Eton) bt R Else (Rayleigh), 21-10, C Lloyd (Milton Park, Hants) bt P Blackmore (Pineholt, Gloucs), 21-17; M Price (Burnham, Bucks) bt B Alderton (Borough Park, Redcar), 21-13; A Hayward (Westlecot, Swindon) bt E Rick (Bedford Women), 21-18, P Prior (Hewell, Worcs) bt A Holliday (Maesgwana, Chiswick), 21-8, P Pond (Tiehurst, Bucks) bt P Lee (Plymouth CS), 21-18; S Smith (North Walsham) bt P Corps (Edenside, Carlisle), 21-9, C Pollington (Borough of Eye) bt P Proud (Cowes), 21-19; D Moss (Derby West End) bt R Carey Snitterfield, Warwicks), 21-13; D Whitingham (Kingsway Hove) bt F Brown (Townsend, St Albans), 21-15; L Thalwell (Marlow) bt M Christmas (Cambridge Chesterton), 21-8; J Baker (Blackwell, Derbys) bt J Roylance (North Walsham), 21-18. Third round: Barnard bt Poole, 21-15. Webb bt Balding, 21-13, Lloyd bt Parfoot, 21-19; Hayward bt Price, 21-11; Prior bt Pond, 21-14; Pollington bt Smith, 21-13; Whitingham bt Moss, 21-19. Thalwell bt Baker, 21-20. Quarter-finals: Webb bt Barnard, 21-15; Lloyd bt Hayward, 21-18, Prior bt Pollington, 21-18; Whitingham bt Thalwell, 21-16. Fours: Third round: City and County of Oxford bt Rottingdean, 24-16, Blaby (P Blair) bt Rugby Thornfield (M Edwards), 17-15, Sutton, Surrey (P Wild) bt Leominster (D Hodgson), 24-15, Broadstone, Dorset (R Peters) bt Ramsey, Hunts (D Grange), 22-14, Barnwell, Gloucs (B Carey) bt Gravesend (M Webster), 22-21, Springhead, Hull (J Pindar) bt Chacewater, Cornwall (P Pascoe), 25-14; Wellingborough (J Abel) bt Hagbourne, Berks (P Tate), 34-15, Loughborough (M Michaud) bt Mitchehead (J Murrell), 15-13. Quarter-finals: City and County of Oxford bt Blaziey, Leics, 23-12; Broadstone, Dorset bt Sutton, Surrey, 16-12; Barnwood, Gloucs bt Springhead, Hull, 25-16; Wellingborough bt Loughborough, 22-14.

SCOTTISH NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP: Singles: First round: G Laurie (Linlithgow) bt A Morrison (Gilmerton), 21-7, P Brown (Crail) bt J Whitelaw (St Rollox), 21-16, W Yule (Glencairn) bt A Shaw (Cumbernauld), 21-7; W Ferguson (Kirn and Hunters Quay) bt D Taylor (West Linton), 21-9

CRICKET

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Lakenham: Bedfordshire 209-7 dec (R N Dalton 73, D R Thomas 5-45) and 30-0; Norfolk 225-2 dec (S G Plumb 96 not out) Mildenhall: Staffordshire 230-3 dec (S Dean 86, D Banks 76) and 275-4 dec (S Dean 71). Suffolk 205-5 dec (C Miller 84, M Peck 56 not out) and 263-8 (M Peck 74). Match drawn

EQUESTRIANISM

DUBLIN: Kerrygold pairs relay: 1, Rose Marie de Dampierre (E Coupierre, Fr) and Sidora d'Arevell (F Roder, Fr), 103.65sec; 2, Bluegrass (R Splane, Ire) and Uncle Ben (E Doyle, Ire), 104.41; 3, Samsung Sabatnia Des Pres (R-Y Bost, Fr) and Nodal de Thurin (N Pellox, Fr), 107.23, 4, Everest Unique (M Edgar, GB) and Bond Gringo (E-J Brown, GB), 109.24. Irish Nations' Cup (Aga Khan Trophy): 1, United States, 8 faults (Tha General, M Matz, Trushing, D Matz, Gem Twist, L Lenehan, Suddenly, A Kursinski), 2 equal, Great Britain (Lanegan, D Broome; Everest Monsanta, M Whitaker; Everest Sure Thing, M Edgar; Corona, G Billington) and Germany, 16

GLIDING

LA ROCHE SUR YON, France: European junior championships: Final standings: Standard, 1, L Temhoff (Den, Discus), 5,401pts; 2, K Sieberl (Ger, Discus), 5,346, 3, M Grund (Ger, Discus), 5,264, 4, S Colombo (It, Discus), 5,232; 5, A Kessler (Ger, LS7), 5,180; 6, F Dubreuil (Fr, Discus). British: 14, B Marsh (ASW24), 4,629, 21, D Alison (LS4), 4,305. Club: 1, Y Mignot (Fr, C101), 5,621, 2, J Bouzid (Fr, C101), 5,460. 3, F Hahn (Ger, ASW15A), 5,323; 4, M Haussler (Ger, 201B), 5,225, 5, L Hansen (Den, LS1), 5,162, 6, F Van Hastf (Holl, ASW19), 5,137. British: 11, K Hodgson (Pegase), 4,311; 14, S Housden (ASW19), 4,107; 15, R Toon (Astir), 3,999.

GOLF

GRAND BLANC, Michigan: Buick Open: Leading first-round scores (US unless stated): 64: L Mize, 66: P Goydos, P Stewart. J Huston 67: S Elkington (Aus), S Lamontagne, D Love III, D Trider, 68: G Norman (Aus), F Funk, R Tway, S Gump, 69: N Lancaster, F Zoeller, B Faxon, T Conley, J McGovern, J D Blake, D Hart, K Clearwater, H Irwin, P Persons, L Wadkins, M O'Meara

STRATTON MOUNTAIN, Vermont: Women's tournament: Leading first-round scores (US unless stated): 68: D Lofian-Dunmann, 67: I Sirchwa-Graham, C Page-Curner, 69: N Ramsbottom, N Harvey (Can), 70: M Zimmerman, M Will, S Hamlin. British scores: 72: A Nicholas. 73: S Maynor. 74: P Wright, S Strudwick. 76: C Pierce. 77: H Dobson. 79: K Davies

SUNNINGDALE: PGA Forte Seniors event: Leading first-round scores (GB unless stated): 69: R Thatcher (US); B Proudfoot, B Huggett. 70: R Varney (SA); H Muscroft; A Sherrit (Ire). 71: B Allen; F Booyer, B Buter; R Fidler; J Wilkshire. 72: C O'Connor (Ire), T Horton, J Foure (SA); A Murphy (Ire); K Davidson. 73: H Boggs (SA), W Hector, N Coles; D Beattie, J Scott, G Gledhill, V Tshabalala (SA), J Donoghue; J Thorne, D Crark.

MOTOR RALLYING

ROTORUA: New Zealand rally: Second day: Leading positions: 1, D Auriol (Fr), Toyota, 4hr 23min; 2, C McRae (GB), Subaru, 4.23.02; 3, F Delecour (Fr), Ford, 4.23.05; 4, C Sainz (Sp), Lancia, 4.25.01; 5, J Kankkunen (Finl, Toyota, 4.25.14; 6, P Bourne (NZ), Subaru, 4.29.24.

POWERBOATING

ALL HALLOWS: World 1.3-litre offshore championship: First round: 1, R Smith (GB), Commodore Ferries, 400pts. 2, P Lattle (GB), City Offshore, 300; 3, V Thorildisen (Nor), 225. Second round: 1, Thorildisen, 400; 2, Smith, 300; 3, I Attlee (GB), Fugazi, 225. Third round: 1, B Jacobsen (Nor), Tintorera III, 400pts; 2, V Thorildisen (Nor), Tintorera I, 300. 3, T Manerfelt (Swe), 225. Final standings: 1, Thorildisen, 925; 2, R Smith (GB), Commodore Ferries, 770. 3, P Little (GB), City Offshore, 564

ROWING

ARUNGEN: World junior championships: Men: Coxless fours: Semi-final 1: 1, Great Britain, 7min (go to final); 2, Australia, 7.02; 3, Italy, 7.03 Semi-final 2: 1, Germany, 6.54; 2, Poland, 6.58; 3, Spain, 6.59 Quad sculls: Semi-final 1: 1, Germany, 6.35; 2, France, 6.41; 3, Norway, 6.42; 4, Great Britain, 6.47 (go to B final) Semi-final 2: 1, Sweden, 6.38; 2, Switzerland, 6.40; 3, Italy, 6.42. Coxless pairs: Semi-final 1: 1, Sweden, 7.48; 2, France, 7.47. 3, Switzerland, 7.48; 5, Great Britain, 7.56 (go to B final) Semi-final 2: 1, Germany, 7.46; 2, Australia, 7.51; 3, Italy, 7.51.9 Women: Double Sculls: Semi-final 1: 1, Germany, 8.13, 2, Denmark, 8.16, 3, Norway, 8.19, 4, Great Britain, 8.23 (go to B final) Semi-final 2: 1, Belgium, 8.12, 2, France, 8.14, 3, Czech Republic, 8.18

SQUASH

KUALA LUMPER: World junior women's team championship: Semi-final: Australia 3, England 0 (Australia names first: R Grinham bt D Leeves, 9-4, 3-9, 9-6, 9-2, N Tippett bt J Trenfield, 9-4, 9-3, 7-9, 7-9, 9-5; K Keevil bt S Brind, 9-2, 10-8, 9-3); New Zealand 3, Egypt 0 Fifth place play-offs: Scotland 2, Germany 1 (Scotland names first: C Waddell lost to S Bartel, 3-9, 2-9, 2-9; W Maitland bt C Schlienz, 9-1, 9-6, 9-1; P Nimmo bt S Galgie, 9-7, 9-4, 9-6). South Africa 3, Canada 0 Ninth place play-offs: Ireland 3, United States 0, Ireland 2, Malaysia 1; Hong Kong 2, Singapore 1; Switzerland 2, Hong Kong 1.

SWIMMING

SHEFFIELD: European championships: Men: 400m freestyle: Did not qualify: 21, A Clayton (GB), 4.03.06. 200m breaststroke: Did not qualify: 21, R Maiden (GB), 2.19.93 B finals: Men: 400m freestyle: 1, M Trevisan (It), 3min 53.71sec. 200m breaststroke: 1, C Panicaud (Fr), 2.16.76; 6, G O'Toole (Ire), 2.18.45. Women: 100m butterfly: 1, M Stromberg (Swe), 1.01.89; 5, L Goodwin (GB), 1.03.13 100m breaststroke: 1, D Ajnenkiel (Pol), 1.11.76, 5, M Hardman (GB), 1.12.18. A finals: Men: 400m freestyle: 1, A Kasvo (Fin), 3min 47.81sec, 2, P Palmer (GB), 3.48.14 (British record), 3, A Holmertz (Swe), 3.48.98; 4, S Zassner (Ger), 3.49.18; 5, E Sadovyi (Russ), 3.49.84, 6, J Hoffman (Ger), 3.51.24; 7, E Logmov (Ukr), 3.52.72; 8, P Sciliano (It), 3.53.05. 200m breaststroke: 1, N Gillingham (GB), 2.12.49, 2, K Gutller (Hun), 2.13.26; 3, A Korneev (Russ), 2.14.20; 4, D Jarzyna (Pol), 2.14.79; 5, S Vossari (Fr), 2.15.13; 6, J Fernandez (Sp), 2.15.86; 7, B Mark (Nor), 2.16.36, 8, P Debuschgnsave (Bel), 2.16.72. 4 x 100m freestyle: 1, Russia, 3.18.80, 2, Sweden, 3.19.33; 3, Germany, 3.20.13, 4, France, 3.20.22; 5, Ukraine, 3.21.31; 6, Finland, 3.21.80; 7, Great Britain, 3.22.37; 8, Croatia, 3.26.87. Women: 100m butterfly: 1, C Plewinski (Fr), 1.00.13; 2, F van Almsick (Ger), 1.00.94; 3, B Ustrowski (Ger), 1.01.06; 4, I de Bruijn (Hol), 1.01.22, 5, O Karichenko (Russ), 1.01.23; 6, C Jeanson (Fr), 1.01.52; 7, M Moravcova (Slovakia), 1.01.70; 8, K Brienesse (Holl), 1.01.95 100m breaststroke: 1, S Gerasch (Ger), 1.10.65; 2, S Bondarenko (Ukr), 1.10.29, 3, E Roudkowskaya (Belarus), 1.10.52; 4, B Becus (Bel), 1.10.56; 5, E Austenoff (Nor), 1.10.67; 6, M Dalla Valle (It), 1.11.11; 7, M Kuplec (Pol), 1.11.42; 8, J King (GB), 1.12.37. Qualifiers for 800m freestyle final: 1, O Spichalova (Cz Rep), 8.41.08; 2, I Deiby (Ner), 8.41.65; 3, J Henke (Ger), 8.42.88, 4, S Hardcastle (GB), 8 44 62; 5, B Coecia (Rom), 8.45.11; 6, C Seltne (Ger), 8.45 44; 7, K Vaughus (Holl), 8.47.51; 8, M Nilsson (Swe), 8.49.06.

TENNIS

ISTANBUL: Men's ATP Challenger tournament: Selected results: Second round: L Roux (Fr) bt M Petchey (GB), 6-2, 6-2; C Bailey (GB) bt A Foster (GB), 6-7, 7-6, 7-5. Quarter-finals: A Antonitsch (Austria) bt Bailey, 6-2, 6-4.

WINNIPEG, Canada: Women's challenger tournament: First round: R Simpson (Can) bt L Ahl (GB), 6-3, 6-1; J Pullin (GB) bt L O'Neill (Aus), 6-4, 6-4, A Creek (US) bt L Woodroffe (GB), 6-7, 6-3, 7-5, R Jansen (US) bt J Salmon (GB), 6-4, 2-6, 7-5. Second round: L Spadea (US) bt Pullin, 6-2, 6-1.

YACHTING

COWES WEEK: CHS class 1 (Rocking Chair Trophy): 1, Bounder of the Century, C Little; 2, Campo Freddie, G Peck, 3, Best of Boogie, R Schlacter. CHS class 2 (J Samuel White Cup): 1, Local Hero, G Howison; 2, Ross Systems, J Visser; 3, Runaway, R Kemp. CHS class 3 (Damant Cup): 1, Coolide, M Sheahan, 2, Kozmos, I Graham; 3, Expresso, J Taylor CHS class 4 (De Soia Cup): 1, Owl, P Bruce; 2, Spring Fever, S Hennings; 3, Sandettie, J Krigsman CHS class 5 (Zewyl Trophy): 1, Happy Hunter, O Pelzer, 2, Wildfire, P Handley; 3, Nicolet Belle, C and H Neve. CHS class 6 (Cowes Town Cup): 1, Pickles, R Williams, 2, Needlework, J Lord and B Elvy; 3, Gemini Hunter, A Kalsevaart. IMS class A: 1, Daytripper, J Clark; 2, Magic, P Broon, Sigma 38 (Undine Cup): 1, Arbitrator, P Bailey; 2, Summer Pudding, D Knight, 3, Be Careful Please, D Cullen. Sigma 33 (Yachting World Trophy): 1, Out of Order, P Fulford-Smith, 2, Shadowfax, J Nelson, 3, Powder Monkey, R Goddard. Contessa 32 (Jeremy Rogers Trophy): 1, Trader Jo, J Gresham; 2, Contessa Katherine, J and S Roberts; 3, Blue Contessa II, R MacGregor. South Coast OD (Achenor Tankard): 1 Tio Pepe, P Rook, 2, Tuonela, R Harding; 3, Mahogany Log, A Hitt. J24 (Vectis Mug) 1 Head Case, J Calascione, 2, Didgeridoo, P Barton; 3, Joker, S Dillon Sonata (Glanville Trophy): 1 Impromptu, P Sonksen; 2, Cadenza, J Frey; 3, Scirocco, S Tribe Daring (Beal de Ferrand Trophy): 1 Damsel, J Sheldon; 2, Dauntless, P Porter; 3, Finesse, J Raymond. Etchells (Phyl Player Trophy): 1, Flamboyant, C Jago; 2, Jessica, R Power; 3, Full Pelt, S Fen, Dragon (Bell Cup), 1, Dragon Lady, A Garrett; 2, Domino, P Morron, 3, Quicksilver, R Campbell. Swallow (Interim Dividend): 1, Ballerina, T Simpson and S Niel-Mee; 2, Boomerang, J Buckwell, 3, Avocet, J Houghton. Redwing (Ann Clegg Bowl): 1, Red Gauntlet, P Stratton; 2, Curlew, R Culpan; 3, Snowgoose II, K McAlpine Sunbeam (Sunbeam Trophy): 1, Santa Baby, M Williamson, 2, Panny, S Olszowski; 3, Danny, R Wickens. Mermaid (Snowden Salver): 1, Zara, D Derbyshire, 2, Scuttle, M Houdret; 3, Rosemary, N Dobbs. Flying 15 (Tudor Rose Bowl): 1, Forrader, D Rutherford; 2, True Colours, M Dixon; 3, Fhipenek, J Corby. XOD (Frank Beken Trophy). 1, Lone Star, M White; 2, Feltz, J Allenby; 3, Chartreuse, R Rogers. Squib (International Paint Pot): 1, Atom, R Jordan, 2, Setu, D Hewit; 3, Jaap, M Strange. Victory (Sphere Trophy): 1, Steadfast, B Middledich; 2, Blackbird, R Brown, 3, Nada, I Pomyman

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TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET

Fifth Cornhill Test
Third day of five
11.0, 90 overs minimum
EDGBASTON: England v Australia

Britannic Assurance county championship
Third day of four
11.0, 110 overs minimum
DURHAM UNIVERSITY: Durham v Derbyshire
CARDIFF: Glamorgan v Warwickshire.
CHELTENHAM: Gloucestershire v Lancashire.
CANTERBURY: Kent v Surrey.
LORD'S: Middlesex v Leicestershire.
NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v Essex
NOTTINGHAM: Nottinghamshire v Yorkshire.
HOVE: Sussex v Worcestershire.

One day match
CHELMSFORD: England Under-19 v West Indies under-19

FOOTBALL

FA Charity Shield
Manchester United v Arsenal (Wembley, 12.30) .....

Scottish League
Premier division
3.0 unless stated
Hibernian v Partick .....
Kilmarnock v Dundee .....
Motherwell v Celtic .....
Raith v St Johnstone .....
Rangers v Hearts .....

First division
Brechin v Hamilton .....
Clyde v Morton .....
Clydebank v Ayr .....
Falkirk v Dunfermline .....
St Mirren v Airdrieonians .....
Stirling v Dumbarton .....

Second division
Albion v Alloa .....
Arbroath v Queen Of South .....
Berwick v East Fife .....
Cowdenbeath v Meadowbank .....
Queen's Park v Forfar .....
Stenhousemuir v East Stirling .....
Stranraer v Montrose .....

OTHER SPORT

BOWLS: EWBA national championships (Leamington).

EQUESTRIANISM: Horse Show (Dublin).

GOLF: Forte PGA Seniors (Sunningdale)

LACROSSE: World Cup (Scotland v Japan (12.0), England v Australia (2.0), Wales v Czech Republic (4.0), US v Canada (6.0) (Heriot Watt University, Edinburgh)

SPEEDWAY: First division: Bradford v Coventry (7.30), Cradley Heath v Ipswich (7.15), King's Lynn v Belle Vue (7.30). Eastbourne v Wolverhampton (7.30). Pharespon Second division KO Cup: Swindon v Edinburgh (7.30).

SWIMMING: European championships (Sheffield)

YACHTING: Admiral's Cup: Fastnet race: (Cowes, 1.30).

TOMORROW

CRICKET

Fifth Cornhill Test
Fourth day of five
11.0
EDGBASTON: England v Australia

Axa Equity & Law League
12.0, 50 overs
Durham University: Durham v Derbyshire
Neath: Glamorgan v Warwickshire
Cheltenham: Gloucestershire v Lancashire
Canterbury: Kent v Surrey
Lord's: Middlesex v Leicestershire
Northampton: Northamptonshire v Essex
Trent Bridge: Nottinghamshire v Yorkshire
Hove: Sussex v Worcestershire

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP (first day of two): Finchampstead: Berkshire v Wiltshire. Slough: Buckinghamshire v Cambridgeshire. Shrewsbury: Shropshire v Dorset. Northop Hall: Wales v Oxfordshire.

OTHER SPORT

MOTOR RACING: British touring car championship (Oulton Park)

BOWLS: EBA Champion of Champions singles final (Worthing).

CYCLING: Kelloggs Grand Prix circuit race (Portsmouth).

AMERICAN FOOTBALL: Exhibition. Dallas Cowboys v Detroit Lions (Wembley, 5.30).

LACROSSE: World Cup (Australia v Wales (11.0); Japan v US (1.0); Canada v Scotland (4.0); Czech Republic v England (6.0) (Heriot Watt University, Edinburgh).

SPEEDWAY: First division: Belle Vue v Arena Essex (2.30); Second division: Glasgow v Exeter (6.30), Newcastle v Long Eaton (10.30), Peterborough v Oxford (6.30), Rye House v Sheffield (4.0).

SWIMMING: European Championships (Leeds and Sheffield).

YACHTING: Admiral's Cup: Fastnet race (Cowes).

Gold medal swim crowns outstanding European championships for Britain

Gillingham defies odds to retain title with record

By Craig Lord

NICK Gillingham's gold medal and a silver for Paul Palmer at Ponds Forge, Sheffield, yesterday, lifted Britain to its finest performance at a European swimming championships for 19 years.

Not since the event was held in Vienna in 1974 has the national team enjoyed such success. After the eighth of ten days, Gillingham's 200 metres breaststroke victory in a championship record of 2min 12.49sec took the host nation's tally at the 21st European championships to one gold, three silver and five bronze medals. A second gold medal is needed to exceed the success in Austria.

MEDALS TABLE

LEADING NATIONS (incl diving and synchronised swimming)

	G	S	B
Germany	10	4	6
Russia	9	8	4
Hungary	4	1	-
Finland	2	1	-
Britain	1	3	5
France	1	3	2
Belgium	1	-	-
Poland	1	-	-
Sweden	-	5	3
Ukraine	-	1	2
Romania	-	1	-
Slovakia	-	1	-
Spain	-	1	-
Italy	-	-	2

Gillingham's joy at retaining the title for a record second time was shared with a crowd of almost 2,500.It was their cheering that helped the Briton down a last painful length after he had tracked Karoly Guttler's world-record pace for 150 metres.

The odds were against Gillingham: the Birmingham swimmer was aiming to retain the title and beat Guttler, the Hungarian who had taken the 100 metres breaststroke world record below 1min 1sec for the first time only three days ago.

Two years ago, it had been a different Hungarian but the same scenario: Norbert Rozsa had broken the world 100 metres record on the first day of competition at Athens and much was expected of him by the fourth. Gillingham, however, had stayed calm to excel. He did so again last night, although he admitted afterwards: "I'm shaking now.

Gillingham, 26, who finished third in the Olympic Games in Barcelona last year, said the fast pace last night meant that the world record set by Mike Barrowman, of the United States, was safe: "I wasn't able to dictate the pace, which was ridiculously fast." he said. "The icing on the cake would be the world record. I want to be the first under 2min 10sec."

Palmer almost matched Gillingham's feat, finishing second to Antti Kasvio, of Finland, by only 0.33sec in the 400 metres freestyle. Both beat the Olympic champion, Evgeni Sadovyi, of Russia, who finished fifth.

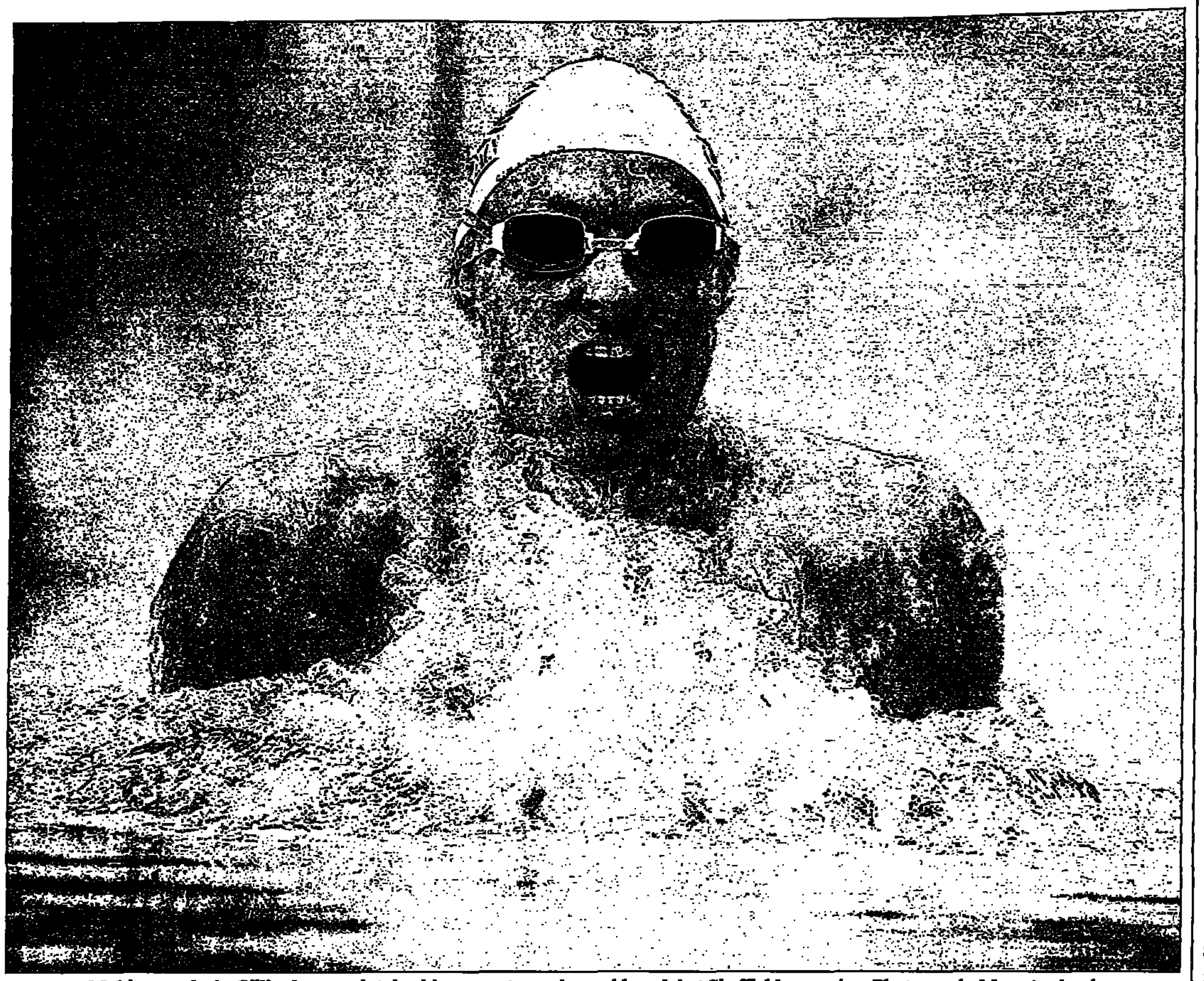
Palmer, the first Briton to win a medal at 400 metres freestyle since Ian Black claimed the title at Budapest in 1958, swam the distance in the fastest silver-medal winning time the event has seen. His 3mins 48.14sec also shattered Kevin Boyd's five-year-old national record and made Palmer the first Briton to swim faster than 3min 50sec.

Palmer switched between third and fourth place throughout the eight-length event, but, by the 250 metres mark, at which Kasvio finally took the lead, he was on the Finn's shoulder. "I didn't know how well I was up because I couldn't see past Kasvio, but I just held on to him." That determination proved his making as he battled down the last 50 metres stroke for stroke with the Finn, whose slight advantage at the last turn proved decisive.

Palmer, 18, said he would not be taking up offers from American universities but would instead stay at home in Lincoln with Ian Turner, his coach. "Its worked, so why change things," he said. He believed the judgment of his coach to allow him to miss the European championsips of 1991, the year in which he had won the European junior title, was correct. "I get bored easily, so this way ... I'm still here."

Catherine Plewinski, of France, stopped Franziska van Almsick, the German teenager marked down for seven gold medals, from achieving that target. Like Gillingham in his event, the Frenchwoman won the 100 metres butterfly for a record third time, while Sylvia Gerasch recaptured the 100 metres breaststroke title that she had last won in 1985.

Results, page 27



Making a splash: Gillingham maintains his course towards a gold medal at Sheffield yesterday. Photograph: Marc Aspland

England bank on all-round strength

By Peter Tatlow

ENGLAND'S realistic chance of a place in the final of the fourth women's lacrosse World Cup, which starts at Heriot-Watt University in Edinburgh today, is based on the strength of their highly experienced team.

Their hopes of winning the title are also fanned by the memory of losing by only one goal (6-5) in sudden death in the final against the United States at Perth, Australia, four years ago.

England have a world class goalkeeper in Jo Bushell (née Phelps). Her positioning and stickwork are invaluable assets for a team so strong in attack. With the experienced captain, Lois Richardson, at the helm and the wily tactician, Jan Guilbride, in the World Cup side for the fourth time, England are on sure ground as they tackle the powerful Australians in their first game today.

Wales collected the wooden spoon in Perth but, led by Phil Carter, they be better placed this time. They call on five 1989 players, including Vivien Jones for the fourth time, together with six reserves from that championship. Their opening match is against newcomers, the Czech Republic.

Scotland, who begin against Japan (also competing for the first time) caused surprises at Trent Bridge in 1982 when they beat England 8-5, and in Philadelphia in 1986 when they finished third. With a determined Val Houston as their captain, and eight experienced players from their 1989 squad, they should finish well.

The medallists are certain to be United States, England and Australia. Further down the line Japan, who beat England reserves 10-8 in awarm-up, could put the cat among the pigeons.

Turtle Island can take his revenge

From Our Irish Racing Correspondent in Dublin

RISKY has been declared for the group one Heinz 57 Phoenix Stakes at Leopardstown tomorrow and, with rain forecast overnight, there is a good chance she will run.

However, six furlongs will provide a new test for Richard Hannon's talented filly, who has sustained one defeat only in six starts. She does like to get her toe in and her trainer is reluctant to run the risk of getting her jarred up.

If she does turn out, she is likely to shade Turtle Island for favouritism, although on form it will be a close-run thing between the pair. They have met already in the Weatherbys and Sales Super Sprint Trophy over five furlongs at Newbury. As Risky had cost only 12,000 guineas at public auction, she got into the race with 8st 10lb whereas the more highly-priced Turtle Island had to shoulder 9st 7lb.

Risky beat Pommes Frites by a comfortable length with Turtle Island a short head away third. Tomorrow, Turtle Island will only have to concede 3lb and the Norfolk Stakes winner was staying on so well at Newbury that he will certainly welcome the extra distance.

Subsequent to his Royal Ascot win, Turtle Island was a disappointing odds-on favourite in the July Stakes at Newmarket, being beaten three lengths into fourth place behind First Trump. Runner-up there was Fast Eddy, the mount of Frankie Dettori who won this event last year on another Hannon runner, Pips Pride. Fast Eddy is now 5lb worse off with Turtle Island and may not confirm the form. Another English challenger of note is Paul Cole's Gold Land who won the six-furlong Black Duck Conditions Stakes at York.

Dettori: repeat bid

With a question mark against Risky, both on distance and ground, the safer bet here is **Turtle Island**.

There is another strong English raid on the Ir£25,000 group three Phoenix Sprint Stakes at Leopardstown today, and **Marina Park** is preferred to Montendre and Midhish. She was a close fourth to Lochsong in the King George Stakes at Goodwood.

LEOPARDSTOWN TOMORROW

GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE

3.45 HEINZ 57 PHOENIX STAKES (Group I: 2-Y-O: £85,500: 6f) (10 runners)

1 (2) 2312 FAST EDDY (Mrs A O'Reilly) D Loder (GB) 9-0 L Dettori
2 (1) 1121 GOLD LAND (F Salman) P Cole (GB) 9-0 T Quinn
3 (6) 122 KLY GREEN (Maktoum Al Maktoum) J Bolger 9-0 C Roche
4 (9) 417 MONTE MARIO (B) (S Al-Homaizi) D Weld 9-0 M Kinane
5 (7) 16 TAKADOU (F Tyldesley) Miss L Siddall (GB) 9-0
6 (5) 1143 TURTLE ISLAND (R Sangster) P Chapple-Hyam (GB) 9-0 J Reid
7 (3) 1 KERAKA (H H Aga Khan) J Oxx 8-11 J Murtagh
8 (8) 1 LAS MENINAS (R Sangster) T Stack 8-11 S Craine
9 (10) 043336 LUDDEN LADY (B Caffrey) E Mitchell 8-11 J Behan
10 (4) 112111 RISKY (Reldvale Ltd) R Hannon (GB) 8-11 Pat Eddery

BETTING: 2-1 Risky, 9-4 Turtle Island, 7-2 Fast Eddy, 7-1 Gold Land, 14-1 Keraka, 16-1 others.

1992: PIPS PRIDE 9-0 L Dettori (10-1) R Hannon (GB) 9 ran

Cecil duo have workout

SABREHILL and Armiger, part of Henry Cecil's team for the York Ebor meeting, will work on the course after racing at Newmarket today.

The fast-improving Sabrehill, controversially disqualified at Newbury last time out when Michael Roberts was given a ten-day suspension, had been entered in the Rose Of Lancaster Stakes at Haydock today.

But, following a sparkling piece of work on Wednesday, Cecil decided Haydock and York were too close together and he could prepare Sabrehill for the Juddmonte Stakes at home.

One-time Derby favourite, Armiger, has not raced since losing his unbeaten record to Hernando in the Prix Lupin. He has the Great Voltigeur Stakes as his first objective before embarking on an autumn campaign.

THUNDERER

5.50 Rajmapata. 6.20 Early To Rise. 6.50 Jade Pet. 7.20 My Ruby Ring. 7.50 Serious Action. 8.20 Laurel Queen.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (TURF); STANDARD (AW) DRAW: 5F-7F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST SIS

5.50 PIER MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O fillies: £2,700: 6f) (16 runners)

1 ALL THE JOYS K Cunningham-Brown 8-11 G Bardwell 1
2 A SUITABLE GIRL G Eden 8-11 S Dawson 7
3 5 BILLIE GREY 21 J Scargill 8-11 G Hind 9
4 20 BRIERLEY 11 B Smart 8-11 R Perham 4
5 803 BUNNY RUN 61 P Howling 8-11 L Carter (7) 3
6 DAVID'S DREAM J Scargill 8-11 K Rutter (5) 11
7 ESOTERIC P Mitchell 8-11 S O'Gorman 12
8 4 FROMAGE 7 D Laing 8-11 T Sprake 2
9 0 MASURI KABISA 32 H Collingridge 8-11 V Smith 16
10 MUSIC OF DANCE J Eustace 8-11 J Tate (5) 15
11 MY MOONA P Hobbs 8-11 A Tucker 10
12 0203 RAJMAPATA 10 (BF) R Hannon 8-11 L Piggott 13
13 58 RICH MISS 6 Miss B Sanders 8-11 B Rouse 14
14 SPORTING STORY M Usher 8-11 N Adams 8
15 42 YAWARA 29 (BF) C Brittain 8-11 B Doyle (3) 5
16 YO-CANDO D Cosgrove 8-11 L Newton (5) 6

7-4 Yawara, 5-1 Rajmapata, 6-1 Billie Grey, Brierley, 8-1 Rich Miss, 10-1 Bunny Run, Fromage, 14-1 Music Of Dance, 16-1 David's Dream, 20-1 others.

6.20 POLEGATE SELLING HANDICAP (All-weather: 3-Y-O: £2,011: 1m 4f) (6)

1 3130 WESTRAY 18 (BF,F) J Scargill 9-7 K Rutter (5) 3
2 0085 CHILTERN HUNDREDS 11 W Musson 9-7 J Williams 5
3 4423 EARLY TO RISE 4 (BF) C Cyzer 9-6 J D Smith (7) 6
4 3000 ESERIE DE CORES 7 (B) C Weedon 9-0 N Adams 2
5 5400 BOXBOY 9 K Cunningham-Brown 8-11 S Whitworth 4
6 0084 BARSLEY 9 J Jenkins 9-10 J Tate (5) 1

11-10 Westray, 4-1 Early To Rise, 6-1 Boxboy, Barsley, 7-1 Chiltern Hundreds, 10-1 Eserie De Cores.

6.50 SOUTH COAST STAKES SKY (2-Y-O: £3,201: 5f) (6)

1 1015 ROXANIAN 21 (D,F) M Heaton-Ellis 9-4 J Tate (5) 4
2 CHARLIE CHARLIE R Ingram 8-10 Candy Morris 1
3 00 NAME THE TUNE 12 P Howling 8-10 B Rouse 6
4 SWIFT NICK NEVISON K Ivory 8-10 R Perham 5
5 3010 JADE PET 11 (D,G) R Hannon 8-9 L Piggott 2
6 3654 KERRIE-JO 25 M Haynes 8-5 S Whitworth 3

4-5 Roxanian, 9-4 Jade Pet, 11-2 Kerrie-Jo, 12-1 Name The Tune, 16-1 Charlie Charlie, Swift Nick Nevison.

7.20 LAUREL RACING CLUB HANDICAP SKY (£3,076: 6f) (16)

1 1408 MISTER JOLSON 12 (C,D,F,G,S) R Hodges 4-10-0 S Drowne (7) 8
2 -0R0 ROYAL DEED 19 (G) P McEntee 3-9-9 R Perham 3
3 0132 MY RUBY RING 16 (CD,BF,F,G,S) D Laing 6-9-5 S Whitworth 15
4 0001 WESTERN VALLEY 9 (D,G) K Cunningham-Brown 3-9-3 B Doyle (3) 14
5 5003 CEE-EN-CEE 12 (V,CD,F,G,S) Mrs M McCourt 9-9-3 A Tucker 16
6 10-0 RAINBOW FLEET 19 (D,F) D Marks 5-9-3 T Rogers 1
7 0366 FAY'S SONG 12 (CD,F,G) R Akehurst 5-9-2 L Carter (7) 2
8 036 DOUBLE BOUNCE 9 K Ivory 3-9-2 K Rutter (5) 9
9 50-0 BALLYHAYS 12 R Akehurst 4-9-2 T Ashley (7) 5
10 1330 PALACEGATE GOLD 10 (CD,BF,F,G) R Hodges 4-9-1 A Munro 11
11 0360 LEIGH CROFTER 47 (G) P Cundell 4-9-1 J Williams 6
12 6-00 ABIGAILS BOY 8 (D,S) J Scargill 4-8-12 G Hind 12
13 600 FINDON ACADEMY 46 G L Moore 3-8-11 B Rouse 4
14 3601 SPECTACLE JIM 12 (B,D,G) J O'Donoghue 4-8-10 N Adams 7
15 0546 GALLOP TO GLORY 57 (BF) S Dow 3-8-9 A Martinez (7) 13
16 -500 LORINS GOLD 12 (B) A Turnell 3-8-8 S Dawson 10

9-2 My Ruby Ring, 11-2 Cee-En-Cee, 6-1 Fay's Song, Spectacle Jim, 7-1 Palacegate Gold, 8-1 Mister Jolson, Western Valley, 10-1 others.

7.50 GATWICK HANDICAP SKY (All-weather: £2,259: 2m) (7)

1 3242 FLAMING MIRACLE 22 (B,BF) P Cole 3-9-10 NON-RUNNER 1
2 0313 SERIOUS ACTION 163 (CD,BF,G) R O'Sullivan 4-9-6 K Rutter (5) 5
3 6051 SIR THOMAS BEECHAM 12 (E,C,G) S Dow 3-9-5 A Martinez (7) 4
4 060- MISTER LAWSON 108J (C,F) B Forsey 7-8-12 J Williams 3
5 5044 RAGTIME SONG 6 (F) A Moore 4-8-6 N Adams 7
6 3400 ONE MORE POUND 14 (B) M Dixon 3-8-3 A Tucker 2
7 0-80 LAST APPEARANCE 12 R Phillips 4-8-3 Antoinette Armes (7) 6

5-4 Sir Thomas Beecham, 7-4 Serious Action, 7-1 Ragtime Song, 10-1 others.

8.20 METROPOLE LIMITED STAKES SKY (£3,611: 7f) (6)

1 4441 CHARMED KNAVE 10 (CD,F,G) D Laing 8-9-4 T Williams 5
2 1525 GREAT HALL 4 (C,G) P Cundell 4-9-4 J Williams 4
3 0040 JOLTO 19 (D,G) K Cunningham-Brown 4-9-4 S Whitworth 2
4 3120 SURE LORD 37 (F) W Muir 4-9-4 A Munro 3
5 6050 SURREY RACING 33 (D,F,G) G L Moore 5-9-4 B Rouse 6
6 1211 LAUREL QUEEN 14 (D,F,G,S) J Berry 5-8-13 J Carroll 1

4-6 Laurel Queen, 4-1 Sure Lord, 5-1 Charmed Knave, 8-1 Great Hall, 12-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: J Berry, 21 winners from 94 runners, 22.3%; P Cole, 38 from 189, 20.1%; R O'Sullivan, 31 from 172, 18.0%; W Muir, 8 from 51, 15.7%; G L Moore, 3 from 20, 15.0%; P Mitchell, 28 from 197, 14.2%.

JOCKEYS: K Rutter, 10 winners from 51 rides, 19.6%; G Hind, 6 from 38, 15.8%; L Piggott, 4 from 26, 15.4%; S O'Gorman, 28 from 177, 14.7%; A Munro, 24 from 182, 13.2%; L Carter, 3 from 23, 13.0%.

SOUTHWELL

THUNDERER

6.00 Sakharov. 6.30 Super Symphonic. 7.00 Music Dancer. 7.30 Island Knight. 8.00 Mohican Brave. 8.30 Abalene.

GOING: STANDARD SIS DRAW: 6F-1M, LOW NUMBERS BEST

6.00 PICASSO HANDICAP (£2,385: 6f) (7 runners)

1 2252 COVENT GARDEN GIRL 14 (G,S) M W Easterby 3-10-0 T Lucas 4
2 0351 STRIP CARTOON 14 (CD,G,S) S Bowring 5-9-13 G Strange (7) 1
3 0050 NO QUARTER GIVEN 22 (D,F,G,S) P Felgate 8-9-10 J Lowe 7
4 2-00 LAURA 107 H Thomson Jones 4-9-5 B Crossley 2
5 1121 SAKHAROV 28 (CD,F,G) M Jarvis 4-9-4 P Robinson 6
6 0015 STORMY HEIGHTS 23 (B,F) J Jenkins 3-9-3 S Parks 5
7 3006 LAID BACK BEN 26 B Palling 3-8-9 Stephen Davies (5) 3

7-4 Sakharov, 3-1 Strip Cartoon, 4-1 Covent Garden Girl, 11-2 Laura, 10-1 No Quarter Given, 14-1 Stormy Heights, 20-1 Laid Back Ben.

6.30 KEEBLE HAWSON SELLING STAKES (2-Y-O: £1,725: 7f) (12)

1 5061 SUPER SYMPHONIC 10 (CD,G) M Tompkins 9-2 P Robinson 12
2 50 BANG IN TROUBLE 12 J O'Neill 8-11 S Perks 3
3 0250 BENFLEET 15 R Armstrong 8-11 R Price 2
4 00 GOODWOODCOPLEY 24 M W Easterby 8-11 P Johnson (7) 4
5 MAKROY R Spicer 8-11 D Wright (5) 5
6 2542 NORTHERN BAILIWICK 10 (G) M Usher 8-11 M Wigham 10
7 5202 SHUTTLECOCK 8 P Haslam 8-11 Stephen Davies (5) 1
8 0434 BESSIE'S WILL 8 D Haydn Jones 8-6 A Mackay 8
9 00 FAST BEAT 19 M Usher 8-6 R Price 11
10 0030 SNUGFIT ANNIE 11 M W Easterby 8-6 T Lucas 7
11 0 THATCHED ROOF 10 M W Easterby 8-6 C Munday (7) 9
12 5406 TILOUHILLIE ROSE 14 M W Easterby 8-6 C Dwyer 6

Evens Super Symphonic, 7-2 Northern Bailiwick, 9-2 Shuttlecock, 10-1 Benfleet, 14-1 Bessie's Will, 20-1 others.

7.00 EAST MIDLANDS ELECTRICITY PLC HANDICAP SKY (£2,406: 7f) (10)

1 3650 DREAM CARRIER 7 (CD,F,G) T Barron 5-10-0 V Halliday (7) 5
2 0455 TYRIAN PURPLE 6 (B,CD,F,G,S) T Naughton 5-9-5 D Harrison (3) 8
3 4313 GLENFIELD GRETA 10 (B,CD,BF,F,G) P Felgate 5-9-3 D Wright (5) 6
4 2150 PENNY BANGER 10 (CD,G) M Johnston 3-8-13 L Dettori 9
5 0010 MUSIC DANCER 24 (CD,G) R Spicer 4-8-12 G Duffield 1
6 0541 HEATHYARDS GEM 10 (C,G) R Hollinshead 3-8-9 S Perks 2
7 3200 BASSIO 10 (H,C,D,F,G) C Allen 4-8-3 W Hood 4
8 1433 AQUADO 12 (F) N Callaghan 4-8-0 A Mackay 7
9 0003 SIMPLY SUPERB 8 (B) M W Easterby 3-7-5 L Charnock 3
10 00-0 MANADEL 64 (B) S Bowring 3-7-7 J Lowe 10

3-1 Glenfield Greta, 4-1 Dream Carrier, 5-1 Tyrian Purple, Heathyards Gem, 13-2 Penny Banger, 8-1 Aquado, 10-1 others.

7.30 VAN GOGH STAKES SKY (£2,794: 1m) (6)

1 2201 ISLAND KNIGHT 10 (C,G) M Ryan 4-9-7 P Robinson 1
2 450/ LEDIA 1752 (S) D Murray Smith 8-9-2 W Newnes 5
3 0506 MISTER BLAKE 12 (C,D,G) W O'Gorman 3-9-0 Emma O'Gorman (3) 2
4 3442 PHILMIC 10 M Hammond 3-9-0 G Duffield 6
5 -429 OCARA 7 D Loder 3-8-9 L Dettori 3
6 6340 SAKURA QUEEN 17 S Woods 3-8-9 W Woods 4

4-6 Island Knight, 3-1 Mister Blake, 9-2 Philmic, 7-1 Ocara, 12-1 Ledia. Sakura Queen.

8.00 GAINSBOROUGH CLAIMING STAKES SKY (£1,952: 1m) (10)

1 1236 AWESTRUCK 23 (CD,F,G,S) W Haggas 3-8-13 G Duffield 7
2 0462 WRETS 7J (B,F) K Bridgwater 4-8-12 L Dettori 6
3 06 PACIFIC POWER 7 W O'Gorman 3-8-11 Emma O'Gorman (3) 4
4 0 BY QUEEN 102 R Weaver 3-8-10 M Wigham 2
5 1040 MOHICAN BRAVE 14 (CD,G) Jimmy Fitzgerald 3-8-9 K Fallon 9
6 2116 GUV'NORS GIFT 67 (F,G,S) M Tompkins 3-8-8 S Mulvey (7) 10
7 0160 ROCKY BAY 19 (CD,B,S) D Haydn Jones 4-8-7 A Mackay 8
8 0530 COSMIC STAR 16 (B,F) S Woods 3-8-2 W Woods 5
9 0080 EVAHART 11 M Hammond 3-7-10 J Quinn 3
10 6006 SUMMER FLOWER 14 A Forbes 3-7-10 D Wright (5) 1

5-2 Mohican Brave, 3-1 Awestruck, 7-2 Wrets, 7-1 Guv'nors Gift, 12-1 Rocky Bay, 16-1 Pacific Power, 33-1 others.

8.30 TURNER HANDICAP (£2,574: 1m 4f) (14)

1 0314 MODEST HOPE 9 (CD,F,G) B Richmond 6-10-0 Alex Greaves 14
2 440/ SAYMORE 64J (F,S) R Hollinshead 7-9-5 S Wynne (5) 9
3 0081 ABALENE 14 (CD,G) J Mackie 4-8-2 W Newnes 13
4 4410 SCOTTISH WEDDING 16 (C,G) S Norton 3-9-0 O Pears (5) 3
5 2343 POINT THE WAY 21 (V) M Stoute 3-9-0 Paul Eddery 2
6 -016 CARROLLS MARC 7 (C,D,G) P Haslam 6-8-13 C Hodgson (5) 6
7 3420 CHARLIE BIGTIME 8 (C,G) Miss Gay Kelleway 3-8-12 D Holland 7
8 0081 CRIMINAL RECORD 14 (V,CD,G) Lord Huntingdon 3-8-9 L Dettori 5
9 0121 HASTA LA VISTA 10 (B,CD,F,G) M W Easterby 3-8-3 L Charnock 8
10 0532 GWEEK 24 M Tompkins 3-8-2 P Robinson 4
11 /003 DASHING FELLOW 14 (D,F) Mrs L Piggott 5-8-0 J Quinn 10
12 5022 PREMIER DANCE 12 (G) D Haydn Jones 6-8-0 A Mackay 12
13 3230 BARCHAM 7 (BF,F) D Wilson 6-7-9 J Lowe 11
14 0450 SEA PRODIGY 14 M Blanshard 4-7-7 D Wright (5) 1

11-4 Hasta La Vista, 9-2 Scottish Wedding, 5-1 Modest Hope, Abalene, 8-1 Premier Dance, Criminal Record, 12-1 Point The Way, 16-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: D Loder, 7 winners from 17 runners, 41.2%; D Wilson, 6 from 24, 25%; Lord Huntingdon, 17 from 72, 23.6%; R Spicer, 10 from 43, 23.3%; T Barron, 62 from 274, 22.6%; M Jarvis, 7 from 33, 21.2%.

JOCKEYS: D Holland, 18 winners from 59 rides, 30.5%; L Dettori, 11 from 44, 25%; P Robinson, 4 from 16, 25%; Alex Greaves, 59 from 255, 23.1%; V Halliday, 4 from 20, 20%; O Pears, 14 from 76, 18.4%.

WORCESTER

THUNDERER

5.40 Everso Irish. 6.10 Drumstick. 6.40 Buglet. 7.10 Strong Medicine. 7.40 Corinthian God. 8.10 Well Shod.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM SIS

5.40 POLLY GARTER SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,557: 2m) (10 runners)

1 02-1 MOYMET 6 (F) K Burke 7-11-10 G McCourt
2 004- EVERSO IRISH 7F P Evans 4-11-9 A Maguire
3 105/ CONE LANE 6F (CD,F,G) B Gubby 7-11-9 P McLoughlin (7)
4 F4F- PERSIAN VALLEY 72 (D,F) F Jordan 8-11-8 M Doyle (7)
5 06-0 ZAMANAYN 7 J Upson 5-11-5 R Supple
6 U40- COLWAY PRINCE 68 (CD,G,S) A Jones 5-11-5 G Upton
7 460- SHREWD JOHN 196 (D,G) R Woodhouse 7-10-13 R Garritty
8 44-3 SUNTAN 7 (B,BF) R O'Leary 4-10-9 M Dwyer
9 005- STYLISH GENT 68 (D,F,G) J Birkett 6-10-7 A Jones
10 50-2 DISTANT MEMORY 7 P Hobbs 4-10-3 N Parker (7)

5-2 Moymet, 3-1 Everso Irish, 11-2 Distant Memory, 7-1 Suntan, 8-1 Cone Lane, Zamanyn, 14-1 Colway Prince, Persian Valley, 20-1 Shrewd John, Stylish Gent.

6.10 DYLAN THOMAS HANDICAP CHASE (£2,409: 2m) (5)

1 11-3 DRUMSTICK 7 (D,BF,F,S) K Bailey 7-12-0 N Williamson
2 154- TINAS LAD 87 (D,F,G,S) J Edwards 10-11-4 J Osborne
3 11P/ SHARP ORDER 569 (D,F,S) T Caldwell 8-10-8 Pat Caldwell
4 33F- SLIPPERY MAX 68 (D,F,G) R Juckes 9-10-3 R Dunwoody
5 3F0- WILL'S BOUNTY 136 (D,F) J Colston 10-10-0 V Slattery (3)

11-10 Drumstick, 11-4 Tinas Lad, 9-2 Slippery Max, 8-1 Will's Bounty, 16-1 Sharp Order.

6.40 NOGOOD BOYO JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE (3-Y-O: £1,480: 2m) (10)

1 BEAT THE BAGMAN 26F J Akehurst 10-12 L Harvey
2 MAD MYTTON 86F A Bailey 10-12 S Smith Eccles
3 MY BALLYBOY 15F A Bailey 10-12 N Mann
4 NO SHOW R Juckes 10-12 W Humphreys
5 QUEENS CONTRACTOR 14F M Heaton-Ellis 10-12 S Keightley
6 RUSHALONG 21F R Woodhouse 10-12 R Garritty
7 BUGLET 43F M Pipe 10-7 R Dunwoody
8 FREE DANCER 89F R Brotherton 10-7 D Bridgwater
9 LADY GAIL 103F J Spearing 10-7 A Webb
10 MRS DAWSON 4F A Hambly 10-7 A S Smith

11-8 Buglet, 5-1 Mrs Dawson, 6-1 My Ballyboy, 8-1 Queens Contractor, 12-1 My Mytton, 16-1 Beat The Bagman, Lady Gail, 20-1 others.

7.10 CAPTAIN CAT NOVICES CHASE (£1,811: 2m 4f 110yd) (7)

1 042- HELMAR 63 (S) F Jordan 7-11-2 R Supple
2 P3-2 SOLICITOR'S CHOICE 7 (F,S) T Bill 10-11-2 J Railton
3 5P-4 STORM WARRIOR 8 (B,G) B Preece 8-11-2 T Wall
4 211- STRONG MEDICINE 63 (F) K Bailey 6-11-2 N Williamson
5 600- TEKLA 170 (S) A Chamberlain 8-11-2 B Powell
6 050- WAR BEAT 91 (F) B Baugh 5-10-12 M A Fitzgerald
7 32-3 GILSTON LASS 7 (B) J King 6-10-11 A Maguire

6-4 Strong Medicine, 3-1 Gilston Lass, 5-1 Solicitor's Choice, 13-2 Helmar, 8-1 Storm Warrior, 16-1 War Beat, 20-1 Tekla.

7.40 LLAREGGYB HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,841: 2m 2f) (10)

1 821- COURT CIRCULAR 84 (B,F,G) W Clay 4-11-10 Diane Clay
2 22-1 CASTLE DIAMOND 8 (F) H Kavanagh 6-11-7 J A Harris
3 10P- VIAGGIO 26F (S) J Akehurst 5-11-5 J Osborne
4 353- SECRET LIASON 63 (B) K Bridgwater 7-11-3 D Bridgwater
5 62F- AEDEAN 24F (S) C Horgan 4-11-1 D Murphy
6 050- KASHAN 9F (G) J Bradley 5-10-11 L Harvey
7 /53- MAN FROM MARS 138 (F,G) P Hobbs 7-10-11 B Clifford
8 P41- CORINTHIAN GOD 6F (D,F) D Wilson 4-10-4 A Maguire
9 802- MASTER BOSTON 70 R Woodhouse 5-10-4 J Driscoll (7)
10 P43- THUNDER BUG 43F (F) A James 5-10-4 R Bellamy

3-1 Corinthian God, 9-2 Aedean, 6-1 Court Circular, 13-2 Castle Diamond, 7-1 Secret Liason, 10-1 Viaggio, Man From Mars, Thunder Bug, 14-1 Kashan, 20-1 Master Boston.

8.10 MILK WOOD NOVICES HURDLE (£1,480: 2m) (17)

1 232- BILLY BORU 211 (S) R Simpson 5-11-0 D Gallagher
2 3/ FAIR BABE 716 J O'Shea 7-11-0 M A Fitzgerald
3 MALINDI BAY 12F B McMath 5-11-0 D Murphy
4 00/ MY HARRY BOY 549 W G M Turner 6-11-0 G Upton
5 /0P- PADDY'S GOLD 254 B Smart 5-11-0 G Rowe
6 U00- STERLING BUCK 106 G Yardley 6-11-0 D Leahy (5)
7 06- CHRIS'S GLEN 12F J Bradley 4-10-11 R Farrant (5)
8 CLASSICAL STAR K Bailey 4-10-11 N Williamson
9 FAMILY ROSE 6F Miss Gay Kelleway 4-10-11 G McCourt
10 KIMS SELECTION 333F R Woodhouse 4-10-11 R Garritty
11 P43- WAAZA 7F H Manners 4-10-11 M Bosley
12 2 WELL APPOINTED 7 A Hambly 4-10-11 A S Smith
13 WELL SHOD D Nicholson 5-10-9 W Marston (3)
14 460- ALTO PRINCESS 277 A Jones 4-10-6 H Davies
15 40- CLASS ATTRACTION 19F M Pipe 4-10-6 R Dunwoody
16 HATAAL 14F R Juckes 4-10-6 T Wall
17 453- SHAYNA MAIDEL 68 J Birkett 4-10-6 A Jones

3-1 Class Attraction, 4-1 Classical Star, 9-2 Well Shod, 7-1 Well Appointed, 10-1 Billy Boru, Alto Princess, 14-1 Family Rose, 20-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: M Pipe, 40 winners from 113 runners, 35.4%; P Hobbs, 16 from 86, 18.6%; P Evans, 3 from 18, 16.7%; D Nicholson, 14 from 92, 15.2%; J Upson, 5 from 38, 13.2%; K Bailey, 6 from 47, 12.8%.

JOCKEYS: J Osborne, 20 wins from 79 rides, 25.3%; A Maguire, 15 from 65, 23.1%; N Mann, 9 from 44, 20.5%; H Davies, 18 from 115, 15.7%; R Dunwoody, 28 from 185, 15.1%; S Smith Eccles, 3 from 20, 15.0%.

Redcar

Going: good to soft

2.30 (6f) 1, BENEFICIARY (M Birch, Evens fav); 2, Marble (Derren Moffatt, 20-1); 3, Walworth Lady (S Webster, 12-1). ALSO RAN: 7-4 Floating Trial (4th), 12 Arkindale Spirit (6th), 14 Superhoo (5th), 20 Risky Gilt, 25 Westcoast, 33 Tee Jay Baby. 9 ran. NR: Nowt Spoiling. 3½l, 2½l, sh hd, 2½l, 3½l. M H Easterby at Great Habton. Tote: £2.10; £1.10, £5.20, £2.40. DF: £88.80. CSF: £21.47 No bid.

3.00 (7f) 1, AWESOME VENTURE (J Weaver, 9-1); 2, Autumnis (Pat Eddery, 4-5 fav); 3, Desert Champ (B Raymond, 11-4). ALSO RAN: 6 Daraijah, 11 Willow River (6th), 20 Ouelette, Miss Fitz, 33 Calamanco (4th), 50 Rydal Water, Soba Up (5th). 10 ran. NR: Desert Green. Sh hd, 5l, 1½l, 2½l, 1l. J Toller at Newmarket. Tote: £18.10; £2.70, £1.10, £1.70. DF: £16.80. CSF: £17.87.

3.30 (5f) 1, LEFT STRANDED (K Darley, 9-2); 2, Chiliola (Pat Eddery, 6-1); 3, Monkey Music (J Carroll, 7-2). ALSO RAN: 3-1 fav Claret Bumble (6th), 11-2 Lady Sheriff (4th), 10 Rich Harmony, Certificate-X (5th), 11 Cheeky Chappy, 14 Nordico Princess, 16 Merissa, 20 Grey Toppa. 11 ran. Sh hd, ½l, ¾l, hd, 2½l. G Lewis at Epsom. Tote: £5.50; £2.10, £1.90, £1.80. DF: £20.50. CSF: £34.38. Tricast: £103.79.

4.00 (1m 3f) 1, ROUSITTO (W R Swinburn, 3-1 fav); 2, Jubran (J Carroll, 5-1); 3, Master Of The House (G Duffield, 6-1). ALSO RAN: 9-2 Sir Edward Henry, I'm A Dreamer (4th), 8 Roar On Tour, 12 Kiss In The Dark, 16 Young George (6th), 100 Statia (5th). 9 ran. NR: Not Yet. ½l, 1l, ½l, 6l, 2l. R Hollinshead at Upper Longdon. Tote: £3.80; £1.10, £2.00, £1.70. DF: £16.00. Trio: £22.70. CSF: £17.57. Tricast: £77.08. After a stewards' enquiry, result stood.

4.30 (1m 2f) 1, KAGRAM QUEEN (K Darley, 6-4 jt-fav); 2, Red Indian (Dale Gibson, 7-1); 3, No Submission (S Wood, 6-4 jt-fav). ALSO RAN: 10 Til Fridey (5th), 12 Slumber Thyme (4th), 50 Wawaewawoo (6th). 6 ran. 2½l, sh hd, 1l, 12l, 10l. Mrs M Reveley at Saltburn. Tote: £2.40; £1.30, £3.40. DF: £8.40. CSF: £10.99.

5.00 (5f) 1, LOVE RETURNED (M Tebbutt, 7-2); 2, Penny Hasset (T Lucas, 11-4 fav); 3, She's Smart (M Birch, 15-2). ALSO RAN: 4 Meeson Times (4th). Simmie's Special (6th), 10 Nifty Fifty, 12 Local Heroine (5th). 7 ran. NR: Maid Welcome. 3l, 1½l, sh hd, 1l, 1½l. W Jarvis at Newmarket. Tote: £4.30; £2.50, £2.00. DF: £11.40. CSF: £13.31. Tricast: £51.08.

Placepot: £25.30.

Southwell

Going: good

2.20 (7f) 1, Blaze Away (L Dettori, 4-6 fav); 2, Ruby Estate (7-1); 3, Amidst (7-1). 8 ran. 4l, 1½l. I Balding. Tote: £1.60; £1.10, £2.00, £1.60. DF: £4.60. CSF: £6.92.

2.50 (1m 2f) 1, Wonderful Years (K Fallon, 13-8 fav); 2, Share A Moment (9-4); 3, Stapleford Lass (7-4). 5 ran. Hd, 10l. Mrs J Ramsden. Tote: £2.40; £1.70, £1.40. DF: £2.40. CSF: £5.46.

3.20 (1m 2f) 1, Rival Bid (N Day, 9-2); 2, Touch Above (7-1); 3, Safir (5-1). Rahil 4-1 fav. 9 ran. 3½l, 1l. M Jarvis. Tote: £5.50; £1.10, £3.70, £1.30. DF: £14.60. CSF: £33.92. Tricast: £150.18.

3.50 (7f) 1, Corona Gold (K Fallon, 9-2); 2, Waterlord (5-1); 3, Young Valentine (5-1). Northern Trial 4-1 fav. 9 ran. 5l, 1½l. Jimmy Fitzgerald. Tote: £5.10; £1.60, £2.30, £1.10. DF: £8.10. CSF: £23.88. Tricast: £96.40.

4.20 (6f) 1, Little Hooligan (C Rutter, 7-1); 2, Up The Mariners (5-2); 3, Sporting Heir (15-8 fav). 6 ran. 1l, 5l. M Channon. Tote: £4.50; £3.00, £1.50. DF: £7.00. CSF: £23.92.

4.50 (1m 4f) 1, Fairy Wisher (N Varley, 12-1); 2, Annabel's Baby (11-2); 3, Pinkerton's Silver (9-1). Donia 13-8 fav. 9 ran. NR: Roscommon Joe. 2l, 8l. M Barraclough. Tote: £16.60; £3.40, £1.10, £4.80. DF: £32.20. CSF: £73.98. Tricast: £578.56.

Placepot: £56.20.

Plumpton

Going: firm

2.10 (2m 1f hdle) 1, Mr Geneaology (A Maguire, 8-13 fav); 2, Lady Of Shadows (16-1); 3, Will Hyde (50-1). 10 ran. 8l, 10l. J White. Tote: £1.60; £1.20, £1.70, £4.70. DF: £7.50. CSF: £12.05.

2.40 (2m 1f hdle) 1, Manhattan Boy (A Maguire, 7-2); 2, Salar's Spirit (7-1); 3, Key Dear (6-1). Northern Conqueror 7-4 fav. 7 ran. NR: Loch Duich. 1½l, 2l. J Ffitch-Heyes. Tote: £4.30; £2.90, £3.30. DF: £15.10. CSF: £25.48. Tricast: £129.02.

3.10 (2m ch) 1, Court Rapier (A Maguire, 3-1); 2, Gabish (7-1); 3, Cotapaxi (6-1). Safety 5-4 fav. 7 ran. 1½l, 10l. R Alner. Tote: £4.70; £2.80, £2.60. DF: £12.10. CSF: £23.58.

3.40 (2m 1f hdle) 1, Nordic Flash (A Maguire, 10-11 fav); 2, Striding Edge (7-4); 3, Mabthul (4-1). 3 ran. 2½l, dist. T Naughton. Tote: £1.80. DF: £1.80. CSF: £2.64.

4.10 (2m ch) 1, Pearls Beau (S Smith Eccles, 9-2); 2, Ilewin (Evens fav); 3, Jessop (11-1). 7 ran. 6l, 30l. J Jenkins. Tote: £5.70; £2.50, £1.40. DF: £6.30. CSF: £9.12.

4.40 (2m 4f hdle) 1, Debacle (D Murphy, 6-4 fav); 2, Saldi (15-8); 3, Nidomi (6-1). 8 ran. 6l, ¾l. B McMath. Tote: £2.60; £1.10, £1.30, £1.60. DF: £3.60. CSF: £4.62.

Placepot: £106.30.

Maguire lands four-timer

ADRIAN Maguire landed a fabulous 54-1 four-timer at Plumpton yesterday with course specialist Manhattan Boy proving the star turn.

His victories on Manhattan Boy, Mr Geneaology, Court Rapier and Nordic Flash came for four different trainers.

Cheers echoed across the South Downs as Maguire came from an apparently impossible position to collect Manhattan Boy's thirteenth course win with a storming late dash in the Streat Selling Handicap Hurdle.

The local star's fan club erupted as he cut down Salar's Spirit after the final flight, and now his followers face an an excursion to Belgium. He has only won at Plumpton, but trainer John Ffitch-Heyes is anxious to run him in a £6,000 event at Wargen.

مكتبة الأمل

Poor turnout affects Haydock's televised card

Queen's Tissisat to top bill

By Richard Evans
Racing Correspondent

RACING shot itself in the foot again yesterday when only three runners were declared for today's feature race, the £30,000-added Burtonwood Brewery Rose of Lancaster Stakes at Haydock.

Despite 19 entries, eight of which had jockeys booked in the morning papers, only Half A Tick, Knifebox and Colway Rock stood their ground for the valuable group three race.

Philip Arkwright, clerk of the course, said: "It is very disappointing and bad for the game. It doesn't help sponsors. It is silly. I don't know the reason for the small field. I can only assume it is the ground, but there is not a lot wrong with it."

Races are re-opened if there are only two horses declared to run and Arkwright intends to write to the British Horseracing Board's race-planning department advocating a change in the rules suggested by John Gosden, trainer of Knifebox.

"John proposed that this type of race should be re-opened if there are not enough runners to fill the places which have prize-money. Today's race has prize-money to fourth place," Arkwright said.

The small field for a televised race will affect betting turnover, but the Merseyside course offers other tempting opportunities.

Just about any horse entered by Ian Balding this week has been winning and Tissisat, the trainer's only runner of the day, is taken to continue the trend in the Harvey Jones Rated Handicap.

Owned by the Queen, Tissisat is only 3lb higher than when winning the Spring Handicap at Newbury in impressive style on soft ground in April. The Green Forest gelding has faced stiff tasks since then and almost certainly needed his recent run at Ascot following a month off. Sparking work on the Kingsclere gallops suggests Tissisat is a value selection to beat Teshami.

A high draw in the Coral Handicap looks essential and with the soft-ground loving **Macfarlane** having the favoured berth by the stands rail, Martin Fetherston-Godley's sprinter can oblige.

Lynda Ramsden is another trainer whose horses are at the top of their form and it will be no surprise if **Hob Green** is heavily backed to win the Brierley Investments Handicap at Newmarket.

Twice a winner at Headquarters last season, Hob Green scored in a good time at Ayr three weeks ago and, despite a 9lb rise in the handicap, he can follow up.

Roger Charlton has the best strike-rate of any trainer this season and **Ballet Shoes** could be a value bet in the Fay Richwhite Maiden as it is far from certain that the classy Storm Canyon will appreciate the step back to six furlongs.

The Columbus Sweet Solera Stakes would appear to be at the mercy of Newmarket trainers. Henry Cecil's Queenbird and Overact, from the in-form David Loder yard, will have their supporters, but I just prefer **Taghareed** who enjoyed a facile success at Redcar recently following a promising Ascot debut.

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: TISSISAT
(5.00 Haydock Park)
Next best: Hob Green
(4.20 Newmarket)

Top form: Ramsden runs fancied Hob Green at Newmarket

Oakmead leads Deauville raiding party

BRITISH fillies provide three of the seven-strong field for the group two £35,842 Prix de Pomone (1m 5½f) at Deauville tomorrow.

Peter Chapple-Hyam's Oakmead (Darryll Holland), third in the English and Irish Oaks, heads the raiding party, which also includes Henry Candy's recent Newmarket winner Always Friendly (Walter Swinburn) and John Dunlop's Spring (Willie Carson).

Bright Moon, winner of last month's group three Prix Minerve, and John Hammond's useful stayer Sought Out will provide stern opposition.

Pat Eddery and Lester Piggott are both in action at Deauville today. In the feature race, the group three £23,895 Prix de Psyche (1m 2f), Eddery rides Souplesse for Khaled Abdulla, and Piggott has been booked for the Irish raider Danse Royale, trained by Michael Grassick. The only British challenger is the Roger Charlton-trained Athens Belle (Dominique Boeuf), sixth behind Rainbow Lake in the Lancashire Oaks last time out.

Lester Piggott teams up with the Queen's Sharp Prod, third at Baden-Baden in May, as part of a three-strong British challenge for the group three £81,633L Grosser Preis Von Berlin (6½f) at Hoppegarten, Berlin tomorrow. The other British challengers in the ten-runner line-up are the Richard Hannon-trained Pip's Pride (Steve Raymont) and Ian Balding's Poker Chip (Ray Cochrane). John Hammond's Dolphin Street also has strong credentials.

The Queen has her first runner in Spain tomorrow evening, when Enharmonic (Michael Hills) takes on 13 rivals in the £57,554 Premio Gobierno Vasco (1m). The six-year-old, trained by Lord Huntingdon, has been in cracking form this year, most notably when landing the Diomed Stakes at Epsom on Derby day.

AYR

THUNDERER
2.30 Hobart. 3.05 Admission. 3.35 Nijo. 4.05 Straw Thatch. 4.35 Bay Tern. 5.05 Best Effort.

GOING: GOOD TO SOFT SIS
DRAW: 5F-6F, LOW NUMBERS BEST

2.35 BARASSIE MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £3,011: 7f) (10 runners)

1 60 ALL IN THE MIND 21 C Thornton 9-0 ... K Sked (7) 8
2 06 CURIE CRUSADER 17 J Berry 9-0 ... T Quinn 7
3 4 HOBART 15 G Bravery 9-0 ... N Day 6
4 30 JOE JAGGER 47 M Hammond 9-0 ... J Marshall (5) 3
5 000 MOLLINSBURN 14 T Craig 9-0 ... Darren Moffatt (5) 5
6 05 SEMINOLE WIND 12 C Thornton 9-0 ... T Williams 1
7 0 SINBAD 17 J Watts 9-0 ... N Kennedy (3) 2
8 3 TOM MORGAN 14 P Walwyn 9-0 ... J Quinn 4
9 BRAID HILLS Miss L Perratt 8-9 ... J Weaver 9
10 50 GOOD SPIRITS 23 L Lungo 8-9 ... S D Williams (5) 10

4-5 Tom Morgan, 9-2 Hobart, 6-1 Seminole Wind, 10-1 Curie Crusader, 14-1 Joe Jagger, 20-1 others.

3.05 OLD PRESTWICK SELLING HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,379: 7f) (9)

1 2320 ALTA VICTORIA 4 Mrs A Swinbank 9-7 ... T Williams 9
2 5400 GLINT OF AYR 29 (B) W Muir 8-13 ... T Quinn 8
3 3400 IRISH ROOTS 15 (B,D,G) J Berry 8-10 ... Ruth Coulter (7) 2
4 -400 HOD-MOD 4 A Bailey 8-9 ... N Day 5
5 2050 ADMISSION 21 N Chamberlain 8-3 ... J Marshall (5) 7
6 -5U6 DUSKY DUCHESS 40 (V) Miss L Perratt 8-2 ... J Weaver 4
7 6000 VIKING WATERS 7 B Beasley 8-2 ... N Kennedy (3) 6
8 0633 SHOTLEY AGAIN 7 N Bycroft 7-9 ... J Quinn 1
9 -600 CANAZEI 44 (V) E Incisa 7-7 ... Kim Tinkler 3

7-2 Glint Of Ayr, 4-1 Irish Roots, 9-2 Alta Victoria, 5-1 Hod-Mod, 10-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: P Cole, 3 winners from 9 runners, 33.3%; T Barron, 8 from 48, 16.7%; P Walwyn, 4 from 25, 16%; G Pritchard-Gordon, 4 from 26, 15.4%; J Berry, 30 from 206, 14.6%; M Johnston, 7 from 53, 13.2%.
JOCKEYS: J Marshall, 3 winners from 17 rides, 17.6%; T Williams 3 from 22, 13.6%. Only qualifiers.

3.35 FULLERTON CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O: £3,111: 7f) (4)

1 1 NIJO 17 (D,G) G Pritchard-Gordon 9-0 ... N Day 1
2 1 PERSIAN ELITE 15 (D,F) P Cole 9-0 ... T Quinn 2
3 6223 LAMBENT 22 (S) E Weymes 8-9 ... J Quinn 3
4 6055 STARICA 19 (B) W Elsey 8-6 ... J Weaver 4

4-5 Nijo, 9-4 Persian Elite, 4-1 Lambent, 14-1 Starica.

4.05 GAETAN BILLARD CHAMPAGNE HANDICAP (£3,225: 1m 2f) (8)

1 2103 SHARAAR 39 (D,G) W Haggas 9-10 ... N Day 2
2 0234 STRAW THATCH 22 (S) R Allan 4-8-8 ... J Weaver 8
3 0603 MIDDLEHAM CASTLE 14 M Johnston 4-8-6 ... T Williams 3
4 6465 PRINCIPAL PLAYER 14 (C,S) P Monteith 3-8-3 ... S D Williams (5) 7
5 5425 PUBLIC WAY 23 (B) N Chamberlain 3-8-1 ... T Quinn 6
6 5060 DOCTOR ROY 14 (F) N Bycroft 5-7-12 ... Darren Moffatt (5) 4
7 5844 SUSPECT 26 Mrs S Bradburne 3-7-9 ... N Kennedy (3) 1
8 0532 CORNFLAKE 15 Denys Smith 3-7-7 ... J Quinn 5

3-1 Cornflake, 9-2 Straw Thatch, 5-1 Sharaar, 6-1 Middleham Castle, 8-1 Principal Player, Doctor Roy, 12-1 Public Way, Suspect.

4.35 ROYAL TROON HANDICAP (£2,913: 1m 7f) (7)

1 114- GROUSE-N-HEATHER 346 (F,G) P Monteith 4-9-11 ... S D Williams (5) 1
2 1054 JAMES IS SPECIAL 16 (G) H Collingridge 5-8-12 ... J Quinn 2
3 -020 BAY TERN 18 (BF) T Dyer 7-8-3 ... J Weaver 3
4 2316 MILNGAVIE 8 (F,S) M Johnston 3-7-13 ... T Williams 4
5 0445 BRIDGE PLAYER 18 (G) D Moffatt 6-7-8 ... Darren Moffatt (5) 5
6 0000 FATAL SHOCK 18 J Watts 3-7-8 ... N Kennedy (3) 6
7 0066 DON'T CRY 16 E Incisa 5-7-7 ... Kim Tinkler 7

2-1 James Is Special, 7-2 Bridge Player, 4-1 Bay Tern, 5-1 Milngavie, 6-1 Grouse-N-Heather, 16-1 others.

5.05 BELLEISLE HANDICAP (£3,176: 6f) (5)

1 4114 DOKKHA OYSTON 21 (D,F,G,S) J Berry 5-9-12 P Roberts (7) 2
2 1660 ARABAT 4 (V,D,F,G,S) Martyn Wane 6-8-12 ... T Quinn 1
3 0546 DIET 9 (V,CD,F,G,S) Miss L Perratt 7-8-11 ... J Marshall (5) 3
4 -600 EGG 22 (D,S) T Barron 3-8-1 ... T Williams 4
5 4026 BEST EFFORT 14 (D,F,S) M Naughton 7-7-12 ... J Quinn 5

9-4 Dokkha Oyston, 3-1 Diet, 7-2 Arabat, 9-2 Egg, 5-1 Best Effort.

REDCAR

THUNDERER
2.15 Fletcher's Bounty. 2.45 Dutosky. 3.20 Pride Of Pendle. 3.50 Ann's Pearl. 4.15 Ballad Dancer. 4.45 My Grain. 5.15 Mumtaz Flypast.
Our Newmarket Correspondent: 5.15 Miss Rinjani.

GOING: GOOD TO SOFT SIS
DRAW: 5F-1M, LOW NUMBERS BEST

2.15 STAINTONDALE SELLING STAKES (£2,070: 7f) (11 runners)

1 0214 ACROSS THE BAY 19 (V,D,F,G,S) T Barron 6-9-6 ... K Darley 3
2 0235 CHOIR PRACTICE 12 (B,F,G) W Haggas 6-9-6 ... M Tebbutt 11
3 00/0 DARIKA LAD 16 (D,F) A Harrison 5-9-6 ... J Fortune 10
4 5315 FLETCHER'S BOUNTY 9 (BF,F) Mrs M Reveley 4-9-6 J Fanning 5
5 -300 GENTLE HERO 4 (D,F,G,S) M Naughton 7-9-6 ... Paul Eddery 1
6 3643 OBSIDIAN GREY 10 (D,G) Miss L Siddall 6-9-6 ... D Pears (3) 8
7 0055 SUSANNA'S SECRET 4 (CD,F,S) S Norton 6-9-6 Dale Gibson 9
8 6152 FORTIS PAVIOR 15 (F) R Whitaker 3-9-0 ... D Biggs 7
9 034 COLFAX CLASSIC 60 B Rothwell 3-8-9 ... W Newnes 6
10 FOR GOLD Mrs M Reveley 3-8-9 ... A Culhane 2
11 -312 SYLVAN STARLIGHT 43 (V,BF,G) M Prescott 3-8-9 ... C Nutter 4

11-4 Sylvan Starlight, 3-1 Across The Bay, 7-2 Fortis Pavior, 6-1 others.

2.45 BONUSPRINT FILLIES HANDICAP (£3,817: 1m 2f) (4)

1 0510 DUTOSKY 8 (D,F,G,S) R Williams 3-10-0 ... D Biggs 1
2 0511 ESSEX GIRL 11 (F,G) D Loder 3-9-3 ... K Darley 2
3 0621 MAY HILLS LEGACY 12 (D,G) D Arbuthnot 4-9-2 Paul Eddery 4
4 6260 GREEN'S CASSATT 9 (F) W Brisbourne 5-8-10 ... A Garth (5) 3

15-8 May Hills Legacy, 2-1 Essex Girl, 3-1 Dutosky, 7-2 Green's Cassatt.

3.20 PAUL DANIELS HANDICAP (£5,340: 1m) (7)

1 652- CROSSILLION 474 (D,F,G) G Wragg 5-10-0 ... Paul Eddery 6
2 2123 PRIDE OF PENDLE 7 (C,D,BF,F,G,S) P Calver 4-8-11 ... W Newnes 1
3 2211 SOOTY TERN 7 (D,F,G) J Bradley 6-8-10 ... Mark Denaro (7) 7
4 6523 MAJAL 4 (F) J Wainwright 4-8-6 ... L Charnock 3
5 0236 CELESTINE 7 (V,F,G,S) T Fairhurst 4-8-5 ... J Fanning 2
6 45-3 PRINCESS MAXINE 4 (D,BF,G) Mrs M Reveley 4-8-4 ... Dale Gibson 4
7 000- BONUS POINT 296 (C,F) Mrs M Reveley 3-8-2 ... A Darley 5

3-1 Majal, 7-2 Sooty Tern, Pride Of Pendle, 5-1 Princess Maxine, 7-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: M Prescott, 9 winners from 40 runners, 22.5%; W Jarvis, 4 from 24, 16.7%; Mrs M Reveley, 34 from 217, 15.7%; P Calver, 6 from 48, 12.5%; J Berry, 19 from 160, 11.9%. Only qualifiers.
JOCKEYS: Paul Eddery, 14 winners from 68 rides, 20.6%; W Newnes, 6 from 35, 17.1%; K Darley, 35 from 229, 15.3%; M Tebbutt, 5 from 35, 14.3%; J Fortune, 13 from 105, 12.4%. Only qualifiers.

3.50 LEIGH-ANN JOHNS MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,243: 5f) (10)

1 4 ANN'S PEARL 22 P Makin 8-11 ... K Darley 9
2 CAPONATA J Berry 8-11 ... J Fortune 8
3 05 DAUNTLESS FORT 22 B Murray 8-11 ... W Newnes 2
4 633 KAYDARAJ 64 (BF) R Fahey 8-11 ... Paul Eddery 6
5 0 KENTUCKY FLYER 40 J Bottomley 8-11 ... L Charnock 1
6 06 LEVEL EDGE 53 J Jefferson 8-11 ... M Tebbutt 3
7 MONKEY FACE J Berry 8-11 ... Dale Gibson 10
8 6 PETRINA BAY 11 R Whitaker 8-11 ... A Culhane 5
9 0 SHAMMARA 69 M Elsey 8-11 ... S Morris 7
10 0030 SPRING STAR 24 Mrs V Aconley 8-11 ... D Pears (3) 4

9-4 Ann's Pearl, 3-1 Caponata, 9-2 Kaydaraj, 6-1 Level Edge, 7-1 others.

4.15 LEVY BOARD CLAIMING HANDICAP (£3,183: 6f) (9)

1 1002 BALLAD DANCER 4 (CD,F,G,S) P Calver 8-10-0 ... W Newnes 7
2 0060 HONEY SEEKER 12 (D,G) T Thomson Jones 4-9-10 ... K Darley 4
3 0652 SLADES HILL 8 (D,BF,F,G,S) T Barron 6-9-10 ... D Pears (3) 1
4 4400 LANGUEDOC 21 (D,G,S) M Wane 6-9-9 ... L Charnock 2
5 0013 DUKE OF DREAMS 25 (C,BF,F) Mrs M Reveley 3-8-5 ... Paul Eddery 9
6 0122 SWEET ROMEO 9 (D,BF,F,G) M Johnston 3-9-2 ... J Fortune 5
7 0041 ASTERIX 7 (D,F) J Bradley 5-8-13 ... Mark Denaro (7) 6
8 5423 LARN FORT 19 (V,D,G,S) T Fairhurst 3-8-10 ... J Fanning 3
9 0550 KINNEGAD KID 12 R Ingram 4-7-9 ... N Gwilliams (5) 8

7-2 Sweet Romeo, 9-2 Slades Hill, 5-1 Ballad Dancer, Asterix, 6-1 others.

4.45 GO RACING IN YORKSHIRE APPRENTICE MAIDEN HANDICAP (£2,556: 1m 1f) (8)

1 2532 SEROTINA 17 (B,BF) W Jarvis 3-10-0 ... D Gibbs 6
2 /0-0 PUBLIC APPEAL 18 S Leadbetter 4-9-13 ... P Roberts 7
3 604- EDIREPUS 258J Mrs M Reveley 5-9-3 ... S Copp (8) 2
4 0-00 THROW AWAY LINE 89 R Bast 4-8-9 ... D Thomas (5) 3
5 3005 MOST SIDUXTABLE 16 C Thornton 3-8-5 ... B MIlls (10) 1
6 0-06 MY GRAIN 33 T Thomson Jones 4-7-11 ... Mark Denaro 8
7 -056 GYPSY CRYSTAL 61 R Whitaker 3-7-9 ... M Baird (5) 5
8 0000 BRUSH WOLF 29 J Bradley 4-7-7 ... C Teague (5) 4

2-1 Serotina, 3-1 Edirepus, 9-2 Gypsy Crystal, 5-1 My Grain, 11-2 others.

5.15 EBF SINNINGTON MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-O: £4,306: 7f) (7)

1 3 BOJOLLY 8 J Etherington 8-11 ... A Culhane 6
2 BONNY BRIDE D Loder 8-11 ... M Tebbutt 1
3 05 MATISSE 57 J Bethell 8-11 ... Dale Gibson 2
4 2 MISS RINJANI 16 G Wragg 8-11 ... Paul Eddery 4
5 MONKEY WENCH J Berry 8-11 ... J Fortune 7
6 4 MUMTAZ FLYPAST 17 Mrs M Reveley 8-11 ... K Darley 3
7 SHIFTING MIST M Prescott 8-11 ... C Nutter 5

5-2 Shifting Mist, 11-4 Miss Rinjani, 7-2 Bonny Bride, 5-1 others.

TODAY'S RACES ON TELEVISION

HAYDOCK PARK
BBC1

2.00: Viardot runs beyond 12 furlongs for the first time here but, with plenty of stamina on his dam's side, there is a good chance that he will improve for the trip. Haddaaj and Shujan come here in good form, but the handicapper may have taken their measure.

2.30: In three runs over course and distance, **Cantoris** has only been beaten once, when finishing a neck second in this race last year. She was subsequently disqualified for barging her way through, but is now 6lb lower in the handicap and looks sure to run well from her high draw. Macfarlane can chase the selection home.

3.00: Last year's winner, Half A Tick, faces a stiffer task now, and may struggle to cope with **Knifebox** if John Gosden's five-year-old is fully wound up for his reappearance. Colway Rockmay improve for today's longer distance.

NEWMARKET
C4

3.15: **Dodgy** has slipped down the handicap after some below-par efforts, but reserves his best for this course. Daring Past has claims, but may be best in blinkers.

3.45: Queenbird finished a head behind NSX when the pair filled the places behind Star Speeder at Newcastle recently, and should reverse the form on 3lb better terms. However, both look vulnerable and **Taghareed**, an impressive winner at Redcar last month, has most scope.

4.20: En Attendant received a vintage Piggott ride when winning the Bunbury Cup, but may have gone too high in the weights. **Hob Green** came back to form when winning over six furlongs at Ayr recently, and is at least as effective over today's longer trip.

4.50: With Storm Canyon appearing to need further and Ballet Shoes exposed, it may be worth taking a chance with the unraced **Jawaal**.

ROBERT WRIGHT

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Ayr: 3.05 Glint Of Ayr. **Lingfield:** 7.20 Lorins Gold. 7.50 One More Pound. **Redcar:** 4.45 Serotina. **Southwell:** 7.00 Tyrian Purple. 8.00 Wrets. 8.30 Point The Way.

NEWMARKET

THUNDERER
2.10 Quillon
2.40 Rue Rembrandt
3.15 Bill Moon
3.45 Taghareed
4.20 Hob Green
4.50 Ballet Shoes
5.20 Jura Forest

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.45 Taghareed

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE SIS

2.10 MONTANA WINES MAIDEN STAKES (£3,915: 1m 4f) (15 runners)

101 (5) 0/ SIANESKI 676 (P Jessop) N Graham 4-9-5 ... B Marcus –
102 (4) 0-5 WORTHY MEMORIES 16 (Mrs E Bousquet-Payne) C Wall 4-9-2 ... W Woods –
103 (15) 0-302 ALASAD 15 (H Al-Maktoum) B Hanbury 3-8-10 ... R Hills 94
104 (13) 0-5 AMAZING AIR 24 (Exors of the late Mrs H Senn) G Edwards 3-8-10 ... A Mackay –
105 (9) 2 BAG OF TRICKS 9 (K Abdulla) G Harwood 3-8-10 ... A Munro 96
106 (7) CLASSIC CABOOSE (R Duchossois) L Cumani 3-8-10 ... Michael Denaro (7) –
107 (8) 0-03342 COLLIER BAY 57 (Lord Derby) J Gosden 3-8-10 ... L Dettori 90
108 (2) 00 INTENTION 15 (R Clay) Mrs J Cecil 3-8-10 ... G Duffield 82
109 (12) 03 QUILLON 15 (Sheikh Mohammed) H Cecil 3-8-10 ... W Ryan 93
110 (6) 04 RUSSIAN EMPIRE 37 (Sheikh Mohammed) M Stoute 3-8-10 ... B Raymond 85
111 (1) 0 TEOROMA 7 (S Wales) Dr J Scargill 3-8-10 ... G Hind –
112 (11) BALMORAL BELLE (S Hellen) L Cumani 3-8-5 ... M Esposito –
113 (10) 2 KERKURA 26 (Lord Howard de Walden) H Cecil 3-8-5 ... K Fallon 96
114 (14) 22 KITHANGA 39 (SFL Franco Stud) L Cumani 3-8-5 ... R Cochrane 92
115 (3) 50 PRINCESS DAVID 78 (A Gredley) N Wright 3-8-5 ... G Bardwell ◉

BETTING: 11-4 Alasad, 3-1 Quillon, 5-1 Kerkura, 6-1 Kithanga, 15-2 Bag Of Tricks, 12-1 Classic Caboose, 14-1 Collier Bay, 16-1 Russian Empire, Princess David, 25-1 others.

1992: No Corresponding Race

2.40 BROOKS OF NORWICH CLAIMING STAKES (£3,132: 7f) (8 runners)

201 (8) 000311 SIZZLING SAGA 10 (D,F,G,S) (J D Abell) J Wharton 5-9-6 ... R Cochrane 91
202 (1) 00132 RUE REMBRANDT 19 (BF,F) (K Abdulla) G Harwood 5-9-0 ... R Hills 67
203 (6) 0011-24 A PRAYER FOR WINGS 112 (C,BF,F,G,S) (S Powell) J Sutcliffe 9-8-11 ... L Dettori ◉
204 (4) 50 GRANVILLE CORNER 16 (Duke Of Devonshire) J Toller 3-8-11 ... W Ryan –
205 (7) 052030 POP TO STANS 10 (D,F,G) (D Marler) J Pearce 4-8-10 ... B Raymond 77
206 (2) 001456 KING PARIS 7 (CD,F,G) (Mrs P Armitage) M Bell 3-8-9 ... M Fenton (3) 90
207 (5) 0- BALLYGRIFFIN BELLE 354 (T Breen) T McGovern 4-8-8 ... N Adams –
208 (3) 0 EASTERN CHARLY 22 (R Guest) R Guest 3-8-5 ... G Hind –

BETTING: 6-4 A Prayer For Wings, 13-8 Sizzling Saga, 3-1 Rue Rembrandt, 8-1 King Paris, 33-1 others.

1992: No Corresponding Race

3.15 DICKINS INVITATION STAKES (Limited Handicap £3,396: 1m) (11 runners) C4

301 (10) 044215 SHINING JEWEL 17 (D,BF,F,G) (D Pym) Mrs L Piggott 6-10-7 ... Renee Kierans 97
302 (3) 121050 NORTH ESK 9 (D,F,G) (A Speyer) D Wilson 4-10-4 ... Olga Hulieska ◉
303 (11) 131225 LOMBARD SHIPS 15 (D,F,G,S) (Mrs D Mitchell) A Bailey 6-10-2 ... Dacia Jones 97
304 (6) 01-6060 TAKENHALL 11 (C,F,G) M Fetherston-Godley 8-9-12 ... Katherine Neilson 96
305 (2) 026234 BILL MOON 4 (D,F,G) (P Feilden) P Feilden 7-9-7 ... Maxine Cowdrey 98
306 (3) 620621 DARING PAST 8 (G) (V Sturgis) R Boss 3-9-7 ... Sandrine Tarrou 95
307 (5) 1245-05 DODGY 21 (V,CD,F,G) (J Redmond) S Dow 6-9-5 ... Di Arbuthnot 96
308 (4) 036005 DEAD CALM 7 (V,S) (Mrs S Brook) C Tinkler 3-9-0 ... Anthea Farrell 94
309 (7) 0066-2 FATHER DAN 11 (Rakeside Ltd) Gay Kelleway 4-9-0 ... Irmtraud Wiener 91
310 (9) 40/005 COOL COQUELIN 29 (Mrs W Jenkins) J Jenkins 5-9-0 ... Karen Scotlick 81
311 (1) 0060 RAPINSKI 16 (Mrs S Turner) K Wingrove 4-9-0 ... Jo Winter –

Long handicap: Dead Calm 8-10, Father Dan 8-7, Cool Coquelin 8-0, Rapinski 7-6

BETTING: 6-1 Dodgy, 7-1 Shining Jewel, Takenhall, Father Dan, 15-2 Daring Past, 8-1 North Esk, Lombard Ships, Bill Moon, 10-1 Dead Calm, Cool Coquelin, 25-1 Rapinski.

1992: DODGY 5-9-11 Miss M Juster (6-1) S Dow 11 ran

FORM FOCUS

SHINING JEWEL beat Strike-A-Pose 1l in an 8-runner claimer at Yarmouth (1m, firm) on penultimate start. NORTH ESK 3¾l 5th of 10 to Deevea in a handicap over course and distance (good to soft) on penultimate start. LOMBARD SHIPS 1l 2nd of 9 to Coralis Dream in a claimer at Ayr (7f, good) on penultimate start.
BILL MOON 3¼l 4th of 14 to Pusey Street Boy in an amateur riders' handicap at Redcar (7f, good to firm). DARING PAST beat Bronze Maquette head in an 8-runner handicap at Yarmouth (1m 2f, good). DEAD CALM 1l 5th of 18 to Asterix in a ladies' selling handicap at Thirsk (6f, firm). FATHER DAN 1½l 2nd of 10 to Dodgy Dancer in a ladies' handicap at Beverley (1m 2f, good to firm).
Selection: DARING PAST

3.45 COLUMBUS SWEET SOLERA STAKES (Listed: 2-Y-O fillies: £9,594: 7f) (10 runners) C4

401 (6) 12153 QUEENBIRD 14 (BF,S) (A Reid) H Cecil 8-11 ... W Ryan 97
402 (5) 521 CUT THE RED TAPE 21 (D,G) (J Clopet and Ptnrs) M Johnston 8-8 ... G Duffield 73
403 (3) 01 FAIRY HEIGHTS 22 (CD,S) (F Golding) N Callaghan 8-8 ... A Munro 85
404 (8) GREAT TRIVIALITY (W Gredley) C Brittain 8-8 ... B Marcus –
405 (4) 40 IZZA 32 (F Kalla) C Brittain 8-8 ... S Whitworth 88
406 (10) 1042 NSX 14 (G) (Sultan Ahmad Shah) Miss Gay Kelleway 8-8 ... K Fallon 94
407 (7) 112 OVERACT 23 (D,F,G) (Lady Hayward) D Loder 8-8 ... L Dettori 97
408 (2) 3 SONG OF YEARS 22 (Shaikh Ahmed Al Maktoum) J Hills 8-8 ... B Raymond 76
409 (9) 01 SPOT PRIZE 22 (G) (J Smith) D Elsworth 8-8 ... R Cochrane 82
410 (1) 21 TAGHAREED 17 (F) (H Al-Maktoum) H Thomson Jones 8-8 ... R Hills ◉

BETTING: 2-1 Queenbird, 5-2 Taghareed, 3-1 Overact, 12-1 Izza, Nsx, 14-1 Fairy Heights, 16-1 others.

1992: MYSTIC GODDESS 8-8 W Carson (10-11 fav) M Stoute 8 ran

FORM FOCUS

QUEENBIRD 9¾l 5th of 11 to Risky in group III Queen Mary Stakes at Ascot (5f, soft) on penultimate start. CUT THE RED TAPE beat Durham Drapes 3½l in an 8-runner maiden auction at Ayr (7f, good). FAIRY HEIGHTS beat La Duica 3¾l in a 6-runner maiden over course and distance (good to soft) with SONG OF YEARS (same terms) 1l 3rd. IZZA 7l 7th of 8 to Lemon Souffle in group III Cherry Hinton Stakes here (6f, good to firm). NSX head 2nd of 4 to Star Speeder in a conditions race at Newcastle (7f, good to firm) with QUEENBIRD (3lb better off) head 3rd. OVERACT neck 2nd of 5 to News And Echo in a conditions race at Sandown (7f, soft). SPOT PRIZE beat I'm Your Lady 1l in a 7-runner maiden at Newbury (5f, good). TAGHAREED beat Lucky Message 3¾l in a 16-runner maiden auction at Redcar (6f, good to firm).
Selection: QUEENBIRD (nap)

4.20 BRIERLEY INVESTMENTS HANDICAP (£23,150: 7f) (18 runners) C4

501 (17) 332131 EN ATTENDANT 30 (CD,F,G) (Mrs B Newton) B Hanbury 5-9-12 ... W Ryan 97
502 (12) 545305 VENTURE CAPITALIST 7 (B,F,G) (Mrs J Harris) R Hannon 4-9-7 ... NON-RUNNER 97
503 (9) 11525-2 REALITIES 17 (BF,G) (S Kamal) G Harwood 3-9-8 ... L Dettori 92
504 (10) 200002 BEWARE OF AGENTS 12 (CD,F,S) (B Yeardley Ltd) M Johnston 4-9-4 R P Elliott 95
505 (4) 622503 YOUNG ERN 25 (F,S) (M Kentish) S Dow 3-9-4 ... P McCabe (7) 94
506 (11) 2141-06 WATHIK 38 (CD,F,G) (H Al-Maktoum) H Thomson Jones 3-9-3 ... R Hills 94
507 (13) 3/06215 CORALS DREAM 8 (D,G,S) (Mrs C Hanson) C Wall 4-8-12 ... W Woods 92
508 (18) 060201 HOB GREEN 21 (CD,F,G) (P Leonard) Mrs J Ramsden 4-8-11 ... K Fallon 98
509 (14) 1-30400 NORFOLK HERO 9 (G) (Lady Wallis) D Murray Smith 3-8-9 ... A Munro 94
510 (5) 012012 VELOCE 14 (D,G) (M Gonzalez) A Bailey 5-8-9 ... A Mackay 94
511 (1) 11-2630 YOURS BY RIGHT 24 (F,G,S) (J Turner) W G M Turner 3-8-7 ... G Duffield 93
512 (2) 002420 BLOCKADE 9 (C,D,F,G,S) (A Warrender) M Bell 4-8-6 ... M Fenton (3) 95
513 (3) 651222 TAJDIF 14 (BF,G,D,F,G) (H Al-Maktoum) D Morley 3-8-6 ... S Whitworth 97
514 (16) 100021 KASSBAAN 7 (C,D,F,G) (Maktoum Al Maktoum) A Scott 3-8-5 ... B Raymond ◉
515 (6) 5-31523 PRINCESS KRIS 3 (F) (Exors of Mrs V Hue-Williams) M Stoute 3-8-5 R Cochrane 94
516 (8) 120412 FACE NORTH 8 (F,G) (Normandy Developments) R Akehurst 5-8-1 ... B Russell (5) 94
517 (7) 6-43100 INDIAN SLAVE 21 (BF,CD,F,G) (R Axford) R Guest 5-7-12 ... D Harrison (3) 96
518 (15) 051604 FIGHTER SQUADRON 8 (B,D,F,G) (Claremont) J Glover 4-7-9 ... N Varley (7) 93

BETTING: 5-1 Hob Green, 8-1 Kassbaan, 10-1 En Attendant, Veloce, Princess Kris, 12-1 Norfolk Hero, Blockade, Face North, 14-1 Beware Of Agents, Tajdif, 16-1 Realities, Young Ern, 20-1 Corals Dream, Yours By Right, Indian Slave, Fighter Squadron, 33-1 Wathik.

1992: DEPRECATOR 4-9-5 W Carson (16-1) J Gosden 19 ran

FORM FOCUS

EN ATTENDANT beat VELOCE (8lb worse off) neck in a valuable 27-runner handicap over course and distance (good to firm) with VENTURE CAPITALIST (7lb better off) 13¾l 12th and BEWARE OF AGENTS (7lb better off) 1l 15th. VENTURE CAPITALIST 3¼l 5th of 29 to King's Signet in a valuable handicap at Goodwood (6f, good to soft). REALITIES neck 2nd of 6 to Siwaayib in a conditions race at Doncaster (6f, good). BEWARE OF AGENTS 1½l 2nd of 11 to Ibraz in a handicap at Newcastle (7f, good to firm).
YOUNG ERN 2¾l 3rd of 5 to Tahdid in a handicap at Beverley (7f 110yd, firm). HOB GREEN beat For The Present 2½l in an 11-runner handicap at Ayr (6f, good) with VELOCE (same terms) 7½l 7th. NORFOLK HERO 3½l 7th of 19 to Pluidor in a valuable handicap at Goodwood (1m, good to soft) with BLOCKADE (1lb better off) 1l 9th. KASSBAAN beat Aymaan 2½l in an 8-runner handicap here (1m, good). FACE NORTH short-head 2nd of 10 to Master Planner in a handicap here (6f, good) with FIGHTER SQUADRON (6lb better off) 2¾l 4th.
Selection: EN ATTENDANT

4.50 FAY RICHWHITE MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £3,882: 6f) (8 runners) C4

601 (5) JAWAAL (Maktoum Al Maktoum) A Scott 9-0 ... B Raymond –
602 (8) 22-2 STORM CANYON 7 (BF) (Sheikh Mohammed) J Gosden 9-0 ... L Dettori ◉
603 (2) 03 AQUILETTA 22 (A Lyons) C Booth 8-9 ... K Fallon 88
604 (1) 2-523 BALLET SHOES 10 (Lord Weinstock) R Charlton 8-9 ... R Cochrane 98
605 (7) FILL (H Al-Maktoum) A Stewart 8-9 ... R Hills –
606 (3) 65 KAPUCHKA 42 (F Kalla) P Chapple-Hyam 8-9 ... S Whitworth 78
607 (4) 0-5 LADY HONDA 15 (Eddy Grimstead Honda Limited) C Brittain 8-9 ... D Harrison (3) –
608 (6) 20 PENNY FAN 22 (Fahd Salman) H Candy 8-9 ... A Munro 75

BETTING: 10-11 Storm Canyon, 7-2 Ballet Shoes, 7-1 Fill, 10-1 Aquiletta, Penny Fan, 12-1 Jawaal, 33-1 others.

1992: AMWAG 8-9 M Roberts (11-4) A Stewart 6 ran

FORM FOCUS

STORM CANYON 3½l 2nd of 7 to El Gahar in a maiden at Thirsk (1m, firm). AQUILETTA 4¾l 3rd of 13 to So Intrepid in a maiden over course and distance (good to soft) with PENNY FAN (same terms) 6¼l 7th.
BALLET SHOES 1l 3rd of 10 to Call Me I'm Blue in a handicap at Goodwood (5f, good to soft) KAPUCHKA 6¼l 5th of 10 to Dare Sparrow in a maiden at Chepstow (7f, good to firm). LADY HONDA 11l 5th of 7 to Newoury Coal in a maiden at Yarmouth (5f, good to firm). PENNY FAN ½l 2nd of 10 to El Arz in a maiden at Beverley (5f, firm) on penultimate start.
Selection: BALLET SHOES

5.20 AUCKLAND HANDICAP (£4,793: 1m 2f) (10 runners)

1 (9) 133330- DORSET DUKE 288 (C,F,G) (G Wragg) G Wragg 6-10-0 ... R Hills 88
2 (10) 4-42200 DREAMS END 22 (CD,G,S) (T Price) Dr J Scargill 5-9-8 ... R Cochrane 92
3 (8) 05813 JURA FOREST 21 (C,F) (Lord Vestey) J Fanshawe 3-9-1 ... G Duffield 92
4 (4) 4-434 ARKAAN 51 (Maktoum Al Maktoum) M Stoute 3-8-11 ... B Raymond 95
5 (5) 5030-35 EDEN'S CLOSE 11 (F) (Mrs M Barwell) M Tompkins 4-8-10 ... S Mulvey (7) 97
6 (3) 341112 BENTICO 12 (D,BF,F,G) (M Christoff) M Jarvis 4-8-10 ... W Ryan ◉
7 (7) 032-0 ROBENKO 17 (Lady Beaverbrook) C Brittain 4-8-8 ... L Dettori 86
8 (2) 426-312 MANILA BAY 14 (D,F) (Fahd Salman) M Bell 3-8-8 ... A Munro 92
9 (1) 032020 SWIFT SILVER 7 (D,G,S) (Lord Rowallan) W Musson 6-8-0 ... D McCabe (5) 94
10 (6) 000552 SECRET ASSIGNMENT 9 (R Cyzer) C Cyzer 3-7-9 ... D Biggs 95

BETTING: 4-1 Bentico, 5-1 Eden's Close, 6-1 Jura Forest, Manila Bay, Arkaan, 13-2 Dreams End, 7-1 Dorset Duke, 10-1 Robenko, 12-1 Secret Assignment, 16-1 Swift Silver

1992: KINEMATIC 4-9-6 J Weaver (6-1) J Gosden 10 ran

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS	Wins	Rnrs	%	JOCKEYS	Winners	Rides	%
P Chapple-Hyam	13	56	23.2	N Varley	4	12	33.3
H Cecil	70	321	21.8	L Dettori	56	426	13.1
D Loder	3	16	18.8	R Cochrane	40	381	10.5
R Charlton	11	59	18.6	A Munro	21	232	9.1
M Stoute	50	276	18.1	G Duffield	16	177	9.0
J Gosden	39	227	17.2	K Fallon	4	47	8.5

Perks fined for refusing ride

STEVE Perks was fined £270 by the Redcar stewards yesterday for refusing to ride Jimmy Etherington's Soba Up in the Cleveland Maiden Stakes. Perks had been declared to ride by Etherington but declined the mount on hearing that the filly had previously caused difficulty in the stalls. The Stewards interviewed both men and told Perks they did not consider his reason for refusing to ride Soba Up a valid one. He was fined under Jockey Club Rule 141.

HAYDOCK PARK

THUNDERER
2.00 Haddaaj
2.30 MACFARLANE (nap)
3.00 Colway Rock
3.30 Bold Angel
4.00 Redress
4.30 Light Hand
5.00 Teshami

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 5.00 TESHAMI (nap).
The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 4.00 REDRESS (nap).

GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

103 (12) 0-0432 GOOD TIMES 74 (CD,BF,F,G,S) (Mrs D Robinson) B Hall 9-10-0 ... B West (4) 88

Racecard number. Draw in brackets. Six-figure form (F — fell. P — pulled up. U — unseated rider. B — brought down. S — slipped up. R — refused. D — disqualified). Horse's name. Days since last outing. J if jumps. F if flat. (B — blinkers. V — visor. H — hood. E — Eyeshield. C — course winner. D — distance winner. CD — course and distance winner. BF — beaten favourite in latest race). Going on which horse has won (F — firm, good to firm, hard. G — good. S — soft, good to soft, heavy). Owner in brackets. Trainer. Age and weight. Rider plus any allowance. The Times Private Handicapper's rating.

GOING: SOFT DRAW: 5F-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST SIS

2.00 HARCROS TIMBER & BUILDING SUPPLIES STAYERS CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES HANDICAP (Qualifier £6,320: 1m 6f) (12 runners) BBC1

1 (3) 500460 STAR PLAYER 42 (D,F,G) (P Smith) R Baker 7-9-12 ... J Williams 94
2 (10) 606-424 OPERA GHOST 29 (BF,F,G,S) (Mrs P Harris) P Harris 7-9-12 ... P Robinson 91
3 (8) 100-401 VIARDOT 7 (C,G,S) (Mrs H North) Mrs M Reveley 4-9-11 ... M Hills 95
4 (9) 224111 SHUJAN 17 (D,G,S) (M Polglase) R Armstrong 4-9-8 ... J Reid 91
5 (7) 040425 CHIEF MINISTER 10 (D,F,S) (Exors of K Whelton) Mrs J Ramsden 4-8-13 D Holland 93
6 (1) 005111 HADDAAJ 17 (CD,F,G) (Sheikh Ahmed Al Maktoum) B Hanbury 3-8-12 M Roberts 92
7 (6) /34161 BALADIYA 16 (G,S) (Mrs R Hawes) D Morris 6-8-10 ... C Hodgson (3) 88
8 (12) 153 MY ROSSINI 14 (F) (Mrs C Eaton) P Bevan 4-8-9 ... C Hawksley (7) ◉
9 (5) 4-5124 CROMARTY 45 (S) (Sir David Wills) H Cecil 3-8-7 ... A McGlone 93
10 (2) 052260 PHILGUN 21 (F,S) (C Barber-Lomax) C W C Elsey 4-8-5 ... J Carroll 97
11 (4) 216313 CUMBRIAN RHAPSODY 60 (G) (Cumbrian Ind) M H Easterby 3-8-0 S Maloney (3) 93
12 (11) 511252 HARLESTONE BROOK 35 (F,S) (J Dunlop) J Dunlop 3-7-10 ... W Carson 95

BETTING: 4-1 Cromarty, 5-1 Haddaaj, 7-1 Harlestone Brook, Shujan, Viardot, 8-1 Chief Minister, 10-1 Cumbrian Rhapsody, Opera Ghost, 14-1 Baladiya, 16-1 Philgun, Star Player, 20-1 My Rossini.

1992: LORD HASTIE 4-9-6 M Roberts (1-2 fav) S Norton 3 ran

FORM FOCUS

VIARDOT beat The Karaoke King ½l in a 14-runner amateur riders' handicap at Newmarket (1m 4f, good). Earlier dead-heated with OPERA GHOST (4lb worse off) 4¼l 4th of 6 to Crystal Cross in a handicap at York (1m 4f, good to firm). SHUJAN dead-heated for 1st with HADDAAJ in a 6-runner handicap at Sandown (1m 6f, good). CHIEF MINISTER 1l 2nd of 5 to Discord in a handicap over course and distance (good) on penultimate start.
BALADIYA beat Overpower 6l in a 5-runner claimer at Yarmouth (1m 3f 101yd, good). PHILGUN 11l 7th of 13 to Discord in a handicap at Newbury (1m 5f 61yd, good). Earlier ¾l 2nd of 9 to Highflying in an apprentice jockeys' handicap at York (1m 4f, good to soft). CUMBRIAN RHAPSODY beat Bobbysoxer 2l in an 11-runner handicap at Redcar (1m 2f, good) on penultimate start.
Selection: HADDAAJ

2.30 CORAL HANDICAP (£11,405: 5f) (14 runners) BBC1

1 (3) 0421-20 ROCK SYMPHONY 86 (D,G) (Sir Anthony Page-Wood) A Scott 3-10-0 ... M Hills 93
2 (8) 0-20321 DOMINUET 57 (CD,F,G,S) (Mrs R Heathcote) J Spearing 8-9-13 ... J Lowe 95
3 (9) 2-10225 SIR HARRY HARDMAN 50 (CD,G,S) (P Hostic) F Lee 5-9-12 ... S Perks 96
4 (2) 0/53531 POYLE GEORGE 21 (D,F,G,S) (C Wiggins) D Elsworth 8-9-12 ... A Procter (5) 98
5 (13) 0-00440 STAR FAMILY FRIEND 22 (CD,F,G,S) M Tompkins 3-9-7 ... P Robinson 92
6 (5) 315-30 STEPANOV 21 (D,BF,G) (Shaikh Mohammed) J Gosden 3-9-5 ... M Roberts 94
7 (4) 544230 GORINSKY 7 (F,G,S) (W Robertson) J Berry 5-9-2 ... J Carroll 98
8 (7) 102-343 MISTERTOPOGIGO 64 (D,F) (G Alessi) B Beasley 3-9-0 ... W Carson 90
9 (10) 03-0604 CANTORIS 15 (CD,F,G) (G Crean) R Williams 7-9-0 ... C Hodgson (3) 98
10 (12) 000531 BODARI 6 (D,F,S) (R Thomas) D Wilson 4-8-8 ... D Holland 97
11 (1) 611030 SIR JOEY 7 (D,S) (Mrs A Sims) P Murphy 4-8-7 ... J Williams 97
12 (14) 122303 MACFARLANE 46 (D,BF,G,S) M Fetherston-Godley 5-8-6 ... F Norton 98
13 (6) 530110 GONDO 14 (CD,F,G,S) (Mrs H O'Brien) E Alston 6-8-6 ... J Reid 95
14 (11) 52-5 HICKORY BLUE 17 (Mrs C Griffin) S Norton 3-8-3 ... Stephen Davies (5) ◉

BETTING: 6-1 Cantoris, 8-1 Dominuet, Gorinsky, Poyle George, 10-1 Hickory Blue, Sir Harry Hardman, Stepanov, 12-1 Macfarlane, Mistertopogigo, 14-1 Sir Joey, Star Family Friend, 16-1 others.

1992: BIT OF A LARK 4-9-2 A Cruz (16-1) R Hollinshead 18 ran

FORM FOCUS

DOMINUET beat SIR HARRY HARDMAN (6lb better off) 1½l in a 12-runner handicap at York (6f, good to soft). Previously 1l 2nd of 8 to Lord High Admiral in a handicap over course and distance (soft) with GONDO (2lb better off) 5l 4th. POYLE GEORGE beat Heavenly Risk ½l in a 9-runner handicap at Newbury (5f, good to soft). GORINSKY 4l 8th of 29 to King's Signet in the Stewards' Cup Handicap at Goodwood (6f, good to soft) with SIR JOEY (5lb better off) 12l 27th. Previously 1½l 3rd of 19 to Everglades in a handicap at York (6f, good to firm). BODARI beat Aughfad neck in a 5-runner handicap at Goodwood (5f, good to soft). MACFARLANE 1½l 3rd of 7 to Sea-Deer in a handicap at Newbury (5f, good). GONDO beat Absolution 2½l in a 5-runner handicap at Ayr (5f, good) on penultimate start.
Selection: SIR HARRY HARDMAN

3.00 BURTONWOOD BREWERY ROSE OF LANCASTER STAKES (Group III: £21,366: 1m 2f 120yd) (3 runners) BBC1

1 (2) 263126 HALF A TICK 8 (CD,F,G,S) (C Wates) P Cole 5-9-7 ... C Rutter 97
2 (1) 431161- KNIFEBOX 280 (D,G,S) (Sheikh Mohammed) J Gosden 5-9-7 ... M Roberts 98
3 (3) 133-10 COLWAY ROCK 90 (G,S) (R Coleman) J Watts 3-8-7 ... N Connorton ◉

BETTING: 10-11 Half A Tick, 9-4 Colway Rock, 7-2 Knifebox.

1992: HALF A TICK 4-9-3 C Rutter (8-1) P Cole 8 ran

FORM FOCUS

HALF A TICK about 4l 6th of 12 to Usaidit in a handicap at Goodwood (1m 4f, good to soft). Earlier beat Beachwood 1½l in an 8-runner listed race at San Siro (1m 2f, good to firm). KNIFEBOX beat Funny Baby 2l in 11-runner group II Premio Carlo Porta at San Siro (1m 2f, heavy) in October with HALF A TICK (3lb worse off) 13½l 6th. COLWAY ROCK beat Beneficial neck in conditions race at Thirsk (1m, good) on penultimate start.
Selection: KNIFEBOX

3.30 ROTHMANS ROYALS NORTH SOUTH CHALLENGE SERIES HANDICAP (£5,897: 7f 30yd) (9 runners)

1 (6) 002150 HIGHLAND MAGIC 30 (D,G,S) M Fetherston-Godley 5-10-0 ... C Rutter 96
2 (8) 41-3414 BOLD ANGEL 18 (CD,F,S) (A Wragg) M H Easterby 6-9-9 ... M Birch 96
3 (2) 631640 AITCH N'BEE 21 (D,G,S) (Lady Herries) Lady Herries 10-9-6 ... A McGlone 98
4 (4) 33-6400 NO RESERVATIONS 35 (F,G) (C Sumner, J Short) R Johnson Houghton 3-9-6 J Reid 94
5 (9) 00-3250 MARINE DIVER 14 (C,F,G) (Merthyr Tydfil Cast) B Millman 7-9-3 ... J Williams 98
6 (7) 232056 CEE-JAY-AY 9 (D,F,G,S) (R Jinks) J Berry 6-9-0 ... J Carroll ◉
7 (3) 53442 BROUGHTON'S PORT 17 (Broughton Insulation) W Musson 3-8-3 ... M Roberts 92
8 (1) 050650 DARUSSALAM 7 (B,G,BF,F,G,S) (Foxley Saddlery) R Lee 6-8-0 ... W Carson 97
9 (5) 0-50165 KUMMEL KING 15 (D,F,G) (D Hall) E Alston 5-7-10 ... D Wright (5) 91

BETTING: 5-2 Broughton's Port, 7-2 Cee-Jay-Ay, 4-1 Bold Angel, 11-2 Highland Magic, 7-1 No Reservations, Aitch N'Bee, 10-1 Darussalam, 12-1 others.

1992: BOLD ANGEL 5-9-10 M Birch (6-1) M H Easterby 10 ran

4.00 EBF HERMITAGE GREEN MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O fillies: £4,110: 6f) (7 runners)

1 (7) 5 ASDAF 22 (BF) (H Al-Maktoum) P Walwyn 8-11 ... M Hills 71
2 (2) AS SHARP AS (D Pickering) B Hills 8-11 ... D Holland –
3 (1) 3 BRADWELL 24 (P Roseborough) M Tompkins 8-11 ... P Robinson 83
4 (4) 4 MALINGERER 31 (T Ronan) Bob Jones 8-11 ... N Carlisle 80
5 (3) 4 MEHTHAAF 30 (H Al-Maktoum) J Dunlop 8-11 ... W Carson 92
6 (5) 05 MY GALLERY 28 (G Mydon) A Bailey 8-11 ... D Wright (5) 85
7 (6) 2 REDRESS 31 (F Salman) P Cole 8-11 ... C Rutter ◉

BETTING: 5-4 Redress, 7-2 Mehthaaf, 6-1 As Sharp As, Asdaf, 8-1 Bradwell, 12-1 Malingerer, 16-1 My Gallery

1992: BONJOUR 9-0 N Day (8-1) J Gosden 9 ran

4.30 PRESCOT CLAIMING STAKES (£2,710: 1m 2f 120yd) (7 runners)

1 (1) 3112- BELGRAN 416 (D,F,G) (J Pugh) P Evans 4-9-12 ... D Holland ◉
2 (2) 036440 SURREY DANCER 15 (D,F,G,S) (Cronk Racing Ltd) B Hanbury 5-9-2 ... J Reid 95
3 (3) 203244 WITHOUT A FLAG 21 (R Cyzer) C Cyzer 3-8-13 ... W Carson 72
4 (5) 1140-50 LIGHT HAND 22 (CD,F,G,S) (M Tompkins) M Tompkins 7-8-12 ... P Robinson 96
5 (4) 646053 CHANDIGARH 19 (M Broke) R Lee 5-8-9 ... M Roberts 85
6 (7) 00 DUNBAR 21 (D Gorton) C Tinkler 3-8-1 ... S Maloney (3) –
7 (6) 021223 DON'T FORGET MARIE 29 (D,S) (G Mydon) A Bailey 3-7-12 ... D Wright (5) 92

BETTING: 5-4 Light Hand, 9-4 Surrey Dancer, 13-2 Belgran, 8-1 Don't Forget Marie, 10-1 Without A Flag, 12-1 Chandigarh, 20-1 Dunbar

1992: RAMBO'S HALL 7-9-9 D Nicholls (3-1) J Glover 10 ran

5.00 HARVEY JONES RATED HANDICAP (£6,446: 1m 30yd) (10 runners)

1 (8) 10-2340 CUMBRIAN CHALLENGE 9 (D,F,G) (Cumbrian Ind) M H Easterby 4-9-7 ... M Birch 96
2 (6) 201045 RISK MASTER 14 (D,G) (Mrs B Sumner) C Horgan 4-9-5 ... D Holland 98
3 (2) 20-0106 AMAZE 14 (CD,S) (Lady Katharine Phillips) Lady Herries 4-9-5 ... A Clark 96
4 (7) 0-14550 TISSISAT 14 (D,F,G) (The Queen) I Balding 4-9-1 ... M Hills 95
5 (1) 311-080 AMAZING FEAT 86 (D,G,S) (P Savill) Mrs M Reveley 4-9-0 ... J Reid ◉
6 (10) 0215 TESHAMI 8 (D,BF,S) (Sheikh Mohammed) J Gosden 3-8-13 ... M Roberts 97
7 (4) 1-00200 CONEYBURY 30 (G) (R Sangster) L Cumani 3-8-8 ... C Hodgson (3) 92
8 (5) 1-4202 BOLD AMUSEMENT 30 (BF,G) (D Bell) Mrs M Reveley 3-8-8 ... C Rutter 98
9 (9) 114411 FOURFORFUN 19 (D,F,G,S) (Mrs R Knipe) R Hannon 3-8-5 ... A Whelan (7) 97
10 (3) 321304 NAFUTH 15 (F) (H Al-Maktoum) P Walwyn 3-8-1 ... W Carson 89

BETTING: 9-4 Teshami, 7-2 Fourforfun, 5-1 Amaze, Tissisat, 7-1 Risk Master, 10-1 Amazing Feat, Nafuth, 12-1 others.

1992: ST NINIAN 6-9-9 M Birch (13-2) M H Easterby 8 ran

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS	Wins	Rnrs	%	JOCKEYS	Winners	Rides	%
Bob Jones	5	11	45.5	J Reid	16	74	21.6
D Elsworth	3	8	37.5	M Hills	15	91	16.5
H Cecil	20	55	36.4	M Roberts	16	104	15.4
J Gosden	20	66	30.3	N Connorton	7	47	14.9
R Williams	5	20	25.0	W Carson	12	85	14.1
P Walwyn	7	32	21.9	C Rutter	5	38	13.2

RACING NEXT WEEK

MONDAY: Windsor, †Leicester, †Thirsk, Worcester.
TUESDAY: Bath, Yarmouth, †Catterick Bridge.
WEDNESDAY: Beverley, Salisbury, †Sandown Park, Fontwell Park.
THURSDAY: Beverley, Salisbury, Newton Abbot, †Uttoxeter.
FRIDAY: Newbury, Folkestone, Southwell, †Haydock Park.
SATURDAY: Ripon, Newbury, Southwell, †Lingfield Park, Bangor, †Market Rasen.
Flat meetings in bold
† denotes evening meeting

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SOUTHWELL	106	206	306
WORCESTER	107	207	307
IRISH	120	220	320
G'HOUNDS	122	222	422

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Saturday portrait: Alex Ferguson, by David Miller

Firebrand manager who restored glory days to Old Trafford

ILLUSTRATION BY STEVE MARTIN

They relate in Scotland how, on the bad days at Aberdeen, Alex Ferguson would come into their dressing room at half-time and start throwing teacups. It is not told whether or not they were still full of hot, sugary tea. Either way, Ferguson has always been a firebrand.

By now, however, seven years after arriving at Old Trafford and having at last recaptured the coveted league title for Manchester United, he is at the age of 51 a shade more mellow. A Glaswegian with an avowed "Scots wee inferiority complex", he nonetheless has endearing characteristics for those who really know him. Passionate and volatile, yet honest and loyal.

Not only has he led the famous club after 26 years back to the position for which they yearned, but he is the first Scottish manager to have made successfully the transition to English football. Busby, Shankly, Docherty, Beattie, Gillies, Graham — whose Arsenal side United meet at Wembley today in the Charity Shield — and others developed in the south. With the same volatility as Docherty, Ferguson has revealed maturity and a stronger sense of responsibility. Behind the occasional, spontaneous eye-bulging outbursts, there are few grudges and indeed a warmth. There was the occasion that the *Manchester Evening News* ran a Christmas-time story about the team visiting an SAS training camp, jestingly referring to 'picking up some tips'. Ferguson was incandescent, alleging that players' families would be threatened with IRA retaliation. The *News*'s football writer was dispatched to Old Trafford to appease Ferguson only to be greeted with a gale of four-letter abuse. Retreating repentant, the innocent sports writer said: "Well, all I can say is, a happy Christmas." Whereupon Ferguson subsided into a broad, apologetic smile. A man of extremes he still finds it difficult to accommodate the press. He contrived at the time to blame the media for the extent of formal Football Association discipline on the two occasions when United were involved in brawls at Wimbledon and at home to Arsenal. Manchester United were paying the price, he claimed, of fame and envy, but that is a phenomenon of which the media is only a reflection rather than the cause.

Last season, Ferguson launched an abusive attack on a reporter over a question regarding the non-selection of Giggs for a UEFA Cup match when in fact Ferguson had misinterpreted the new limitation on 'foreign' players. The hatchet was soon buried.

Like Busby, and most good managers, he is instinctively and understandably defensive of his players and his own decisions. Bred in Govan, formerly a thriving shipbuilding community beside the Clyde, the home of Rangers, and now sadly a decaying area, he has never forgotten his roots. He may lack the urbanity of Busby, the legend from whose shadow five previous managers had failed to escape, but he is of similar rock-solid stock. Busby was an elegant wing half, Ferguson an all-elbows, bustling centre forward with Queen's Park, St Johnstone, Dunfermline, Falkirk and Rangers. Busby's sense of fair reward for effort was bred in the tiny Lanarkshire mining village of Orbiston, Ferguson's as a shipyard apprentice welder, who led Clydeside strikes and subsequently became the Scottish players' union chairman.

> Like Busby and most good managers he is defensive of his players and his own decisions

Ferguson has shared Busby's sense of family and unity, arising from a consciousness of duty towards his own three sons, Mark, who is in merchant banking, and the twins, Jason and Darren. Jason, after a spell of charity work in Romania, is now working in television, while Darren, wholly free of charges of nepotism, is a significant member of the United playing squad.

He has an abiding sense of fairness that is not publicly apparent. He is still deeply troubled, for instance, by the trauma caused to the sensitive, introspective Leighton, the goalkeeper, *his* goalkeeper, he dropped for the 1990 FA Cup final replay against Crystal Palace, and by its effect upon Leighton's career, most immediately his performance for Scotland in the World Cup finals in Italy.

A mark of Ferguson's management is the honest conviction with which he takes controversial decisions; such as that to release the aging Strachan — so prominent with him at Aberdeen and then Old Trafford — to Leeds, with whom Strachan proceeded to rob an ultimately stuttering United of the title in 1991-92. Ferguson was no less forthright in his seemingly bizarre omission from Scotland's World Cup finals squad of 1986 — when temporarily succeeding Jock Stein — of Hansen, the most talented central defender in Britain, admitting the decision embarrassed him; and then equally controversially dropping Souness, the captain, from the final match against Uruguay.

He does not hide his beliefs. When Archie Knox, his long-time assistant, suddenly quit Old Trafford to join Walter Smith for more money at Ibrox, Ferguson rebuked him (and Ferguson is the man who won three league titles and the Cup Winners' Cup with Aberdeen). "Archie, the football up there is crap, and you know it," he said. "Scottish football has gone backwards." The Rangers job he argued did not contain what was important in life and paled in comparison with United.

When Ferguson succeeded Ron Atkinson in 1986 he set about removing certain players, notably McGrath and Whiteside, and the evident notion that United was a drinking rather than a football club, also sacking complacent and cautious scouts and restoring the quality of the youth policy. This led to acquiring Giggs and Sharpe, and their rapid promotion.

The debt that Manchester United, and the English game, most owe Ferguson, is his persistence, in the face of ever increasing expediency elsewhere, with attacking, creative football, sustained by public response, indeed demand.

"Some of our supporters are happy to see us lose," Ferguson has said, "provided we score four goals and entertain them ... something unique among supporters in the land." After his teams finished eleventh, second and eleventh in his first three seasons, Martin Edwards, the chairman, briefly considered a further replacement and would probably have yielded to pressure, when United were thirteenth in 1990, but for the FA Cup victory. This was followed by a resounding Cup Winners' Cup triumph over Barcelona the next year, Ferguson successfully stifling the adventurer Koeman, Johann Cruyff's sweeper, with McClair.

But just when United seemed poised for the cherished title, in 1992, they blew it with a draw at humble Luton and defeats by Nottingham Forest at home and West Ham and Liverpool away. Ferguson vainly gambled on dropping the goalless Hughes against Forest, United's tally having dropped from 42 before Christmas to 21 in the new year. Ferguson was pilloried for his selection, tactics, and allegedly conveying to his players his own nerves.

Out of control, he called the already relegated West Ham's inspired performance "obscene".

The rest as they say is history. He had already signed Pallister and Ince in 1989, and Schmeichel, a goalkeeper who was subsequently the star of the 1992 European Championship finals, in 1991. Spending had risen to £16 million in six years (now, including Keane, to £24m). Ferguson remained true to attacking policy, took a grip, mostly, on his public utterances, signed Cantona from Leeds — sweet revenge for selling them Strachan — and the title was won.

"You need character and tremendous dedication [at United] and I wonder at times how long I will be able to last out," Ferguson says. He should be good for a few years yet.

He has learnt perhaps above all to live with the envy and resentment which Manchester United have carried everywhere with them from rival clubs, ever since the days of Law, Charlton, Best and Crerand. Ferguson has said that he will no longer be shocked as he was by a gloating Liverpool player who, as the title slid away from Old Trafford in 1992, shouted an expletive in venomous triumph across the corridor from the dressing room.

Arsenal should aim to please

BY DAVID MILLER

THERE will be little charity in today's Charity Shield. Alex Ferguson and George Graham, respective managers of the FA Cup winners and Premier League champions, yesterday assured the Wembley audience that Manchester United and Arsenal would both be looking for victory, not exhibition.

"Winning is a good habit, so why not start early?" Graham asked succinctly. Ferguson responded that all teams like to begin "with a flyer". That being so, how much will Graham's men allow us to see of the likes of Giggs and, if recovered from a hamstring strain, Keane? Not much, you would predict.

Manchester United are the team that pleases most people, Arsenal the side which, perplexingly for Graham, finds it hard to satisfy those outside Highbury. On the eve of a new season, two of the most prominent managers in England, both Scots, spent an hour or so debating, at a Football Writers' Association lunch, the degree to which the game demands them to be ruthless.

There is a difference between them, and their attitudes, as discernible as that between their teams on the field. Ferguson looked into space and spoke, with emotion, of the difficulty he finds in making ruthless selection decisions in the interests of the team. Graham, as detached as if he were the chairman of M & S addressing the shareholders, said he knew no manager or coach who would not like to win 5-0 playing attractively, but that there was a gulf between philosophising and achievement.

It riles Graham that Arsenal are denied widespread acclaim, and it is ironic that he should feel as bruised temperamentally, by the attitude to Arsenal's expedient FA Cup victory, as many of the neutral public did by Arsenal's tactics on the day. It is difficult to be ruthlessly functional and to be loved.

"*It is a fallacy that we don't* play good football" Graham protested, referring to his two championship titles, "just because we have a lovely reputation of being difficult to beat." Therein lies the heart of the matter: Arsenal are difficult to beat, but the reputation is not always lovely. Graham cannot have it both ways.

Remembering how uncompromisingly Jensen played in the FA Cup final at Wembley, it will be interesting to see how he will respond today to the challenge of Keane, if United's £3.75 million purchase from Nottingham Forest takes the field.

Graham scornfully laughed at the suggestion that he should ever allow the other team's stars to shine. It should be remembered that stars help pay everybody's wages.

Graham recalled yesterday that a year or two ago he and Ferguson had a discussion in which he suggested to his rival that he ought to concentrate more on the soundness of his defence; that Arsenal's 18 goals conceded at that time — "too many!" — was a lesson in efficiency. Ferguson may have gone out and spent £2.3 million on Pallister (who he might have signed earlier for a quarter of that), plus Irwin and Parker. Yet since then United are conspicuous for having bought, other than Schmeichel, creative players such as Ince, Kanchelskis, Dublin, Cantona and now Keane.

It is strange the ways managers develop. Graham, like Don Revie, was a creative stroller in midfield yet as manager wants nothing less than armour-plated performers. Ferguson, a relatively crude centre forward, spends all week on that elusive task of trying to instill refinement that may or may not become apparent on Saturday afternoon. Looking at the two men yesterday it was strange to find oneself believing that Ferguson, of two men bred a dozen miles apart and so much more outwardly the Glaswegian toughie, is actually the romantic, Graham the pragmatist.

Their attitudes will colour today, and the rest of the season. Graham has been working hard, he says, to teach Wright some self-discipline. He also said that the best thing for the game this season would be the success of the national — English! — team. That, and self-discipline by Wright, could go together.

POSSIBLE TEAMS FOR WEMBLEY

ARSENAL	MANCHESTER UNITED
D Seaman	P Schmeichel
L Dixon	P Parker
A Linighan or M Keown	S Bruce
A Adams	G Pallister
N Winterburn	D Irwin
J Jensen	P Ince
P Davis	B Robson or R Keane
P Merson or A Limpar	
K Campbell	A Kanchelskis
I Wright	E Cantona or B McClair
A Smith	M Hughes
	R Giggs

Boardman likely to have edge in fitness

BY PETER BRYAN

CHRIS Boardman and Graeme Obree, the men of the one-hour track cycling record, will have their first meeting tomorrow since the Olympic champion set a new best distance only six days after Obree had improved Francesco Moser's "unbeatable" record of 51.171 kilometres.

Possibly no more than 500 spectators will watch this duel of champions along the Portaferry coast road on the Newtownards peninsular in Northern Ireland, as they contest the "race of truth", a 25-mile time trial, for the third time.

The score stands at one all. Obree was the first to win in 1990 but Boardman, Olympic pursuit champion in Barcelona, was the fastest man a year later.

Boardman and Obree will spearhead Britain's attempt to win the world 4,000 metres pursuit championship on the new, indoor 250 metres track at Hamar, Norway, later this month, although neither was present at the national squad's three-day training session in Edinburgh this week.

Boardman, who had led his North Wirral Velo squad to victory in the national team pursuit championship a few days earlier, was given leave of absence. Obree was excused, with some reluctance, by national coach Doug Dailey, to compete in Denmark.

Obree, who followed two attempts on the hour record in 24 hours by winning the British individual pursuit title at Leicester, is beginning to give an impression of tiredness. Boardman, on the other hand, relaxed after his world best of 52.270 kilometres in Bordeaux and refused lucrative racing engagements abroad, returning home to settle down to make the world pursuit title his priority.

Triumphant Gunnell wary of woman from nowhere

FROM DAVID POWELL, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT, IN MONTE CARLO

WHEN Sally Gunnell left Zurich on Thursday, after her last race before the world championships, she did so with a footnote about her main challengers for the 400 metres hurdles gold medal in Stuttgart a fortnight later.

"Who are they?" She said in response to the question: "Farmer-Patrick and Ledovskaya, and if I had to say which one worries me more I would say Ledovskaya. In the 1991 world championships she came from nowhere to beat me and she has been nowhere this year." Nowhere, that is, until now.

Tatyana Ledovskaya, of Belorus, has not been seen on the international circuit all summer and, if she has raced at home, her results are known only to a few. But her name has appeared on the start sheet for the grand prix meeting here this evening.

Even though Monte Carlo holds fond memories for Gunnell — she stepped up to world class with a British record two years ago — she has passed on competing tonight. Instead she will have to rely on television from her Swiss retreat, where she is fine tuning and away from interruptions, to see how Ledovskaya is shaping up. Provided she turns up.

British interest will centre on Tony Jarrett and John Regis. Jarrett competes in the 110 metres hurdles against the bulk of the field from Zurich. Jarrett, world bronze medal winner two years ago, needs to look sharper than of late if he is to prevail over those who were laughed at by Jackson.

After watching the Zurich race on television, Jackson said: "If they are supposed to be the next best hurdlers in the world, they are a long way behind me. I laugh when I see performances like that." They include Tony Dees and Jack Pierce, the Olympic silver and bronze medal winners.

Regis can measure his prospects for Stuttgart against Carl Lewis. Although Lewis has lost all his six 100 metres races this season, he clocked 19.99sec to win the 200 metres in Lausanne recently.

Yesterday Lewis called on the International Amateur Athletic Federation to introduce a wild-card system whereby all world champions should be invited to defend their titles. Other athletes who, on form, might "dramatically affect the outcome of the final" should be invited too, Lewis said.

Sitting next to him was Leroy Burrell, his United States compatriot, who will be absent from the 100 metres at the world championships while other, much slower, athletes are included from countries where qualifying is relatively easy.

"Why do we continue with a system where the best athletes are not there?" Lewis said. Lewis missed the Olympic 100 metres last year because he failed to make the US team. "Here we go again," he added, with reference to Burrell, conqueror of Linford Christie in Zurich.

Curtis Robb, last in the Zurich 800 metres, has withdrawn from a British League race today and is waiting for a call from Seb Coe. He is seeking Coe's advice on how best to combine racing the circuit with peaking for championships and training in between. "It would be a waste of our middle distance tradition if I did not speak to him," Robb said.

Haas eager to re-sign Mansell

FROM OLIVER HOLT IN LOUDON, NEW HAMPSHIRE

ON THE shores of Lake Winniesaukee, amid the pines and gleaming white wooden holiday homes that characterise this part of New England, Carl Haas sits in his hotel lobby, nibbles one of his trademark cigars and talks about motor racing, Nigel Mansell and the future.

As Mansell goes from triumph to triumph, increasing his earning power with performances like the one he produced to win the Michigan 500 last week, speculation about his whereabouts next season has reached fever pitch.

Mansell was second fastest (165.771mph) in morning practice yesterday, behind Raul Boesel, of Brazil, (167.310mph) for tomorrow's New England 200 at a pristine new one-mile oval here. Haas said he was optimistic the Briton would again be racing with the team he co-owns with the film star, Paul Newman, next season and laughed off recent suggestions that Mansell's teammate, Mario Andretti, was trying to oust him to facilitate the return of his son, Michael, from Formula One.

That suggestion, in some British newspapers, has apparently left Andretti considering legal action, and Haas said: "Mario does not have that sort of influence. Anyway, he does not want any controversy like that. It is ridiculous.

"I don't really want to talk about the situation with Nigel, but we are still in discussions and we are hoping he and Mario will be racing with us next year. I don't really think there is any team for Nigel to go to in Formula One."

Mansell arrived here on Thursday, enthusing about the beauty of the area, complaining of a stomach upset and stressing his continuing distrust of ovals. He leads the championship by 18 points from Emerson Fittipaldi with six races to go, and is among the favourites to win here.

He won on his last appearance on a one-mile oval at Milwaukee in June, but only after several cars ahead of him crashed out. "I think my adjustment to ovals was very slow," he said yesterday. "Although I've won on them twice this year, I am not comfortable with them. I do not know how anyone can be."

Marwood signing swells Barnet ranks

Chapman: going south

BY PETER BALL

BRIAN Marwood, the former Arsenal and England winger and chairman of the Professional Footballers' Association, yesterday signed for Barnet before adding a cautionary word during the Premier League's orgy of self-congratulations for the start of the new Premier League season.

"It has been an exciting time," Marwood admitted, "but we have 3,500 members and it was noticeable that this summer ten per cent of them were looking for clubs, while below the Premier League more clubs are in need of financial help."

Marwood can speak from personal experience, becoming Gary Phillips's first signing for Barnet, who were in serious financial difficulties for the summer, with unpaid wages resulting in a series of players, including their prolific forward, Gary Bull, being released. Marwood yesterday became their sixth player under contract.

The Premier League is going some way to help the clubs it left behind, agreeing to pay the Football Trust £2 million a year towards ground improvements. Rick Parry, the chief executive, also yesterday promised that with one season under its belt the league was now preparing for progress, with ground improvements, youth training and refereeing part of a three-pronged attack.

Other players to find new clubs yesterday included Lee Chapman, the Leeds United forward, and David Tuttle, the Tottenham Hotspur centre half. Chapman ended a week of speculation by agreeing to join Portsmouth for £250,000. Tuttle signed for Sheffield United for £350,000, with a further £100,000 due after a number of appearances.

Istvan Kozma, Liverpool's Hungarian midfield player, has joined the Budapest club, Ujpesti TE. He played only nine senior games at Anfield.

Fraser bowls with all his old fire and vigour

BY JACK BAILEY

LORD'S (second day of four): Leicestershire, with nine second-innings wickets in hand, are 393 runs behind Middlesex

IT WAS another day for batsmen until Angus Fraser came on the scene. Middlesex took their overnight score of 352 to 551 for five before declaring and the dominance of bat over ball seemed complete. Enter Fraser, bowling with all his old fire and vigour and suddenly the game was turned on its head.

Fraser took seven for 40 from 17 consecutive overs as Leicestershire were bowled out for 114. It was the best return of his career.

It was not so much the fact of Leicestershire's collapse after a day and a half in the field which excited everyone present and had the Lord's crowd roaring him on. It was the sight of a giant awakened and suddenly believing in himself. The old nip was back and there was movement, sharp and often away from the right-hander.

Not for three years, almost to the day, had Fraser taken five wickets or more in an innings. If he can sustain this return to his old zest and capability, it will be good news indeed, not only for Middlesex who have kept faith ever since his hip injury first affected him, but for England.

According to Nigel Briers, the Leicestershire captain, who, for a time, was at the sharp end, this was a Fraser back to somewhere near his best. There was life and there was bounce such as nobody had achieved on this hitherto benign pitch.

Suddenly, it was a different game. Leicestershire were overwhelmed. With 15 overs of the day remaining, they were following on 437 runs behind.

It is greatly to be hoped that this performance will trigger a new phase in Fraser's career. Just what sparked him off yesterday is anybody's guess.

Certainly, the encouragement of a wicket with the last ball of his second over as Boon was caught at backward point, was a spur. Fraser followed with the wickets of Whitaker, who lost his off stump, and then Briers with the aid of a brilliant catch by Carr at second slip, again the last ball of the over — this time Fraser's fourth and fifth — proved fatal. The big man was off and running and only Wells, who fell to Feltham at the other end, played him with anything approaching confidence.

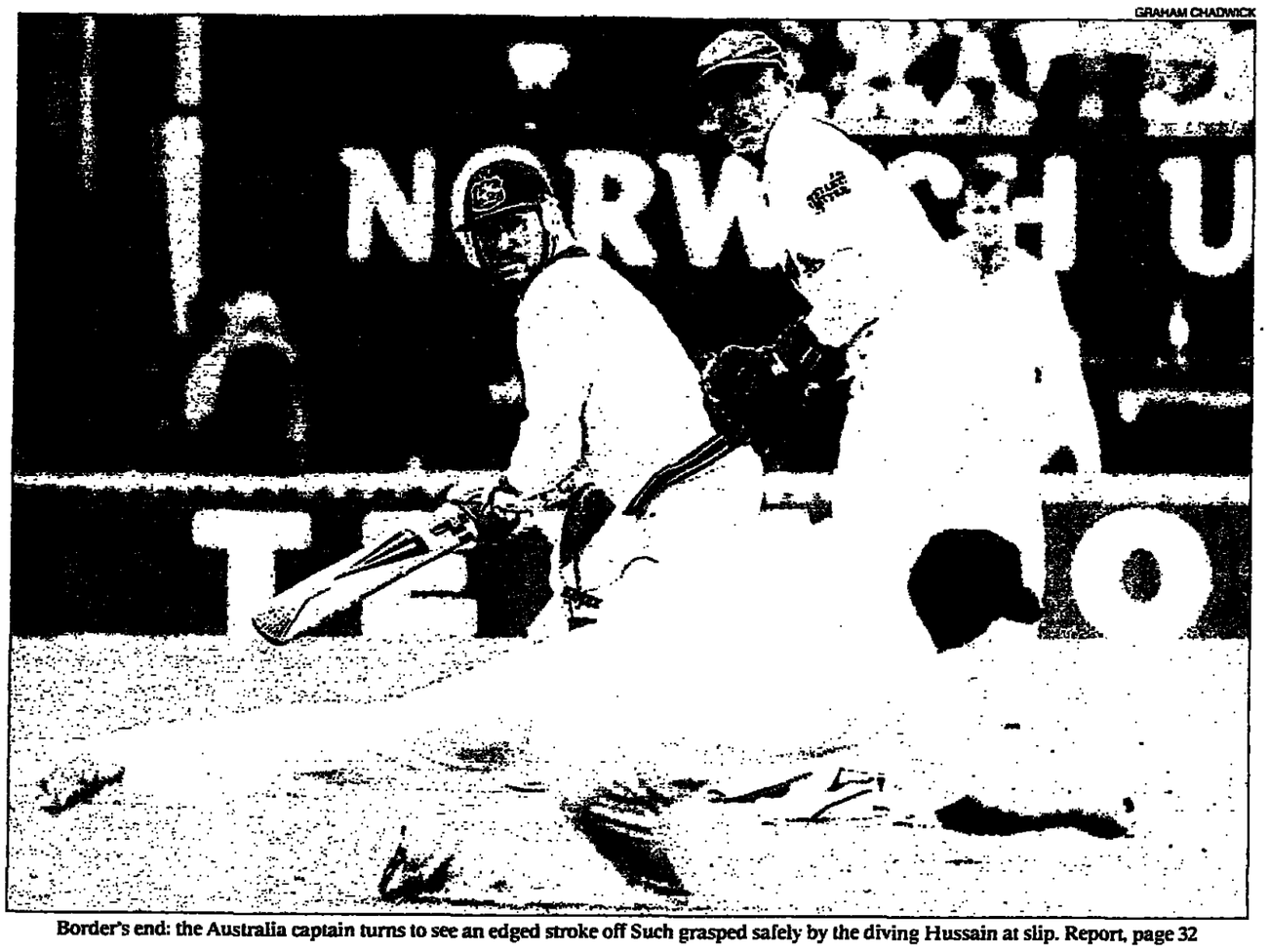
Feltham played an impressive supporting role as Leicestershire tumbled and he it was who removed Boon in Leicestershire's second innings to complete a momentous day for Middlesex, not only in terms of the enhancement of their 1993 championship prospects.

Feltham had also batted pleasantly during the last few overs of Middlesex's mammoth innings. But the partnership of 98 between Carr and Ramprakash was the dynamic at the centre of Middlesex being able to add 199 from the 54 overs they faced yesterday before leaving Leicestershire facing a mountain.

The Leicestershire bowlers had been able to coax nothing from the pitch, which made Fraser's effort all the more astonishing. Benjamin, their most potentially dangerous bowler, was seldom used; considerably less, in fact, than on Thursday when despite being obviously present, he inadvertently appeared in yesterday's column as being absent throughout. Then he wheeled his way through 16 overs before retiring at tea time; now his malady apparently lingered on.

The bulk of the work fell upon Millns, Wells and Potter who each went for 100, while Parsons and Pierson also did their share. There was no respite. Roseberry perished early during a lively and accurate opening spell by Millns with the second new ball but then Ramprakash and Carr prospered.

GRAHAM CHADWICK



Border's end: the Australia captain turns to see an edged stroke off Such grasped safely by the diving Hussain at slip. Report, page 32

Alleyne brings comfort

BY MICHAEL HENDERSON

CHELTENHAM (second day of four): Gloucestershire, with three first-innings wickets in hand, are 21 runs ahead of Lancashire

THESE are the dog days of summer. Moderate batsmen occupy the crease all day as bowlers toil in a somnolent atmosphere. No matter; when Quinn the Eskimo gets there, everybody's going to jump for joy.

If a simple image can ever summarise a day, DeFreitas supplied it yesterday when he watched Russell push a short ball to the cover boundary and pulled up in self-disgust, or was it disbelief? No amount of pouting can ever prevent four-balls ending up by the ropes.

It says a lot about Lancashire's overall performance that Gloucestershire, the rubbing rags of the championship this year, have played the better cricket. Half centuries of contrasting character by Hancock and Alleyne, allied to one by Hinks, enables them to carry a slender lead into the third day.

Alleyne has made 69 so far in 67 overs, a tortured innings which might nevertheless prove significant should Walsh bend his back today. Before he does so, he also has runs to add when he resumes this morning with the bat.

To say Lancashire's bowling lacked distinction is to do them a kindness. Wasim, palpably less than fit, left the field after being stung by a wasp. Barnett pushed his left arm spin through too quickly and Austin, a fourth seamer preferred to a second spinner, lacked penetration and economy.

Then there was DeFreitas. In 11 overs after lunch, he bowled half-decently, as a (comparatively) highly-paid bowler of his experience should. Aided by catches at the wicket and in the slips, he removed Dawson, Broad without scoring, and Hinks.

His team-mates would prefer that level of interest being expressed more frequently. DeFreitas has taken 193 championship wickets in five years at the club, at an average of 30. In four years with Leicestershire, he took 208 wickets at 23. Those facts do not mean everything, but they suggest something — that he has never punched his weight.

Hancock's partnership with Alleyne, which realised 107 for the fifth wicket, was the important one. He struck ten boundaries in his 59, achieving a fluency that was beyond his partner. In their pinched circumstances, Gloucestershire need not worry about that.

Glamorgan close to 21-point collection

GLAMORGAN will be able to keep the 21 points which they will earn if they succeed in beating Warwickshire today. Although the Cardiff pitch on which 17 wickets fell on the first day and a further 13 yesterday was deemed "of poor quality" by Harry Brind, the TCCB pitch inspector, he did not rule it unfit for a championship match (Geoffrey Wheeler writes).

Glamorgan scented a two-day victory when, after Robert Croft had steered them to a first-innings lead of 111, Darren Thomas and Adrian Dale got to work again reducing Warwickshire to 41 for three. But Jason Ratcliffe and Dermot Reeve cleared off the arrears with a stubborn partnership of 95 and, with Asif Din scoring 66 in his first championship game of the season, Warwickshire rallied to reach 248, but left Glamorgan all the time in the world to score 138 for victory.

Alan Fordham batted six hours 40 minutes for 160, his third championship century of the season, as Northamptonshire built up a useful first innings lead of 84 over Essex at Northampton. Fordham, ninth out at 369, hit a six and 20 fours.

A big hundred, too, for Alan Wells, the Sussex captain, who has made 128 not out of his side's 412 for six against Worcestershire at Hove. Wells built on firm foundations laid by Bill Athey (81), David Smith (58) and Martin Speight (72).

Kevin Evans earned Nottinghamshire a first-innings lead of 76 over Yorkshire at Trent Bridge with a career-best six for 67. Yorkshire, who are retaining Richie Richardson, were bowled out for 240 by an injury-weakened attack.

Ward puts on show for leading Surrey supporter

BY IVO TENNANT

CANTERBURY (second day of four): Kent, with eight first-innings wickets in hand, are 198 runs behind Surrey

THERE are batsmen who strike the ball with greater freedom than Trevor Ward, but not many. His first championship century of the season has been a while in coming but as with his batting on Sundays, it gladdened all who saw it. And seeing this is Canterbury week, that meant quite a gathering. The prime minister was among them.

Ward began this match averaging 21, needing such an innings, in all an unbeaten 122 of 158 balls, to give the lie to the notion that he is primarily a one-day player.

All this in front of John Major, a Surrey man, who moved deftly between the High Sheriff's tent and being entertained by something called the Parliamentary Monitoring Services, pressing the flesh but rarely missing a ball.

This was just as well since Ward took seven of the nine fours in his first 50 runs off Waqar Younis, and dealt summarily with every bowler after that.

Three of those fours came in one over when Waqar was bowling not only with great accuracy but with more pace than anyone else could have worked up on this pitch. In this period Benson was beaten as many times as he looked to leave the ball outside off stump.

Kent chose to send in with him not Ward, but Fulton, making his championship debut. Whether or not this was wise against Waqar was a matter of opinion. It was, however, Benjamin who had him taken at the wicket without scoring.

Benson was bowled by Benjamin immediately after he and Ward had made their second-wicket partnership one of 150 in 32 overs. Thereupon Hooper came in, helmetless, and batted with that easy elegance they like to see in the tents here. Ward and Hooper added 100 in 17 overs and not even Waqar could do anything to prevent that.

YESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS

Britannic Assurance county championship

Middlesex v Leicestershire

LORD'S *(second day of four) Leicestershire, with nine second-innings wickets in hand, need 344 runs to avoid an innings defeat by Middlesex*

MIDDLESEX: First Innings

D L Haynes lbw b Parsons	20
M A Roseberry c Benjamin b Millns	185
*M W Gatting c Whitaker b Pierson	121
M R Ramprakash b Potter	83
J D Carr not out	74
†K R Brown c Nixon b Wells	24
M A Feltham not out	32
Extras (lb 10, nb 2)	12
Total (5 wkts dec)	551

Score at 120 overs: 372-3.

K P Dutch, N F Williams, A R C Fraser and P C R Tufnell did not bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-56, 2-286, 3-372, 4-470, 5-507.

BOWLING: Benjamin 22-6-48-0, Millns 26-8-108-1; Parsons 32-6-79-1, Wells 26.4-5-113-1; Potter 30-4-111-1; Pierson 27-5-82-1.

LEICESTERSHIRE: First Innings

T J Boon c Ramprakash b Fraser	9
*N E Briers c Carr b Fraser	18
J J Whitaker b Fraser	6
V J Wells lbw b Feltham	30
P E Robinson c Carr b Fraser	14
L Potter c Brown b Fraser	2
†P A Nixon c Dutch b Fraser	5
W K M Benjamin c Ramprakash b Fraser	5
G J Parsons lbw b Feltham	14
A R K Pierson b Feltham	1
D J Millns not out	0
Extras (lb 2, nb 8)	10
Total (34.2 overs)	114

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-27, 3-36, 4-80, 5-88, 6-88, 7-94, 8-113, 9-113.

BOWLING: Williams 10-1-48-0, Fraser 17-4-40-7, Feltham 7.2-1-24-3

Second Innings

T J Boon lbw b Feltham	2
N E Briers not out	20
J J Whitaker not out	22
Extras	0
Total (1 wkt)	44

FALL OF WICKET: 1-2.

BOWLING: Feltham 2-0-8-1; Fraser 2-0-9-0; Tufnell 5-0-10-0; Dutch 4-1-17-0.

Bonus points: Middlesex 8, Leicestershire 1.

Umpires: J D Bond and B Leadbeater.

Gloucestershire v Lancashire

CHELTENHAM *(second day of four). Gloucestershire, with three first-innings wickets in hand, are 21 runs ahead of Lancashire*

LANCASHIRE: First Innings 294 (G D Mendis 81, W K Hegg 59)

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings

G D Hodgson c Hegg b Barnett	38
S G Hinks c Lloyd b DeFreitas	64
R I Dawson c Hegg b DeFreitas	13
B C Broad c Fairbrother b DeFreitas	0
M W Alleyne not out	69
T H C Hancock c Crawley b Wasim	59
†R C Russell b Barnett	22
M Davies c Hegg b Wasim	1
*C A Walsh not out	8
Extras (b 4, lb 9, w 2, nb 26)	41
Total (7 wkts, 106 overs)	315

A M Babington and K E Cooper to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-76, 2-116, 3-120, 4-131, 5-238, 6-293, 7-308.

BOWLING: Wasim Akram 25-5-58-2; DeFreitas 24-7-59-3, Austin 15-0-60-0, Martin 17-1-48-0, Barnett 25-4-78-2.

Bonus points: Gloucestershire 7, Lancashire 5.

Umpires: B Dudleston and M J Kitchen.

Kent v Surrey

CANTERBURY *(second day of four). Kent, with eight first-innings wickets in hand, are 198 runs behind Surrey*

SURREY: First Innings

D J Bicknell lbw b Penn	119
P D Atkins c Fulton b Eatham	6
D M Ward c Marsh b Penn	61
*M A Lynch c Ward b Hooper	24
A D Brown b Penn	141
A W Smith b Penn	21
†G J Kersey c Ward b Eatham	31
N M Kendrick c Hooper b Eatham	32
Waqar Younis c and b Hooper	11
J E Benjamin c Ward b Eatham	0
A J Murphy not out	0
Extras (b 4, lb 10, nb 4)	18
Total	464

Score at 120 overs: 383-5.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-109, 3-146, 4-334, 5-382, 6-397, 7-453, 8-460, 9-480.

BOWLING: Penn 43-7-121-4; Eatham 30-3-100-4; Fleming 34-8-81-0; Patel 19-3-63-0; Hooper 33-7-73-2, Llong 3-0-12-0

KENT: First Innings

D P Fulton c Kersey b Benjamin	0
*M R Benson b Benjamin	61
T R Ward not out	122
C L Hooper not out	55
Extras (b 6, lb 3, w 1, nb 18)	28
Total (2 wkts, 55 overs)	266

N J Llong, N R Taylor, M V Fleming, †S A Marsh, M A Ealham, C Penn and M M Patel to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-153

BOWLING: Waqar Younis 13-1-71-0; Benjamin 12-2-54-2, Murphy 18-4-60-0; Kendrick 10-0-41-0; Smith 2-0-21-0.

Bonus points: Kent 4, Surrey 4.

Umpires: V A Holder and A A Jones.

Nottinghamshire v Yorkshire

TRENT BRIDGE *(second day of four). Nottinghamshire, with nine second-innings wickets in hand, are 78 runs ahead of Yorkshire*

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First Innings 316 (C L Cairns 92, W A Dessaur 62)

Second Innings

P R Pollard b Stemp	0
M Saxelby not out	1
B N French not out	1
Extras	0
Total (1 wkt)	2

FALL OF WICKET: 1-1.

BOWLING: Gough 2-2-0-0; Stemp 1-0-2-1.

YORKSHIRE: First Innings

*M G Moxon c Pollard b Afford	41
A P Grayson c French b Evans	22
R B Richardson c Lewis b Evans	38
D Byas c Afford b Evans	0
†R J Blakey c French b Afford	41
C White not out	45
P J Hartley c sub b Evans	21
D Gough lbw b Lewis	3
R D Stemp c French b Lewis	1
J D Batty c Robinson b Evans	7
M A Robinson b Evans	0
Extras (lb 4, nb 16)	20
Total (118 overs)	240

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-63, 2-69, 3-69, 4-141, 5-159, 6-196, 7-207, 8-223, 9-240.

BOWLING: Cairns 4-1-6-0; Evans 33-10-67-6, Lewis 31-9-69-2; Afford 50-18-94-2.

Bonus points: Nottinghamshire 7, Yorkshire 5

Umpires: D J Constant and J W Holder.

Durham v Derbyshire

DURHAM UNIVERSITY *(second day of four; Derbyshire won toss): Durham, with all first-innings wickets in hand, are 315 runs behind Derbyshire*

Fordham: 160 patient runs against Essex

DERBYSHIRE: First Innings

P D Bowler c Larkins b Brown	17
J E Morris c Cummins b Bainbridge	45
*C J Adams c Fowler b Brown	0
A S Rollins c Graveney b Brown	52
I G S Slear c Graveney b Bainbridge	0
M J Vandrau lbw b Graveney	8
F A Griffith c Scott b Cummins	56
†K M Krikken c Bainbridge b Brown	10
S J Base c Berry b Graveney	26
R W Sladdin not out	51
O H Mortensen c Larkins b Berry	29
Extras (lb 5, w 1, nb 22)	28
Total (101.1 overs)	322

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-55, 2-55, 3-99, 4-99, 5-110, 6-192, 7-214, 8-218, 9-256.

BOWLING: Cummins 24-3-107-1; Brown 25-8-68-4; Lugsden 14-1-42-0; Bainbridge 13-4-43-2; Graveney 22-9-53-2; Berry 3.1-1-4-1.

DURHAM: First Innings

G Fowler not out	4
W Larkins not out	3
Extras	0
Total (no wkt, 5 overs)	7

P W G Parker, S Hutton, P Bainbridge, A C Cummins, †C W Scott, P J Berry, *D A Graveney, S J E Brown and S Lugsden to bat.

BOWLING: Mortensen 3-1-3-0; Base 2-0-4-0

Bonus points: Durham 4, Derbyshire 3.

Umpires: H D Bird and R A White.

Sussex v Worcestershire

HOVE *(second day of four): Sussex, with four first-innings wickets in hand, are 159 runs ahead of Worcestershire*

WORCESTERSHIRE: First Innings 253 (T S Curtis 107, M J Weston 51)

SUSSEX: First Innings

N J Lenham c Hick b Tolley	20
C W J Athey b Lampitt	61
D M Smith c Rhodes b Weston	58
*A P Wells not out	128
M P Speight c Curtis b Tolley	72
J A North c Leatherdale b Newport	3
†P Moores c Rhodes b Hick	8
I D K Salisbury not out	18
Extras (b 4, lb 15, w 1, nb 4)	24
Total (6 wkts)	412

Score at 120 overs: 363-5

D R Law, E E Hemmings and E S H Giddins to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-47, 2-164, 3-213, 4-340, 5-343, 6-366

BOWLING: Benjamin 18-3-65-0; Tolley 33-8-83-2; Newport 28-6-81-1; Illingworth 17-5-49-0; Lampitt 17-3-48-1; Hick 12-4-39-1; Weston 8-4-15-1, D'Oliveira 2-0-13-0.

Bonus points: Sussex 8, Worcestershire 4

Umpires: G A Stickley and P B Wight.

Glamorgan v Warwickshire

CARDIFF *(second day of four): Glamorgan, with all second-innings wickets in hand, need 138 runs to beat Warwickshire*

WARWICKSHIRE: First Innings 125 (A Dale 6-18, S D Thomas 4-49)

Second Innings

A J Moles c Watkin b Thomas	0
J D Ratcliffe c Richards b Dale	68
D P Ostler c Metson b Thomas	9
T L Penney b Lefebvre	13
D A Reeve c sub b Watkin	57
Asif Din b Dale	66
P A Smith c sub b Thomas	3
K J Piper lbw b Lefebvre	16
P A Booth c Dale b Watkin	1
G C Small not out	6
M A V Bell b Watkin	0
Extras (b 1, lb 4, w 4)	9
Total	248

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-1, 2-15, 3-41, 4-136, 5-174, 6-190, 7-220, 8-235, 9-247

BOWLING: Watkin 25.4-1-84-3, Thomas 17-2-57-3; Lefebvre 24-8-52-2; Dale 25-5-59-2; Croft 4-1-11-0.

GLAMORGAN: First Innings

S P James lbw b Small	0
*H Morris c Ostler b Bell	18
A Dale c Piper b Bell	30
I V A Richards lbw b Bell	26
P A Cottey c Booth b Smith	8
R D B Croft c Penney b Smith	54
†C P Metson c Ratcliffe b Smith	0
R P Lefebvre b Bell	40
D L Hemp retired ill	0
S D Thomas c Ratcliffe b Bell	5
S L Watkin not out	2
Extras (b 9, lb 7, w 1, nb 36)	53
Total (65.5 overs)	194

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-48, 3-73, 4-91, 5-99, 6-111, 7-194, 8-228, 9-236.

BOWLING: Small 14-0-53-1; Bell 23-2-86-5; Reeve 15-8-22-0; Smith 12.5-0-59-3.

Bonus points: Glamorgan 4, Warwickshire 4.

Umpires: G I Burgess and G Sharp.

Northamptonshire v Essex

NORTHAMPTON *(second day of four). Essex, with nine second-innings wickets in hand, are 66 runs behind Northamptonshire*

ESSEX: First Innings 286 (J P Stephenson 95, P J Prichard 61; C E L Ambrose 4-35)

Second Innings

N V Knight c Loye b Ambrose	10
J P Stephenson not out	8
Extras	0
Total (1 wkt)	18

FALL OF WICKET: 1-18.

BOWLING: Ambrose 3.4-0-12-1, Taylor 3-1-6-0.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Innings

A Fordham lbw b Topley	160
N A Felton c Shahid b Topley	7
†D Ripley b Stephenson	22
R J Bailey lbw b Stephenson	14
*A J Lamb c Andrew b Childs	52
M B Loye st Garnham b Childs	21
R J Warren lbw b Childs	0
K M Curran c Andrew b Pringle	35
A L Penberthy c Stephenson b Pringle	0
C E L Ambrose not out	21
J P Taylor b Pringle	0
Extras (lb 9, nb 28)	37
Total (112.5 overs)	370

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23, 2-68, 3-104, 4-180, 5-244, 6-250, 7-317, 8-317, 9-369.

BOWLING: Andrew 21-1-91-0; Pringle 30.5-8-71-3, Topley 24-4-52-2; Stephenson 19-3-55-2, Childs 18-3-52-3

Bonus points: Northamptonshire 8, Essex 5.

Umpires: B J Meyer and D O Oslear.

Test match

COLOMBO. Sri Lanka 351 (P A de Silva 148, A P Gurusinha 56, H P Tillekeratne 51); India 84 for no wkt: rest day.

RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP: The Oval: Yorkshire 266 and 242 (A A Metcalfe 117, C A Chapman 50, P Rosher 4-51). Surrey 343-8 dec and 22-2. Match drawn

Old Trafford: Nottinghamshire 178 (G F Archer 52, N A Derbyshire 5-26) and 270-4 dec (M A Crawley 114 not, K P T Thomas 76). Lancashire 218-7 dec (S P Titchard 98, S D Fletcher 61 not out) and 100-3. Match drawn

Horsham: Sussex 326 (K Newell 114, J W Dean 61, B T P Donelan 55, J M Deakin 4-74) and 96-8 dec (S Atkinson 4-33). Leicestershire 202 (Deakin 55) and 223-4 (D L Maddy 100) Leicestershire won by 6 wkts.

Bristol: Derbyshire 255 (G R Hill 91, P R Whitaker 69, A M Smith 4-54) and 310-4 dec (T J G O'Gorman 108 not out, G M Pooley 100 not out). Gloucestershire 308-3 dec (A J Wright 101 not out, R C Williams 60 not out, Z A Sher 59) and 231-7 (Wright 81, Williams 64). Match drawn.

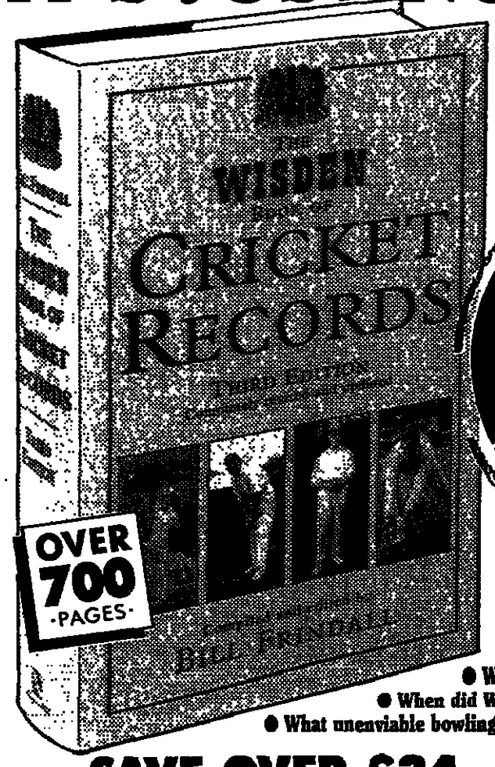
Maidstone: Kent 193 (D J Spencer 66) and 348 (G R Cowdrey 111, J I Longley 63, S C Willis 55, D J Spencer 58; H R J Trump 4-106, A Cottam 4-86) Somerset 500-6 dec (A Hayhurst 181, M E Trescothick 99, I Fletcher 92) and 43-0 Somerset won by 10 wkts.

Barnt Green: Durham 250-6 dec and 235-5 dec (A R Fothergill 59 not out). Worcestershire 201-4 dec and 230-8 (V S Solanki 82). Match drawn.

Moseley: Glamorgan 189 (R O Jones 83 not out) and 187 (A Jones 52; P Aldred 6-47). Warwickshire 247-7 dec (P C L Holloway 63, R G Twose 56, O T Parkin 4-43) and 130-3 (R G Twose 60) Warwickshire won by 7 wkts.

Chelmsford: Essex 328-4 dec (M Dilwan 99 not out, G Khan 74, P Ayres 65 not out, D D J Robinson 54) and 222-8 dec (D D J Robinson 60, M Dilwan 58, M Keech 5-28). Middlesex 253-5 dec (T A Radford 91 not out, M Keech 81 not out) and 227 (Atsib Habib 78 not out, P Farbrace 53; M Powell 7-71) Essex won by 70 runs

IT'S JUST NOT CRICKET WITHOUT WISDEN!



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- What unenviable bowling record has Frank Woolley held since 1934?

(Answers below)

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GRAHAM LOOKING FOR MORE THAN VICTORY IN CHARITY SHIELD

SATURDAY AUGUST 7 1993

Missed stumping by Stewart lets Australia off hook as Waugh brothers take toll

England allow rare chance to evade grasp

BY ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

EDGBASTON (second day of five): Australia, with five first-innings wickets in hand, are 18 runs behind England

SHORTLY after lunch yesterday, England reached for the forbidden fruit and found it was poisoned. For only the second time in the 22-day duration of this Ashes series, the Australians were in retreat, four wickets gone cheaply on a turning pitch. One more and England would have begun to believe their turn had really come. Instead, with one fateful fumble, the match changed course.

Steve Waugh, the last of the specialist batsmen, was facing only his second ball when Peter Such defeated his walking defensive stroke and Alec Stewart spurned the stumping chance. Australia might then have been 80 for five in reply to England's 276, but they banked the reprieve as an unexpected windfall and lived off the interest.

The highest partnership of this fifth Cornhill Test was 80 until the Waugh brothers came together. It is almost double that now. Mark Waugh made his first century of the series and it looked a different game whenever he was on strike; if his twin has not made it seem so ridiculously simple, he has survived through his native stoicism and increased his series average to an improbable 184.

Graham Gooch's time as England captain was a catalogue of if-onlys and Atherton has already begun to emulate him. The new man could not remotely be blamed for the failure to capitalise on a position of rare promise, for he kept the four bowlers available to him rotating busily. He would have liked an extra bowler and would certainly have profited from having Steve Watkin at his disposal, but he was clear of purpose and evidently comfortable in command. If just one precious break had gone his way he might this morning have been acclaimed a national saviour.

Atherton was leading out his team for the first time earlier than he would have liked. The last-wicket stand, which England had hoped might somehow carry them to the high ground of 300, did not add a single run when play resumed. Mark Ilott nudged the fifth ball of the morning to the wicketkeeper, giving Paul Reiffel his sixth wicket.

Spin was employed after 11 overs and the reaction of the Australian openers formed a stark contrast. Michael Slater, as ever, refused to be inhibited but Mark Taylor became a crease-bound recluse, only one run to his name with 15 overs bowled. Slater, however, perished for his impatience, getting into a tangle as Such found appreciable turn and conveying the ball to short-leg off bat, pad and body.

Emburey was summoned immediately and, in his second over, he added to the tally of Test wickets that he must privately have believed would forever be frozen on 144. As the victim was David Boon, leg-before for nought having made a century in the first innings of the previous three Tests, Emburey's was now shaping up into one of the most romantic of all comebacks. That the vision fell away in the second half of the day was evidence of his bowling too short, sometimes too wide, on a pitch too slow for such liberties.

During England's purple hour, either side of lunch, all things seemed possible. Such believed he had dismissed Mark Waugh fifth ball, before he had scored, but the catch claimed at slip by Nasser Hussain was ruled out by umpire David Shepherd.

Four overs into the afternoon session, Taylor donated his wicket to the England cause, calling for a second run after sweeping Emburey to long-leg and finding he had underestimated Matthew Maynard's arm. It was a photo-finish of the sort that the naked eye could not possibly nominate with certainty but umpire Shepherd, calling upon the television replay, was able to get the decision right and further justify the third umpire system.

No adjudication was needed for the next wicket, only admiration. It was the classic off-spinner's dismissal of a left-hander, Such drawing Allan Border forward, taking the outside edge with marginal turn and seeing Hussain plunge low to his right at slip to pluck the catch one-handed.

Two balls later the capacity crowd exploded with a two-tone roar, triumph giving way instantly to deflation as the stumping which may be seen to have turned this match eluded Stewart's gloves and hit him on the chest. It was by no means easy and we shall never know if Jack Russell would have taken the chance. What is for certain is that England have sinned unforgivably by including two spin bowlers and omitting their best wicketkeeper.

Atherton sensibly tested Steve Waugh's weakness against the short ball by recalling Bicknell, who made up in aggression what he lacks in sheer pace. Batsman and bowler had an interesting exchange of views after a volley of rising deliveries but no wickets resulted and Mark Waugh continued to work the ball sublimely through the on-side gaps.

The brothers once put on 464 together for New South Wales. England were beginning to fear they had something similar in mind when Mark flipped Ilott to backward square-leg after a four-hour stay which made a mockery of everyone else's toils and left Australia with a narrow, though far from decisive advantage.

Photograph, page 31
Middlesex dominate, page 31

HUGH ROUTLEDGE

Pulling power: Mark Waugh hits out at Bicknell's bowling during his century at Edgbaston yesterday

Seldom in same place for long

John Woodcock on how Michael Atherton coped on his first day in the field as captain of England

BATTING comes as second nature to the Waugh twins, who checked England's advance yesterday. They were able too, to put to advantage their experience, gained on their home ground of Sydney, Australia's nearest equivalent to the Edgbaston pitch, of playing a turning ball. To England and their new captain it was infinitely frustrating, knowing how near they were to a vital break.

Atherton conducted operations undemonstratively, quite imaginatively and peripatetically, though with the ball prepared to swing. I was sorry he did not give Gooch an over or two.

Mid-off, because of its proximity to the bowler, and slip are the positions most often favoured by captains, with those who can catch well enough and have the eye for it mostly preferring to be at slip.

Tactics can be discussed there without play being held up and Atherton has let it be known that he sees Alec Stewart, his wicketkeeper and No. 2, as playing an important consultative role.

Yesterday, though, Atherton was seldom in the same place for long. After starting at third slip to Bicknell, he was to be seen, at different times, at square leg (close to the umpire), at mid-wicket (saving the single), at extra cover, at silly mid-off, at square cover point, at deep forward short leg, at wide backward short leg (or leg gully, as the Australians will call it), in the gully as we know it, and at mid-off.

Wally Hammond, Len Hutton, Colin Cowdrey, Bobby Simpson, Ian and Greg Chappell, Gary Sobers, Sunil Gavaskar and Viv Richards, captains all, were rarely out of the slips, and Mike Brearley used to like to go there so as to be near to Ian Botham, either to gee him up or sound him out.

Of Allan Border's 146 Test catches, the great majority must have been taken at slip. So have most of Graham Gooch's 97, although recently, as the catches have begun to elude him there, he has moved out into the field.

Richie Richardson, another brilliant slip catcher, has done the same now that he is leading West Indies, partly, I think, because he finds it easier to concentrate on his own. It is the added concentration which the captaincy required of him that did more than anything to undermine Wasim Akram's performance in the field, most of all as a bowler, when he led Pakistan in the West Indies earlier this year. He found it overwhelmingly demanding.

But Atherton does no bowling to speak of, and he may see the captaincy, again rather as Brearley did, as an intellectual challenge, something less likely to have applied to any of the others I have mentioned.

The stumping chance on which yesterday's play turned looked an awfully difficult one to me.

Stephen Waugh made the ball into a yorker, or the next best thing, as he went down the pitch, and the ball could even have hit the bat on the way through. Hussain had just held a lovely catch at slip to get rid of Border, and Taylor been run out by a sizzling return from Maynard.

These two do wonders for the England fielding. They are such all-rounders that Atherton could put them anywhere without a qualm.

The Taylor run-out had shown the slow-motion replay and the reference to a third umpire to its best advantage.

The margin was close enough for David Shepherd, standing at square leg, to be unsure whether Taylor was in or out. The picture made it absolutely clear that he was out, if only by three or four inches.

Sir Bernard Lovell, of Jodrell Bank fame, believes that it should be possible one day to establish, by technology, whether a leg-before is out, and also a catch at the wicket.

Heaven preserve us, though, from a robot in a white coat.

Simon Barnes, page 7

EDGBASTON SCOREBOARD

England won toss

ENGLAND: First Innings

	6s	4s	Min	Balls
G A Gooch c Taylor b Reiffel — 8	—	—	24	20
Followed outswinger, edge to first slip				
*M A Atherton b Reiffel — 72	—	9	192	157
Playing back to ball that kept low				
R A Smith b M E Waugh — 21	—	2	67	59
Indecisive shot to short ball moving in				
M P Maynard c S R Waugh b May — 0	—	—	11	9
Playing forward, off glove low to silly point				
†A J Stewart c and b Warne — 45	1	6	81	82
Leading edge straight down pitch				
G P Thorpe c Healy b May — 37	—	6	77	53
Cover drive edged to wicketkeeper				
N Hussain b Reiffel — 3	—	—	8	10
Beaten by late movement off pitch				
J E Emburey not out — 55	1	5	163	152
M P Bicknell c M E Waugh b Reiffel — 14	—	1	66	59
Edged drive to second slip				
P M Such b Reiffel — 1	—	—	2	3
Beaten comprehensively				
M C Ilott c Healy b Reiffel — 3	—	—	25	16
low edge to keeper				
Extras (b 4, lb 6, nb 7) — 17				
Total (366min, 101.5 overs) — 276				

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17 (Atherton 7), 2-71 (Atherton 33), 3-76 (Atherton 38), 4-156 (Atherton 72), 5-156 (Thorpe 0), 6-160 (Thorpe 1), 7-215 (Emburey 17), 8-262 (Emburey 45), 9-264 (Emburey 46).

BOWLING: Hughes 19-4-53-0 (nb 1) (6-2-9-0, 4-1-8-0, 3-1-6-0, 1-0-11-0, 5-0-19-0), Reiffel 22.5-3-71-6 (nb 5) (8-0-41-1, 8-2-20-2, 5.5-1-10-3); M E Waugh 15-5-43-1 (nb 3) (11-4-30-1, 4-1-13-0); S R Waugh 5-2-4-0 (one spell); May 19-9-32-2 (9-3-25-1, 10-6-7-1); Warne 21-7-63-1 (12-4-45-1, 8-2-18-0, 1-1-0-0).

AUSTRALIA: First Innings

	6s	4s	Min	Balls
M A Taylor run out (Maynard-Stewart) 19	—	2	121	80
throw from long leg — replay required				
M J Slater c Smith b Such — 22	—	4	72	60
inside edge to short leg				
D C Boon lbw b Emburey — 0	—	—	10	13
beaten by turn				
M E Waugh c Thorpe b Ilott — 137	—	18	240	219
half-volley swung high to square leg				
*A R Border c Hussain b Such — 3	—	—	10	9
low catch to slip's right hand				
S R Waugh not out — 57	—	6	216	159
†I A Healy not out — 12	—	2	23	19
Extras (b 6, lb 1, nb 1) — 8				
Total (5 wkts, 350min, 93 overs) — 258				

M G Hughes, P R Reiffel, S K Warne and T B A May to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-34 (Taylor 11), 2-39 (Taylor 13), 3-69 (M Waugh 24), 4-80 (M Waugh 32), 5-233 (S Waugh 47).

BOWLING: Bicknell 20-6-58-0 (nb 1) (9-4-17-0, 4-1-8-0, 3-0-21-0, 4-1-12-0); Ilott 13-3-49-1 (5-2-14-0, 4-1-17-0, 4-0-18-1); Such 31-12-60-2 (22-8-42-2, 1-0-1-0, 7-4-11-0, 1-0-6-0); Emburey 29-5-84-1 (12-2-36-1, 2-0-4-0, 7-2-23-0, 7-1-18-0, 1-0-3-0).

Umpires: J H Hampshire and D R Shepherd.
TV replay umpire: A G T Whitehead. Match referee: C H Lloyd

Gillingham strikes gold for ecstatic British

BY CRAIG LORD

NICK Gillingham retained the 200 metres breaststroke title for a record second time to give Britain its first gold medal of the European championships at Sheffield last night.

His victory came in a championship record of 2min 12.49sec, an improvement of five hundredth of a second, and against the odds. Gillingham, 26, had stood with hands aloft on the starting block before his race to respond to a vocal crowd of about 2,500 that all but filled the aquatic auditorium at Ponds Forge.

He needed their support. Ahead of him were the uncharted waters of a third title and the speed of Karoly Guttler, the Hungarian who had become the first to swim faster than 1min 01sec at 100 metres three days ago.

As expected, it was Guttler, 25, of Budapest, who set the pace, passing the half-way mark a second up on the world record pace of American Mike Barrowman. But Gillingham yet again showed the courage he had proved himself capable of when he took the bronze medal at Barcelona last year.

He tracked his quarry like a predator in search of its first food for many a lean day, turning just behing Guttler all the way but also within world record pace. At the last turn, he heard the roar. "The sheer pleasure of swimming in front of your home crowd was tremendous. The sound coming down that last length was amazing." It was reflected in Gillingham's stroke, which instead of tightening with fatigue as Guttler's did, opened out, fluid and high-floating. Both had worked too hard, though, to do anything but survive and the world record slipped away.

As the national anthem boomed out for the first time at these championships, Gillingham peered at the flag flying high above the altar of a prayer answered. Paul Palmer added to British delight, finishing second ahead of the Olympic champion in the 400 metres freestyle to collect his first senior reward. Palmer, 18, of Lincoln, set a national record of 3min 48.14sec to become the first Briton below 3mins 50sec.

Photograph, page 28
Palmer's pride, page 28

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LANGUAGE LEARNING at HOME

High-tech cover-up exposed

The strange wet world of swimming, now gathered together for the European championships in lovely Sheffield, has thrilled to the introduction of a new, revolutionary swimming costume that really does make you go faster. It was reported on these pages a couple of days back that the high-neck high-tech cozzie, which weighs no more than a pair of nylons and has to be black because it is perfectly transparent in other shades, helps you shave vital hundredths from your best time by cutting out the frictions of the passage of water against skin and/or conventional cozzie.

Alas, it is the sad duty of this column to report a significant design flaw. You put the thing on by dragging it over your head and fastening it at the, er, crotch.

Well, poor Daniela Hunger, of Germany, was going well in public practice in her snazzy ultra-light go-faster cozzie when the damn thing sprung apart. The crotch-fastening un-crotch-fastened and left her at a stroke stripped to the waist. Readjustments were made at the cost of disrupting the rhythm of practice; in a race, the dilemma of speed versus modesty would be more costly. Back to the drawing board.

Bunch of fives

Faithful readers will recall the recent story of a bowler from Flackwell Heath cricket club taking five wickets in five balls. Now, impossibly, I hear that a player from the same club has done the same thing. Matthew Ward, playing for Flackwell Heath under-15s, performed this feat against mighty Woodburn Narks. Nor was that the whole story — Ward ended up with seven wickets in eight balls. I send him my sympathies — the rest of his cricketing life will surely seem terribly tame.

SIMON BARNES
Sporting Diary

☐ *Felipe Perrea Urrea, a former Colombian youth cap, and pro footballer aged 26, has just been arrested. Police raided what was later described as his "elegant apartment" in Medellin, the Colombian cocaine capital, and seized 20 military uniforms, machine gun ammunition, pistols, rifles and bomb-making equipment. Eight months ago, his girlfriend was arrested with two men, and various arms and bombs were seized. The two men were later murdered in jail.*

Lowland heights

The British ski-jumping team will be in action on September 3 at the Lowlanders championship in Meinerzhagen, Germany. Ben Freeth, fresh from a recent attack by a hippopotamus on a canoe jaunt, and James Lambert, will challenge and support Alan Jones, the defending champion. An old friend of this column, Dunstan Odeke, will jumping for Uganda.

GED

Unladylike

It was "unladylike behaviour" that caused Shamim Umarji, of Oxford University, to be banned from bowling in the women's University cricket match. She grunted when she bowled. I read in the latest *Wisden Cricket Monthly*. "I wasn't trying to put our opponents off," she said. "Every time I put 100 per cent effort into a ball, a grunt just slips out."

Aiming high

More news from the organisation Christians in Sport. St Matthew's, Fulham have founded a football team. The vicar, Gary Piper, said: "The aim of the team is evangelism — but we also want to win the league."

Wonder toy

Interactive television is the latest all-American toy-of-the-future. This stuff can be dangerous. Hear the words of Dan Downs, of NTN Communications, talk about the potential of interactive television for the racing person: "The TV viewer, in his own home, using a remote control, can watch the races live, bet the races live, on demand bring up past performances and then literally build the wager on his TV, send it to the computer, in seconds have it acknowledged, and sign off.

"Most of that will be done with a pre-established account, but with the new technology, we could also allow them, on an impulse bet, to open a temporary account against his ATM card or something like that, where his funds would be automatically transferred to the track." New technology; same old way to lose your shirt.

Three-set thrills

Martina Navratilova — the nearest tennis has to a renaissance person — has just landed a million dollar contract with a publishing company. She will write three thrillers, to be set in the thrilling world of tennis, in partnership with someone called Liz Nickles.

صكذا من الاصل

CHILDREN

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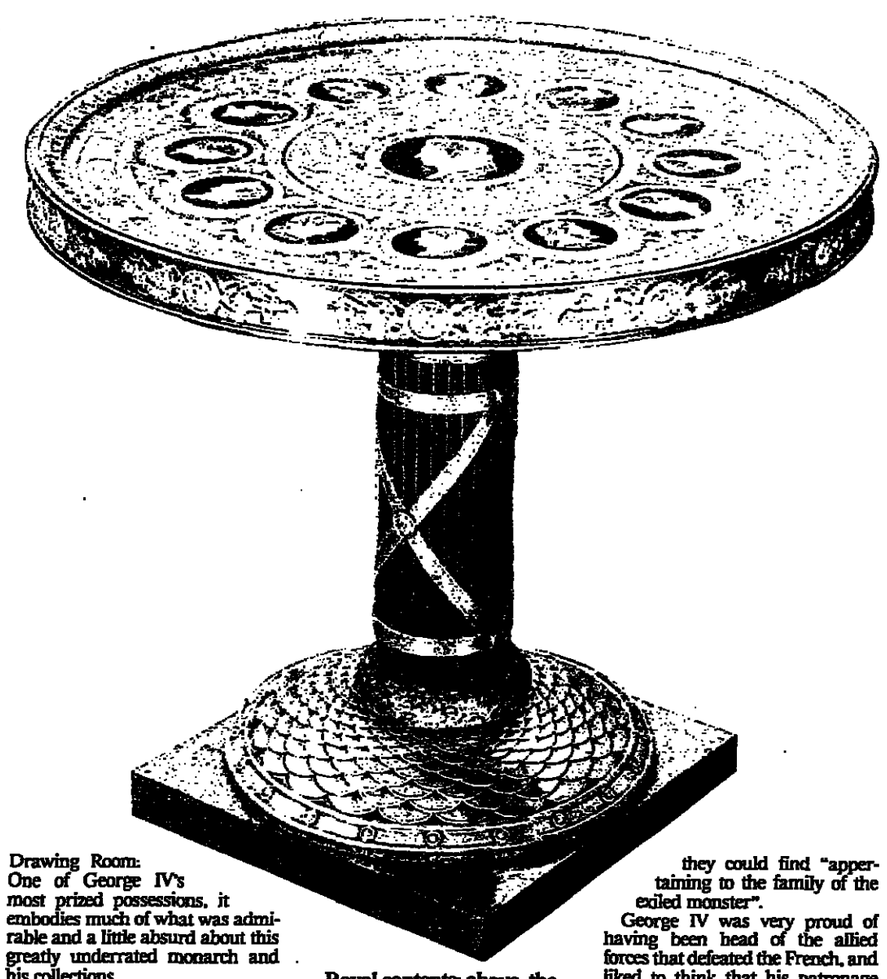


George's top table rivalry

As Buckingham Palace opens its doors to tourists, **Michael Hall** explains how enmity with Napoleon spurred George IV to create this magnificent royal home

Every great house needs a ghost. Unfortunately, Buckingham Palace has one the present royal family would probably prefer to forget: fat, friendless, extravagant and adulterous George IV.

Yet he surely has a right to haunt the palace, which is largely his creation. He may even be anticipating its opening with trepidation, for in 1811 his own experience of admitting the public to his home was a famous disaster. Following a fête at Carlton House in the Mall, he threw the doors open for three days. In the ensuing crush one visitor's leg was broken, several people fainted and many women had their dresses reduced to rags. Unable to return home until fresh clothes could be brought, they were seen by the novelist Mary Russell Mitford "all around the gardens, most of them without shoes or gowns; and many almost completely undressed, and their hair hanging about their shoulders".

But the spectacular interiors that the crowds fought to see have long since disappeared, for Carlton House was demolished by order of George IV himself in 1827. Despite the hundreds of thousands of pounds he had spent on it when Prince Regent, he now had another interest, his mother's old home, Buckingham House, which he was determined to convert into a magnificent palace.

During the next two months, visitors will have the chance to judge for themselves how successful he was. His own opinion may be deduced from the celebratory swagger of Thomas Lawrence's portrait of the king in his coronation robes, one version of which hangs in the State Dining Room at Buckingham Palace. Immediately eye-catching is the imperial crown to which the king gestures, but less obvious is the piece of furniture on which the crown rests. This is the Table of the Great Commanders, which visitors will be able to see in the Blue Drawing Room.

One of George IV's most prized possessions, it embodies much of what was admirable and a little absurd about this greatly underrated monarch and his collections.

The table is a remarkable product of the French royal porcelain factory at Sèvres. In 1800, the factory had been given a new lease of life by Napoleon, which resulted in technical innovations that allowed the production of ever-larger pieces. Even so, complete tables of porcelain were astronomically costly showpieces — only five are known to have been made — and were destined principally for the imperial household.

Napoleon had been so pleased with an earlier example, which depicted him and his victorious generals, that in 1806 he commissioned another, to represent the great commanders of antiquity. France's leading porcelain painters collaborated to portray Alexander the Great surrounded by 12 other soldiers, including Julius Caesar and Hannibal, together with representations of their triumphs. The stem of the table is in the form of a bundle of spears and the gilt-bronze mounts are by Pierre-Philippe Thomire, one of the most celebrated craftsmen of the day.

However, Napoleon never saw the result, for when it was finished, in 1812, he was otherwise engaged in Moscow. The table languished in the store-rooms at Sèvres until 1817, when George IV, then Prince Regent, began to make enquiries about the possibility of buying it. As a gift for the years of happy exile he had spent in England, the newly restored king of France, Louis XVIII, sent it to London, no doubt pleased to be rid of anything that reminded him of the Bonapartes.

The prince was thrilled. Even his worst enemies — and he had many, from his estranged wife downwards — could not deny that he had a superb eye for artistic quality. Carlton House may have been a gimcrack palace (the floors sagged and the roofs leaked), but it frequently left visitors speechless with admiration, thanks to its superlative furniture, pictures and decoration. The Table of the Great Commanders was at once given a prominent position here.

Royal contents: above, the porcelain Table of the Great Commanders (seen in detail, left, and in the Thomas Lawrence portrait, right) is in the Blue Drawing Room

George IV began buying outstanding French furniture in his youth and continued well after Carlton House was dust. Today, it seems odd that he could do this while his country waged a long and bitter war with France, rather as if King George VI had devoted his leisure hours in the early 1940s to collecting Nazi memorabilia.

It is said that George IV took down some gilt eagles at Carlton House when someone remarked that they looked rather Napoleonic. He once joked to Lady Bessborough that he had furnished Brighton Pavilion in the Chinese style because he was afraid of being accused of a revolutionary penchant for French furniture.

However, there was such a strong tradition of the English purchasing luxury goods in France that Napoleon himself gave permission for selected manufacturers to trade with the enemy, fearing they might go out of business otherwise. Yet George IV's delight in the Table of the Great Commanders went beyond his appreciation of its outstanding craftsmanship. Its links with Napoleon must have made it especially intriguing to him. As soon as the emperor was out of the way in Elba, royal agents were scouring Paris for anything they could find "appertaining to the family of the exiled monster".

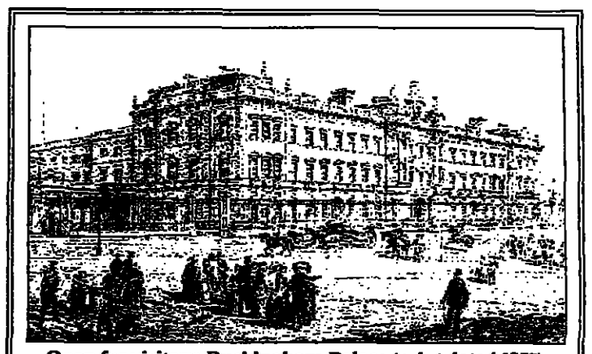
George IV was very proud of having been head of the allied forces that defeated the French, and liked to think that his patronage outdid the emperor's: when, in 1811, the architect John Nash showed him the plans for what were to become Regent's Park and Regent's Street, he remarked "it will quite eclipse Napoleon", referring to recent imperial changes made to the layout of Paris.

There is something endearing in this rivalry, for it is hard to imagine a less warrior-like king than George IV. True, he enjoyed designing new uniforms for his guards' regiments (usually with inappropriate embroidery) and had an enormous campaign tent with three rooms "all hung with different chintz patterns". This would not have impressed his greatest general, the austere Duke of Wellington, who was repelled by the "effeminate" way of life led by the king at Brighton.

This did not assist the royal purse when the duke himself became prime minister, for he turned a very cold eye on the king's extravagances. On being approached by John Nash for additional finance to rebuild part of Buckingham Palace, which his royal master felt had not turned out well, the duke snapped: "If you expect me to put my hand to any additional expense, I'll be damned if I will."

This is a tone of voice that has often been heard in the aftermath of the fire at Windsor Castle, which has prompted the opening of Buckingham Palace. Poor George IV, with his dreams of Napoleonic glory, would have sympathised with the royal family's present plight. He understood only too well the inconsistency of a public that passionately resented him spending any money, but fought like crazy to inspect the results.

● *The author is visual arts editor of* Country Life.



Open for visitors: Buckingham Palace (print dated 1852)

● Only 8,000 tickets are available each day, of which 10 per cent are pre-sold to tour companies. The rest are sold on the day, first come first served. Ticket prices (limited to one per person): adults £8, under 17s £4, OAPs £5.50.

● The ticket office, in the Mall at the front of the palace, opens at 9am. The state apartments will be open daily until Friday October 1, 9.30am-5.30pm (last admissions 4.30pm). Queues today are expected to be enormous, but there will be signs telling people how long they are are likely to have to wait. Numbers will be monitored and those at the back of the queue will be told whether or not they will be admitted.

● All roads near Buckingham Palace will be very congested and parking will be almost impossible. Public transport is quicker and cheaper (071-222 1234 for London tube, bus and train information).

Believing in ever-decreasing circles

WEEKEND VOICE: Mary Killen

Wordsworth country, Brontë country, James Herriot country, Catherine Cookson country... one tourist board even tried to pretend that visitors were coming to Knots Landing country.

I live in what might have become Crop Circle country, had it not been for the devastating moment in 1991 when two "ordinary blokes" named Doug and Dave came forward to announce that they had made all the circles, and to describe their amusement when they read the circle experts' verdicts that these were "undoubtedly the work of a superior intelligence".

Doug and Dave's emergence was annoying for those of us who had thought the circles might not be man-made. Though my husband's credulity had been stretched when he had heard one expert pronounce that the "snail formation at Alton Barnes was a genuine event", we didn't believe their story. Yet the rest of the populace seemed happy to accept this convenient explanation.

Last week in Marlborough Doug, quite bravely, agreed to appear at his first ever public meeting where he could be questioned freely. I went in the sure and certain hope that I would see for myself that he was a liar or even an MI5 agent, as some of the "experts" believed.

The room was packed to overflowing with people who all seemed, curiously, to be aged either roughly 40 or roughly 70. Seventy is (almost) Doug and Dave's age, so perhaps the older ones were identifying. All had uncynical, un-made up faces. Many of the men's footwear needed cobbling attention but few were in need of a full hygiene overhaul. One man wore a laminated identity badge saying "Orgone" in big letters. At last the discussion in the packed hall began. A man who introduced himself as "Ken Brown, Doug's amanuensis", stood up briefly, then said he would be sitting for the rest of the evening because "we have a lot to get through".

"Hmm," I thought. "It's because he can't look the audience in the eye."

Dave wasn't there, said Ken Brown, "because his memory isn't quite what it should be. We know how important it is, in a scenario like this, to get everything accurate. So quite simply, he wasn't invited."

This was the sort of thing I had been hoping for. Clear, or almost clear, proof that the stories weren't watertight. Dave wasn't there at all and Doug couldn't be trusted to speak for himself. Yet Doug looked like an amiable old bloke as he sat beside Ken Brown and if, after 40, you get the face you deserve, well, after 70 it would be pretty impossible to look like an amiable old bloke if you weren't one. Later he did talk.

Ken Brown now spoke to the audience almost sympathetically. He knew that there was a great resistance in some people to accepting that the circles were hoaxes. The audiences shifted resolutely on their chairs. "Why is Doug here tonight?" asked Ken Brown. "Why has he stopped making the circles?"

The reason, he said, was that making them had become less fun since a newspaper had offered a reward of £10,000 for an explanation to the mystery. Since then every time Doug went out to make a circle, particularly at his favourite local spot, Cheesefoot Head in Hampshire, he had found the fields chock-a-block with cropwatchers hoping to win the reward.

Yet then Doug and Dave had been thwarted, because a solicitor had advised them that their proposed book, with its written confession, could be taken as a clear admission of trespass. A magistrate might fine them £10,000 each with three months in jail.

So he was having this question and answer session because he felt it was time the whole nonsense came to an end. He had been "abused", his wife had been insulted. And "there would have been no more circles since 1991 if the Wiltshire hoaxers weren't still at it", he claimed. "We've given up, yet try to tell that to people and it's like stripping away their religious beliefs. People don't want to know the truth. If the 'experts' had really wanted to find out what was causing the circles, why didn't they mount a crop watch on Cheesefoot Head, given that they had been appearing there every year for 13 years? Because if these experts found out what was happening they would be out of a job."

And then the clincher. "We keep hearing that these circles have been appearing for hundreds of years. If that is the case, then tell me why there does not exist in any photographic archive anywhere in the country a photograph of a crop circle made before 1975, the year we started doing them?"

Some of the faces continued to wear forcedly amused smiles, some looked openly saddened and disillusioned, including mine. Why couldn't we have been left to our simple and harmless beliefs that the circles were the work of a superior intelligence? Step forward another earth mystery, this time insoluble, to engage the public. It would be so much more healthy than watching video nasties.

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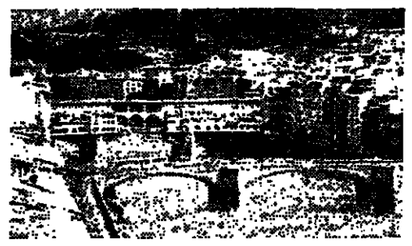

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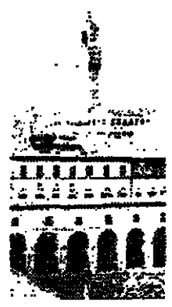

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Check in to boost the family's fortunes

Many British hotels fail to cater for children, but **Sarah Driver** visits one that aims to put the whole family at their ease

Flick through guides to British hotels and a depressing number of entries read: "No children under eight", "No children under 12", "No children in the restaurant". How pleasing, then, to find a five-star hotel that welcomes your offspring.

When we entered the cool, marble-floored lobby of the Imperial Hotel, Torquay, our children were pleased to be warmly greeted and asked their names. They were even more delighted to discover indoor and outdoor swimming pools, multi-channel television sets in the bedrooms, and the joy of ordering food or drink at the touch of a telephone button. On their beds they found bumper fun-packs containing crayons and puzzles.

When his own three sons were small, Harry Murray, the executive director of the Imperial, experienced the discomfort of staying at an English hotel where his boys were clearly regarded as a nuisance. He resolved that any hotel he managed would go out of its way to put families at their ease.

Mr Murray and his wife, Susan, have been in charge of the Imperial for 16 years, and their two younger sons have worked in the hotel. "Many of our guests have seen our children turn into young adults, just as we have seen theirs grow up," he says.

Winner of the 1992 American Express *Expressions* Best Family Hotel of the Year award, the Imperial is perched high on a cliff overlooking the sweep of Torbay. The hotel opened in 1866, when Victorians made Torquay a fashionable winter resort because of its gentle climate. Many of the town's lovely Regency-style houses once belonged to London gentry, who basked in the mild winters and then closed shutters and went abroad during the long summer months. With the subsequent advent of the railways, Torquay became one of the most popular family resorts in the southwest.

This year, the Imperial opened a club for younger guests. The hotel has long provided a programme of events during school holidays but now the Seagulls Club, run by two trained nursery nurses, offers a range of activities for children aged between three and 15, including table tennis, games, competitions and crafts. One nurse, Amanda, was emphatic that activities would not be regimented. "It will not feel like school," she promised.

Although the club room is below ground level, it is light, airy and well equipped. On one wall is a topical and beautifully painted dinosaur mural designed by the Murrays' son, James, soon to become a full-time art student. Older children sign themselves in and out and can use the club to meet others. Younger ones are fully supervised and entertained with story-telling, cartoons, magic shows, movies and a disco. All are given personalised membership cards. If parents prefer, their children can eat in the Seagulls restaurant under the eye of the trained hostesses, who also run barbecues in fine weather.

Our 13-year-old son liked the hotel atmosphere and felt he would occasionally use the club's pool table and games machines. He was more interested in the news that a tennis and squash coach would be available at the hotel throughout the summer. Helen, aged nine, enjoyed a sweet-making demonstration by one of the chefs, especially the "brilliant bit" when the children were allowed to make their own sweets and dunk them in warm, liquid chocolate.

Like her brother, Helen preferred to dip in and out of activities; she thought the treasure hunts, sandcastle competitions and garden games would be great for a slightly younger age group.

With children safely ensconced in the club, parents can take advantage of the hotel's other facilities. Those wishing to tone up can work out at the health and leisure club, while those more interested in winding down can indulge themselves in the beauty salon. My husband returned visibly more relaxed after a back and neck massage, while I had my toes gently pummelled during an hour-long reflexology session.

The only quibbles were that the coffee was surprisingly weak, and a blanket rule applying to Forte hotels decrees that children under 16 using swimming pools must be supervised by parents. While this seems a sensible precaution for young children, every time our 13-year-old, a strong and confident swimmer, went to take a plunge one of us had to accompany him to the pool, which was irksome.

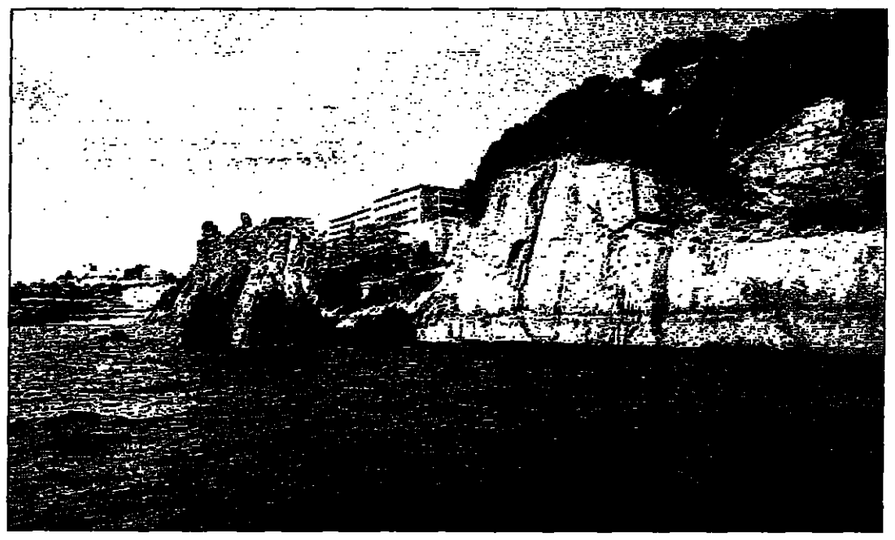
A recent refurbishment has reflected Mr Murray's brief that the atmosphere in the Imperial should be light and relaxing. Sub-tropical plants, a wide bow-window and comfortable blue and white wicker-work furniture in the sunny lounge blend to produce the pleasing effect of an airy Victorian conservatory.

"If you expose children to staying and eating in good hotels from an early age, they quickly become accustomed to behaving in a civilised way," Mrs Murray says. A quick glance around the Regatta restaurant confirmed this theory. At one table a baby beamed at waiters from his high chair, while at others young children chatted quietly with their parents. None of the other guests seemed put out by their presence.

The menu includes a wide range of fresh fish dishes. Children with conservative eating habits might be happier with the Seagulls menu, which offers such delights as a "brilliant burger", "fantastic fish goujons" together with familiar dishes such as pizzas and spaghetti. The waiters were unfailingly courteous to all age groups, and our son was delighted to be presented with his own pot of tomato ketchup.

TIM CUFF

Chocs away: above, chef Austin Mitchell teaches a child how to make sweets at Torquay's Imperial Hotel (below), winner of the 1992 Best Family Hotel of the Year



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☐ The Imperial, Park Hill Road, Torquay, Devon TQ1 2DG (0803 294301).

☐ Prices range from £79 per person per night for a Forte Midweek Discovery to £594 per person for a seven-night Forte Week to Remember, including accommodation, full breakfast, three-course table d'hôte dinner and VAT. Children under 16 sharing a room with two adults are accommodated free. Children under 16 occupying their own room are charged 75 per cent of the adult rate. Children can choose meals from the Seagulls menu or from the table d'hôte (at half price).

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MARCO POLO

A NEW ERA IN THE WORLD OF CRUISING

Billiards, gardens and ancient stones filled a family weekend break

Blooming in the Cotswolds

Blessed with a morning of warm sunshine, our spirits were high as we drove via attractive minor roads to Charingworth Manor hotel, near Chipping Campden, in that part of the north Cotswolds which is packed with places of interest, especially for garden lovers.

The village of Charingworth is mentioned in the Domesday Book, and the oldest part of the hotel dates from the 14th century. Our rooms were in the reconstructed courtyard building, adjoining the Tudor building. Since 1989 the hotel has been owned by the Blandy brothers, who also own Reid's hotel in Madeira, and it incorporates the same concern for comfort as its sister hotel. I appreciated the fresh iced water in our rooms, the body lotion and bathroom goodies.

Waiting to welcome us in our sitting-room were two glasses of a spicy and warming walnut wine, and some scrumptious little biscuits.

Simon Henty, the manager, also has something of the Reid's character about him: perfect manners and and a desire to please that is not obsequious. He is proud of the new courtyard building, which incorporates a swimming pool, sauna and steam room. I loved the steam, the dry heat less.

Our children are snooker fiends and they and my husband rated the billiards room excellent in terms of the table and lighting.

I was glad we went early to the Batsford arboretum, about six miles away, near Moreton-in-the-Marsh, because it was new to me, and especially lovely in the sunshine. It is an odd place, almost a Japanese-style folly, started in 1880s by Lord Redesdale, who had been attaché at the British Embassy in Tokyo. It has been vastly augmented since by extensive new planting. I found it odd to see acid-loving Japanese maples, bamboos and magnolia trees, a large Buddha and some rather good dragons, in an English limestone landscape, but it was very pretty and there were some fine and rare trees.

House with a story to tell: Charingworth Manor hotel

The famous garden at Hidcote, one of the most influential in England, is about two miles from Charingworth. Although the weather had turned grey and chill, the garden was as crisp and beautiful as ever. Its ten acres are a masterpiece of design and good planting, originated by the reclusive American Lawrence Johnson in the early 1900s and now looked after for the National Trust by the head gardener, Paul Nicholls.

We spent a blissful afternoon admiring the beautifully contrived vistas, wandering between the high, clipped hedges of yew, beech and hornbeam, and visiting the theatre garden, pools, patterned beds and flowery orchard.

Appetites had been sharpened by the open air and we did justice to the Charingworth menu, which included game and fish, and pleased our anti-intensive-farming family. My pigeon salad was superb, and Bill Marmion, the chef, maintained the standard with other dishes, curbing the richness of the duck and not overwhelming my seafood in sauce. The wine list was not huge but it was well chosen; Mr Henty is especially proud of his clarets.

We drove back into prehistory next morning to see the nearby Rollright stone circle, and after a jolly lunch in the local pub we stopped off at Chipping Campden, which the historian G.M. Trevelyan believed had "the most beautiful high street in the whole of England". It was also the only place we met a traffic jam, and after a brief foray we left as fast as the traffic would allow.

We all preferred Moreton-in-the-Marsh, a bustling market town, where we came upon a splendid pie shop and an unusual Australian coffee house with amazing cakes.

Just opposite Hidcote is another garden which is a long-standing favourite of mine. Kiftsgate is famous for the single, white rampant rose which bears its name, the original of which sweeps in enormous drapes from a huge copper beech tree.

Kiftsgate has been in the care of one family for three generations, and it has great character and continuity. There is a lovely rose garden, and a dry rocky garden with plants such as indigofera and ornamental origanum. The clematis are glorious, and there are idiosyncratic touches, such as the arch made of trained whitebeams, framing a sculpture by Simon Verity.

In a packed weekend we still saw only a fraction of the many sights in this region, and left the Cotswolds with an appetite for more.

FRANCESCA GREENOAK

● *Charingworth Manor, Charingworth, near Chipping Campden, Gloucestershire GL55 6NS (0386 78555). Prices for a double room start from £145 per person for any two nights from Sunday to Thursday inclusive, £160 Friday and Saturday. As a special offer, Times readers booking a break at the hotel can obtain free entry to the three gardens mentioned here.*

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صكذا من الاصل

Coming soon: *Sageosaurus*, the real mega-bucks movie

FARMER'S DIARY: PAUL HEINEY

While not exactly green with envy, I must admit to my nose being put slightly out of joint at the runaway success of *Jurassic Park*. I hear that it has taken more than £18 million at the box-office in the past two weeks, but though it is arguably worth it for the visual effects alone, do you know what the feeble plot of this mega-movie is? It is no more than a tale of lumbering animals who take control of their own environment after escaping through an electric fence.

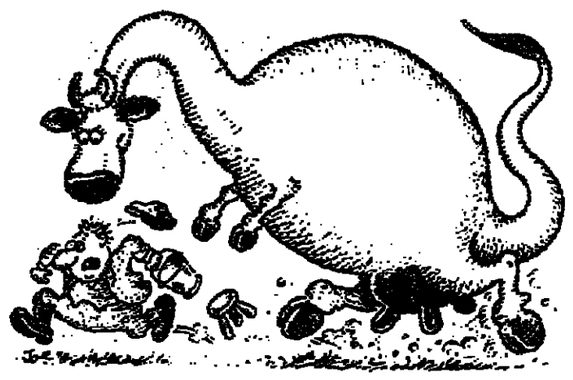
The plot will not be unfamiliar to regular readers of this column. I, too, have a sort of park of animals which can trace their history to the dawn of agriculture: each and every one of them waiting eagerly for the moment when the old car-battery powering the electric-fence goes flat so they can make an assault on the field of potatoes, or whatever takes their fancy.

There's the Sageosaurus, our British White cow, which is said to be one of the oldest breed of cattle in Britain. Sage knows that just the other side of the wire is this year's hay, and given the slightest chance she will have her nose into it — not to satisfy her hunger, for she is standing ankle-deep in lush grass already. She just wants me to know that, although she is a cow from a different age, she has no intention of allowing herself to become extinct.

Then there's Alice, the Large Black sow. Her massive jaws are already flexing at the thought of the ever-larger mangel-wurzels growing in the field next to her. All it will take will be one brief power-cut in the electric fence and she will be crushing those juicy roots between her massive teeth with as much relish as Steven Spielberg's monsters devour the limbs of the fat computer expert in the film.

So why is it that Mr Spielberg is raking in millions of bucks a week when I am sitting here anxiously waiting for the financial thrill of someone calling at the farm and spending £4.50 on a few lamb chops?

I suspect it is all to do with marketing. I noticed at the cinema that I could have bought *Jurassic Park* T-shirts, lollipops and plastic sandwich-boxes. I must learn from this. Perhaps Tupperware would join me in the first ever "Alice Pudding Bowl"? Then there are the computer games. If there is a *Jurassic Park* one, why should there not be one where Super Mario has to attempt to round up our grumpy rams using Flash, our sheepdog, who is scared of them. As a diversion, the computer programmers could build into the game a realistic little trap where Flash gets the scent of a bitch a mile away and abandons Super Mario with a flock of sheep heading for the main road, while the dog scurries in the opposite direction?



But I have no real fears that any of the noble breeds of animal that we keep here will follow the dinosaurs and drift into extinction: they have far too many supporters for that. No, it is something less tangible that is at risk. I refer to a species known as the traditional farmworker.

In the days when farmworkers roamed the countryside in herds, it was a different place altogether. Hedges were trimmed by hand and with pride, not slashed by an insensitive tractor-driven flail: gangs took to the fields in the spring to hoe the sugar-beet and root crops; by summer they would be turning hay with forks and building stacks, in the autumn ploughing the land with teams of horses. It was all laborious work and prohibitively expensive in the modern farming climate. But merely being out of fashion does not in any way belittle the skills of these workers.

I have written in lyrical terms of the way old Dilly swings his hoe at mangel-chopping time. Anyone who thinks there is little to this technique should try it, or watch Derek drilling a field of corn, steering the machine with one hand and pair of horses with the other. It calls for no less talent than a two-handed orchestral conductor calming the violins while at the same time urging the trumpets to greater things.

I have posted Mr Spielberg a scenario in which my happy band of animals break through the fence that encloses them and set out to rule the world. As a story it has potential. Coupled with a picture of Dilly on a sandwich-tin, perhaps there are more bucks in this place that I at first thought.

Mr Spielberg knows where to find me if he is interested.

Saving our wet and wild places

Derwent May previews events at this weekend's Wetlands and Wildfowl Trust festivals

I was invited to try some "wetlands food" a couple of weeks ago. It did not sound tempting. What was I going to get? Sludge on toast, followed by roast limpets with seawrack? In the event, the meal was delicious. The chef was Richard Neate, who had lent his restaurant, the Pied-à-Terre, in central London, to the Wetlands and Wildfowl Trust for a reception, and had cooked fried scollops and prawn vol-au-vents.

The food was there to help launch a new campaign to save Britain's wetlands, an event which takes a big step forward this weekend with festivals at four of the trust's main wildlife centres.

But what *are* wetlands? And what has the Wildfowl Trust (as it used to be called) to do with them?

Sir Peter Scott founded the trust just after the second world war, at Slimbridge on the Severn estuary in Gloucestershire. He was passionately interested in wildfowl, and these riverside fields were the wintering grounds of large numbers of wild geese, especially white-fronted geese.

He bought the land to develop it and to protect them. He also built a house, and established a collection of endangered geese from other parts of the world. One of his triumphs was to save the almost extinct nénè, or Hawaiian goose, and to restore its numbers in Hawaii by sending back birds he had reared.

From the start, Scott welcomed visitors to his watery lands, and the Wildfowl Trust he founded in 1946 soon started to expand. It acquired other important sites where wild geese and swans winter, and finally changed its name to the present one — a change that Scott approved of before his death in 1989.

A member of the staff told me that whereas older people know what wildfowl are but are not so clear about wetlands, children learn all about wetlands in school, but do not know what the word "wildfowl" means. So as well as declaring wider interests, the trust reaches out to different generations with its new title.

Scottish wetlands

The new campaign is bringing the wetlands aspect to the forefront. It defines wetlands as places where land and water meet — lakes and rivers, swamps, peatlands, rocky or sandy shores, and estuaries with their salt marshes and mudflats. The trust is not forgetting the birds with which it began, but it is now fighting for nature conservation on a much broader front.

One way to a person's conservation instincts is through his or her stomach, which is why the trust's campaign includes demonstrations of the wetlands food on which we depend — not only birds and fish and shellfish but, in other parts of the world, such plants as yams and oil palm and wild rice. Beyond that, the trust is spelling out the way in which wetlands can, for instance, break down pollution, create flood barriers and provide places for recreation and the enjoyment of peaceful beauty.

However, the trust recognises the somewhat murky associations that cling to the word "wetlands", and it is tactfully calling this weekend's events "Waterland Festivals".

At Slimbridge Lady Scott, who still lives in her house on the big pond from which, in winter, she can see wild swans swim past her drawing-room window, says she will be out and about today and tomorrow talking to visitors. The wild geese are not back yet, but for birdwatchers there are peregrine falcons hunting along the riverbanks. The great wildfowl collection is also on view, and there will be many special events.

The most dramatic is *Alien*, a "theatre event" devised by Eirwen Hopkins, which take place four times a day. Visitors will come across a colony of giant, igloo-shaped balloons that have landed from another planet. They will be invited to make their way through them to an inner chamber where an "alien" from the planet will be waiting. This alien — Miss Hopkins in disguise — will show why she had to abandon her planet — because all its wetlands had been destroyed.

There will also be demonstrations of salmon pitcher making and willow basket weaving, a water circus, a waterlands tapestry to which visitors can add their stitches, and a giant waterlands crossword. Pond-dipping will be available, with nets and microscopes provided for fishing up and examining water boatmen and pond snails.

Welney in the Ouse Washes, on the Norfolk-Cambridgeshire border, is another spectacular centre belonging to the trust. It is the winter home of vast numbers of wild swans, both whoopers and Bewick's: they feed in the fields and roost on the floodland.

Today, the painter Bruce Pearson will be sitting among the dry reeds painting birds in the landscape, and talking about how he does it. Tomorrow, Liz McGowan will be making sculptures out of reeds and willow twigs. Visitors will be invited to try their hand. There will be pond-dipping here, too.

At the 20-acre Martin Mere at Burscough, near Ormskirk, Lancashire, the trust owns a stretch of peatland where up to 20,000 pink-footed geese come each winter. Today and tomorrow there will be "Reptile Revels", with a chance for children to handle snakes and lizards.

In Scotland, Caerlaverock in Dumfries and Galloway is the winter home of the barnacle goose: the birds feed out on the Solway mudflats. Tomorrow, among other events, there will be a gathering of local children to see who has won the wetland drawing competition.

What the wild geese who started it off would make of all this human activity is hard to know. Perhaps it is as just as well that they are still enjoying the long summer days up in the Arctic tundra.

● *Slimbridge, Gloucestershire (0453 890333); Welney, Norfolk (0353 860711); Martin Mere, Lancashire (0704 895181); Caerlaverock, Scotland (0387 77200).*

TED BATH

Study in nature research: Lady Scott pond-dipping at Slimbridge, Gloucestershire, the bird sanctuary founded by her late husband, Sir Peter Scott

Feather report

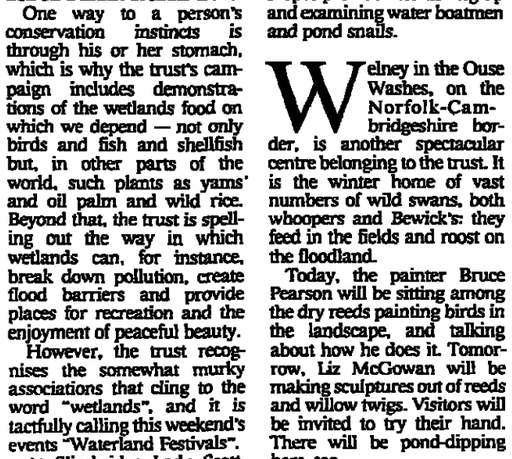
Silvery charms of the goldfinch

Thistledown is blowing through the air again, and goldfinches are back on the thistle heads, *writes Derwent May.*

One day last week I stopped by a field corner where a mass of thistles, all white and fluffy on top, were pressing up against some old bales of straw. Tortoiseshell butterflies were sunning themselves on the straw, gatekeeper butterflies were flitting around the purple thistle flowers that had not yet gone to seed, and with every breath of wind more soft down took to the air.

The finishing touch to this scene came from two goldfinches sitting on the thistles, bending forward to draw out the seeds with their sharp beaks. They have gold bars on their wings, which were flashing in the sun, and black, white and red stripes on their faces. The red stripe, or "blaze", which is just behind the beak, has very bristly feathers that protect them against prickles.

Goldfinches like to feed their young on thistle seeds, so they are late nesters compared with other finches. This pair probably still had some young in the nest, which is a neat mossy cup, generally built at the end of a leafy branch, and tied down with spiders' webs to hold it tight when it sways in the wind. After the young fledge, they sit together on a bough waiting to be fed: they do not have the colourful head of their parents yet, and are sometimes called "grey-pates", but they have the distinctive gold on the wing.



The goldfinch: light, dancing flight matches its song

To my mind, goldfinches are among the most delightful of all the British birds. They have a light, dancing flight and, even if you do not see them, you sometimes hear them pass, scattering their silvery, bell-like notes as they go. The male's summer song is coming to an end now, but you can still hear it occasionally from a treetop: it is a long, sweet elaboration of the silvery flight-notes.

They are sociable birds, and feed in flocks where food is plentiful. They often come down to the ground for dandelion seeds, or gather by railway lines to eat the seeds of the low-growing Oxford ragwort. Later in the year, the males will turn their attention to teasel heads. (The females' beaks are not quite long enough to extract teasel seeds.)

Goldfinches were trapped in enormous numbers in this country to be kept as cage birds in the mid-Victorian years. They were the first species that the newly-formed Society for the Protection of Birds (not yet Royal) set out to save at the end of the last century. The campaign was very successful and the goldfinch is a common bird now.

They are usually called "resident" but that does not apply to more than about a quarter of the birds that spend the summer here. Many of them leave for Belgium, France and Spain in the autumn, and others move off in the winter. Females seem to emigrate more than males.

But in the south of England you have a fair chance of seeing some on a winter's day. When the seeds of the smaller plants become scarce, they join up with siskins and redpolls in the birch and alder trees.

In the evening, the males gather in the treetops and sing. It is not the intense song of summer, but a casual, cheerful chorus of trickling, liquid notes. It is not surprising that a flock of them used to be called a "charm".

● **What's about:** *Birders — holidaymakers at the coast should check the sea for migrating skuas. Twitchers — woodchat shrike, Thurlatone, south Devon. Up to 200 little egrets in the south and southwest of England. Details from Birdline, 0898 700222. Calls cost 48p a minute peak rate, 36p a minute at all other times.*

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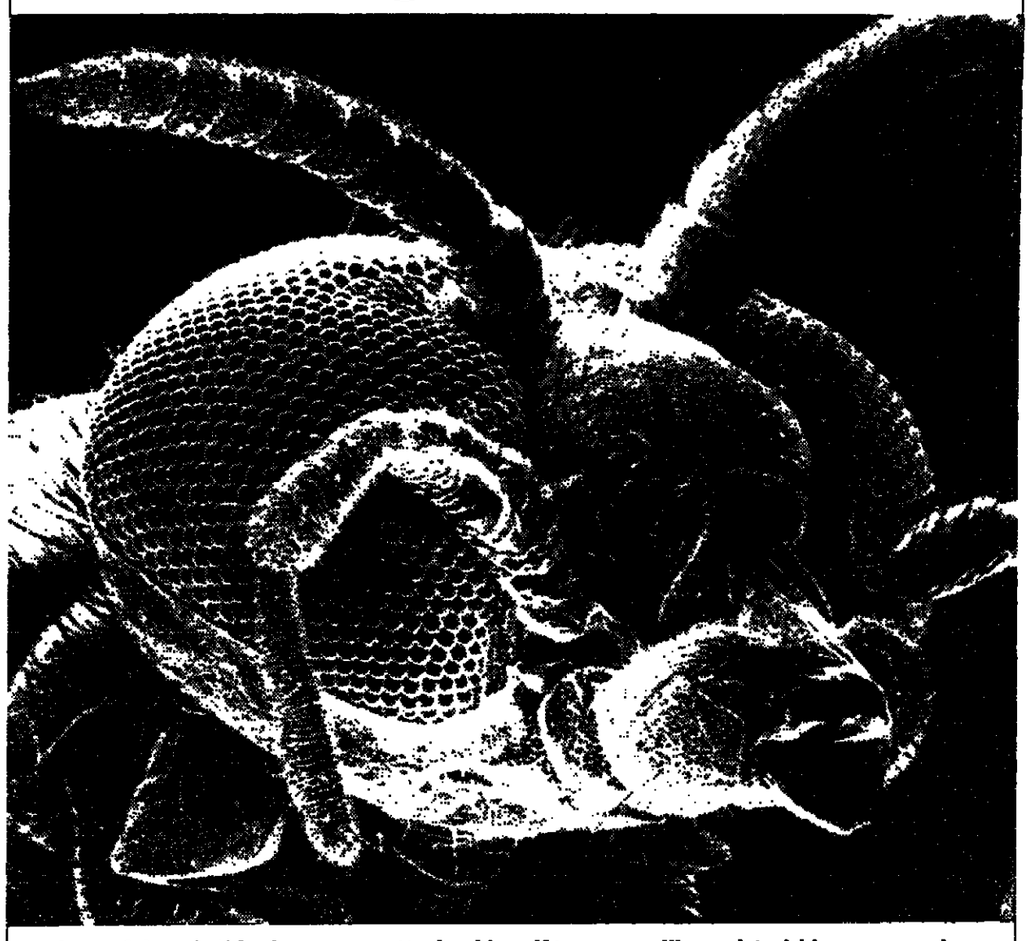

If one of these holiday hangers on attaches himself to you, you'll soon be wishing you were home. You'll spend the whole time paying for his free lunches. The best way to save yourself all that pain and itching is with Autan insect repellent.

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3 As the Glorious Twelfth approaches, **Sarah Woodward** celebrates at Oxford market

Season's greetings to a game bird

The best of British: mouth-watering roast grouse

Quite how the word for that most delicious (and British) of game birds, the grouse, came also to mean to grumble isn't clear. Until, that is, you speak to the gamekeepers this year. "Prospects are very poor," they mutter. Snow on the Scottish moors in May and a disease caused by ticks, which appears to prevent the mothers adequately rearing their young, have combined to cause the cancellation of a number of early shoots due to a lack of sufficient mature birds.

But, as the Savoy comments, "we've heard it all before". Gamekeepers are not a breed renowned for their optimism. When pressed, they admit that the odd bird might still find its way to the table, albeit at a high price — the Savoy will certainly be serving them. On the Glorious Twelfth, the most patriotic sound of high summer will not have been the crack of leather against willow, but that of shotguns on the moors.

Peter Dawson of game butchers M. Feller, in Oxford's covered market, regards the race to get grouse to the tables of London's hotels as precipitous. "You want to let the birds settle down a bit. We will get them in quickly, but we like to hang them for four days. Eating them on the thirteenth is just not right." So when do you eat them? "A week or two later, when the price comes down."

This is advice worth listening to, for the butchers of "M. Feller, Son and Daughter, High Class University and Family Butchers" know their game. They expect to sell at least 150 brace of grouse this year — unless, that is, an Oxford college decides to serve the young birds at a feast. In that case, "100 brace might go in one hit", says Michael Feller junior, the son in "M. Feller, Son and Daughter" (Michele works upstairs in accounts).

Certainly there is enthusiasm for grouse at the colleges. Roland Depit, a Frenchman who for 13 years has been the chef at Christ Church, claims that on his budget he can rarely afford to feed grouse to the fellows. This year he too is waiting to see how the price will fall. But he agrees that "this very British dish" is popular with what he describes as his "conservative" diners. He recommends a Hermitage wine to accompany the the bird: others might choose a claret.

Shoppers in the market tend, as Mr Dawson explains, "to buy single birds; our customers treat grouse as a novelty". Yet the grouse is one of the most traditional of British game birds. Still, it is true that Feller's sales of grouse pale into insignificance beside the 35,000 brace of pheasant and the 24,000 brace of partridge they sold last season. For Feller, the first appearance of grouse is the most significant because it marks the opening of the game season. Within a month or two, the shop front will be covered by assorted birds in the feather, and rabbit, hare and deer carcasses — and the shop will be supplying other butchers in the marketplace, making Oxford one of the best places in the country to buy game.

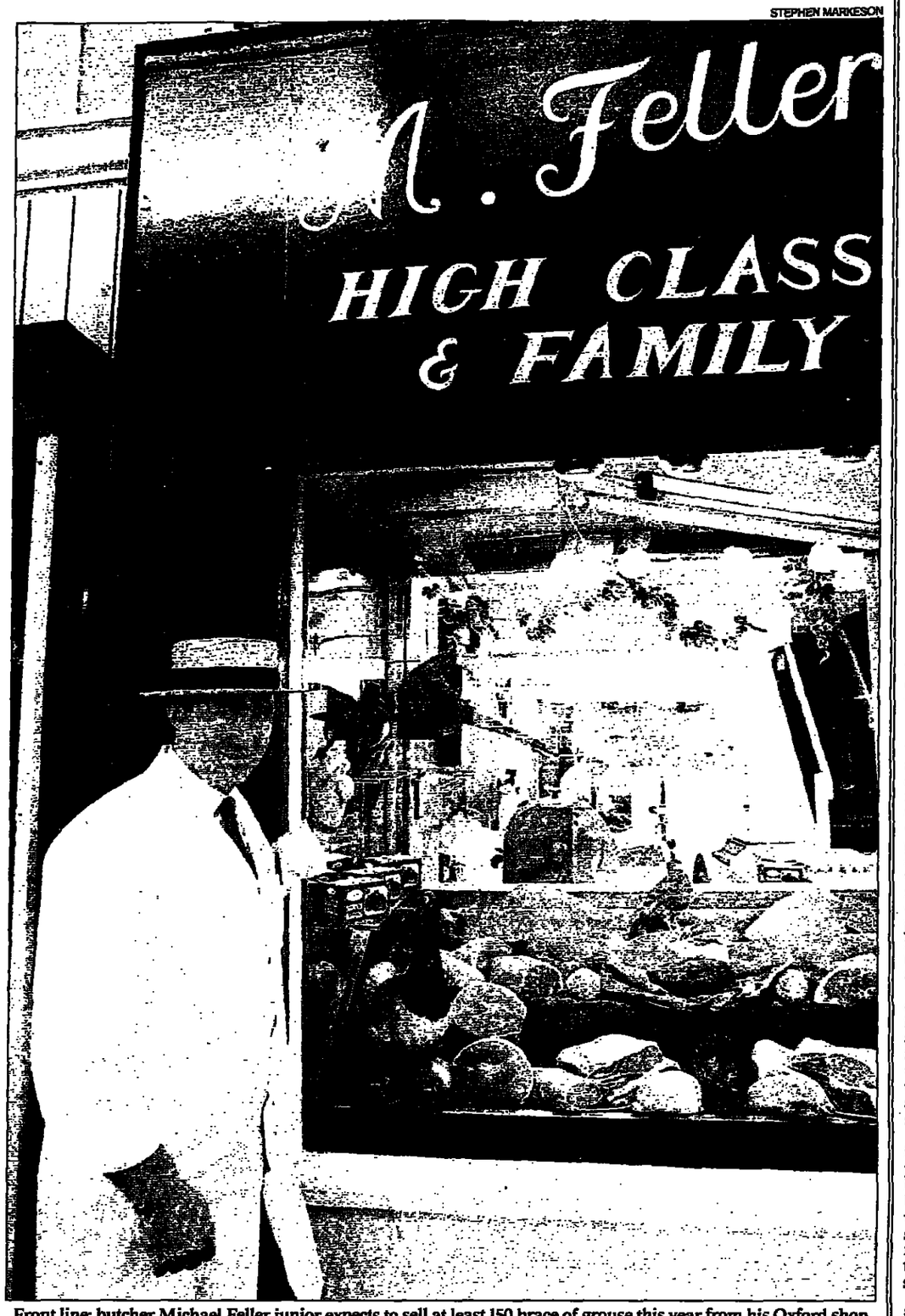
Mid-August is marked by the reappearance of venison as well as grouse in the shop — in high season, Feller will sell 30 deer carcasses a week. "Mind you say that they're all wild," says Mr Dawson. "We get them locally; roe, fallow and muntjak. Not red deer, though. They're too tough for our customers." The Feller butchers do not approve of farmed deer.

No one has yet managed to farm grouse. In fact, unlike pheasant, they refuse the gamekeepers' best efforts to assist them in rearing their chicks. And all attempts to introduce this delectable bird into the wild in France (and elsewhere for that matter) have failed. It is difficult enough to maintain their numbers on our moors.

The grouse, then, is a precious treat. Not just one to be enjoyed at an expensive restaurant this week — the season continues until December. And a roast grouse is one of the simplest, and quickest, of gastronomic experiences to prepare at home. What's more, it is a British dish. If you want to impress a Frenchman with our culinary heritage, feed him a grouse, well seasoned, stuffed with nothing more than a nugget of butter, wrapped in bacon or better still pork fat, on a piece of good quality bread to catch the juices, and blasted in a very hot oven for 25 minutes. I am sure M Depit would agree: the grouse is absolutely glorious.

● Sarah Woodward's book on market produce is on offer (left).

STEPHEN MARKESON



Front line: butcher Michael Feller junior expects to sell at least 150 brace of grouse this year from his Oxford shop

Think pink on cool days

Jane MacQuitty tastes the best of the summer rosés

Pink wines make the perfect summer drink, especially on cooler days. But a few years ago they were the poor relation of the wine world. Most lacked the refreshing crispness and acidity of white wines and could not quite attain the fruitiness of reds. Their image was not helped by cheap, sweet rosé from Portugal and Italy, and California's less than delicious white zinfandel (in practice, usually a curious pale blue-pink).

The cheap, sweet, pink wines still exist but, judging from the 30 high-street examples I've just tasted, there has never been a better time to enjoy rosé. The quality and range is the best I can recall.

Wine-makers are now serious about the vinification of the rosé in their range, instead of dismissing it as a "pop wine". Today's top pink wines have attractive colours, from the palest of pinks to a rich rose-pink and even a deep orange-pink that the French refer to as *oeil de perdrix* (partridge-eye pink). It is hard to achieve such good colours with the traditional *saignée* method of making rosé, where the just-stained-pink juice is run off crushed red grapes. Harder still is to produce a delicious flavour and a decent shot of alcohol.

Inviting: a glass of rosé

Fortunately, many producers are moving away from the thin, wishy-washy, alcohol-light pink wines that they thought the public wanted; almost all of the winning wines I tasted had at least 12 per cent alcohol, some up to 12.5 per cent.

Fruit is important. Many fruitless pink wines were produced in the past because lacklustre grapes were used. Now, with the use of decent varieties, including cabernet sauvignon, cabernet franc, merlot, syrah and grenache, the end result is infinitely superior.

The golden rule with rosé is to buy the youngest vintage and serve it cool or cold. Pink wines are not supposed to age or mature. Having said that, two of my best bottles were two years old, but they were the exceptions. Check the colour of the wine, too. Any that are pale orange with amber edges are past their prime; the best generally have a good pink hue.

Rosado from Spain and rosato from Italy are getting better, but France still leads and almost every wine region there produces a first-class pink wine.

My winning wines were both clairets from Bordeaux: the oak-vinified 1991 Château Haut-Bertinerie, with its elegant, spicy cassis character (Oddbins, £6.49), and the perfumed blackcurrant flavoured 1991 Château Tour de Mirambeau (Oddbins, £5.29). Clairet was once used to describe the light red wines of Bordeaux but evolved into the word claret as a generic term for all red Bordeaux. Also from Bordeaux was the splendid 1992 Château de Sours, with its pleasant, juicy raspberry fruit (Majestic Wine Warehouses, £5.99).

Less expensive rosés to consider include Marks & Spencer's 1992 Rosé de Syrah, a brilliant, spicy wine from the Vin de Pays des Côtes de Libron (£3.29). A touch better is the 1992 Rosé Syrah, a Vin de Pays d'Oc from Fortant whose juicy, raspberry flavours offer plenty of finesse (Safeway, £3.65; Victoria Wines, £3.79).

Cheaper still and one of the best buys is Sainsbury's new Vin de Pays de l'Ardèche Grenache Rosé (£2.49) with its juicy, spicy, strawberry-scented style. Equally redolent of strawberries is the soft, ripe fruit of the 1992 Domaine La Croix Belle, the Vin de Pays des Côtes de Thongue (Oddbins, £3.69). Look out, too, for the splendid 1991 Domaine de Limbardie, Vin de Pays des Coteaux de Murviel (Davisons, £3.99), whose deep, hearty, juicy spice will be better with food. Just £1 more is the glorious 1992 Château de la Jaubertie Bergerac Rosé (Threshers, £4.99; Victoria Wine, £4.99) with a combination of redcurrant, raspberry and strawberry fruit.

BEST BUYS

● **1990 Croser:** *Oddbins £10.49*
Toasty, creamy, brioche-scented fruit cheers up dull summer days.

● **Rocheret Brut:** *The Victoria Wine Company £11.99*
Pleasant, warm, musky fruit makes this a useful champagne.

● **1992 Lazio, The Country Collection, Pallavicini:** *Victoria Wine £2.99*
Good, simple, fresh white Italian glugger with citrussy fruit.

● **1992 Grenache Blanc, Vin de Pays d'Oc, Gabriel Meffre:** *Victoria Wine, £3.59.*
Good French medium weight summer food white, whose spicy apricot style should have wide appeal.

● **1990 Santa Rita Cabernet Sauvignon-Malbec:** *Oddbins £4.99*
Pleasant Chilean red with sufficient, chunky cassis fruit.

● **1989 Château Camarsac, Lucien Lurton:** *Sainsbury's £3.99*
Rich, ripe, rustic claret whose unusual rose scent pushes it out of the everyday league.

● **Hungarian Country White, South Balaton Region, Dry:** *Sainsbury's £2.69*
Made from the Müller-Thurgau variety, the pleasant, grapy fruit of this inexpensive Hungarian white is worthwhile.

THE TIMES

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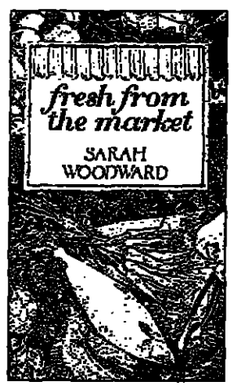

Here's a cookbook with a welcome difference: it's based on using fresh food from the market, and is packed with advice on what to buy and recipes for entertaining, from simple suppers to dinner parties.

The recipes in its 400-plus pages are drawn from a wide range of culinary cultures, and are well illustrated by Clara Vulliamy.

There's a detailed section on herbs, spices, fats and oils and other basic ingredients, followed by season-by-season suggestions for delicious starters, fish and meat dishes and puddings.

The aim of the book says Sarah Woodward, a *Times* contributor, is to help people make the most of the fresh food around and also to free them from the tyranny of the kitchen.

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DISH OF THE DAY

MICHAEL POWELL

Chef: Paul Flavell, 24.

Born: Belfast, brought up in Liverpool.

Restaurant: Whitehall Hotel, Broxted, Essex (0279 850603).

Present: Cooks with a team of five in this imposing Elizabethan manor house for the owner Gerry Keane, an Irish dental surgeon who switched to being a hotelier-restaurateur eight years ago ("after all, both jobs involve people's teeth", Mr Keane says).

Past: "Booted out of catering college but I was determined to become a chef." Cooked at Charingworth Manor, Chipping Campden (see page 2) and Lords of the Manor, Upper Slaughter. Joined Whitehall as sous-chef; promoted to head chef.

Future: Continuing to cook in a traditional style but with "a feeling for the nineties". Wants to own his own restaurant eventually where "young people can afford the best food". Teaching, but not in a formal way. "I couldn't be a college lecturer."

Personal: Likes fashionable clothes, eating out. Fanatical about Liverpool football club but doesn't often get the chance to watch the team play. Otherwise, cooking is his life.

Dish: A pyramid of white chocolate and pistachio nuts with a butterscotch sauce, like a windmill with spun sugar sails.

Price: Six-course menu *surprise* dinner, without wine, £37.50. Three-course à la carte dinner, £34. Lunch, £19.50.

FRANK JEFFERY

ARMAGNAC LIMERICK

ALMOST 500 readers tried their hand at writing a limerick in our Armagnac competition. Many of the entries were witty, although a few failed to scan, and these were discarded by the judges.

Nearly half of the entries rhymed armagnac with Jack or Jacques, plus a smattering of yak and Ladakh. Some matched the word brandy with shandy/dandy/handy/Mandy/randy.

The winner struck a more romantic note. He is Dr Christopher Sonnex, of Cambridge, who receives the prize of a six-bottle case of Château du Tariquet Bas Armagnac VSOP with our congratulations.

His winning entry is as follows:

I've known you a week now dear Ted,
Said Michelle, a girl from the Med.
The Krug has been fine,
The Latour quite divine.
But Armagnac! When shall we wed?!

RESTAURANT WATCH

OSCAR REIGNS
Café Royal, Regent Street, London W1 (071-437 9090)
The refurbishment of the splendid late 19th-century Grill Room and the cuisine provided by new executive chef Herbert Berger is working wonders, *Frank Jeffery writes*. Although no major changes were made to the room where Oscar Wilde held his Bohemian court, the caryatids were cleaned, the banquettes re-upholstered, a sumptuous new red, turquoise and beige carpet fitted and a small bar added. Mr Berger, an Austrian with impeccable credentials (the Connaught, Claridge's, the Mirabelle), has revived the menu and has seen the customers flock back in. *Prix fixe* lunch, £22.50; dinner, £32. Average à la carte dinner for two, with wine, £90.

AUGUST BARGAINS
Upstairs at The Savoy, The Strand, WC2 (071-836 4343)
For August only — traditionally a slow month for restaurants in London — Upstairs, the small seafood and champagne area near the American Bar, is offering a two-course lunch or dinner for £8 on bookings up to 8pm. You can select two dishes from a special "888" menu (eighth month, 8pm, £8) of first courses, main courses and desserts.

Similar deals for August, again with an 8pm deadline, are being offered at The Causerie at Claridge's, W1 (071-629-8860), the Grill St Quentin, 3 Yeoman's Row, South Kensington, SW3 (071-581 8377), the Restaurant St Quentin, 243 Brompton Road, South Kensington, SW3 (071-589 8005) and Simpson's in The Strand, WC2 (071-836 9112). Some of these restaurants are closed for part of the weekend so check opening times first.

FRENCH STYLE
Dôme Brasserie, Regent Palace Hotel, Piccadilly Circus, W1 (071-437 2250)
There are now 15 of these French-style café-bars in and around London, including a new one within the Regent Palace. The menu includes fast snacks or more substantial lunch or dinner. Two courses, £8.50; three courses £10.25; both include coffee.

TWO FOR A TENNER
The Gryphon, Vera Avenue, Grange Park, Winchmore Hill, N21 (081-360 7561)
Many suburban pubs-with-restaurants now offer two meals for £10. The Gryphon is a good example, offering two carvery dinners, with coffee, for a tenner.

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English treats for the Wakes

Frances Bissell, the Times cook, shares some traditional holiday recipes

DIANA LEADBETTER

THIS week I am turning to some very traditional English recipes. Leisurely teas in the garden have a great appeal, as do long, lazy Sunday lunches. Today's recipes are well-suited to these occasions.

Wakes week, which is a movable feast but usually falls in August, is the name given to the annual holidays in many towns in the northwest of England. Originally, the wake was a medieval celebration in which devout parishioners would hold a vigil, or wake, on the eve of the church's saint day and hear mass at dawn. Gradually, the word became associated generally with festivals and holidays.

As with many festivals, there is a traditional dish associated with wakes. Hindle Wakes is a rather splendid chicken, stuffed with prunes and served cold. The use of chicken and prunes together in a dish was not uncommon in the old days and, like the cock-a-leekie, the *dish was probably a native invention.* Whatever its origins, it is very good, particularly for a large summer gathering. The prune filling keeps the chicken moist, and its sweetness is balanced by the sharpness of lemons. Staying in an English mood, I would serve a good, dry English cider with it.

Ideally, use a large, free-range, organic chicken, weighing at least 5lb/2.30kg. If you get a boiler rather than a roaster, it will need to cook for 45-60 minutes longer. If you get an ordinary broiler, killed at 42 days, it will cook much more quickly than an older free-range chicken. Failing a large chicken, you could use a small turkey.

Most recipes call for the chicken to be stuffed and cooked whole, but I have enjoyed it as a galantine dish, where the chicken has been boned and stuffed. More preparation time is needed, unless you can persuade your butcher to bone the chicken for you, but carving and serving is much easier. I replace the traditional suet with minced belly pork.

Hindle Wakes
(serves 8-10)

1 chicken or small turkey (as described above), boned, plus carcass
1lb/455g prunes, soaked overnight
½lb/230g belly pork, minced
2oz/60g flaked almonds or pine kernels
6oz/170g breadcrumbs
2 lemons with good skins
1tbsp each of parsley and chervil, finely chopped, plus herb stalks
2 or 3 sage leaves, finely chopped
2 or 3 sprigs of thyme
salt, pepper

Stone and chop the prunes. Crack the kernels and mix these with the prunes, belly pork, almonds and breadcrumbs. Remove thin strips of zest from one lemon, and grate the other. Finely chop the strips of zest and mix into the stuffing, together with the herbs, seasoning and juice of one lemon. Reserve the herb stalks and some of the thyme for the stock.

Open out the chicken, skin side down. Spoon in the filling and wrap the boned bird into a neat *parcel — an oval sausage shape is* probably the best, enveloping the stuffing. Tie it at intervals with string, sew it up, or wrap it closely in muslin to hold it together.

Chop the chicken carcass. Put the stuffed chicken and the carcass in a saucepan. Just cover with water and add the herb stalks, a few more sprigs of parsley, a bay leaf and few celery leaves. Bring to the boil, skim the surface, and simmer very gently for about 1½ hours if using a free-range chicken (about an hour if using an intensively reared broiler; 2½ hours if using a boiler). When the meat is cooked, remove from the heat and cool as quickly as possible in the stock. A sink full of ice will speed things up; meanwhile, you can prepare the sauce.

Sauce

2 leaves or 2tsp gelatine
½pt/280ml chicken stock plus 2 extra tbsp of the stock
½oz/15g butter
1tbsp flour
½pt/70ml milk
¼pt/140ml double or whipping cream
grated lemon zest (see above)
juice of one lemon (see above)
salt, white pepper
mace or nutmeg (optional)

Soak the gelatine in the extra 2tbsp of cooled chicken stock. Reduce the ½pt/280ml stock by half and stir in the gelatine until dissolved. Make a roux with the butter and flour, and gradually stir in the milk and cream until smooth. As the sauce begins to thicken, gradually add the hot chicken stock. Once all the liquid has been incorporated and the sauce is smooth, add the lemon zest, and cook for five minutes or so. Season to taste with lemon juice, salt and pepper, bearing in mind that a little more seasoning might be needed as the sauce will be served cold. At this stage, I also like to add a hint of nutmeg or mace. The latter does not mar the pale creamy sauce as nutmeg does, which is why I have also suggested white pepper.

Cool the sauce as quickly as possible. It will begin to thicken. If you prefer not to use a flour-based sauce, you can achieve a similar effect by leaving out the milk, doubling the quantity of cream and using three leaves of gelatine.

To serve the Hindle Wake, place the cold chicken on a serving platter, removing any string or muslin. Paint on the cold sauce quite thickly. Decorate the platter with extra prunes, lemon quarters and bunches of herbs. It will look quite spectacular, and even more so when it is sliced to reveal the dramatic black stuffing. An idea for a black and white dinner, perhaps.

WILFRA, or St Wilfred's day, is celebrated at Ripon, Yorkshire, at the beginning of August, the original bank holiday. This celebratory, though rather plain almond tart is very good served with a compote of soft fruits as a pudding, and also cuts well cold at teatime or with coffee.

Wilfra tart
(serves 6)

8oz/230g sweet shortcrust pastry
½pt/280ml full cream milk
1oz/30g soft white breadcrumbs
2oz/60g ground almonds
1oz/30g caster sugar
grated rind of lemon
4oz/110g unsalted butter
3 free-range eggs, separated

Roll out the pastry, and line a 8-9in/20-23cm tart tin or quiche dish, and place on a baking sheet. Put the milk in a saucepan and bring to the boil. Remove from the heat and stir in the breadcrumbs and ground almonds. Leave for five to ten minutes and then stir in the lemon rind, butter and egg yolks. Beat until smooth. Whisk the egg whites, fold into the mixture, and spoon into the pastry case.

Bake in a pre-heated oven at 180C/350F, gas mark 4, for 30-35 minutes until the filling is set and the top pale gold.

I HAVE in my refrigerator a large pot of lemon curd I made the other day. Although lemons are more often associated with winter, when the citrus fruits arrive from southern Europe, I could not resist using Amalfi lemons. Safeway will continue selling them until the end of August, and they are well worth the higher price of 59p each. They are huge, juicy and have an exceptional fragrance.

Lemon curd is an excellent tea-time treat, and also makes sophisticated, yet simple, puddings: spoon it into meringue cases, and top with whipped cream; use it to fill an almond sponge roll; fold in double cream and freeze to make a beautiful lemon ice-cream. With a nod in the direction of Rocombe Farm, which first came up with the idea, I sometimes crumble a meringue into it before freezing for an even grander version.

Making lemon curd is a labour of love: it cannot be hurried and only begins to thicken long after you have decided it never will. Allow for at least half an hour of steady stirring.

For the following recipe, I recommend using one and a half Amalfi lemons. (Fish dishes, gin and tonics, homemade lemonade and the Hindle Wakes will be much improved by the addition of these fine lemons.)

Summer lemon curd
(makes about 1½ lb/680g)

8oz/230g caster sugar
1½ Amalfi lemons, or 3-4 ordinary lemons
generous 4oz/125g unsalted butter (ie, half a packet)
4 size 2 free-range eggs, lightly beaten

Put the sugar in a bowl set over hot water. Grate in the zest and squeeze in the juice. Cut up the butter and add it to the sugar. Stir from time to time until all has dissolved and melted. Gradually stir in eggs and continue to stir until the mixture thickens. Transfer to a container to *store in the refrigerator, or pot in* small, clean jars, seal, and label for presents. The curd should be kept in the refrigerator and used within three to four weeks.

Note: the heat used is not enough to cook the eggs in this recipe. So, if you would rather not eat raw eggs, do not eat this lemon curd either.

Quentin Crewe goes in search of the mysterious and elusive edible truffle

JOHN BRUNTON

At the weigh-in: producers can usually expect around £300 to £400 a kilogram for their prized French truffles

Buried Gallic treasures

The total production of truffles in France is now little more than 100 tons a year, whereas in 1990 it amounted to 1,000 tons.

Around Grignan, southeast of Montélimar in the Côte du Rhône, there are still people who live by producing truffles, although producing is hardly the word because the truffle is a whimsical, intractable thing, not susceptible to cultivation. Among them is Pierre Aymé, a good-looking man in his late forties, who has 30 acres of land beside the river Lez, of which 26.25 acres are given over to the hope of truffles.

The French edible truffle, *Tuber melanosporum*, is commonly known as the Périgord truffle. It is, incidentally, apart from the *Tuber magnatum* (the delicious, highly scented, Italian white truffle), the only truffle with any gastronomic merit. The so-called summer truffle (*T. aestivum*), which does appear in England, especially in the New Forest, is a pointless thing. Despite the name, however, Périgord is not the most productive area for truffles. Both the Drôme and the Vaucluse claim to be the most important source of this strange and most mysterious of all things we eat.

Truffles have been known and prized from the earliest times. Perhaps because of their elusive nature, they have been the subject of many myths. The Roman writer Pliny said that they did not spring from any seed, but were the offspring of storms.

Almost everything to do with truffles presents difficulties or puzzles. They usually grow under oak or hazelnut trees, but it is no good planting these trees and just hoping.

People have spent fortunes trying to find ways of ensuring that truffles will grow. Every few years there is a great flurry as someone is said to have discovered the answer, but nothing happens. As M Aymé points out: "We are now told that the Japanese have managed to reproduce the scent of the truffle in the laboratory, but who has seen it or smelled it?"

The next problem is to find them. There are three possible ways of locating truffles. The first is to use a pig to hunt for them. Pigs are the best searchers and easy to train, but they have disadvantages. One is that they are greedily fond of truffles and are inclined to gobble them up before the owner can get them. Another is that they grow fat and uncontrollable, so you have to get a new pig every year.

The second method of finding truffles is tricky, and requires a certain knowledge of where the truffles might lie. The idea is to gaze across a likely bare piece of earth, looking towards the sun, and watch out for a particular kind of pale fly which dances up and down over a truffle.

The most practical method is to use a dog. They can be trained to like truffles. M Aymé has five, which he describes as "pedigree mongrels". He starts early with his puppies by rubbing truffle butter on the mother's nipples. "We always love what we eat as children," he says.

Dogs, however, are expensive. Rita, M Aymé's favourite, is 12 years old, but even at that age is still worth £3,000.

We went out into the woods with M Aymé and it was fascinating to see the dogs work. Within a minute, Rita had found *something*, and scratched at the earth. M Aymé went over and, with a metal rod, he dug down and picked out a truffle the size of a golf ball. He uses the rod to expose the truffle because, if it were not yet big enough to be worth taking, and he touched it with his hand, it would rot in the ground.

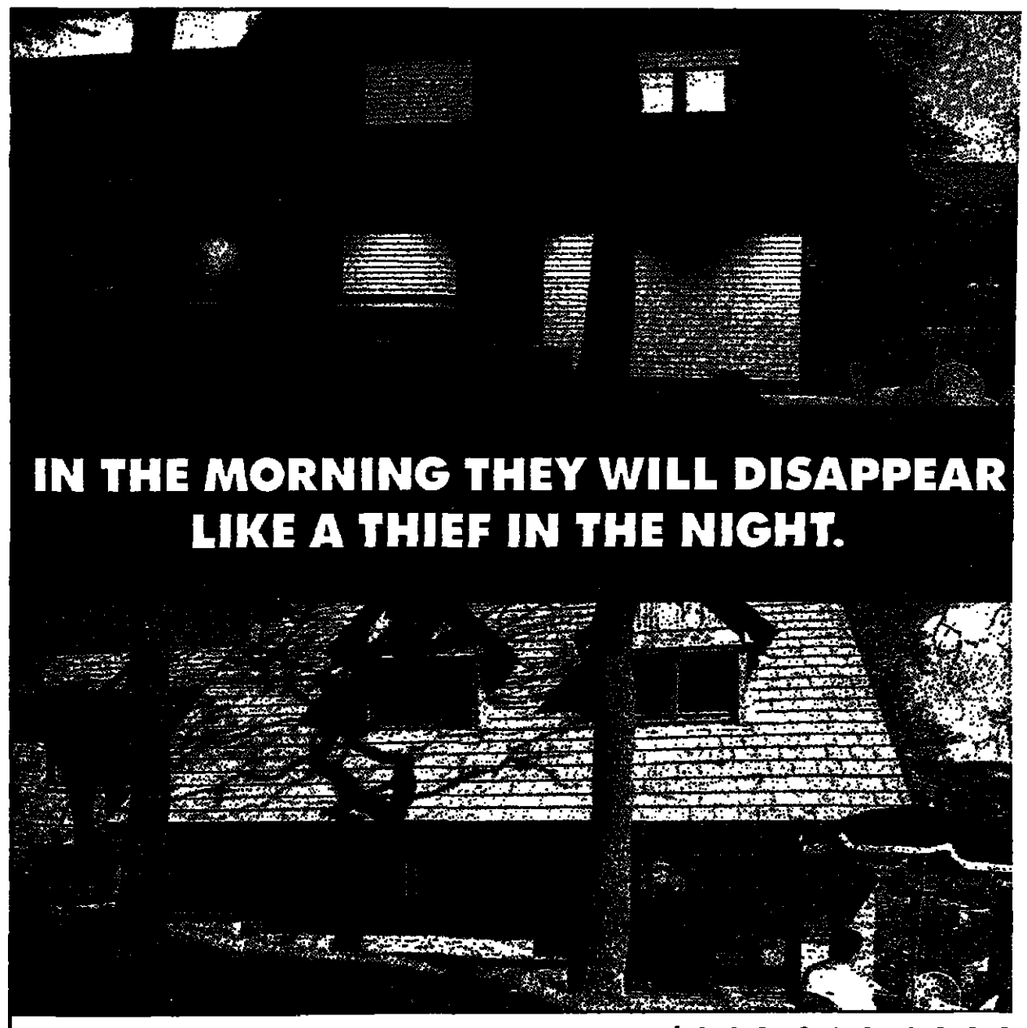
The dogs work best at about ten o'clock in the morning, when the distracting scents of the nocturnal rabbits, hares and rats have faded.

The growth cycle of the truffle is quite strange. It seems that in May there may be 80 potential truffles in a square yard, joined in some way to the tree that is their host, but only a small number survive. In the middle of June, this umbilical link is severed and the truffle grows independently, up to 30cm (about 1ft) below the surface. They continue to grow until the following March or April.

M Aymé says that all truffles need in that time is water and warmth. Ideally, there should be a little rain every month. A drought is fatal. One can start searching for them in November, but the full flavour does not develop for some time, usually until there has been a frost. M Aymé thinks that they are at their best around January 10-15.

If all goes well, the truffles can produce a reasonable income. The price M Aymé can expect is between £300 and £400 a kilogram (2¼ lb). In a moderately good year, he might make £40,000, but in a year like 1990 he would make only £2,000 to £3,000.

● *Edited extract from* Foods from France *by Quentin Crewe, with photography by John Brunton (Ebury Press, £15.99).*



Ceroc is a Gallic dance phenomenon sweeping Britain's ballrooms. **Jules Lee** takes to the floor to find out why

Footloose: teacher Mike Ellard puts Lorraine Fournel through her paces at Central Hall in London's Tottenham Court Road. A string of 60 moves make up Ceroc, a ballroom blend of jive and rock 'n' roll that originated in Paris

ROBIN MAYES

The sexy dance that's bent on purity

Do you Ceroc? If you do, you are one of the 20,000 people enjoying a craze that's sweeping the country's dance halls. Every evening at 7.30pm, young people flock to venues hoping to learn a string of 60 or so moves that make up the dance.

But this ballroom blend of jive and rock 'n' roll — the Gallic version of dirty dancing — is no mere overnight success. The dance originated in élite Parisian circles and first came to Britain 13 years ago. It has taken hard work to reach the present popularity.

The mastermind behind its success is 36-year-old James Cronin, who is half French, half English. Summing up its appeal, he says: "It's chic, sexy, a good laugh, and good clean fun."

At first the dance was only a diversion from his main career as a screenplay writer, until in 1986 he realised that for those who weren't interested in discos and rave music there was little in the way of dance entertainment. "There's a whole generation out there who don't want to go to discos but do want to dance," he says.

I called in on the beginners' class at Central Hall in Tottenham Court Road, central London. Janie, Mr Cronin's wife, dressed in Fifties bubblegum skirt and neckerchief, is going through the steps as class members, mouths agape and eyes fixed firmly to the front, ponder how they will co-ordinate body with beat. Anyone who has ever been dragged on to a French dance floor will tell you that without the skills of Ceroc you are unlikely to be a swinging success with your dance partner.

Today's twentysomethings may have immersed themselves in the hedonism of rave, but many are now looking for an alternative more suited to the sober Nineties. Dance floor etiquette demands the man must lead his partner through the intricate steps.

The New York brainwave of opening clubs early in the evening is gaining ground in the UK. People can come straight from the rigours of the office, loosen a bit of clothing, dance with different partners, master the "swizzle stick" and be tucked up in bed by 11pm.

Patrick, a 29-year-old fund manager, is late for the intermediate class. In a flurry of pinstripes he

jettisons his briefcase and leaps into his Ceroc persona. "I try to make it here at least once a week," he says. "It's great exercise and I meet people. I hate nightclubs but like having a bit of partner contact."

Yet behind the frills and frolics there is a keen business plan that has sustained Mr Cronin's obsession with the dance, when others would have mothballed their drainpipes and pumps. Ceroc was patented in 1980 as a way of "preserving the integrity and purity of the dance". On joining, new members sign a form promising not to plagiarise the dance.

Ceroc now offers a teacher training diploma. Would-be teachers hoping to start a franchise are sent a starter pack including an instruction video, accounting and contractual advice and tips on venues. Potential candidates must have a bubbly character and business know-how, but more importantly a wide circle of friends. With 12 franchises up and running and a further eight planned this summer, it is hoped there will be 150,000 members by 1995.

Friendship and fanaticism often spring to the lips when describing Ceroc. Many dancers confess that once bitten by it, the dance begins to take a firm hold. Victor, a 25-year-old student, says: "It's immense, addictive and sexy." Sexy it may be, but there is a discipline to the dance, unlike the lambada which, according to Mr Cronin's business partner, Syliva Coleman, a director at Sony Music, "was not suited to the English temperament — it was too raunchy and too difficult".

> 'You are touching and moving with a partner and it's a lovely feeling when you are actually acting in unison with someone'

As the opening bars of Robert Palmer's *Addicted to Love* fill the hall, the beginners lurch forward, the strained looks on their faces often dissolving into fits of giggles.

On the floor, the students are urged to change partners after each dance in a bid to "familiarise the class". Again, shrewd marketing tactics lurk behind this seemingly innocuous code. It is purely by word of mouth that Ceroc took off from its humble beginnings in two London clubs in the 1980s. Creating an air of a "friends' evening out" is essential to its appeal.

Only time will tell if it can challenge the hegemony of the more traditional ballroom dancing, but Ms Coleman insists that for romantics it will be hard to resist: "You are touching and moving with a partner and it's a lovely feeling when you are acting in unison with someone."

As yet Leonard Morgan, president of the National Ballroom Association, feels no threat to his quarter of a million membership, which has the BBC's *Come Dancing*, the world's longest running dance programme, as its personal publicity machine. "We always keep our eye on Ceroc, but as yet we are not thinking of taking it on board," he says.

"These things always take time," says Mr Cronin, pointing out that *Come Dancing* has been on the air for 44 years. "Overnight crazes remain overnight crazes, but this is more like a quiet revolution on the dance floor."

It is now 8.45pm and the novices stink off to the sidelines, making way for the pros — it's freestyle time. Cerockers with months, even years of experience, strut on to the dance floor, eagerly waiting for their fix. Getting into position the voice on the Tannoy rings out: "All change, can we have seven ladies on, please."

The beat goes on and the word continues to spread.

● *For further information, call the Ceroc National Phoneline (081-742 9149).*

How the iron lady met her match

Gay Biddlecombe's first taste of English wine convinced her to plant her own vineyard. Now she's the toast of Parliament. **Paddy Burt** reports

Here's a formidable lady. Mention the word *risk* and her eyes light up: "Everyone thought I was mad. Plant a vineyard? In England? What did I, a Londoner, know about wine or farming?"

But the mad lady from London planted her vines anyway, and those who said "don't" now speak in respectful tones. Not only is Gay Biddlecombe, at 50, one of the few female wine producers in this country and owner of one of Britain's largest vineyards, she has just written a book, *A Vine Romance*, on the blood, sweat and tears of it all.

I'm down at St George's Vineyard in Sussex to meet this intrepid person. If she had known what lay ahead in those far-off 1979 days, would she have done it, I ask? She hesitates: "That's a big one. I knew nothing. It was hard. Your back aches, your knees ache, your hands get blistered, you're out in all weathers, and there's always the overdraft to fret about. Now I just tell myself I've done all I can. If there's one thing the vineyard has taught me, it's to accept the inevitable. But it's taken a long time."

Her passion for English wine began when she and her husband, Peter, bought a dusty bottle in a Kent village shop. English, said her husband, it'll be dreadful. "Then I tasted it and decided it was very good. I know most people don't usually have one glass of wine and say 'I'm going to plant a vineyard' but that's what I did."

So in 1979 the Biddlecombes sold their four-bedroom house in Kent for £130,000 and bought Cross Farm, consisting of two houses, barns, and six fields. Her brother and his family joined the enterprise, moving into the second house. Mrs Biddlecombe took out a small loan to buy additional land and saved money from the first four years by doing all the work herself. In 1986, she borrowed £100,000 to build a modern winery and restaurant and to extend the vineyard to 20 acres. Today, she's breaking even, "though if it wasn't for the recession we'd be making a very good profit". She calculates that anyone starting their own vineyard today faces set-up costs of between £4,000 and £5,000 per acre, excluding the cost of farmhouse, land and labour.

> 'A million bottles a year? No, I just want the best'

Since those early days, English wine no longer raises eyebrows. Indeed, it is often to be found on supermarket shelves. "Many supermarkets want me to submit wine, but I've said no," Mrs Biddlecombe says. "I know plenty of vineyard owners who'd cut off their right arm to be in a supermarket. I think that's crazy. I'm not out to produce a million bottles a year — my ambition's to produce the best."

But first things first. What was she going to call this vineyard of hers? After much agonising, Mrs Biddlecombe arrived at what she considered the supremely appropriate St George's. But with the first production also came the problem of how to sell her wine and, herself. "I sent out masses of press releases to newspapers. Growing the wine's one thing, making it is another, but selling and marketing is also a big part of the fun."

One evening she saw Margaret Thatcher, then prime minister, on television urging more support for British industry. Mrs Biddlecombe sent "a really stroppy letter" to the PM, which resulted in a phone call from the House of Commons asking her to bring along her wines for a tasting.

She took her wine, nice and chilled, and gave a lecture on why the government should drink English and not French wine. "This man said: 'Let's see if it's any good first.' And he liked it. 'You've just got yourself an order,' he said. Then it dawned on me. Why don't I produce an English wine with a House of Commons label? 'All right,' he said, 'if you can organise it in a week, you've got it'."

She did, and he ordered 25 cases. Mrs Biddlecombe has been supplying the House of Commons ever since. She exports — Japan is her biggest customer — and supplies "own label" wine to the Tower of London and large companies. Her wine also graces "top tables in the country — aristocratic, political and cultural". Asked to elaborate, she mentions embassies, high commissions, members of the House of Lords and the lower echelons of royalty, "none of whom would want their names mentioned". Quite.

Soon after her Commons triumph, Mrs Biddlecombe heard that Mr and Mrs Thatcher were visiting her local television studios. She phoned and managed to get herself invited on the programme too. The Thatchers ended up tasting St George's wine in front of the viewers, with the result that she was asked to supply Number 10. Before delivering it, Mrs Biddlecombe contacted a newspaper which sent a photographer to record the event. "That got things rolling, but it didn't make me popular with other wine makers."

Today, St George's is much more than just a vineyard. It is a tourist attraction with exhibitions, concerts, music hall evenings and whatever else its owner dreams up. As for the wine, I am not mad about the bottle of 1990 Medium Dry Reichensteiner Mrs Biddlecombe sent me — too sweet for my taste — but I can vouch for her Extra Dry Sparkling, which we drank overlooking the vines. It does seem a pity that eight out of the 11 wines on her all-white list are in the Medium Dry or Sweet category, but I guess that's the English climate for you. Or as Mrs Biddlecombe says: "Medium Dry and Sweet just happen to be the most popular." It doesn't surprise me. That's the English for you.

TONY WHITE

Rich harvest: Gay Biddlecombe admires the fruits of her labours at the St George's Vineyard she created in Sussex

● *St George's Vineyard, Waldron Village, near Heathfield, East Sussex TN21 0RA (0435 32156). A Vine Romance by Gay Biddlecombe (Pan, £5.99).*

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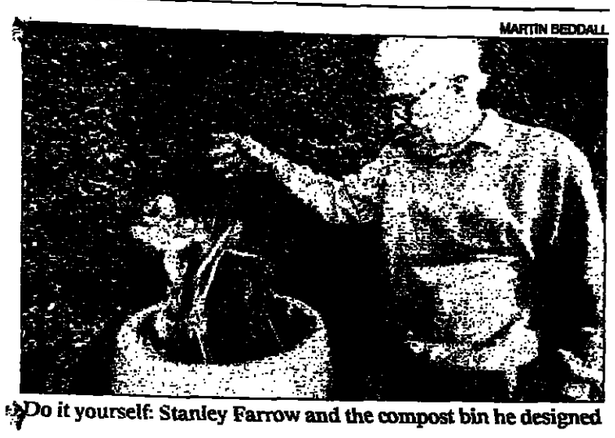
Village plot of organic beauty

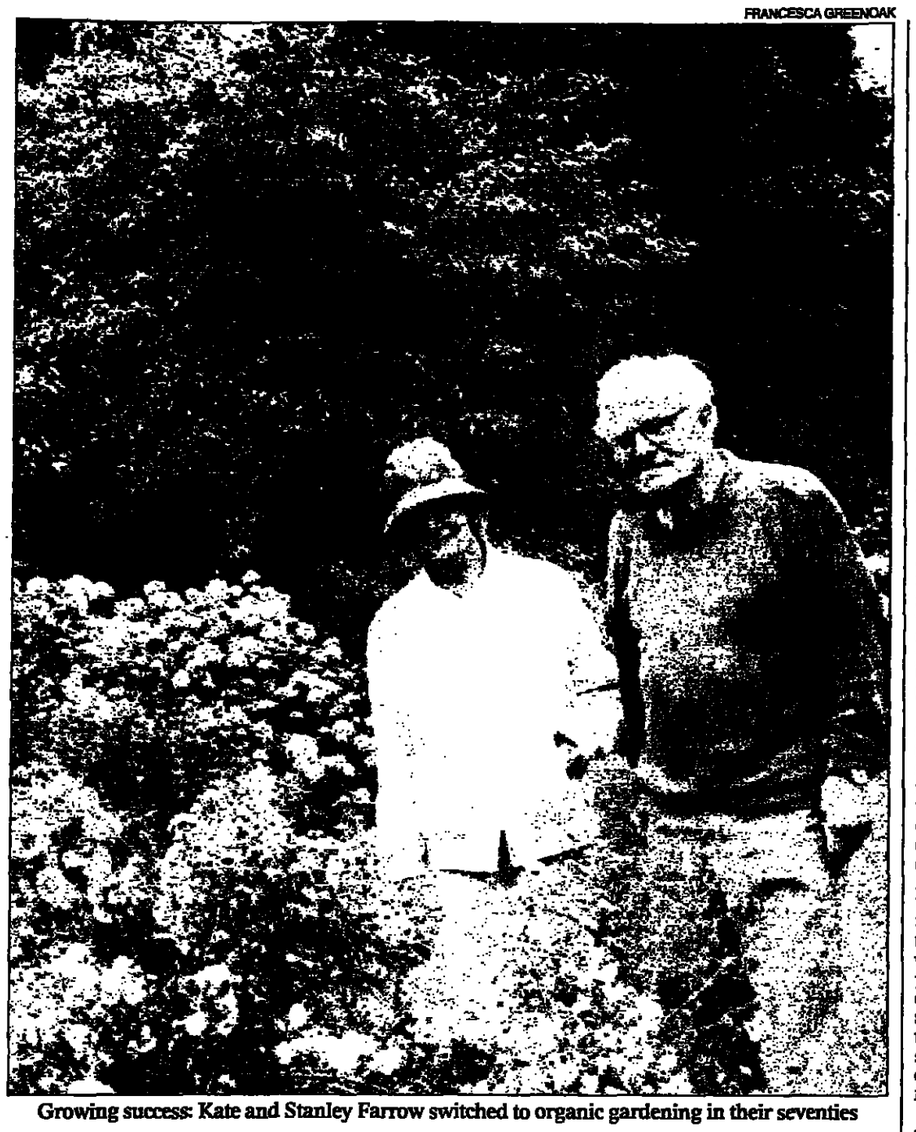
Francesca Greenoak reports on a village garden that underwent a facelift

MARTIN BEDDALL



Do it yourself: Stanley Farrow and the compost bin he designed

FRANCESCA GREENOAK



Growing success: Kate and Stanley Farrow switched to organic gardening in their seventies

Kate and Stanley Farrow are in their eighties and have proved that it is never too late to take up new gardening methods. They have lived at Brambles, in the attractive village of Chipperfield in Hertfordshire, for 12 years, and over the past five years they have turned their two-acre garden into an organic delight.

The Farrows, who have had long gardening experience, admit to having used chemical sprays extensively in the past. It was a chance reading of a book on organic farming that made them think about the issue. They changed their ideas at once, joining HDRA (the centre for organic gardening) for advice.

Organic gardening is thought to be labour intensive, but these octogenarians take it in their stride. Their composting bins, made to their own design, demonstrate the various stages in the making of their rich, dark, friable compost. Clippings from the privet hedges around the garden, chopped up in a shredder, make up a good proportion of the composting material.

To keep pests at bay the Farrows also use companion planting, which is particularly successful in their whitefly-free greenhouse. Mr Farrow attributes this to the tagetes plants he interplants with his tomato and cucumber plants. He feeds with a liquid comfrey fertiliser, which he makes from the HDRA recipe — steep 14lb of comfrey leaves in 20 gallons of water (or proportionate amounts) for four to six weeks, drain and use undiluted.

Their garden surrounds the house and, apart from the vegetable garden and labrador run which are hedged, it is open-plan in design. This part of southwest Hertfordshire is predominantly alkaline, as the Blue Wave hydrangeas, coloured a pretty shade of pink, testify; but the Farrows found a rhododendron growing well when they first arrived, so they added several more of these usually acid-loving plants, making a small, thriving grove. Most gardens vary in their soil composition, and discovering an unlikely plant that does well is a sign that it is worth trying out others with similar requirements.

From the house, you see a richly planted herbaceous border, with annuals, hydrangeas, delphiniums, antirrhinums and clouds of white sea-kale *(Crambe maritima)*.

Roses fill one bed. The Farrows' pride is a Peaudouce, a large-bloomed creamy-lemon hybrid tea flecked with red on its outer petals. Other roses grow up old fruit trees, and the trellis at the back of the border is disappearing beneath a white smother of *Rosa longicuspis*. These two beds show the benefit of continuous soil enrichment with manure and compost.

The paved terrace in the lee of the house is a haven for tender plants, such as a wisteria, with a matching lilac abutilon and the golden-flowered fremontodendron. True to organic ideals, the Farrows also grow annuals in the narrow beds at the foot of the climbing plants.

Tomorrow, the Farrows will be welcoming visitors when they open their garden under the HDRA Organic Garden weekend scheme.

● *Brambles (off M25, exit 19; follow signs to Sarratt and Chipperfield, and at Chipperfield Common, by the Two Brewers, follow the common to the Windmill pub; the track on the right on the green beyond takes you to Brambles). The garden is open tomorrow, 2-5.30pm. £1, child 50p. For details of other open gardens phone HDRA on 0203 303517.*

WEEKEND TIPS

● *Pick beans, courgettes, peas and peppers as soon as they are ripe to keep the plants cropping.*

● *Start preparing ground for new lawns, removing weeds and stones; make sure drainage is adequate.*

● *Continue cutting sweet peas to encourage new flowers; remove stray pods (except where you are collecting seed).*

● *Delay buying hyacinth bulbs until after mid-month; earlier ones may be illegally imported, and probably of inferior quality.*

BEST BUY

ARGYRANTHEMUMS are marvellous container plants, their daisy-like flowers continuing well into autumn. There are many different kinds but some of the old favourites are among the prettiest and longest lasting.

If you buy them now, and bring them indoors before the first frost, they will continue to flower in a light porch or conservatory, and you can take cuttings for next year. Look out in particular for the daisy-like "Chelsea Girl", the yellow "Jamaica Primrose", or "Blizzard", a dainty, double petalled white.

How to avoid the water torture

Ways to keep your plants watered while away on holiday — or even when at home

ARRIVING home at midnight after a 16-hour journey from the south of France, a conservatory covered in mould and full of wilted plants was not the most welcoming sight. One "caretaker" had alternately starved and drowned the inmates. Another, for security reasons, had closed the internal door and all windows. The lack of air and erratic watering quickly took their toll.

If you can't rely on well meaning but horticulturally hopeless friends to keep plants healthy while you are on holiday, can you at least hope to keep them alive?

Probably the safest option is to hire a house sitter. There are many agencies which will recruit a retired couple to take care of your house, plants and pets. Most claim to match the couple with the client's needs and promise to tend even the most exotic plant collection. They will also harvest your beans and peas and freeze them, so that you don't return to aged vegetables and stunted crops. Expect to pay between £110 and £150 a week for such a service, plus a supplement of about £3.50 for each cat and £15 for a dog.

For a more permanent answer, it may be worth investing in a computer-controlled irrigation system, which can be set up to serve borders, pots, greenhouses, conservatories and even hanging baskets — if you don't mind pipes and nozzles dangling above your prize geraniums.

Most include a master unit to control the water flow, then a series of pipes, dripheads, sprinklers and valves take the water to where it is needed. They can be connected to an outdoor tap. No electricity is needed as the timing mechanism, which can be bought as an extra, is usually battery controlled.

Apart from keeping up the watering in your absence — and cutting down on the drudgery when you are at home — the systems are designed to water the roots, not the leaves, so wastage and evaporation is kept to a minimum. A basic kit will cost around £50 for 15 metres of hose plus the associated parts; computerised timers start at about £70.

While this type of irrigation is ideal for borders and greenhouses, it is not so good for most hanging baskets, which really want hand watering with great care at least once a day, even when it's pouring.

But how do you keep them alive if there is no one around? Martin Cowan of Essex-based Poplar Nurseries suggests asking a local nursery to offer crèche facilities. Mr Cowan, who is against moving containers once planted, says he often does this for customers in a jam.

Failing that, if you have a huge container that could be filled with water, try standing the basket in a bucket and running a capillary wick from the reservoir into the compost.

For future plantings, consider plastic "self-watering" baskets, with a reservoir at the bottom. These cost about £8 to £10 depending on size, and need watering only once every one to two weeks. There are also water-retaining jellies to mix with the compost, although these have had a mixed reception. Life will be a little easier, too, if you go for a single planting rather than a mixed basket.

Remember that houseplants can be put in a shallow filled bath, or even outside.

Whatever happens, before you set off, pull off every flower. The plant will look naked, but who cares? You won't see it and when you return there should be fresh blooms to greet you.

LIZ GERARD

● *House sitters: Housewatch, 0279 777412; Home and Pet Care, 06974 78515; Homesitters, 0296 630730. Irrigation: Gardena, 0462 892868; Hozelock, 0844 292002; Eco, 0684 592281.*

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Derwent May's bookbuyers' guide

5/5 *Pleasure ratings are awarded to a maximum of five. Column centimetres indicate the length of the reviews to date in national broadsheet newspapers.*

4/5 **Coca joker:** It is publishing's silly season, and the only new book to get much notice this week was *For God, Country and Coca-Cola* by Mark Prendergast (Weidenfeld, £20). The *Spectator* reviewer, Nigel Spivey, dismissed Coca-Cola as no more than "sweet gassy water", and decided that the author of this history of the drink was altogether too much of a "Coke kid", too "convinced of its universally salubrious properties". In *The Daily Telegraph*, J.G. Ballard was much more sympathetic: he found the book "an hilarious and entertaining account" of "a caramel-coloured fizz . . . whose functionaries abroad have often enjoyed virtually ambassadorial status, and whose cheerful logo has seemed as insidious a force as the combined CIA and KGB". In *The Times*, Graham Paterson observed that "Prendergast prints the entire Coca-Cola formula" — but added that even if you followed the recipe in every detail, "without hundreds of millions worth of advertising and a ruthless corporate culture, the result simply wouldn't be the Real Thing".
Col cms: 233.

3/5 **Mary, Mary, quite contrary:** Susan Haskins's scholarly book *Mary Magdalen* (HarperCollins £25) contrasts the respectful Biblical portrayal of Mary Magdalen as the first human being permitted to see the Risen Christ, with the legendary figure of her as "the beautiful repentant whore", as Michèle Roberts put it in *The Independent on Sunday*. Ms Roberts thought that the book "rescues Mary Magdalen", showing that she was a "glorious contradiction" and that "in the world of the unconscious, virgin and whore dance together".
However, in *The Evening Standard* Ysenda Maxtone Graham complained that it was a difficult book to read, and that in its 400 pages "we learn about everyone but Mary Magdalen", from St Augustine to Zeffirelli. Angela Lambert in *The Daily Mail* found it "crystal clear" and approved of its argument that the Church's response to women had been to deny them sexuality — but she thought that the author's claim in the last pages that "women have a place at the very centre of Christ's Ministry" showed that the image of Mary Magdalen is still being manipulated "in this very book".
Col cms: 124.

4/5 **Good Sandwich:** More decisively rescued in N.A.M.Rodger's *The Insatiable Earl* (HarperCollins, £20) was the wicked 4th Earl of Sandwich. As George III's Secretary of State, he was long thought to be "the epitome of Old Corruption", as John Adamson put it in *The Sunday Telegraph*. But Adamson found the book "a persuasively argued essay in political rehabilitation". In *The Sunday Times*, Frederic Raphael admitted that the earl "never lost a taste for unsavoury adventure" but judged that this "charmingly crusading biography" had saved his reputation. However, it is still not clear if he was the first man to ask for "a bit of beef between two slices of bread".
Col cms: 167.

3/5 **Tatiana's yarn:** Was the Grand Duchess Tatiana rescued from the Bolsheviks by the dare-devil war hero Richard Meinertzhagen? This is what Michael Occleshaw maintains in *The Romanov Conspiracies* (Chapmans, £16.99). Mark Archer in *The Sunday Telegraph* said it was "an intriguing and moving story" but left the question open; Nikolai Tolstoy in *The Daily Telegraph* thought it was just "a rattling good yarn".
Col cms: 87.

Service with song and dance

Ruth Gledhill visits a charismatic pentecostal church in a deprived area of Liverpool

THE often-told story of church decline in Britain is difficult to reconcile with that of the Assemblies of God, the UK's biggest pentecostal grouping, with more than 600 churches and nearly 50,000 members. In the five years to 1990, church membership grew by 20 per cent.

The Liverpool Christian Life Centre, founded in 1989 with 12 people in the home of its minister, John Partington, is one of the fastest growing. Congregations in a warehouse now number 400 or more, and the centre has "planted", or founded, a further eight congregations, who will eventually become part of the Assemblies of God, a fellowship of autonomous churches.

In a charismatic pentecostal church, worship reflects a belief that the gifts received by the first Christians on the day of Pentecost, recorded in Acts and Corinthians, can be exercised today. They include prophecy, healing, exorcism and speaking in tongues, and usually come after the convert has been "baptised in the Holy Spirit".

On my visit, the centre reflected the pentecostal tradition's roots as a church for the poor. Members were well-dressed and smiling. Their eyes shone, and they seemed almost to glow with faith. Their enthusiasm was difficult to resist. But many were from the city's most deprived areas. Nearly all I met said they had, through their conversion, recovered from lives of desperation, including for some sleeping rough, dealing in drugs and being on the run from police.

The church was celebrating an auction held the night before which, with the help of a signed Liverpool football, had raised £1,300 for a staircase. New windows gleamed throughout, thanks to a convert who is a glazier. Pot plants brightened the drab interior. There was a crèche, a shop selling baby equipment, a youth room and a shower room. The basement is to be converted into a gym and sauna.

HOWARD BARLOW

Stage presence: Alan Vance preaching at the centre that started with 12 people, and now attracts 400

"The commission of the gospels is to help the poor," Mr Partington said. "I really do believe that the gospel is practical and social, as well as spiritual. Working in this area, you have to believe that."

As the service began, members patrolled the streets with walkie-talkies to safeguard our cars from theft. We opened with a gospel song, as people danced and dozens of hands went into the air.

Mr Partington is a charismatic leader. Walking back and forth across the stage, with a microphone, he worked the congregation up to fever pitch. He asked how many had come to sing praises to their God, and was answered by cheers.

We celebrated communion, called here the "taking of the emblems". Sometimes wine is used but this week it was grape juice, served in small glasses, and leavened bread.

Our prayers were illustrated. A detailed map of the trouble spots in the former Yugoslavia was projected on to the screen. We were told to choose one area and pray for it.

A young man, Alan Vance, preached in a strong Nottingham accent that belied his American tele-evangelist looks. He described visiting an old haunt, a pub, with his brother after his conversion: "The same lads were playing pool, a bit fatter and a bit uglier. The juke box was playing 'One Day at a Time, Sweet Jesus'. I went to the barman and said, 'Can I talk to these fellows about Jesus?' Everyone went quiet. I unplugged the juke box. My brother backed away, white-faced. I said: 'All those that want some prayer, follow me to the toilet.' Forty people followed me. I cannot say every one of those went to God, but people remember.

"I was on so much of a high. I went to the next pub, took the mike at the disco, and about five people came to the toilet this time." He was 17 at the time, and precocious. He recounted another story. "As soon as I got saved, I took tracts down to where the bikers and prostitutes were. My knees were shaking. I threw the whole lot in the door and ran off. I didn't look behind me but it made an impact. If nothing else, it made an impact on me."

Inspired, 50 people went to the front of the church. Mr Partington took over to lead trained counsellors in a laying-on of hands. "In the name of Jesus, receive that which comes through these hands," he said. "Receive his healing." We sang a little more before the benediction and a final amen.

Afterwards, a queue of people waited to tell me their story. Tony Wilson, aged 26, said he had dealt in and used drugs, spent time in prison, studied the occult and lost everything before going to church: "They had their hands in the air. My head was saying get out. But something in my heart changed and I asked Jesus into my life."

Pentecostals are accustomed to mockery for their apparently simplistic beliefs. While none can guarantee that their hopes for the next life will be fulfilled, few doubt that life with the Assembly of God is better than life without it.

Worship: hands-on experience

Liverpool Christian Life Centre, 1-11 Cornwallis Street, Liverpool (051-709 0749).

SENIOR MINISTER: John Partington.

ARCHITECTURE: An impression of surreality. The Victorian warehouse, formerly a workshop for blind people, is in a notorious red light area and surrounded by houses with barred windows. The conversion is not yet complete; a hole gapes where a staircase will be.★★

MUSIC: Electric guitars, drums and a synthesiser led us in a series of Christian pop songs, with unusual improvisation when one female vocalist was inspired "by the spirit of the Lord".★★★

LITURGY: None to speak of; communion was accompanied by relevant Bible verses.★

SERMON: Rousing, with experience of evangelism mixed with a Bible college-trained delivery.★★★★

SPIRITUAL HIGH: Difficult, even for a sceptic, to resist the excitement and enthusiasm that comes from real change taking place in people's lives.★★★★

AFTER-SERVICE CARE: Tea, coffee and biscuits in café-like area.★★★

★ *stars are awarded to a maximum of five.*

● *Sunday: Praise and communion 9am, All Together Celebration 10.30am, Kids' Explosion 10.30am, district congregations 6.30pm. Tuesday: Bible School 7.30pm. Wednesday: Home groups or congregational meetings 7.45pm. Thursday: Bible School 7.30pm. Friday: Youth Alive (051-709 0749).*

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ECCENTRIC and affluent gentleman sought to cheer up stylish 40ish OK lady. Interested? Please Reply to Box No 3493.

ELEGANT professional lady (60, 5' 7", brunette) inclined to classical music, theatre, entertaining & country walks, wishes to meet active professional gentleman of similar age with integrity and SOH for lasting relationship. Please call Cheryl Brown at Candlebarnes 071 371 5535.

ENGLISH ROSE with a wicked sense of fun 40 something seeks 40 + man with soul and zest for life. No Jeremys no wimps need apply. Reply to Box No 3430

FEMININE optimist 53, seeks similarly intelligent tall, professional romantic man to share affection, togetherness and a myriad of interests, loves life. Sussex area. Photo please. Box No 3426

FINANCIALLY independent lady 42, expensive house car and tastes, glamorous, good looks, great body, sensual caring and affectionate seeks successful male counterpart. Cheshire, anywhere. Photo appreciated. Please Reply to Box No 3386

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LADY with cultural & outdoor interests sympathetic nature slim attractive seeks kind reliable positive man n/s 57+ to share interests near Petersfield, Hants/Sussex. Box No 3472

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STUNNING blonde 35 seeks man for socialising friendship and romance. Reply to Box No 3411

LADIES

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WANTED Nice Jewish man 45-55 for good looking woman, cultured background, likes tennis, health conscious, Box 3396

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PLEASANT Scot n/s lively like dine/dance travel country life solvent wishes to meet lady carry fifties similar. Please Reply to Box No 3457

FINALLY fed up with being single and sailing M & S dinners. Tall professional male 40, London, ready for long-term close relationship. I would love to hear from lively female who feels the same way. Please reply with photo if possible. Reply to Box No 3486

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MANCHESTER retired ord. male 68 with a touch of class, not wealthy but intelligent sincere n/s seeks adventurous lady for long term relationship, travel abroad for long periods. Please reply to Box No 3433

MARA 6'4" Psychology Graduate. You sent a beautiful reply to my advertisement Box No 3129 in the Saturday Rendezvous 24th July but forgot to enclose a contact tel no. I am sure the chemistry is right. Please send contact tel no. - I would hate to miss the opportunity to talk. Box No 3446

NICE guy 49 6'10" extrovert solvent SOH seeks life start, late 35-42, stylish, non smoking over 5'4" for lasting caring relationship. Photo please, mine in return. London/SE. Please Reply to Box No 3409

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SINGLE white male, 36, lawyer. Many interests incl. sport, theatre, cinema, travel, seeks female counterpart in Hants/W.Sussex area. Please Reply to Box No 3439

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TED BATH

Getting to grips with golf: remember what the coach said . . . head down, eyes firmly fixed on the ball . . . a long, easy, smooth swing and a good follow through . . . and now . . . where's my ball gone?

Tee-time for little swingers

Children learn more than how to play golf at the local club. **Jane Bidder** reports

It is Sunday lunchtime and a group of fresh-faced golfers, aged from seven upwards, are clutching their clubs in anticipation of the forthcoming lesson. Their parents have been despatched to the clubhouse for refreshments.

Anyone who thinks golf is for the fortysomething brigade should take notes from 11-year-old Andrew McEwan, who started playing when he was only seven. He is a member of the Weston Turville Golf Club, near Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, where the junior annual subscription is £143.

"I started playing because Dad took lessons," Andrew says as he heaves a swanky-looking bag of clubs on to his shoulder. (He saved up a year's pocket money, and sold his computer to buy the clubs.) He has group tuition (£5 an hour) at the club and also plays after school.

According to the Golf Foundation, the national body for the development of junior golf, "there are plenty of clubs and driving ranges around the country where children can sign on for lessons. They do not need special clothes, just trousers and jumper, and they can buy a secondhand club for about £10." Many clubs will scale these down to a junior size.

Golf is also an ideal sport for children who may not be particularly athletic but have an eye for the ball. "I enjoy cricket and football, but I'm best at golf," says Andrew, who looks like a budding Nick Faldo, with a diamond-patterned jumper and smart white shoes.

As we talk, his coach, Andy Wyatt, an Australian pro, has started off a class of five children with basic safety rules. The children have been divided into pairs (my nine-year-old son, William, is teamed with the coach) and told to stand well away from their partner during practice shots. "Good on you," Mr Wyatt says as ten-year-old Sarah, who started lessons only last week, tees off to perfection.

Sarah began "playing around" with her father's golf clubs last summer and persuaded him to pay for coaching. "I love being here because it's a nice feeling when you hit the ball," she says. "And I like doing something my father does."

Potential golfers need a good eye, but it is also a skill that can be taught, providing the child has patience and reasonable co-ordination. "The trick is to work on one particular skill for a short time so that a child doesn't lose interest," Mr Wyatt says. "You might look at the grip for a bit, then talk about the club face position [the way the heel and foot of the club are facing]."

Mr Wyatt goes into the basic banter: "Right. You hold the club in your right hand, like this, and then lock on three fingers from your left hand. Hold the club up in the air, flex your knees and bow to the Queen. Drop your club on the ground and let your hands hang loose. When you pick up the club, bend from the hips and swing like a little pendulum, or like a baboon."

The children giggle. It's just the analogy to get their attention. It works. My seven-year-old daughter, Lucy, delightedly sends the ball — plus a chunk of turf — sailing sky-high. William follows suit.

"What do we do when we're not hitting the ball?" Mr Wyatt asks. "Yes. Stand well away from your partner so that you don't get hurt." Such a message is vital, because children have no fear. "In one way this is good, because they pick up things easily," Mr Wyatt says.

Weston Turville Golf Club, which is part of Master Golfer Ltd, has 60 juniors, aged from seven to 18, and a thriving competition schedule. Many children are there because their parents play, like 11-year-old James Higginson, who has a fluffy fox mascot sticking out of his golf bag. "My Dad's good, but my Mum wouldn't touch a golf club," he says with a disarming lack of loyalty. "She'd probably hit someone in the face, accidentally."

Among Britain's more expert young golfers is Rebecca Hudson, 13, from Doncaster, South Yorkshire, who last year travelled the country to play in championships. Her mother, Mary, says: "I've been playing golf since my daughter was born, but her handicap is ten compared to my 20." Rebecca was an under-14 winner in last year's Weetabix/Golf Foundation Age Group Championships, the prize for which was lessons at Wentworth, Surrey.

Entrants for the Weetabix/Golf Foundation Age Group Championships have to pass through initial qualifying rounds, held at most clubs. This year's final takes place in Shropshire on August 16-17.

The foundation runs a merit award scheme, whereby a local professional has to vouch that a child has reached a certain standard to obtain a Golf Foundation certificate. Beginners without a handicap are welcome. The foundation is also hoping to re-start a subsidised coaching scheme at schools and clubs.

Not all budding golfers belong to a club. Seven-year-old William Oakes got the bug when on holiday with his parents in Devon last summer. "There was a golf course next to the hotel and William kept pestering us to take him," says his father, Nigel, a director of an advertising agency. "He enjoyed it and was rather good. So when we came home, we took him to a local driving range in Wavendon, Buckinghamshire."

William and his father have joint lessons (£14 for three-quarters of an hour). "It's nice to do something together and I'm glad William is learning young," Mr Oakes says. "That way, the basics of the game will go in. Children also learn how to behave themselves: there's a certain etiquette on the course."

At the end of the day, my two potential golfers handed back their clubs reluctantly. "Do you think we could join?" Lucy asked later. "Ask your father," I said. You don't need a golf handicap to pass the buck.

● *The Golf Foundation, Foundation House, Hanbury Manor, Ware, Hertfordshire SG12 0UH (0920 484044), can advise on where to find local clubs and driving ranges for juniors.*

FREE VISITS TO LONDON ZOO

HERE'S a money-saver worth £4 for parents. Show this page at the entrance to London Zoo and one child, aged between four and 14, will be admitted free when accompanied by a full-paying adult. The offer, valid until October 31, cannot be used with any other offer.

Children's events

LONDON

☐ **Totem pole mask workshops:** A chance to let the imagination run wild. (For over sevens: under sevens to be accompanied by an adult.)
Commonwealth Institute, Kensington High Street, W8 (071-603 4535). Today, 11am-12.30pm and 2-3.30pm, tomorrow, 2-3.30pm; £2.50.

☐ **Summer in the City:** Non-stop activities at the Barbican for children up to ten. Including pottery, break dance, flight, magic, circus and mask workshops, puppet and theatre shows.
Red Exhibition Hall, Barbican Centre, Silk Street, EC2 (071-638 5403/4141). Today-Fri, 4.30pm; children £4 (under twos free), adults £1.

☐ **Pirates:** An exhibition of pirates of fact and fiction and the myths that surround them. With story-telling.
National Maritime Museum, Greenwich, SE10 (081-858 4422). Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm, Sun, 12-6pm; until Sept 5; adults £3.75, concessions £2.75.

☐ **Army activities:** Daily events including trampolining, war-gaming and model making, plus the chance to meet real soldiers.
National Army Museum, Royal Hospital Road, Chelsea, SW3 (071-730 0717). Mon-next Fri, 10am-12pm and 1-3pm; free.

☐ **The Mona Lisa Mystery:** New play for 5-12s about a school trip to Paris that livens up when strange things start to happen.
Open Air Theatre, Regent's Park, NW1 (071-935 5756). Opens Tue, 2.30pm, then on selected dates.

OUT OF TOWN

☐ **Edinburgh:** C Theatre Company in a new adaption of Antoine de Saint-Exupéry's classic story of the Prince's adventures on that strange planet, Earth.
C Venue, Over-Seas House, 100 Prince's Street (031-225 5105). Wed-Sept 4, 1pm; £5, children £2.50.

☐ **Halifax:** The Museum for Children, Eureka!, offers continuous dance workshops running throughout the day, of about 40 minutes duration.
Eureka!, The Museum for Children, Discovery Road (0422 330069). Today, tomorrow, between 11am and 4pm. Entry to the museum costs £3.50 for children 3-12, £4.50 for over 12s; dance workshops are offered at no extra cost.

☐ **Huddersfield:** Chol Theatre performs one of a series of outdoor shows touring the country this summer. *Tears Become a Colour* is a re-telling of an ancient Japanese play featuring bamboo flutes, masked performances and puppets, preceded by a clown piece.
Greenhead Park (0484 513808). Today, 1pm and 4pm; admission free.

☐ **Winchester:** INTECH, the Interactive Technology Centre, provides hands-on examples of how things work. Brightly coloured exhibits challenge visitors to take them apart, build and test them, in an effort to show that technology can be exciting.
Hampshire Technology Centre, Romsey Road (0962 863791). Mon-Sun, 10am-4pm; admission free.

SARA YELLAND

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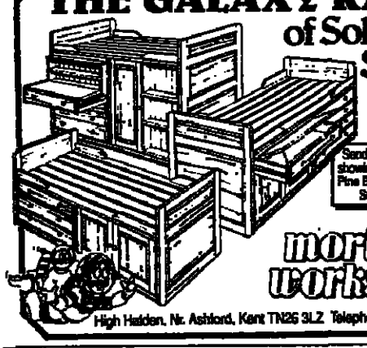

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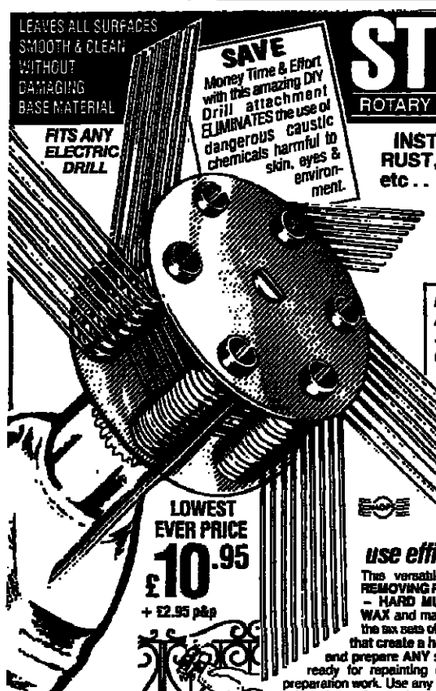

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EDWARD PETHERBRIDGE, JOSEPH FIENNES, Susan Hill's
THE WOMAN IN BLACK
Adapted by Stephen Mallatratt
" A REAL THRILL OF HORROR" S.Times
"The audience were jumping out of their seats" Observer
Eves 8pm Mats Tue 3pm Sat 4pm
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THEATRES

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MACBETH William Shakespeare
LYTTELTON
Today 2.15 & 7.30, Mon 7.30
THE MADNESS OF GEORGE III Alan Bennett
COTTESLOE
Today 2.30 & 7.30 THE MOUNTAIN GIANTS Luigi Pirandello in a new version by Charles Wood Mon 7.00
MR A'S AMAZING MAZE PLAYS Alan Ayckbourn

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FESTIVALS

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"HYSTERICALLY FUNNY" Today
Mon-Sat 8 mats Thu 3 Sat 4

GLOBE BO/CC 071 494 5067/071 344 4444/497 9977 Grps 930 6123
TONI CONTI, GABRIELLE DRAKE, JUDY LOE & JENNY SEAGROVE in NOEL COWARD'S
PRESENT LAUGHTER
"I was CAPTIVATED and DAZZLED by it's charm and fizz.... A TRIUMPH" D Mail
Mon-Sat 7.45 Mats Thur & Sat 3

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Denis Lawson in
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"A Triumph.... From Beginning To End !" F. Times

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ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S AWARD WINNING MUSICAL
THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA
Directed by HAROLD PRINCE
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NOW BOOKING TO MARCH 1994
APPLY DAILY FOR RETURNS

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Andrew Lloyd Webber's "exuberant new production" Std
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JOSEPH & THE AMAZING TECHNICOLOR DREAMCOAT
Dir by STEVEN PIMLOTT
Starring PHILLIP SCHOFIELD
Eves 7.30 Mats Wed & Sat 2.30
NOW BOOKING TO OCT 2
QUEUE DAILY FOR RETURNS

OLD VIC BO/CC 071 928 7616
THE PETER HALL COMPANY
GERALDINE JAMES in
LYSISTRATA
'PETER HALL'S superb production' Obs. 'Ranjit Bolt's wonderfully rude translation" D.Tel 'Hilarious'Gdn
Mon-Sat 8 Mats Wed 3 Sat 5

OPEN AIR THEATRE Regents Park S 071 486 2431 cc 071 486 1933/071 344 4444 (bkg fee)
ROMEO & JULIET Today 2.30 & 8.0 Sunday 8.0 THE COMEDY STORE PLAYERS

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LES MISERABLES
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ALL 4 MAJOR AWARDS 1991
BARBARA DICKSON in WILLY RUSSELL'S
BLOOD BROTHERS
with CARL WAYNE
"ASTONISHING!" S Express
...Brings the audience to its feet, and roaring its approval" D Mail
Eves 7.45 Mats Thurs 3 Sat 4

PRINCE EDWARD 071 734 8951 cc (24hr no bkg fee) 836 3464 / 071 344 4444 Groups 930 6123
THE NEW GERSHWIN MUSICAL COMEDY
CRAZY FOR YOU
"IS A GREAT GLORIOUS, GLAMOROUS, GOLDMINE OF A SHOW"S Times
BEST MUSICAL
1993 Laurence Olivier Award
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PRINCE OF WALES 071 839 5972 cc (24hr/no bkg fee) 071 836 3464/071 344 4444 Groups 071 930 6123
It's MORE than a musical...
" SHEER BRILLIANT FUN" FT
"A MUSICAL COMEDY MADE IN HEAVEN" The Times
" THIS ONE YOU HAVE TO SEE " S.Exp
CITY OF ANGELS
THE HOLLYWOOD MUSICAL
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THEATRES

"THE OUTSTANDING COMEDY HIT OF THE SEASON"
NED SHERRIN, SUNDAY EXPRESS
THE CRITICS ARE UNANIMOUS! *
"IT'S A LONG WHILE SINCE I'VE SEEN ANYTHING WITH SO MANY SHEER STOMPING LAUGHS" Jack Tinker, Daily Mail
BILL KENWRIGHT PRESENTS
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ON THE PISTE
HYSTERICALLY FUNNY
IVAN WATERMAN, TODAY
VERY FUNNY — PAUL TAYLOR, INDEPENDENT
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THEATRES

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THE COUNTRY WIFE
Today 1.30 & 7.30
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ROYAL COURT 071-730 1745/2554 cc 836 2428/24hrs) 836 5122
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John Peter, Sunday Times
"ONE OF THE GREAT COMEDIES OF ALL TIME - A SPLENDID ROMP"
Jack Tinker, Daily Mail
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Sid Hagerty, Today
"A lewd, uproarious fantasy; its greatness lies in the earthy sanity of its vision - HILARIOUS"
Nicholas Billington, The Guardian
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LYSISTRATA
BY ARISTOPHANES

"RANJIT BOLT'S constantly witty translation" Robert Butler, Independent on Sunday
"GERALDINE JAMES is an excellent, memorable Lysistrata" John Gross, Sunday Telegraph
"SERENA EVANS & DIANE BULL... marvellously comic" Charles Spencer, Daily Telegraph
"Sublimely lewd... BLISSFULLY FUNNY, AN INDECENTLY GOOD SHOW" Paul Taylor, The Independent
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صفحة من الأصل

FILM

THE ASSASSIN (18) Bridget Fonda's criminal gets reborn as a government assassin. Efficient remake of Luc Besson's *Nikita*; director, John Badham.
MGM Fulham Road (071-370 2636) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3332).

BAMBI (U): Disney's magical classic about a young deer. Director, David Hand
MGM Chelsea (071-352 5096) **MGM Haymarket** (071-839 1527) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **Odeon Kensington** (0426-914 666) **Odeon Mezzanine** (0426-915 683) **Odeon Swiss Cottage** (071-586 3057) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3303)

BARAKA (PG): A perfect coffee-table book of a film, surveying the world's miseries and wonders from Kuwait to Kathmandu. Director-photographer, Ron Fricke.
MGM Haymarket (071-839 1527).

BENNY & JOON (12): Zany love story ultimately choked by whimsy, starring Johnny Depp, Mary Stuart Masterson and Aidan Quinn; director, Jeremiah Chechik.
MGM Oxford Street (071-636 0310) **Plaza** (071-437 1234/497 9999).

Battling: Tom and Jerry star in their own movie

CHAIN OF DESIRE (18): Smart sexual escapades across New York, inspired by *La Ronde*
Temistocles Lopez directs a choice cast: Linda Fiorentino, Seymour Cassel, Assumpta Serna, Elias Koteas.
MGM Piccadilly (071-437 3561)

CLIFFHANGER (15): Sylvester Stallone tangles with John Lithgow's baddies high in the Rockies. Pitiful dialogue, but non-stop action. Renny Harlin directed.
MGM Chelsea (071-352 5096) **MGM Oxford Street** (071-636 0310) **Odeons: Kensington** (0426 914666) **West End** (0426 915574) **Swiss Cottage** (0426 914098).

UN COEUR EN HIVER (12): Love, sly games and damaged friendships between two instrument makers and a young violinist. Wonderfully observant, delicate drama from Claude Sautet.
MGM Swiss Centre (071-439 4470) **Screen on Baker Street** (071-935 2772).

DENNIS (PG): Episodic, bland adventures of America's Dennis the Menace (Mason Gamble), with Walter Matthau as the irascible neighbour. Director, Nick Castle.
MGM Fulham Road (071-370 2636) **MGM Haymarket** (071-839 1527) **MGM Oxford Street** (071-636 0310) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3332).

EQUINOX (15): Alan Rudolph's intoxicating tale of lost souls in a crumbling metropolis, jam-packed with visual magic. With Matthew Modine, Lara Flynn Boyle
MGM Tottenham Court Road (071-636 6148) **Metro** (071-437 0757).

THE FENCING MASTER (12): Intrigue, romance and political unrest in 1860s Spain, a modest pleasure from director Pedro Olea. With Omero Antonutti
Curzon Mayfair (071-465 8865) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666).

JURASSIC PARK (PG): Michael Crichton's best seller becomes a clumsy vehicle for rampaging dinos and superior special effects. Sam Neill, Laura Dern, Richard Attenborough. Director, Steven Spielberg.
Barbican (071-638 8891) **Camden Parkway** (071-267 7034) **Empire** (071-437 1234/497 9999) **MGM Baker Street** (071-935 9772) **MGM Chelsea** (071-352 5096) **MGM Fulham Road** (071-370 2636) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **Notting Hill Coronet** (071-727 6705) (071-434 0031) **Plaza** (071-437 1234/497 9999) **Screen on the Green** (071-226 3520) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3332).

JUST ANOTHER GIRL ON THE IRT (15): Brassy black Brooklyn teenager (Ariyan Johnson) finds herself pregnant. Raw, lively, first feature by Leslie Harris.
Metro (071-437 0757) **MGM Panton Street** (071-930 0631)

LAST ACTION HERO (15). Movie-mad kid magically joins Arnold Schwarzenegger on the silver screen. Noisy mess that squanders its few good ideas. John McTiernan directs.
MGM Chelsea (071-352 5096) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666) **Odeon Leicester Square** (0426 915683) **Odeon Marble Arch** (0426 914501) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3332).

THE LAST BOLSHEVIK: Chris Marker's fascinating portrait of the life and times of Alexander Medvedkin, oddball Russian film director.
ICA (071-930 3647).

LIQUID SKY (18): Heroin-addicted aliens visit New York model Anne Carlisle. Delirious 1982 mix of social satire, punk fashions and SF spoof from Russian émigré Slava Tsukerman.
ICA (071-930 3647)

MAD DOG AND GLORY (15): Gangster Bill Murray rewards forlorn drudge Robert De Niro by giving him Uma Thurman for a week. Bewitching off-beat comic romance; director, John McNaughton.
Empire (071-437 1234/497 9999) **MGM Fulham Road** (071-370 2636) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3332).

MAP OF THE HUMAN HEART (15): A love triangle jumps across years, continents and cultures. Visually bracing but muddled drama from cinematic explorer Vincent Ward.
Minema (071-235 4225) **Renoir** (071-837 8402)

MEDITERRANEO (15): Misfit soldiers forget the second world war on a Greek island outpost. Affectionate, well-acted, light as air. Director, Gabriele Salvatore.
Curzon Phoenix (071-240 9661).

NUIT ET JOUR (15): Tangled young love in Paris. Inquisitive, stylised film by Chantal Akerman; a little reminiscent of Eric Rohmer.
Renoir (071-837 8402).

PUERTO ESCONDIDO (15): Milanese bank clerk, dogged by a killer policeman, hides away in Mexico. Gabrielle Salvatores's flimsy follow-up to *Mediterraneo*, with Diego Abatantuono, Valeria Golino.
Curzon West End (071-439 4805).

RED ROCK WEST (15): Enjoyable thriller, with Nicolas Cage sucked into a whirlpool of greed and deceit. Dennis Hopper, Lara Flynn Boyle, J.T. Walsh; director, John Dahl.
Camden Parkway (071-267 7034) **MGM Chelsea** (071-352 5096) **MGM Haymarket** (071-839 1527) **MGM Oxford Street** (071-636 0310) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666)

THE SNAPPER (15): Roddy Doyle's raucous tale of an unexpected pregnancy. Strong performances (Tina Kellegher, Colm Meaney), though Stephen Frears's film suits television best.
MGM Tottenham Court Road (071-636 6148) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666) **Plaza** (071-437 1234/497 9999) **Screen on the Hill** (071-435 3366) **UCI Whiteleys** (071-792 3332).

TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA TURTLES III (PG): The turtles land in 17th-century Japan, only to find mundane adventure. Writer-director, Stuart Gillard.
MGM Oxford Street (071-636 0310) **MGM Trocadero** (071-434 0031) **Odeon Mezzanine** (0426 915683).

TOM AND JERRY — THE MOVIE (U): Limp feature debut of MGM's battling duo: they talk, they sing and, heaven forbid, become bosom buddies. Director, Phil Roman.
MGM Trocadero (071-434 0031) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666) **Odeon Mezzanine** (0426 915683).

THEATRE

LONDON

CITY OF ANGELS: Top quality Larry Gelbart/Cy Coleman musical.
Prince of Wales, Coventry Street, W1 (071-839 5972). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Wed, Sat, 2.30pm.

CRAZY FOR YOU: Thrillingly staged new version of the Gershwin musical *Girl Crazy*.
Prince Edward, Old Compton Street, W1 (071-734 8951). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mats Thurs, Sat, 3pm.

THE CRIMINAL PROSECUTION AND CAPITAL PUNISHMENT OF ANIMALS: A barely believable custom, still practised today by certain peoples. Ricci Harnett repeats his heartbreaking performance as a dog tortured for suspected sodomy. Not for the squeamish.
Lyric Studio, King St, Hammersmith, W6 (081-741 2311). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mat Sat 4.30pm. Until Aug 14.

THE DEVIL'S ONLY SLEEPING: Nick Stafford's murky drama, first seen in Birmingham, of jealousy between siblings, leading to fratricide and parricide. Greek tragedy for the 1990s. Last week.
Cockpit, Gateforth Street, NW8 (071-402 5081). Mon-Sat, 8pm.

Young talent: the sparky British pianist, Julian Joseph, plays at the prestigious Brecon Jazz festival (see Music)

ELEGIES FOR ANGELS, PUNKS AND RAGING QUEENS: A tribute in verse and song to Americans dead from Aids. Soft-centred though sometimes poignant.
Criterion, Piccadilly Circus, W1 (071-839 4488). Mon-Thurs, 8pm, Fri, 6pm and 8.45pm, Sat, 4.30pm and 8pm.

GODSPELL: Candy-flavoured Christianity. The 1970s hit revived for a month, with Andy Crane, Gemma Craven.
Barbican Hall, Barbican Centre, EC2 (071-638 8891). Tues-Sun, 7.30pm, plus a final performance Mon, Aug 30, 7.30pm, mats Sat, 3pm. Until Aug 30.

GORMENGHAST: The David Glass Ensemble offer their thrilling version of Mervyn Peake.
Lyric, King St, Hammersmith, W6 (081-741 2311). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mat Sat (Aug 21, 28), 2.30pm.

GREASE: Energetic, well-danced revival taking a nostalgic look at the innocent 1950s.
Dominion, Tottenham Court Road, W1 (071-580 9845). Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Wed and Sat, 3pm.

Anton Rodgers: starring in the play *Time of My Life*

HERE: Iain Glen, Teresa Banham, Brenda Bruce in new Michael Frayn play: the anxieties of moving into a new home, the implications of a bed here and not there.
Donmar Warehouse, Earlham St, WC2 (071-867 1150). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 4pm. Limited run, ends Sept 11.

HOT STUFF: The glitter and glam of the 1970s, the soul and the funk, given a Faustian storyline to link the songs. Moneyspinning compilation musical from Paul Kerryson.
Cambridge, Earlham St, WC2 (071-494 5040). Previews from Wed 8pm. Opens Aug 18, 7pm. Then Mon-Thurs. 8pm, Fri and Sat, 5.30 and 8.30pm.

AN INSPECTOR CALLS: Stephen Daldry's thrilling Expressionist production of Priestley's soul-searcher.
National (Olivier), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252). Today, 2pm and 7.15pm.

JUNO AND THE PAYCOCK: Return of the acclaimed Gate Theatre, Dublin, production after its run at the Albery. Last week.
Wyndham's, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (071-836 1116). Mon-Sat 7.45pm, mats Wed (tonight, Aug 4, 11 only), 2.30pm and Sat, 2.30pm. Until Aug 14.

THE LAST YANKEE: Subtle and touching Arthur Miller premiere: Margot Leicester, Matthew Marsh lead a quartet of troubled Americans.
Duke of York's, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-836 5122). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 5pm.

L.O.V.E.: Volcano Theatre's mind-rocking version of Shakespeare's sonnets. Three players and much fighting and loving. Prior to international tour.
Purcell Room, South Bank Centre, SE1 (071-928 8800). Opens Fri, 8pm, three performances only, Sat and Sun, 8pm. Until Aug 15

THE MADNESS OF GEORGE III: Revival of Alan Bennett's clever history play. Nigel Hawthorne returns in the performance of his life.
National (Lyttelton), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252). Today, 2.15pm and 7.30pm.

MARVIN'S ROOM: Alison Steadman as a kindhearted Florida woman facing up to mortality in Scott McPherson's excellent, sane quirky play.
Hampstead, Swiss Cottage Centre, NW3 (071-722 9301). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mat Sat, 4pm.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING: Shakespeare on Shaftesbury Avenue, with Mark Rylance and Janet McTeer, proves funnier and friendlier than many a subsidised production.
Queen's, Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (071-494 5041). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mat Sat, 2.30pm.

THE ODYSSEY: Ron Cook plays the traveller in Derek Walcott's mighty version of the old epic.
The Pit, Barbican Centre, EC2 (071-638 8891). Today, 2pm and 7.15pm.

OLEANNA: David Suchet, Lia Williams in Mamet's blistering new play set in an American college.
Royal Court, Sloane Square, SW1 (071-730 1745). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mat Sat, 4pm.

SEPARATE TABLES: Peter Bowles, Patricia Hodge tap heart-felt emotions in Peter Hall's welcome revival of the Rattigan play.
Albery, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-867 1115). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 4pm.

SUNSET BOULEVARD: Triumph for Patti Lupone as the faded star in Lloyd Webber's success, less cynical than the Wilder film but a thrilling occasion. Trevor Nunn directs.
Adelphi Theatre, Strand, WC2 (071-344 0055). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Thurs and Sats, 3pm.

TIME OF MY LIFE: One of Ayckbourn's best family plays, set in three different restaurants and roving back and forth in time. Anton Rodgers and Gwen Taylor play the older couple, the others are unchanged from the excellent Scarborough cast.
Vaudeville, Strand, WC2 (071-836 9987). Mon-Fri, 7.45pm, Sat, 8pm, mats Wed, 2.30pm, Sat, 4pm.

THE WINTER'S TALE: John Nettles, Samantha Bond and Richard McCabe in a sublimely moving production of Shakespeare's redemptive drama.
Barbican, Silk Street, EC2 (071-638 8891). Today, 2pm and 7.15pm.

REGIONAL

CHICHESTER: Prunella Scales plays Dolly Levi, and Frank Lazarus the merchant of Yonkers in *The Matchmaker*; Thornton Wilder's version of Nestroy's version of John Oxenford's version of Plautus.
Festival Theatre, Oaklands Park (0243 781312). Previews Mon-Wed, 7.30pm and mat Thurs, 2.30pm. Opens Thurs, 7pm. Then in repertoire with *Pickwick*.

OXFORD: Oxford Stage Company returns home for the second leg of its five-month tour of *Pericles* and *The Comedy of Errors*.
Playhouse, Beaumont Street (0865 798600). Opens Wed, 7.30pm with *Pericles*; Thurs mat, 2.30pm, Fri, 8pm. *Comedy*: Thurs, 7.30pm and next Sat, 2.30pm and 7.30pm. Continues here until Aug 28, then to the Arundel Festival.

STRATFORD UPON AVON: Alec McCowen returns to Stratford after 30 years to play Prospero in Sam Mendes's production of *The Tempest*. Simon Russell Beale as Ariel.
Royal Shakespeare Theatre, (0789 295623). Previews today 1.30pm and 7.30pm, Mon and Tues, 7.30pm. Opens Wed, 7pm. Then in repertoire with *King Lear* and *Merchant of Venice*.

STRATFORD UPON AVON: Debra Gillett plays the title role and Jeremy Northam is the resourceful Homer in Wycherley's *The Country Wife*. The director is Max Stafford.
Swan Theatre (0789 295623). Previews today, 1.30pm and 7.30pm, Mon, 7.30pm. Opens Tues, 7pm. Then in repertoire with *Murder in the Cathedral* and *The Venetian Twins*.

MUSIC

CLASSICAL

PROMS: TONIGHT at 7.30pm the BBC Symphony Orchestra has a chance to repeat the Straussian success it enjoyed with *Elektra* on the opening night of this year's season. Tonight's programme opens with *Death and Transfiguration*, and continues with a performance of the closing scene from *Salome*, in which the orchestra will be joined by vocal soloists including Mana Ewing, one of the finest interpreters of the opera's title role. After the interval there is Shostakovich's rousing Fifth Symphony. Mark Wigglesworth conducts.
TOMORROW at 7pm the veteran pianist Shura Cherkassky joins the National Youth Orchestra of Great Britain under Matthias Bamert for an ambitious and intelligent programme which begins and ends with performances of Mussorgsky's *Pictures at an Exhibition* — once in its original solo piano version and once in Ravel's orchestration — and which also includes Gershwin's Piano Concerto and *Gawain's Journey* by Sir Harrison Birtwistle. On MONDAY at 7.30pm there is more Mussorgsky — the *Songs and Dances of Death*, orchestrated by Shostakovich and sung by the acclaimed young baritone Dmitri Hvorostovsky — from another youth orchestra, this time the Gustav Mahler Youth Orchestra, east European counterpart to the ECYO, conducted by Claudio Abbado. After the interval, the main work on the programme is Bruckner's Symphony No 5. Among the week's other highlights are performances of Szymanowski's exotic Symphony No 3 "The Song of Night", performed by the Philharmonia under Claus Peter Flor on TUESDAY (7.30pm); and Stravinsky's 1934 melodrama *Persephone*, in which David Atherton conducts the BBC Symphony Orchestra on WEDNESDAY (7.30pm).
Albert Hall, Kensington Gore, London, SW7 (071-589 8212).

OPERA

TURN OF THE SCREW: In a departure from his usual role as one of today's finest accompanists, the pianist Roger Vignoles turns conductor when he directs the Bournemouth Sinfonietta in this new staging of Britten's version of Henry James's chilling ghost story. The production by Bath and Wessex Opera (formerly known as Bath City Opera) is directed by Olivia Fuchs of Opera Factory Zurich, and the cast includes Nigel Robson and Janis Kelly.
Theatre Royal, Sawclose, Bath (0225 448844), tomorrow, Tues, Thurs, next Sat, 7.30pm.

TOSCA/DON GIOVANNI: English Heritage's programme of opera performances among historic ruins continues this weekend as Opera Box's productions of Puccini's tragedy and Mozart's dark comedy arrive in Suffolk.
Framlingham Castle, Suffolk (0728 724189), today (*Tosca*, sung in Italian), tomorrow (*Don Giovanni*, in English). Information on future performances (071-973 3427).

ROCK

U2: The Irish mega band, now on the UK leg of their European tour, are promoting their latest album *Zooropa*, an uneasy mixture of weird samples and good old-fashioned rock. Strong support comes from soulful British rappers the Stereo MCs. At Wembley this week. PJ Harvey will take their place.
Glasgow, Celtic Park (041-227 5511), today and tomorrow, 4pm. **London**, Wembley Stadium (081-900 1234), Wed, Thurs, 4pm.

A WORLD IN THE PARK: This one-day Womad event replaces the previously advertised concerts which were to be held over two Sundays. Womad Impresario Peter Gabriel, with an intense new album, *Us*, heads an international line-up including roots reggae band Inner Circle, former Ultravox member Midge Ure, the Bhundu Boys from Zimbabwe and the king of palm wine guitar music, S.E. Rogie.
Royal Victoria Park, Bath (0372 299 008), tomorrow, 11am-approx 10.30pm.

JAZZ

BRECON JAZZ '93: Tenth anniversary festival. The event kicks off on Friday (Market Hall, 8pm) with Lionel Hampton and the Golden Men of Jazz, including such heavyweights as James Moody, Clark Terry, Arvell Shaw and Sweets Edison. At the Guild Hall on the same day at 8.30pm and 11pm, there will be performances by the sparky young British pianist, Julian Joseph, who also shows up at London's Jazz Cafe (071-916 6000) this Tuesday.
Brecon, Powys (0874 625 557), Fri to next Sun.

SCOTT HAMILTON QUARTET: Now nearing 40, this mainstream tenor saxophonist has always boasted a maturity beyond his years.
Pizza Express, London, W1 (071-437 9595), Wed and Thurs, 7.45pm.

EDINBURGH JAZZ FESTIVAL: This week-long festival includes appearances from American guitarist Howard Alden, rhythm guitarist and singer Marty Grosz and the voice of the British Rail ads, Leon Redbone.
Jazz Festival Box Office Adam House, Chambers Street, Edinburgh (031-650 8200), today to next Sat.

DANCE

ROMEO AND JULIET: Londoners have had their choice of three *Romeo and Juliets* this summer. Been and gone is the Kirov's original Lavrovsky version. Today there are two final performances of Birmingham Royal Ballet's redesigned MacMillan production — the most passionate of them all. Then on Monday English National Ballet devotes the third week of its Festival Hall season to Ashton's cooler and more lyrical version. The South Bank run features guest appearances by Trinidad Sevillano and Patrick Armand (from the Boston Ballet) and Wes Chapman from American Ballet Theatre.
Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London, WC2 (071-240 1066), today, 2.30pm and 7.30pm.
Festival Hall, South Bank, London, SE1 (071-928 8800), Mon to next Sat. 7.30pm, mats Wed, next Sat, 2.30pm.

PRAGUE FESTIVAL BALLET: After a brief appearance in London last year, the company returns for a national British tour that brings not the usual recycled 19th-century Russian classics, but a mixed programme of neo-classical ballets by East European choreographers. The company's director, David Slobaspyckyj, premieres a new work (*Love Lessons*) and brings back the erotic *Silent Whispers* from last year. The third work is a commission from the Romanian Alice Necsea, whose *Serenade Opus 5* is set to music by the Slovak composer Eugen Suchon.
Apollo Theatre, George Street, Oxford (0865 244544), tonight, 7.30pm.
Corn Exchange, Cambridge (0223 357851), tomorrow, 8pm.
Royal Hall, Harrogate International Festival (0423 565757). Tues, 8pm.
Queen Elizabeth Hall, South Bank, London, SE1 (071-928 8800), Wed, 7.45pm.

Neo-classical: a pair from the Prague Festival Ballet

EXHIBITIONS

LONDON

POSITIVE LIVES: The most prominent in the Photographer's Gallery's new constellation of exhibitions is a documentation of society's response to HIV and Aids. Thirteen photo-journalists from Network Photographers have each been commissioned to explore a particular area, such as the effects on families and in prison, and the response of the Church.
The Photographers' Gallery, Great Newport Street, WC2 (071-831 1772), Tues-Sat, 11am-7pm, until Sept 18.

ARATJARA. A show of contemporary Aboriginal art, which may use traditional form but is more likely to reinterpret traditional images in modern media.
Hayward Gallery, South Bank, SE1 (071-261 0127). Daily 10am-6pm (Tues-Wed to 8pm), until Oct 10.

BURNE-JONES: After a period of neglect, Edward Burne-Jones is receiving increasing critical attention these days. Virtually self-taught, he belongs to the second, more openly symbolist phase of Pre-Raphaelitism, and has many connections with the Arts and Crafts movement.
Tate Gallery, Millbank, London SW1 (071-821 1313). Mon-Sat, 10am-5.50pm, Sun, 2-5.50pm, until Nov 7.

PICTURES IN PICTURES: The second of the National Gallery's new series of small shows "Themes and Variations" draws on the gallery's collection to indicate the different ways a variety of painters from Vermeer to Degas have used pictures as more or less significant props in interiors.
National Gallery, Trafalgar Square, London, WC2 (071-839 3321). Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm (Wed to 8pm), Sun, 2-6pm, until Sept 19.

PISSARRO: THE IMPRESSIONIST AND THE CITY: In the last decade of his life (1893-1903) Pissarro virtually forsook the rural themes of his earlier work for an extended consideration of the Paris street scene. This show of more than 60 of his paintings makes a case for his sense of painting in series.
Royal Academy of Arts, Piccadilly, W1 (071-439 7438). Daily, 10am-6pm, until Oct 10.

SEVEN DEADLY SINS: The avant-garde ceramist Janice Tchalenko has combined forces with two artists from the *Spitting Image* workshop, Roger Law and Pablo Bach, to create seven grotesque vessels offering a contemporary visualisation of the *Seven Deadly Sins*.
Victoria and Albert Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 (071-938 8500). Mon, midday-5.50pm, Tues-Sun, 10am-5.50pm, until Sept 19.

TURNER'S PAINTING TECHNIQUES: The latest in the Tate Gallery's temporary shows of Turner's work concentrates on the evolution of his technique, from his fairly traditional beginnings to his later freer works.
Tate Gallery, Millbank, SW1 (071-821 1313). Mon-Sat 10am-5.50pm, Sun 2-5.50pm, until Oct 10.

ALAN DAVIE: The Scottish painter, now 73, first came to prominence in the Fifties with a series of free-form abstract paintings very much in the more advanced spirit of the times. Since then he has ploughed a solitary furrow, making work which is symbolic rather than abstract.
Barbican Art Gallery, Silk Street, EC2 (071-638 4141). Mon, Wed-Sat, 10am-6.45pm, Tues, 10am-5.45pm, Sun, midday-6.45pm, until Sept 5.

THOMAS GAMBIER PARRY: Parry (1816-88) was early among British collectors (and indeed collectors in general) to start seriously collecting Italian Primitives. He bought his first 15th-century painting in 1849, and during the next 15 years he amassed an impressive selection of paintings, ivories, enamels and majolica. This show gives a picture of him as a collector, but concentrates more on his own work as a watercolourist, antiquarian and inventor.
Courtauld Institute Galleries, Somerset House, The Strand, WC2 (071-873 2526). Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm, Sun, 2-6pm, until Sept 1.

PARADISE: The Wahgi tribe of Papua New Guinea encountered modern man for the first time just 60 years ago. This exhibition examines through documents and artefacts the way the Wahgi have changed, and the ways in which they have kept continuity
Museum of Mankind, Burlington Gardens, W1 (071-323 8043). Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, 2.30-6pm, until Dec 11 1994.

REGIONAL

THE WAKING DREAM: The Gilman Paper Company Collection is one of the richest and most extensive private archives of photographic art in the world, but relatively little known to the public. This show, illustrating photography's first century, comes straight from the Metropolitan Museum, New York, and ranges from the topographical to the surrealistic, taking in the photographer as reporter as well as the photographer as abstractionist.
City Art Centre, Market Street, Edinburgh (031-225 2424). Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm, Sun, 12-5pm, today until Oct 2.

NO MORE HEROES ANYMORE: Though it is still little realised, the Imperial War Museum has one of the finest collections of 20th-century British art: very few artists of any significance have been left totally unaffected by two world wars. And the tradition continues today, with war-connected work of such painters as Peter Howson and John Keane, sculptors Denis Mast and Bill Woodrow. A generous selection of recent acquisitions is on loan for the Edinburgh Festival.
Royal Scottish Academy, The Mount, Edinburgh (031-225 6671). Mon-Sat. 10am-5pm, Sun, 2-5pm; during Festival (Aug 15-Sept 4), Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm, Sun, 11am-6pm, from Wed until Sept 12

THE POWER OF THE MASK: The Royal Museum of Scotland's big festival show this year is devoted to the mask, viewed in three different cultural contexts: play, ritual and carnival. The combination of recognisability and otherness, the way that the mask both limits and liberates its wearer, are invoked through examples from a wide variety of periods and cultures
Royal Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh (031-225 7534). Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, midday-5pm, from Thurs to Oct 31.

HOLBEIN AND THE COURT OF HENRY VIII: The Scottish National Gallery's summer show to coincide with the Edinburgh Festival evokes the relationship of Hans Holbein the Younger and the English Court, featuring many famous and less well-known images, painted and drawn, from the Royal Library, Windsor. The drawings are brilliantly perceptive, the miniatures a rare delight.
National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound, Edinburgh (031-556 8921). Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, 2pm-5pm. During Festival, Aug 15-Sept 4, Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm, Sun, 11am-6pm, until Sept 26.

THE SUSSEX SCENE: What sounds like an exercise in local history proves to be a microcosm of 20th-century British landscape art. An amazing number and variety of important artists, from Sickert to Jackowski, have visited or lived in the county; perhaps the most striking remain Eric Gill, Paul Nash, Ivon Hitchens and Edward Burra. The exhibition of more than 100 works is divided in two halves. Until August 22, Part 1 is at Eastbourne and Part 2, Hove, swapping over from August 28-October 10.
Hove Museum and Art Gallery, 10 New Church Street, Hove (0273 779410). Tues-Fri, 10am-5pm, Sat, 10am-4.30pm, Sun, 2-5pm.
Towner Art Gallery, High Street, Old Town, Eastbourne (0323 411688). Wed-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, Bank Holiday Mondays, 2-5pm.

THE QUEEN IS CROWNED: Marking the 40th anniversary of the Queen's coronation, this show re-creates the London of 1953, featuring art, photographs and memorabilia of the coronation.
Albert Memorial Chapel, Windsor Castle (0753 860629). Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun 2-5pm, until Aug 30.

FROM VIEW TO VISION: The Whitworth Art Gallery's contribution to the Year of the Watercolour is, properly enough, a selection from its own collection from 1750 to 1850, Sandby to late Turner.
Whitworth Art Gallery, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester (061-273 4865). Mon-Sat, 10am-5pm (Thurs to 9pm), until Oct 2.

MY IMAGINATION TOOK A JOURNEY: The Fitzwilliam has one of the world's largest holdings of drawings by George Romney. Though he is remembered as a portrait painter, his drawings take us into a far stormier world.
Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (0223 332900). Tues-Fri, 2-5pm, Sat, 10am-5pm, Sun, 2.15-5pm, until Sept 19.

NEW VIDEOS

BRAM STOKER'S DRACULA (10:20 Vision, 18): Gary Oldman as the Transylvanian legend, preying on Victorian London. Visually audacious, thanks to director Francis Coppola and his wizard technicians, but cold to the touch. With Keanu Reeves, Winona Ryder. 1992.

EALING COMEDIES (Warner, U): Take your pick from the Ealing studios. There are gold-plated classics such as *Kind Hearts and Coronets*, *The Ladykillers*, *Whisky Galore!*, *Passport to Pimlico*, *The Lavender Hill Mob* and *The Man in the White Suit*. Plus the overly whimsical *Titfield Thunderbolt* (ideal for steam train buffs), and the awkward *The Magnet*, with a young James Fox.

Lust: Ryder and Oldman in *Bram Stoker's Dracula*

YOL (Artificial Eye, 15). Turkish prisoners are given a week's leave. A fiery, moving film by Serif Gören from a script by jailed Yilmaz Güney. 1982.

BOOKINGS

CINDERELLA: Northern Ballet Theatre is to stage the world premiere of Christopher Gable's *Cinderella* in September. Beneath the surface beauty of the tale lurks a dark, dour presence which threatens the familiar heroine. Inspired by one of the best known works published by the Brothers Grimm, this new interpretation features a specially commissioned classical score by Philip Feeney and marks the choreographic debut of NBT's artistic director, Christopher Gable.
Lyceum Theatre, Sheffield (0742 769922). Opens Sept 27, until Oct 2.

PERESTROIKA. The second part of Tony Kushner's *Angels in America, A Gay Fantasia on National Themes*, is to have its British premiere in London in November. Part I, *Millennium Approaches*, is also to be revived. Postal booking opens this week (Monday) for both performances. Telephone bookings will begin in September.
National Theatre, South Bank, London, SE1 (071-928 2252). Previews Nov 12 (*Perestroika*), and Nov 3 (*Millennium Approaches*), then in repertoire.

ENGLISH TOURING OPERA: The company's autumn tour is to commence in Bath in October with a new production of Donizetti's *L'elisir d'amore*, directed by Stephen Medcalf, touring in repertory with a revival of Clare Venables's production of Mozart's *Cosi fan tutte*. Both productions are in English.
Theatre Royal, Bath (0225 448844), Oct 19-23; **Victoria Theatre**, Halifax (0422 351158), Oct 25 and 26; **Theatre Royal**, York (0904 623568), Oct 28-30; **Opera House**, Buxton (0298 72190), Nov 1 and 2; **Marlowe Theatre**, Canterbury (0227 767246), Nov 9-13; **Lyceum Theatre**, Crewe (0270 257804), Nov 19 and 20; **The Orchard**, Dartford (0322 220000), Nov 25-27. (Three further venues yet to announce commencement dates for bookings: **The Playhouse**, Weston-Super-Mare (0934 645544), Nov 16 and 17; **Arts Centre, University of Warwick**, Coventry (0203 524524), Nov 22 and 23; **Wycombe Swan**, High Wycombe (0494 512000), Nov 30-Dec 4.)

Film: Geoff Brown; **Theatre:** Jeremy Kingston; **Classical Music and Opera:** Gwen Hughes; **Rock and Jazz:** Stephanie Osborne; **Dance:** Debra Craine; **Exhibitions:** John Russell Taylor; **New Videos:** Geoff Brown; **Bookings:** Sara Yelland

WORD-WATCHING

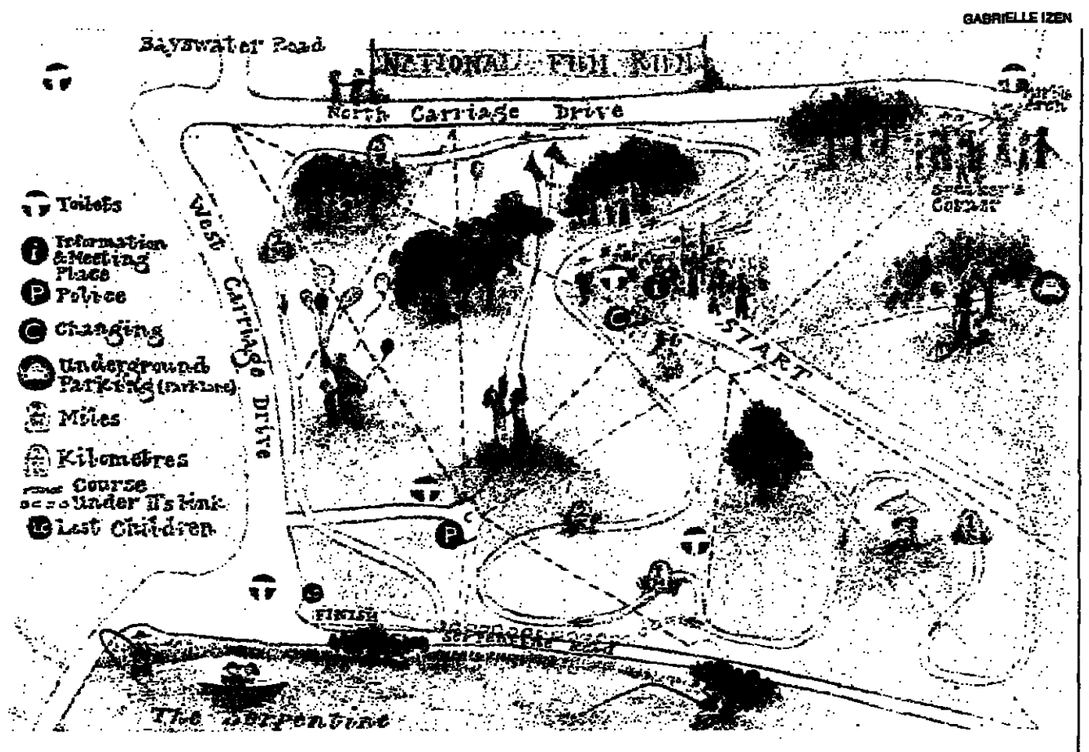
Answers from page 22

TNKY-PINKY
(b) Scottish: also *inkie-pinkie*, *inker-pinker* etc; [etym. obscure]. Small beer: The word occurs in the Hallowe'en play *Galatians*, (1835) Maidment *Galatians*: "Inky-Pinky about seventy or eighty years since was used by the brewers in Stirlingshire to designate the smallest kind of beer."

QUANDONG
(c) A small Australian tree, *Santalum acuminatum*, belonging to the family Santalaceae, and bearing racemes of small greenish-white flowers; also the globular red fruit of this tree. Also a forest tree found in north-eastern Australia, *Elaeocarpus grandis*, belonging to the family Elacocarpaceae.

NAVARIN
(c) French. A mutton stew made with small onions and potatoes. Also *navarin printanier*, a navarin made with spring vegetables. (1877) E. S. Dallas *Kettner's Book of Table*: "Navarin is a stupid word which has arisen from a desire to get rid of the unintelligible and misleading name, *Haricot de mouton*, without falling back on the vulgar phrase, *Ragoût de mouton*. It was at first selected with a thought of punning upon the *navet* or turnip, which is so prominent in the *Haricot de mouton*.

PISKUN
(a) Also *pishkun*: [ad. Black-foot *piskân*] An American Indian trap for buffalo, consisting of two converging lines of rock piles, a V-shaped natural canyon, or a timbered causeway leading to a steep drop, often with an enclosure or corral at the foot, over which the buffalo were stampeded: (1892) *Scribner's Magazine*:



GABRIELLE IZEN

Run for fun with the top athletes

John Goodbody introduces the sixteenth National Fun Run, to be held in London on September 26

The boom in running for fun has brought one of the biggest changes towards a healthy lifestyle that Britain has ever seen — and it all began with the first National Fun Run in the 1970s.

This year's event, jointly supported by *The Times* and Reebok, will be staged in Hyde Park, London, on Sunday September 26. It promises to be one of the biggest mass participation events of the year, with famous athletes starting alongside fun runners, for whom completing the 2½-mile course will be the summit of their physical ambitions.

The sixteenth Fun Run, organised by the London Marathon Ltd, is open to all comers, and will include a mass jog to end the day.

Over the years, some of the most celebrated names in athletics have taken part; people such as Emil Zatopek, who in 1952 became the only man to win the 5,000 metres, 10,000 metres and marathon at the same Olympic Games. A hero to many runners, he flew from Czechoslovakia to join the 1986 Fun Run. He presented an autographed photograph to José Waller, the extraordinary female marathon veteran, who first attracted acclaim when, at the age of 64, she won the over-60s category that year. Since then, she has defied age by running marathons in under four hours, despite being over 70.

Her refusal to believe that sport and excercise are only for the young exemplifies the ideals of the Fun Run.

Many people have taken a decisive step towards completing a marathon by participating in this fun event. For others, it has provided a focus for their running and an opportunity to meet fellow joggers in a festival of physical endeavour.

This year, entries are limited to 30,000 runners in 30 age categories — from children of eight years to veterans over 70 — with a maximum of 1,800 entrants in each age band. Many sports clubs and pubs like to enter a team, with a maximum of ten members, although everyone's name will appear in the results.

There are also events for two-generation teams (both parents and two of their children) and three-generation teams (a grandparent, parent and child). In the former category, a celebrated entry has been the Tullohs, with father Bruce, the former European 5,000 metres champion, who once ran across the United States, his wife, Sue, and their athletically gifted children.

This year, for the first time, there will be a junior jog: a short run down the course for children under eight. Certificates will be awarded; no entry fee is required for this event.

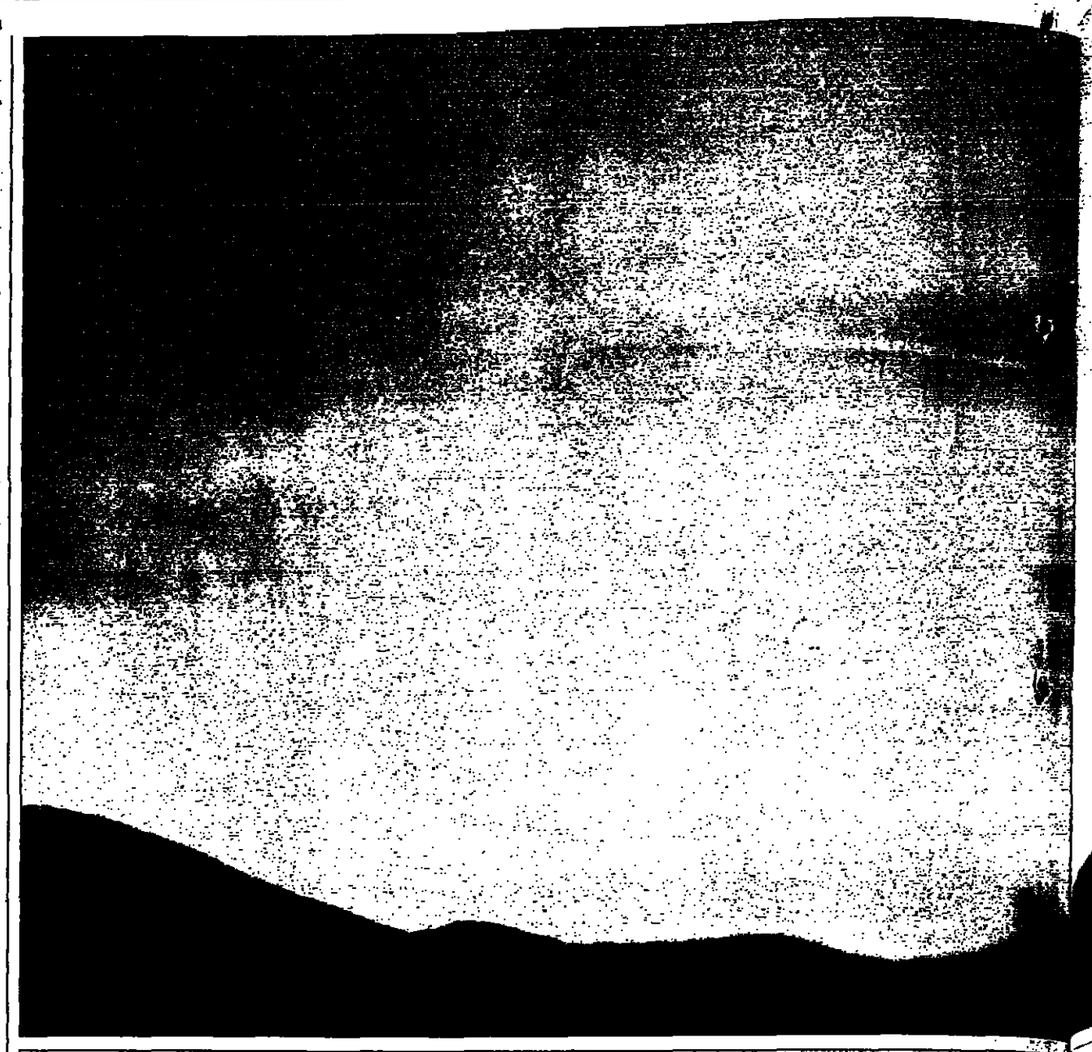
The climax to the seven-hour day, which begins at 10am, will be the mass jog, for which no performances or placings will be recorded, but everyone can run together.

● *For full details of the Fun Run and entry forms, send a stamped addressed envelope to Reebok/The Times National Fun Run, PO Box 3460, London SE1 8RZ, by Sept 13. Those who took part last year need not apply as they will be sent an entry form automatically.*

Reebok

THE TIMES

The sixteenth National Fun Run is supported jointly by Reebok and *The Times*.



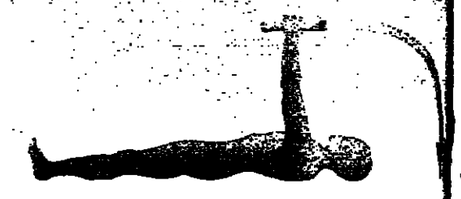
BUILDING STRENGTH: INCORPORATE THESE EXERCISES

TRAINING

Strength is important in all sports, including long-distance running. However, any exercise routine should supplement a running session and never replace it. The exercises described here can be done once or twice a week. Sessions will take less than 15 minutes and will help to build the basic strength that can help you to run faster and for longer. Do them while your bath is running, after your running session, or as part of your warm-up.

Exercise 1: Half squats. This exercise is for your upper legs. Stand upright with your arms in front of you for balance. Squat down as if you are going to sit on a chair, while keeping your back straight and your stomach tucked in. Do not let your thighs go below parallel. Repeat ten times and gradually build up until you can do three sets of 30 repetitions without difficulty.

Exercise 2: Pull-overs. This movement helps to develop the shoulders and upper back. Lie on your back, holding a heavy book or object at arm's length above your chest. Then, while keeping your arms straight, gradually lower them back behind your head, until your hands touch the ground. Breathe deeply. Exhale as you return your arms to the starting position. Repeat ten times. When the exercise becomes easy, increase the number of repetitions or the weight of the object you are holding. Eventually build up until you can do at least three sets of ten repetitions, with perhaps a minute's rest between each set.



500 apply for The Times *marathon teams*

APPLICATIONS to join one of the two *Times* teams for the NutraSweet London Marathon 1994 totalled nearly 500. Readers of all sorts and conditions, from teenagers to pensioners, described a surprising range of activities and reasons for wanting to join our training programme. Some explained that they were not very fit, because they only swam, danced and jogged three times a week. Others confessed to no more strenuous effort than pushing buttons on the TV remote control.

Once the provisional teams had been selected, candidates were asked to undergo a BUPA fitness test (of which more next month). Not everyone passed the test, a fact that underlines the necessity of checking with your doctor before undertaking any exercise programme. Thanks to all of you who applied.

THE TIMES
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Mel Batty's team

You join not just the historic names of athletics, but thousands of ordinary men and women.
MEL BATTY

Kate Turner, 29, Barbe "I have relatively good health, but overweight and smoke."

Richard Drabwell, Northwood "My height is 6ft 3in, weight 13 stone."

Chris Brasher's t

Dr Virginia Craig, 36, Plymouth: "No regular exercise but can manage 10-15 mile walks."

Alan Coton, 44, West M... "A pen-pusher. I want to London run because it ..."

Jolyon Gomersall, 21, Surrey: "Road runs every week and one marathon at school."

Christine Whitby, 4... "No sporting ... I am dirt, nobody ..."

Mick Dunstan, 46, Solihull: "I've given up smoking — and am two stones heavier than usual."

Josie Hoffman, 43, ... an international racing ... have stagnated to the ...

صحة من الأصل

هكذا من الاصل

JOHN P. KELLY/IMAGE BANK

The uphill road to boosting your strength

Marathon runners spend hours notching up the miles but often forget about improving strength. Part four of coach Mel Batty's training schedule looks at boosting leg power

Strength training is often neglected by long-distance runners, but it can make a significant contribution towards realising your potential. Although strength does not play such a major role in success for runners as it does for many other sportsmen and women, a few minutes devoted each week to the simple exercises illustrated below left will help you to increase your fitness and complete the marathon.

Remember that any strength training should supplement running, not replace it. The warm-up exercises demonstrated last month are more important, and a selection for each area of the body must be completed before every running session. However, once or twice a week finish those flexibility movements with some strength-gaining exercises, or alternatively try them at the end of the running session.

When I was competing in the 1960s, I would frequently build up my strength with sit-ups or press-ups. Eamonn Martin, winner of the 1993 NutraSweet London Marathon, used weight training in his formative years and still puts himself through the occasional strengthening exercise. Recently, after a spell without training because of injury, he returned to the track for his first running session and found that his arms tired before his legs. You need moderately strong arm, back and stomach muscles to maintain a good posture and to give you the necessary drive when running.

Weight training is not necessary for long-distance runners, but if you do use weights at a health club or gym, do not forget that to fulfil your potential you must concentrate on your running. Hours spent weight training will not help you complete a marathon as much as running training itself can.

MARATHON

You can increase your leg strength by walking or running uphill as part of your ordinary sessions. Our novice group of runners, who should still be walking briskly as part of their regular training, should try walking uphill during these sessions. The advanced group, who have already been introduced to "fartlek" (speed play) sessions, can include hill running in their outings. This resistance training should always be handled gently at first because the Achilles tendons are being forced to undergo a new range of movement.

During a fartlek session, always make sure your lower legs are well stretched both through the warm-up exercises and through earlier faster running, before you begin the uphill work. Choose a modest incline of about 150 yards. Run the full 150 yards and jog back down to the starting point twice, being careful not to go off too fast. Over the weeks and months you will be able to build up the number and intensity of these hill sessions.

Running uphill demands a different technique from flat ground. Lean into the hill, bring your knees up, and focus on a point about 20 yards ahead of you (usually you will be looking further into the distance).

If you live near sand dunes, try the occasional session of running up them, otherwise use roads or grass for your outing.

These sessions are very popular in athletics. Last winter my own club, Basildon AC, often took out a group of up to 30 runners for training together on nearby hills. The best session of my life was when, after a five-mile warm-up, I managed 28 hard runs flat out up a sloping road with a brief jog downhill after each.

Your legs will seem to turn to rubber but you will come across hills on your runs and you will have to get used to the ups and downs. These sessions are invaluable as a training aid.

The training schedule for our advanced group during August includes three weekly 35-minute running sessions plus one fartlek a week of about the same duration, in the course of which you should include some hill running.

For the novice group — those who have been following the less arduous schedule because they have not taken regular exercise — there will be a slight increase in the intensity of training this month as follows:

Walk/jog schedule

Week 1: Two 35-minute walking/gentle jogs and one 15-minute jog.
Week 2: Two 35-minute walking/gentle jogs and one 20 minute jog.
Week 3: Two 35-minute and one 22-minute jogs.
Week 4: Two 35-minute and one 25-minute jog.

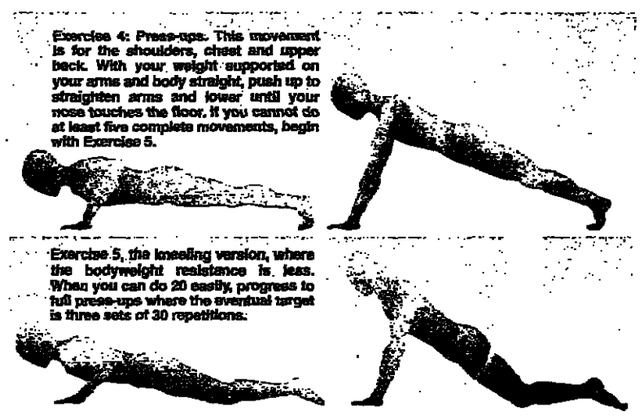
JOHN GOODBODY

EXERCISES FOR YOUR TRAINING PROGRAMME — BUT DON'T STOP THE RUNNING SESSIONS

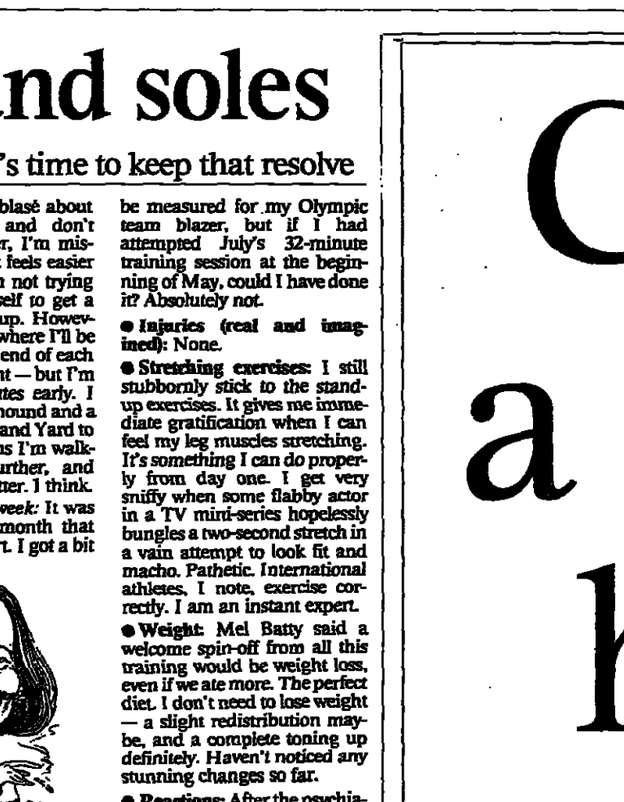
Always allow at least one day's rest between sessions. Just as in your running build-up, strength training must be increased gradually. Here is a simple routine, using your own bodyweight and no barbells or resistance machines, which are not really necessary at this stage of training. These exercises are designed to be done in your own home and at your convenience.

Exercise 3: Sit-ups. This exercises your stomach. Lie on your back with your knees bent and your arms on the floor, or on the front of your thighs. Curl up your body gradually, until your trunk is almost upright. Repeat five times. If you find difficulty in even doing one sit-up, try to find a slope and do the movement with your feet down the slope, so decreasing the resistance. Otherwise, build up eventually to a target of three sets of 30 repetitions.

Exercise 4: Press-ups. This movement is for the shoulders, chest and upper back. With your weight supported on your arms and body straight, push up to straighten arms and lower until your nose touches the floor. If you cannot do at least five complete movements, begin with Exercise 5.



Exercise 5, the kneeling version, where the bodyweight resistance is less. When you can do 20 easily, progress to full press-ups where the eventual target is three sets of 30 repetitions.



Of body and soles

Three months into training, it's time to keep that resolve

OK, LET'S go! I'm ready for whatever Mel Batty and John Goodbody care to toss my way.

Grab the Saturday paper, but it's a googly. Words and phrases like "Swedish fartlek", "sprinting", "nine-minute miles", "sub four- hour marathon" hit me straight between the eyes. Horrified, I freeze, like a B-movie actress who's just seen The Thing escaping under the laboratory door — or my fitness aspirations going down the tube. This may be exercise, Mel, but not as we know it. He cannot be serious. I'm not ready for any of this. My heart beats faster than on any training run.

The only "sub" in my vocabulary is the good Samaritan I would like sitting on the bench at the Tower of London next April, ready to take over.

"Then jog for five minutes as a recovery" — give me a break. To me, recovery means stopping and sitting down.

That's it, I'm history. The chances of me pursuing a marathon time under four hours are zero.

There must be some mistake. There is, and it's mine. I gulp some sweet tea (for the shock) and read the article again — properly. This strenuous Scandinavian stuff is not for the likes of me — yet — but strictly for the advanced "first division". July's schedule for the amateurs ignores the Swedes and their masochistic tendencies and keeps the ex-couch potatoes in the game with walking and gentle jogging — only more of it. This I can do.

Confidence is restored, as are the training shoes kicked under the bed. But I've seen the future and it's hard work. I promise myself that if I even consider a small whinge this month I'll remember how painful it might have been.

First week: Five-minute walk. Five-minute jog. Repeat. Extra two-minute jog. No problems. I'm helped by the cooler weather: I never could bring myself to rise at dawn last month to avoid the heat, and ended each session looking like I'd just yomped through the Burmese jungle.

Second week: Five-minute jog. Five-minute walk. Repeat. Extra five-minute jog. This week I made a small but satisfying discovery. Because my legs are becoming blasé about all this walking and don't constantly whimper, I'm misled into thinking it feels easier simply because I'm not trying so hard. I tell myself to get a grip and sharpen up. However, by now I know where I'll be on my route at the end of each five-minute segment — but I'm arriving two minutes early. I don't need a bloodhound and a staff pass into Scotland Yard to work out this means I'm walking faster and further, and therefore getting fitter. I think.

Third and fourth week: It was at this stage last month that everything fell apart. I got a bit

CHRISTINE WHEELER

above myself and rashly tried to jog the extra minutes mapped out for me, instead of being prudent and only increasing the walking. It didn't work. Accepting my limitations, I now aim for five-minute walk, five-minute jog. Repeat, plus a five-minute walk, three-minute jog. That's better. During the fourth week, I sneakily add a minute to the last four sections hoping my body won't notice the difference. It doesn't.

Fifth week: Insufficient data. We haven't been given a schedule, so Captain Sensible shows no initiative whatsoever and merely repeats last week's programme. Sorry, but this is no time for heroics.

WE ARE now three months into the training and it's time for my first status report.

● **Athletic achievement:** More than I thought. At the end of a training walk/jog last week I mentally retraced my route through the park, and was surprised by the distance I had covered with comparative ease. OK, so I'm not quite ready to be measured for my Olympic team blazer, but if I had attempted July's 32-minute training session at the beginning of May, could I have done it? Absolutely not.

● **Injuries (real and imagined):** None.

● **Stretching exercises:** I still stubbornly stick to the stand-up exercises. It gives me immediate gratification when I can feel my leg muscles stretching. It's something I can do properly from day one. I get very sniffy when some flabby actor in a TV mini-series hopelessly bungles a two-second stretch in a vain attempt to look fit and macho. Pathetic. International athletes, I note, exercise correctly. I am an instant expert.

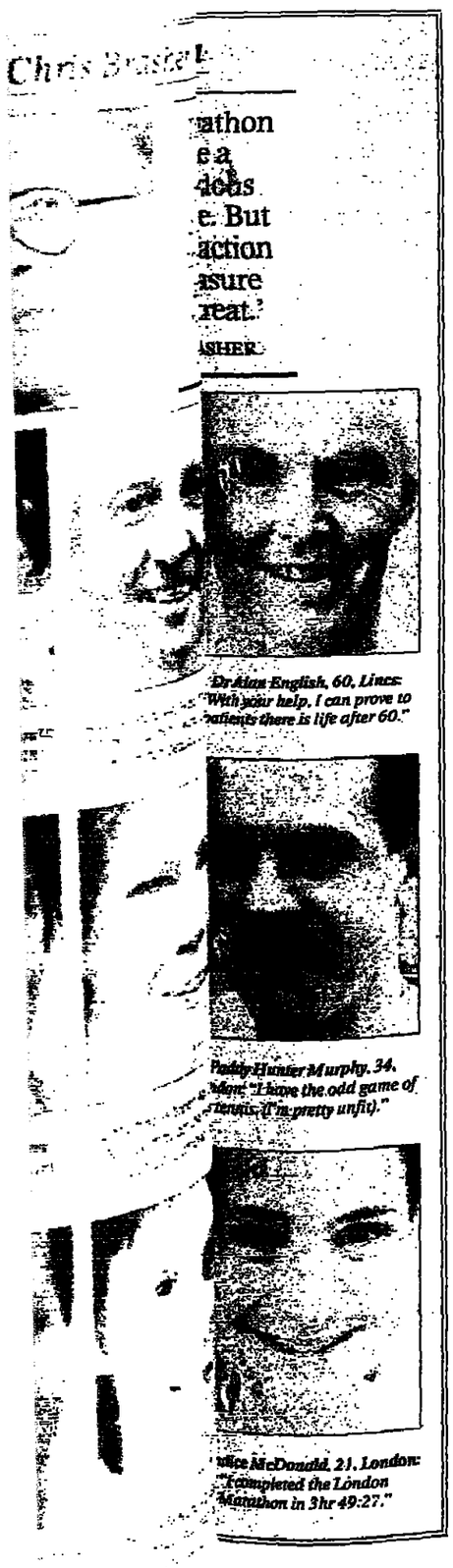
● **Weight:** Mel Batty said a welcome spin-off from all this training would be weight loss, even if we ate more. The perfect diet. I don't need to lose weight — a slight redistribution maybe, and a complete toning up definitely. Haven't noticed any stunning changes so far.

● **Reactions:** After the psychiatrist has seen me I should redirect him to my family and friends, where he will gather enough data to fill a boxful of floppy disks. Reactions to my previously untapped sporting prowess are, well, strange.

Some are in denial, thinking that if they ignore "this fitness thing" it will burn itself out, like a virus. Others assume I have come over all hearty and will now turn up at all social occasions wearing a tracksuit and carrying a nylon holdall. Some try to be encouraging: "Oh, I see, if Eamonn Martin is the Ferrari, you're the Morris Minor." My brother launches into a bad impersonation of a David Coleman race commentary every time I see him: "Here she comes, overtaking the garden shed, it's a silver for Wapping, just behind the tortoise, extraordinary!" Everyone thinks I'm mad.

I've heard most of the jogging jokes and all the jogging myths, none of which have a happy ending.

● **Conclusion:** For someone born to languish I'm showing remarkable resolve. So remarkable that I've been selected to run in the London Marathon — in Chris Brasher's *Times* team.



Chris Brasher

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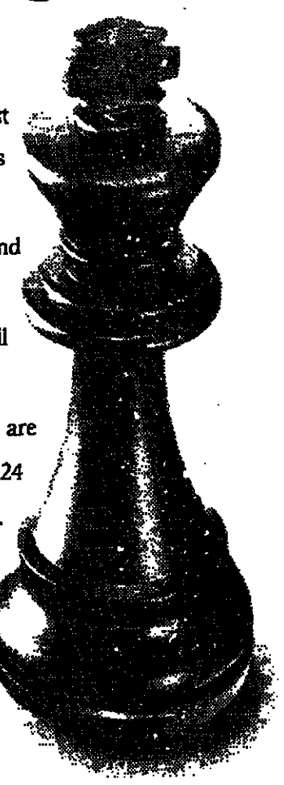
ISHER

Dr Alan English, 60, Lincs: "With your help, I can prove to patients there is life after 60."

Paddy Hunter Murphy, 34, Manc: "I have the odd game of tennis (I'm pretty unfit)."

Alice McDonald, 21, London: "Completed the London Marathon in 3hr 49:27."

Capture a piece of history.



Watch chess history in the making, as Nigel Short, the first ever British challenger for the World Chess Championship, takes on Garry Kasparov, perhaps the greatest champion ever.

The event is The Times World Chess Championship, and the venue is The Savoy Theatre, now completely restored to its full art deco glory. Seats are already in high demand, so call 071-497 9977 now for tickets.

Corporate hospitality, travel and accommodation packages are also available. Play begins on September 7th, and continues with 24 games on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, until October 30th.

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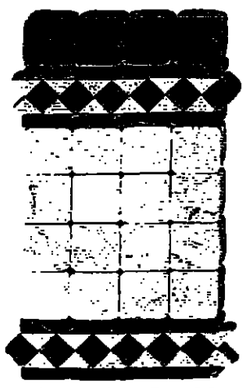
Time to get back to the stone age

James Hepburn gets down to some hard floor ideas

Rock of ages: classic Roman marble mosaic



Check points: Spanish design in tumbled marble

For thousands of years it was easy to design a floor. If you wanted a carpet, you let the grass grow under the roof of your hut. If you wanted a hard floor, you stripped off the topsoil and asked the neighbours round to stomp down the mud.

Those days of innocence are gone. To choose a hard floor now needs the resources of a research institute.

The cheapest and easiest method is to pull up the carpet and call whatever you find underneath your new floor. If this is concrete, you have become a super-minimalist. If you find boards, you have arrived at the cutting edge of modern design.

The new theory of floors is that they should be a blank page. *Elle Decoration* is not the *nom de guerre* of a Mexican bandit. It is a magazine devoted to interior style, with features on the homes of designers. Almost all have bare floorboards. There was a time when bare boards said that you could not afford linoleum. Now, bare boards say that you can't afford to be thought vulgar. But what do you do if you have ambitions to go beyond boards?

The Pisani premises in Woolwich on the south bank of the Thames might be mistaken for a set from *The Sweeney* — a derelict warehouse on waste ground, looking across the river to the Tate and Lyle sugar refinery. Between the warehouse and the mobile offices is a yard the size of a football pitch, stacked with huge slices of marble and granite.

Pisani is a trade supplier of stone. Before I went to Woolwich, stone meant nothing to me. After two hours in the Pisani yard, I wanted to tile my dog with marble.

Marble has a reputation for coldness and magnificence. It deserves the magnificence. Pisani is working on a 50-year contract to renovate the floor beneath the dome of St Paul's Cathedral. As for coldness, there were slabs in the Pisani yard which turned my philistine heart to mush.

Whatever else marble may be, it is not British. Not everyone sees its charm. There is a feeling that foreign imports are suited only to foreign light. In the pale British sun they pine, lose their sheen and dream moodily of home. In the past few years there has been a resurgence in the popularity of traditional British stones.

Richard O'Grady runs Stone Age, dealers in limestone and sandstone, with his brother, Jo. He believes in matching the home stone. Only native rock can reproduce the feel of a flagged farm kitchen. For more sophistication, you can form a check with off-white Italian and Irish black stone. There is nothing in limestone or sandstone to stir the blood like the Turkish pink in the Pisani yard, but there is solid British virtue. Sadly, the stones tend to come from the Continent, because British quarries rarely cut fine enough for use in houses.

There are problems with stone. Limestone and marble, especially, are porous. If you want to press grapes on the floor or change the oil in your motorbike, you should be prepared for some interesting effects. However, the dealer can always recommend products with little or no risk of staining.

If treated with care, stone improves with age. It would have been easier to have floored St Paul's with lino, but lino, for all its many qualities, does not wear easily from generation to generation.

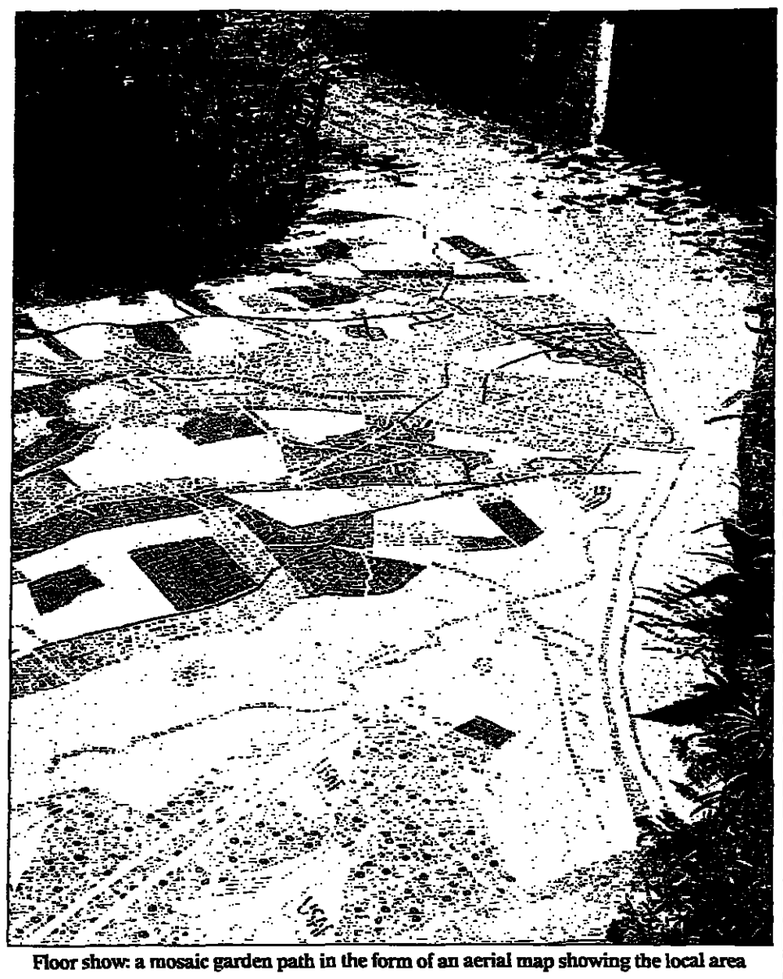
The great advantage of lino, of course, is that neither does it pass overdrafts down from generation to generation. Stone is expensive to buy. There is hardly anything available for less than £25 a square metre. Marble begins at around £50 a square metre, but to floor a smallish kitchen with blue-veined Bahia Azul could cost £15,000.

Stone is also costly to lay: around £15 a square metre for a professional job. Lino and the huge range of new synthetic materials are available in high street stores at about a tenth of the price, don't need a PhD in mechanical engineering to lay and, with some of the more imaginative ranges, can revolutionise a room.

If neither the pure nor the synthetic suit you, there are always tiles. With tiles you can invent your own culture and move to your own country. The very good and the very unusual are very expensive. A single hand-painted Italian tile can cost £150 or more. A set of 24 reproductions from the floor of the Vaselli Chapel in Bologna Cathedral costs £250. But there is plenty between these and the white ceramic on the walls of the London Underground. You can buy ornate borders and fill them with plain white. You can walk on France or Tuscany or Mexico. You can do exactly what you like. It's your house.

Of course, despite all these choices you may find nothing quite fits your ideas. Don't despair — design your own floor and commission a mosaic. But mosiacs are not for the faint-hearted. At the Mosaic Workshop, prices start at £500 a square metre, but for that you do get a hell of a floor, or as much of a hell of a floor as you can handle. Probably the workshop's finest hour is a garden path in the form of an aerial map of the local area. This may be the last word in floors. It is certainly mine.

Next week: Soft floors.



Floor show: a mosaic garden path in the form of an aerial map showing the local area

The good hard floor guide

FIRMS specialising in unusual flooring include:

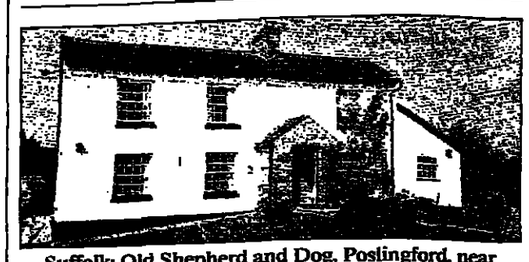
☐ **Floorboards:** for information on ecologically sound hardwoods, call the Ecological Trading Company, 091-276 5547. For quality second-hand timbers and more esoteric salvaged flooring, try one of these architectural salvage companies — London Architectural Salvage and Supply Company, 071-739 0448; Walcot Reclamation, Bath, 0225 444404; Dorset Reclamation, Bere Regis, 0929 47220.

☐ **Stone and tiles:** many tile outlets also carry a range of marble, granite, limestone and sandstone. Stone Age (limestone and sandstone specialists), 071-738 2554; World's End Tiles, 071-720 8358; Original Sand Tiles, 0392 216923 for catalogue; Kenneth Clarke Ceramics, Lewes, 0272 476761; Fired Earth, Adderbury, Oxfordshire, 0295 812088; Corres (Mexican tile specialists), 071-261 0941; Paris Ceramics, 071-371 7778.

☐ **Linoleum and synthetic flooring:** Sinclair Till, 071-720 0031; Amtico.? All branches of John Lewis; Forbo-Nairn, 0923 52323 (for stockists); DLW (Britain), 0235 831296 (for stockists).

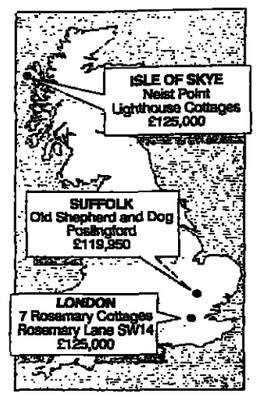
☐ **Mosaics:** Mosaic Workshop, 071-263 2997.

Cottages with fanciful names catch **Cheryl Taylor**'s eye this week



Suffolk: Old Shepherd and Dog, Postlingford, near Clare. Detached house (formerly the village inn) in the heart of the village, with lawned gardens, large patio and wooden pergola. The house has four bedrooms, bathroom with en suite shower-room, four reception rooms, fitted kitchen, utility room and garage. About £119,950 (GA Property Services, 0787 277107).

FOR SALE around £125,000



Scotland: Neist Point Lighthouse Cottages, Isle of Skye. Three adjoining lighthouse keeper's cottages (refurbished and fully furnished), with panoramic views to the Outer Hebrides. Each cottage comprises three bedrooms, bathroom, entrance hall, lounge and kitchen. Shared laundry room and games hall. About £125,000 (GA Property Services, 0463 221166).

London: 7 Rosemary Cottages, Rosemary Lane, SW14. Attractive 19th-century terraced cottage with lawned rear garden, about a mile from Richmond Park. Two bedrooms, bathroom, two beamed reception rooms, fitted kitchen. About £125,000 for a 140-year lease (Winkworth, 081-876 1134).

LONDON PROPERTY

KENSINGTON COURT GARDENS KENSINGTON W8

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HILLGATE PLACE W8

3 bedroomed terraced house in quiet street. Drawing room, dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms, bathroom, cloakroom, utility room, patio garden. ***Freehold £285,000.***

KENSINGTON CHURCH STREET W8

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STAFFORD COURT W8. Notice is hereby given of an offer of £83,500 for this flat. If no higher offer is received by 13.8.93 this sale will proceed. Wisleworth 071 373 8092

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HAMPSTEAD NW3. An exceptional duplex apt of approx 6000 sq ft. 33ft music room, 32ft dbl rm/conservatory, 22ft drawing room, study, 3pc bth/bdst rm, 4/5 beds, 4 baths, landscaped terraced gdn, swimming pool, dble gge, further parking. F/H. Anscombe & Ringland 071 794 1181.

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KENTISH TOWN IN CUL-DE-SAC
Close amenities. Dble fronted 2 storey period prop with 2 beds, recep, kit, bath/wc, gas ch. Patio gdn. Requires work - reflected in price of £99,750 f/h.
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GLENTWORTH ST WW1: 4 bed, 2 recs, 2nd flr flt in PB mnsn blk. Bthrm & Shwr rm. Lse. Reduced to £215,000 L/H. Cornerstone 071 486 5551.

NEW CAVENDISH ST. W1: 2 bed 3rd flr PB flt. Long lease. £180,000 L/H. Cornerstone 071 486 5551

ORMONDE TRC NW8. 2 bed 2nd flr PB flt. Long lease. Lift. £128,000 L/H. Cornerstone 071 486 5551.

W. FINCHLEY N3. Japanese owner, private sale, no chain. Good res area yet 2 mins to tube. 20 mins C.Stn. Lovely 3 bed semi. Nice gdns. £158,000 willing to sell excel furn / appliances. Will consider letting. 081 346 3925 / Fax 081 349 1368

SOUTH OF THE THAMES

BATTERSEA Attractive Victorian family house. In quiet road, just off Clapham Common north side. 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms. £169,500. 081-569 6663 or 0923 220932.

SOUTH OF THE THAMES

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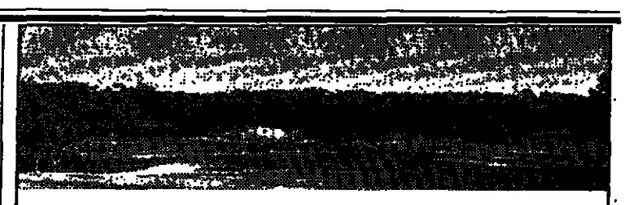

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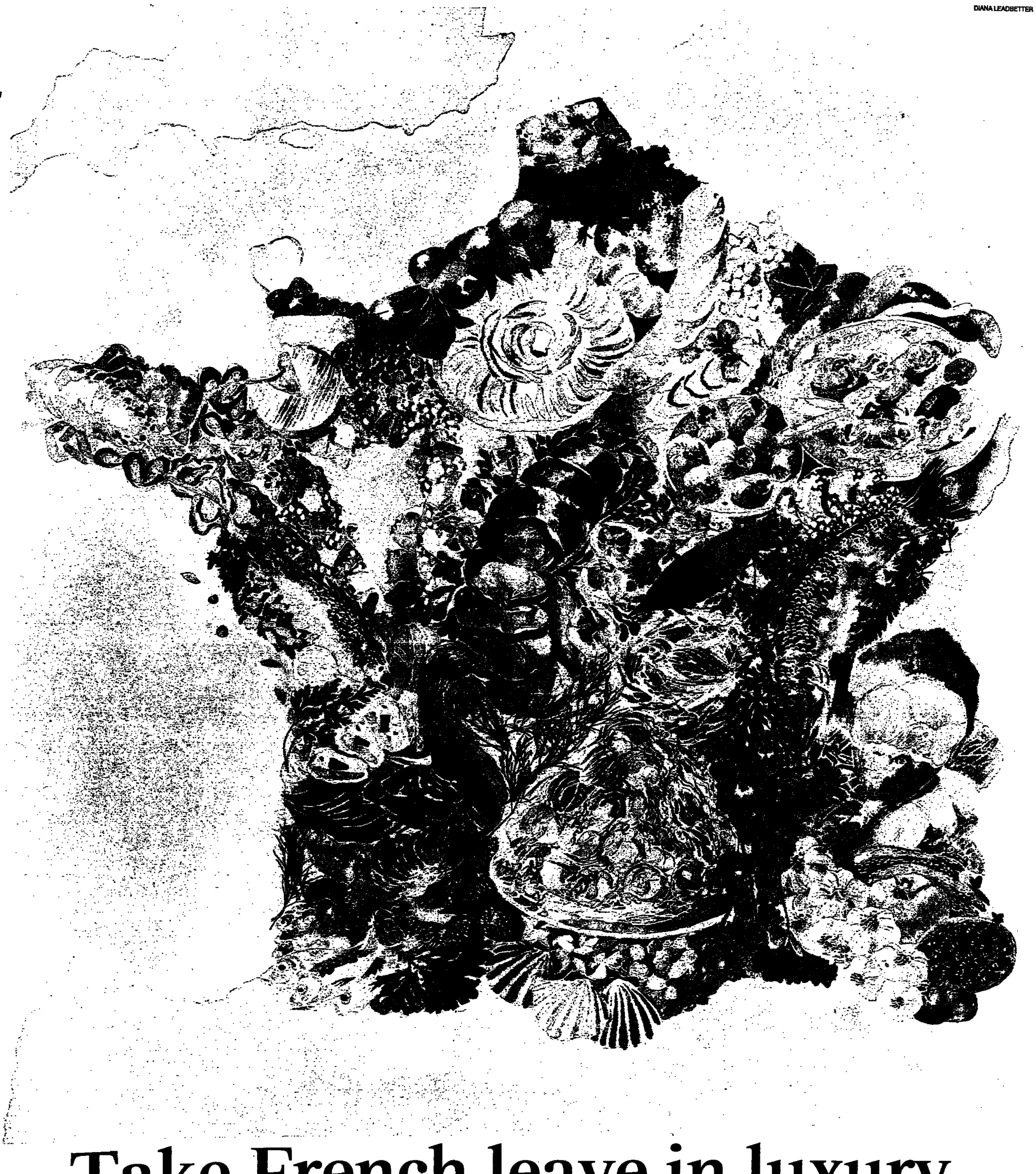
The British love affair with France continues, and now *Times* readers can enjoy a stay at discount prices

DIANA LEADBETTER



Take French leave in luxury

Imagine taking an autumn break or holiday in France, staying in a superb hotel with welcoming staff, delightful rooms and outstanding food. The hotel may have a peaceful garden and, close by, a river, beautiful countryside or a delightful town. And the cost is at a highly favourable discount of 30 to 40 per cent.

That is what *The Times* is offering to readers, for the second time, following the success of our Passport to France offer last year. Almost 7,500 readers collected special tokens from the newspaper and chose from the 42 hotels which took part in the scheme, organised with the hotel chain Relais & Châteaux.

The offer is again being run in partnership with Relais & Châteaux. A total of 72 hotels have joined us this year so the variety of establishments is greater. For full details, and information about a travel insurance offer from Europ Assistance, see the last page of this supplement.

Relais & Châteaux is probably the most remarkable chain of *hotels* and restaurants in the world. It is not what is normally meant by a chain — where all the hotels are owned by one company. Instead, it is more like a club and one that is very hard to get into. All its members' establishments are independent of one another and have to be superb in some way to belong. They are not all grand establishments by any means. Those participating in our offer have an average of 21 rooms.

"Relais et Châteaux" is best translated as "Inns and Castles" — the *relais* were the old staging inns of France in coaching days. The Relais venture began in 1954 when a small organisation called Relais de Campagne, or "Country Inns", was set up with eight hotels on the road from Paris to the Côte d'Azur — the so-called Route de Bonheur (Road of Happiness).

Relais de Campagne slowly expanded, taking in members in other European countries, and in 1962 a rival body, Châteaux-Hotels, was formed — which is where the castles came in. In 1972, a restaurant group called Relais de Gourmands — "Inns for Outstanding Eating" you could say — threw down its challenge.

In 1975 the three associations merged to form the present organisation which this year notches up a membership of 411 independent *hotels* and restaurants in 40 countries.

Relais & Châteaux is not, as such, a chain of expensive, luxury hotels — though many of the hotels are both expensive and luxurious. Its motto is the five Cs — Character, Courtesy, Calm, Charm and Cuisine. Guests are offered an experience to remember and, in turn, asked only to observe a few simple courtesies such as wearing "elegant attire, even if this is informal".

France is still the heartland of Relais & Châteaux, with 153 members. All these establishments are unusually attractive. The buildings may be exquisite or historic, ranging from châteaux to manor houses, old abbeys and Alpine chalets. The gardens or grounds are often beautiful, whether alive with flowers or having extensive parkland. The place may have wonderful views or be perfect for fishing or bird-watching. The atmosphere can be thrillingly metropolitan or offer perfect rural calm. The cuisine, an important part of the experience, can be super-sophisticated or entirely local — and the prices can vary widely.

THE TIMES
IN ASSOCIATION WITH
RELAIS & CHATEAUX
Relais Gourmands

Each class of hotel is distinguished by a coloured shield. Green represents a pleasant and simple country residence. Blue stands for a fine, comfortable house in pleasant surroundings, and yellow for the sophisticated comfort of a superb residence, while hotels with a gold shield offer de luxe service in a sumptuous establishment. Some also carry a red shield, which conveys recognition of outstanding cuisine, with two or three Michelin stars earned by their chefs. Individuality and excellence — that is the promise.

Last year's *Times* offer was very successful. Readers collected tokens from the newspaper and wrote in for the Relais & Châteaux pack containing an illustrated guide, a road map of France, a list of participating hotels and the privilege card with which the discount could be obtained. A total of 1,180 hotel reservations were made by readers as a result of the offer, which meant, in the jargon of the hotel business, 2,160 "room-nights" and a total of 4,300 guests. The first six weeks of the offer were the most popular, with 720 confirmed reservations.

Half of the hotels taking part sold more than 50 "room-nights" to *Times* readers. This was a substantial addition to their bookings when you consider that most of the Relais & Châteaux hotels are not particularly large.

Many visitors and proprietors expressed their satisfaction to *The Times* afterwards. The British holidaymakers, the hoteliers found, appreciated the outstanding French cooking and the substantial discount on prices. Bernard Giraudel, owner of Le Vieux Logis, a magnificent Périgord house with fine gardens at Trémolat in the Dordogne, says he welcomed the *Times* readers as friends. He believes they particularly enjoyed the regional cuisine.

At the Hôtellerie du Bas-Bréau, a luxurious *hotel in the painters' village* of Barbizon on the edge of the Forest of Fontainebleau, near Paris, visitors appreciated the game — *marcassin*, or young wild boar, and even Scottish grouse, cooked in a superb sauce. The manager, Tino Malchiodi, whose wife, Jennifer, is English, says that in addition to many new customers, they had calls from Britons who had stayed there before and on reading about the hotel in *The Times* immediately decided to come again.

Many readers went to the Château de Locguénolé, a mansion standing in a 250-acre woodland park on the coast of southern Brittany. "It was a great success," says Bruno de la Sablière, the manager. "I think my English visitors enjoy the landscape which is like their own, combined with the weather, which is not. And they loved my seafood."

Joanna Zedde is an Englishwoman who is co-manager with her husband of the hotel Le Saint-Paul, in the charming village of Saint-Paul-de-Vence in the Alpes-Maritimes near Cannes. She was thrilled when she learnt that *The Times* was planning to repeat the offer. In the past, most of their guests have been French, Italian or American. Last year, for the first time, they had a lot of British visitors and "we were absolutely delighted to see them".

These are the some of the pleasures we offer in France, and again at remarkable prices. *Bon voyage.*

Frank Jeffery uncovers the stories behind France's two most celebrated hotel-restaurants . . .

Temples of gastronomy

In their restaurant kitchens the Guérard and Troisgros families produce some of the world's most memorable food

Classic lines: Welcoming view of Michel Guérard's Les Prés d'Eugénie. The sumptuous surroundings and very high quality of service have been given the highest accolades

The chef Michel Roux sums up **Les Prés d'Eugénie** and **Troisgros** like this: "Together they represent French gastronomy — which means world gastronomy, of course."

He is talking about two very different establishments which fly the Relais & Châteaux banner. Les Prés d'Eugénie is a hotel, restaurant and health club which Michel Guérard runs at Eugénie-les-Bains, deep in the south-west 90 miles south of Bordeaux. Troisgros is a hotel and restaurant in the small town of Roanne, in the Loire, 45 miles south-west of Macon.

Guérard is the man who invented *cuisine minceur*, the cuisine that is low in calories and cholesterol and which made him world famous. He met a girl called Christine, decided to impress her by losing weight, but did not fancy living on grated carrot. *Minceur* was the system he used. It worked: Christine is now Madame Guérard.

Pierre Troisgros and his son Michel are part of a cooking dynasty with culinary branches elsewhere in France, in Brazil, and in New York. The Troisgros clan became so famous in France, partly through television, that the name alone on their hotel-restaurant is enough to bring gourmets to Roanne.

Michel Roux knows both families well. As head of Relais Gourmands he meets them regularly, for both have the hard-won Relais red shield for outstanding cuisine. This half of the Roux brothers cooking act — he is also owner of the Waterside Inn at Bray, Berkshire, one of Britain's best restaurants — says of Michel Guérard: "If I had one meal left to eat on earth,I would like him to cook it. He has such a lightness, such a delicacy of touch, such a subtle feeling for flavours. And that such a chef should also be a great *patissier*!"

Of the Troisgros chefs he says: "Quite simply, I think of them as my family. I did some of my training in Roanne and I was caught up in the wonderful, warm, happy atmosphere of their establishment. As chefs they are magnificent, often in the simplest way.

"I remember we had been to market one morning and when we got back at nine Pierre cooked some thin slices of Charolais beef fillet, just quickly with a little shallot . . ." His eyes close at the memory of that blissful breakfast.

'If I had one meal left to eat on earth, I would like Michel to cook it: such a light touch'

The Troisgros family has some claim to begetting *cuisine moderne* which has shaded into *cuisine contemporaine*. The watchwords are lighter flavours and textures, shorter cooking times, surprising but harmonious contrasts, and an emphasis on aroma.

Staying and eating at either of these superb establishments is an experience to remember for a long time. Les Prés d'Eugénie is a white colonial palace — as well as the red shield Michel Guérard has the gold shield for sumptuous appointments and de luxe service — set in beautiful gardens, with palm trees, magnolias and fountains. All the rooms are elegant and some of the paintings are by minor masters.

The health club which operates alongside the hotel and restaurant is one of the best in the world. The food, of course, is superb and what Guérard calls double-faceted — that is you can eat either *minceur* or *gourmand*.

Eugénie-les-Bains is a village which has therapeutic springs that gushed originally from muddy marshland. The Romans made use of them, Henry IV, France's most popular king, favoured them and they enjoyed another vogue in the Second Empire when the Empress Eugénie arrived with her entourage.

Spanish-born Eugénie was a beautiful and charismatic royal — the Princess Diana of her day — and she set fashions. The waters must have been good for her because she died aged 94, in 1920. This after a long and surburban life in Chislehurst and Farnborough, in the south of England, that followed the collapse of the Empire in 1870.

The countryside about Eugénie-les-Bains is lush and green, with gentle hills — perfect surroundings for Guérard to get Les Prés going and bring the village back to life. He had wanted to be an actor but became interested in patisserie and ended up chief *patissier* at the Crillon in Paris. At Les Prés he earned his first Michelin star in 1967, the second in 1970, the third in 1977. Do not worry about the stars, or the history. Just enjoy this gracious environment and possibly the best food you will ever eat.

At Roanne, in the Loire, Troisgros père et fils spread happiness: there is a cheerfulness in the kitchen and among the other staff which communicates itself to the clientele. The hotel-restaurant started humbly — as a place for commercial travellers to stay the night. But in 1930 Jean-Baptiste and Marie Troisgros moved down from Burgundy and took over. She did the cooking, he looked after the wine and the character of the hotel began to change.

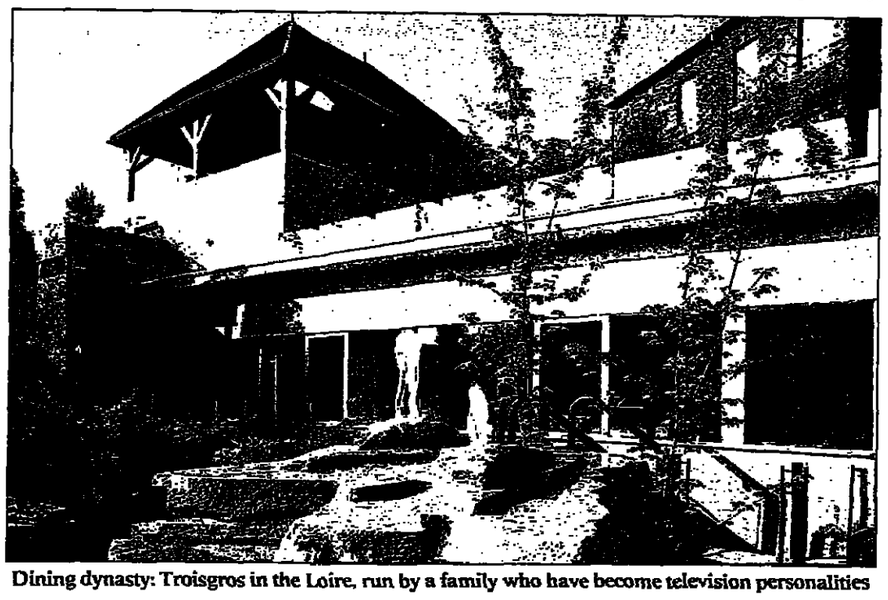
Say it with flowers: Michel and Christine Guérard of Les Prés

From the age of 15 the couple's two sons, Jean and Pierre, took to cooking as some people take to religion. They went away to study, worked in the great Paris houses — Jean at the Crillon, Pierre at Maxim's — and eventually came back to Roanne.

Jean-Baptiste had a dream: there was going to be a tourist boom and it would give his family a chance to create a great restaurant. Which is what happened. The first Michelin star was earned in 1955, the second in 1965, the third in 1968. The old place expanded, the rooms were improved and beautifully furnished. The courtyard was made to bloom, the cooking became more innovative.

Troisgros pioneered the cooking of salmon with sorrel. This has now become almost a cliché but nowhere else will you find it so perfectly done. On holiday in the Landes, Pierre Troisgros realised that local people were cooking fish for much shorter times than normal. He began to do the same. At that time it was a cooking heresy to present fish unless it fell off the bone when your fork touched it. Pierre changed that and the world of gastronomy followed.

In 1983 Jean died and Pierre now runs Troisgros with his son Michel. Other members of the clan are spreading fine cooking throughout the world. Pierre and Michel are television personalities, gastronomic gurus. They advise a hypermarket chain on meals to serve in their cafés. So great is their fame that when they decided to redesign their chinaware and asked for ideas from artists, 70 painters responded. You can enjoy the food and warm hospitality in their small but perfect hotel-restaurant — where it all began.



Dining dynasty: Troisgros in the Loire, run by a family who have become television personalities

Magic on the Loire

A former hunting lodge makes a delightful base from which to explore the region's great châteaux

The Domaine des Hauts-de-Loire at Onzain is a château set among châteaux. A turreted hunting lodge built in the last century for the Comte de Rostaing, it stands in countryside on the north bank of the Loire, on the site of a feudal castle.

None of the great châteaux of the Loire Valley is far away. Blois is ten miles up river; Amboise 12 miles down river.

The Domaine itself is a perfect 19th-century mansion in the French château tradition, with a magnificent ivy-clad façade, a spiral staircase in the turret climbing to the upper rooms, and wide green lawns, dotted with urns, running down to a lake with swans.

There are bedrooms both in the house itself and in the carefully converted stables. The rooms, with their antiques and shuttered windows, are are fitted with every modern comfort. The dining-room has rough-sawn timbers that contrast with high, classical windows.

There are many ways in which you can explore the countryside. Bicycles can be borrowed from the hotel, but you may take its *calèche*, or carriage, and ride through the woods and fields for two or three hours drawn by a pair of horses. Until the end of October, visitors are offered flights in a hot-air balloon in which you can sail over the Loire châteaux and experience views of them that their architects would never have seen.

By car or taxi you are perfectly placed to tour the châteaux. For Blois, you go east along the wide, sandy River Loire until you see the little town on two hills standing on the north, or right, bank. The château stands on one hill, the cathedral on the other, with the main street between.

Blois is a particularly enchanting château because it reveals the first stirrings of the Renaissance in France. You pass from the Gothic wing, decorated with the porcupine and ermine motifs of Louis XII, straight to the exquisite early Renaissance wing built only a few years later in 1515 by François I, and adorned with his symbol, the salamander.

At Amboise, the château on its hill reveals the same moment in the history of taste, with its Flamboyant Gothic royal apartments looking down on the river, and Renaissance wing behind completed by François. Amboise is a wonderfully glowing town with its golden stone and sandy river banks. Beyond lie the hillside vineyards which produce the sparkling wine of Vouvray.

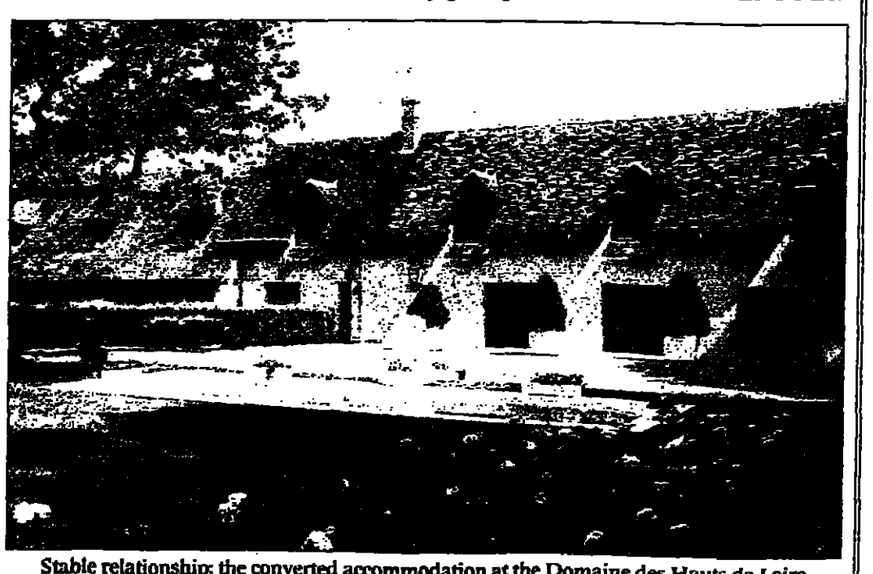
Not much further afield are the spectacular châteaux of Chambord, a palatial hunting-lodge, Chenonceau, home of Diane de Poitiers, and the waterside Azay-le-Rideau with its marvellous reflections. The bustling town of Tours is also well worth a visit.

Wherever you go, you will return to the Domaine with a good appetite for the cooking of its owners, the Bonnigal family. They specialise in fish from the Loire but offer many other gastronomic pleasures. For *hors d'oeuvre* you might choose a salad of young eels, or a parsley mousse with walnut oil dressing.

The *sandre*, or pike-perch, figures prominently on the menu, perhaps roast with the juice of a chicken, and there will generally be *quenelles de brochet*, those dainty concoctions of pike. Another speciality is rack of lamb stuffed with a mousse of snails. Vouvray is on the wine list, naturally.

You could finish the meal with apricot blancmange or farmhouse cheese with chives — or both. Afterwards, walk out across the lawn in the silence of the night, where the swans are still glimmering on the lake, and breathe in the soft air from the river before going to bed.

DERWENT MAY



Stable relationship: the converted accommodation at the Domaine des Hauts-de-Loire

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. . . and **Derwent May** finds a delightful place for gourmets to stay on the banks of the Yonne

At the gates of Burgundy

How three generations, and international training, turned a regional pension into one of the best tables in France

One hundred miles from Paris, on the A6, the great *autoroute* to the south, you can find one of the most luxurious and relaxing hotels in France. It is at Joigny, a small medieval town on the banks of the sleepy River Yonne. The **Résidence de la Côte Saint-Jacques** looks out across the river, where the water flows gently by and small barges go past.

Here you are at the gates of Burgundy. The hilly forest of Othe stretches away to the east, and 15 miles south lie the first great vineyards of Burgundy, the white wine vineyards of Chablis.

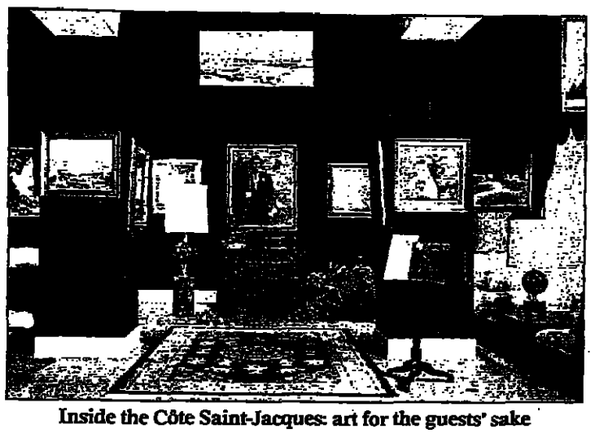
Like many of the top hotels of France, the Côte Saint-Jacques is a family affair, and has a remarkable history. Forty years ago it was just a *pension* in an old bourgeois house, run by Mme Marie Lorain. The youngest of her four sons, Michel, became an apprentice at a pâtisserie, then returned to help his mother.

In 1959, when he was 25, he and his wife Jacqueline took over the reins, and slowly his cooking started to win fame. Jacqueline took charge of the cellar and built up a fine wine list — specialising, not surprisingly, in great Chablis and other burgundies. Crowds of people on their way to the Midi would stop and lunch or dine there.

By 1976 they had two Michelin stars, and in 1977 were accepted for membership in the Relais & Châteaux chain. In the same year they were awarded three red *toques* (or chef's hats) in the now famous Gault et Millau restaurant guide.

Enter the third generation. In 1983, Jean-Michel Lorain, the son of Michel and Jacqueline, came back after acquiring experience with several great chefs in Paris and Switzerland, to work in the kitchen with his father. Dramatic things were now starting to happen.

In 1986, they won the coveted third Michelin star — marking them out as one of the top tables in France — and father and son were named "Chefs of the Year" by Gault et Millau. In the same year, they finished building a magnificent new hotel on the riverside, joined to the old house and restaurant by a tunnel under the A6. Since then, they have been numbered among the greats.



Inside the Côte Saint-Jacques: art for the guests' sake

The rooms and suites overlooking the river are wonderfully luxurious: some in pastel shades of blue and yellow, with soft sofas and long curtains in harmony with the wall hangings, others in grander style with magnificently ornamented beds, chandeliers and writing tables. There are flowers and ferns everywhere.

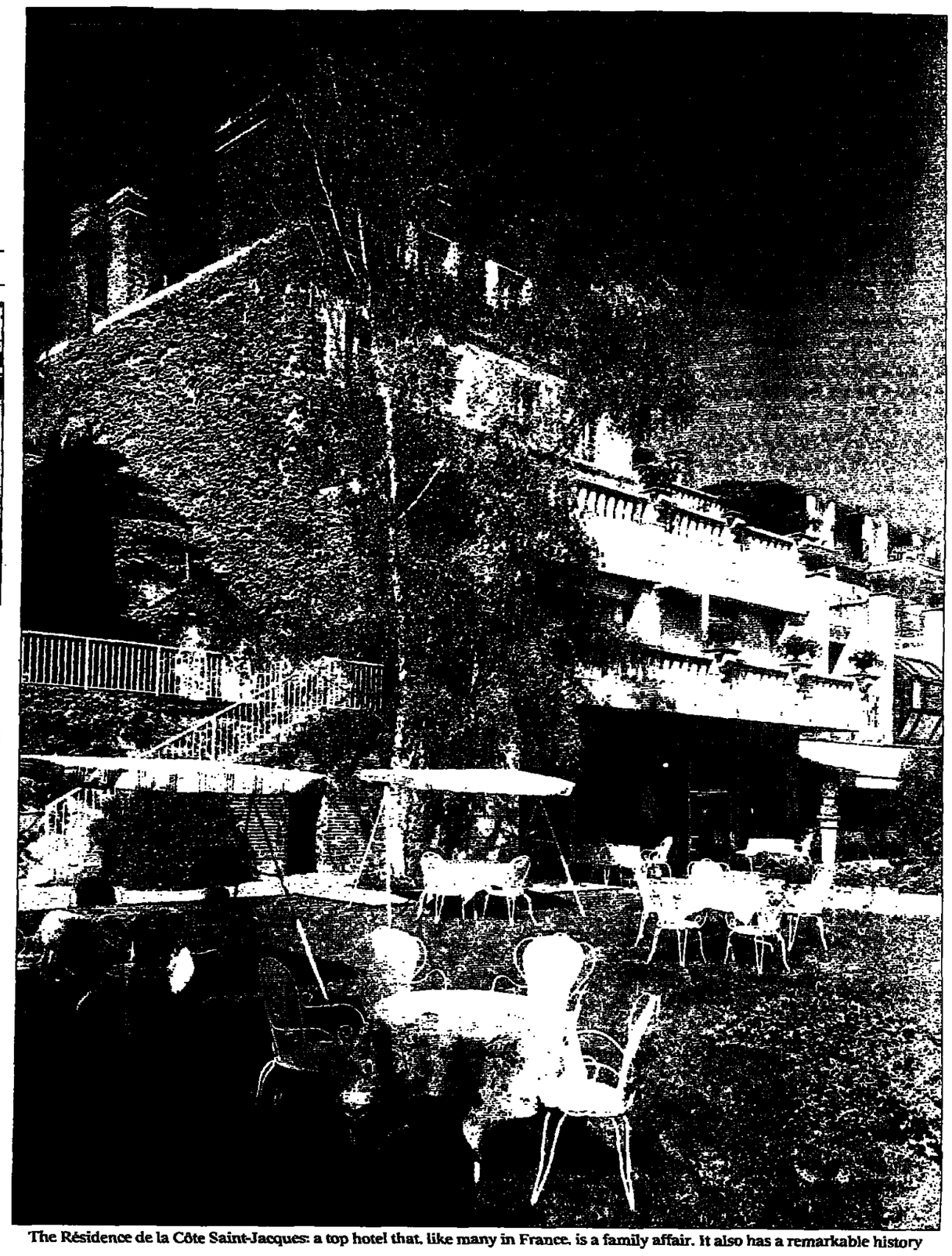
The restaurant, though now transformed into a light, elegant room sparkling with crystal, is still in the old house, and father and son continue to preside over the cuisine. Michel is occasionally away in London, where he is consultant chef at the Oak Room restaurant in Le Meridien hotel, Piccadilly.

Jean-Michel specialises in dishes that draw on traditional bourgeois recipes and fine local produce — which puts him in the vanguard of fashion as the allure of *nouvelle cuisine* fades. In his restaurant, you will find foie gras in a velouté sauce, smoked bass with caviar, sucking pig crusted with carrots and pearl barley, a fattened chicken cooked in champagne. His puddings include a famous *mille-feuille* with vanilla cream. This year, Christian Millau proclaimed Jean-Michel "Chef of the Year" in his own right.

Yet, even with all this superb food, there is a friendly, family air about the dining room. I asked Jean-Michel what his favourite dish was. "The one I'm cooking next," he replied. He has two young daughters and has recently written a cookery book for children, *Recettes en fête* ("Party recipes").

There is a swimming-pool, a park, a sauna. The hotel has its own boat which you can take on the Yonne, with aperitifs and a lunch prepared for you by Jean-Michel. For expeditions, the Roman town of Sens, with one of the largest Gothic cathedrals in France, is 20 miles to the north; there are the Chablis vineyards and Auxerre with its 15th-century streets.

Whether you want a luxurious hotel in which to pause and relax on your way to the South of France, or a setting for a peaceful, gourmet holiday, the Lorain family know just what to provide.



The Résidence de la Côte Saint-Jacques: a top hotel that, like many in France, is a family affair. It also has a remarkable history

THIS IS WHERE YOU WILL STAY

No 1993 Guide	Establishment	Region	Normal Price FF	Offer Price FF	Closed from
2	Hôtel de Vigny	Paris	3000	2100	
11	Cazaudehore et la "Forestière"	Seine Valley	1800	1260	
13	Le Manoir	Seine Valley	1610	1100	
14	Hôtellerie du Bas Bréau	Seine Valley	2680	1950	
15	Auberge des Templiers	Seine Valley	2710	1800	
19	Château d'Esclimont	Seine Valley	1910	1340	
16	Résidence de la Côte St-Jaques	Burgundy	2750	1900	
17	L'Abbaye Saint-Michel	Burgundy	2030	1420	
18	L'Espérance	Burgundy	2650	2555	
53	Château de Gilly	Burgundy	2090	1460	
23	Hôtel d'Espagne	Loire Valley	1500	1050	
24	Les Hautes Roches	Loire Valley	1670	1100	
25	Château de Noizay	Loire Valley	1580	1100	15:11:93
26	Domaine des Hauts-de-Loire	Loire Valley	2100	1470	1:12:93
27	Le Choiseul	Loire Valley	1650	1155	26:11:93
28	Château d'Artigny	Loire Valley	1805	1265	1:12:93
30	Jean Bardet	Loire Valley	2900	2030	
31	Domaine de Beauvois	Loire Valley	1900	1330	
32	Château de Marçay	Loire Valley	1885	1320	
33	Le Prieuré/Chênehutte	Loire Valley	1900	1330	
34	Château de Teildras	Loire Valley	1280	890	
20	Hostellerie du Clos	Normandy	1550	1085	
36	Château d'Audrieu	Normandy	1970	1380	1:12:93
39	Château de Montreuil	Normandy	1700	1190	12:12:93
40	Royal Champagne	Champagne	1730	1200	
42	Château de Courcelles	Champagne	1370	960	
43	L'Horizon	Alsace	1180	830	
47	La Cheneaudière	Alsace	2120	1485	
48	Hostellerie Abbaye La Pommerale	Alsace	1930	1350	
49	Château d'Isenbourg	Alsace	1950	1450	
59	Alain Chapel	Lyon	1950	1365	
85	Michel Chabran	Roanne	2200	1550	
81	Troisgros	Roanne	3000	2100	
84	Château de Codignat	Auvergne	1550	1085	3:11:93
87	La Cardinale et sa résidence	Rhône Valley	1560	1200	
60	Château de Divonne	Lake Geneva	2050	1435	
67	Abbaye de Talloires	Savoie	1620	1100	15:12:93
68	Auberge de l'Eridan-Marc Veyrat	Savoie	2800	1960	
69	Ombremont	Savoie	1670	1170	1:11:93
88	Château de Rochegude	Provence	1900	1330	
90	Hostellerie Le Prieuré	Provence	1980	1385	4:11:93
91	Le Vieux Castillon	Provence	1960	1360	
96	Auberge de Noves	Provence	2300	1600	
97	Le Mas des Herbes Blanches	Provence	1660	1162	
98	Abbaye de Sainte-Croix	Provence	1730	1210	2:11:93
101	Domaine de Châteauneuf	Provence	1740	1200	
106	Le Saint-Paul	Provence	1970	1350	
107	Mas d'Artigny	Nov 23-Dec 23	1820	1250	
109	Château de la Chèvre d'Or	Côte d'Azur	2162	1500	
111	Hôtel Bel Air Cap-Ferrat	Côte d'Azur	2800	1960	30:11:93
114	Grand Hôtel de Cala Rossa	Nov-Dec	3400	2380	
116	Domaine d'Auriac	Corsica	2800	1960	
119	Château de Larroque	South West	1000	800	
120	Hôtel de France	South West	1800	1260	
122	Domaine de Bassibé	South West	1310	917	
123	Michel Guérard-Les Pres d'Eugénie	South West	1750	1225	
125	Francis Darozze	South West	1250	875	
127	Château de Brindos	Pyrenees	2360	1625	1.12.93
128	Le St-James Jean-Marie Amat	Bordeaux	1510	1050	
130	Les Loges de l'Aubergade	South West	1950	1365	
131	Château de Mercues	South West	1490	1043	
133	Château de la Treyne	South West	2360	1600	
135	Le Vieux Logis	Dordogne	1680	1176	1:11:93
137	Le Moulin de l'Abbaye	Dordogne	1800	1260	1:12:93
140	La Chapelle Saint-Martin	Dordogne	1654	1158	
141	Château de Nieuil	Limoges	1730	1200	1:11:93
145	Hostellerie Le Domaine d'Orvault	Limoges	1850	1300	
146	Castel Marie-Louise	Limoges	1420	994	2:11:93
148	Le Bretagne	Nantes	1600	1120	
149	Château de Locguénolé	Brittany	1350	945	
150	Hôtel Le Goyen	Brittany	1990	1400	
152	Manoir de Lan-Kerellec	Brittany	1788	1100	
		Brittany	1940	1358	15:11:93*
		Brittany	1370	960	11:11:93

This offer is strictly subject to availability. Offer available September 12 - December 31 1993 unless stated otherwise.
Prices are for two people per room per night including dinner, breakfast, service and tax. *Re-opens 16.12.93.

Heavenly oasis found by chance

Brantôme, the historic Venice of France, has an unforgettable riverside hotel

They call Brantôme in the Périgord the Venice of France. The River Dronne encircles the small medieval town and the bridges across it give that Venetian feel.

Brantôme, less than 20 miles from Périgueux, has all sorts of fascinating historical connections. Charlemagne built the famous abbey, though the Normans knocked it about a bit before rebuilding. The clock tower is the oldest in France. The mildly scandalous author of *Les Dames Galantes*, Pierre de Bourdeille, was the Seigneur and Abbé of Brantôme.

De Bourdeille was a local man whose mother was attached to the court of Marguerite de Valois. He was given the benefice of Brantôme and thus became its Abbé, but for this lively fellow a career as a priest would have been a clerical error.

He became a soldier, fought all over Europe, was an escort for Mary Queen of Scots, met Queen Elizabeth I and came back to Brantôme to write his stories of daring deeds and court amours. If the Abbé were still around he would be signed up by a Sunday tabloid.

Brantôme is a particularly charming little town in a lovely part of France and Le Moulin de l'Abbaye is a wonderfully peaceful oasis to visit. The hotel-restaurant is set in the abbey's old watermill and its grain store. The elegant dining room with its surprising yellow décor looks out on a view that stays in your mind like a good landscape painting: the monks' garden bridge across the river.

Le Moulin holds the blue shield of Relais & Châteaux, which means "a fine comfortable house in a pleasant setting" — a considerable understatement in this case, for both inside and out Le Moulin is unforgettable.

The proprietors are Régis Bulot, president of Relais & Châteaux, and his wife Cathy. The Relais philosophy is that every member establishment should preserve its individuality, and at Le Moulin Régis Bulot has certainly taken his own advice. Though they have a strong management team he is a hands-on proprietor, checking personally that everything is right, that every guest is happy.

M Bulot's discovery of the site, in 1978, was true serendipity. Travelling through the Périgord he arrived at Brantôme and found the abbey's abandoned watermill by chance. The possibilities came to him at once. It was open less than a year later after sympathetic rebuilding and conversion and by 1981 M Bulot had his Michelin star.

A staff of almost 40 for this smallish establishment (17 rooms, three apartments) seems high, but the resulting service makes you feel like a very, very important person.

They like eating around these parts. Brantôme has 2,000 inhabitants and 18 restaurants so the cooking at Le Moulin has plenty of competition. Head chef Christian Ravinel thrives on it: his fresh eel and *mille-feuille* of courgettes, his galette of lobster with tomato coulis, his salad of celery and truffles, and lamb with cepes and truffles are superb. The fresh rolls with toasted hazelnuts could wean you off breakfast cornflakes forever.

M Bulot called in the architect Jean-Pierre Jerphanion and the interior decorator Jean Dive to create a style that is sumptuous but in keeping with the original buildings and the setting.

The British have always loved the Dordogne, and perhaps especially the Périgord. The lush greens, the abundance of water, the châteaux dotted about the countryside, the Roman and Romanesque charms of Périgueux and the prehistoric caves all appeal to our higher senses. And the splendid local produce keeps the rest of our senses happy.

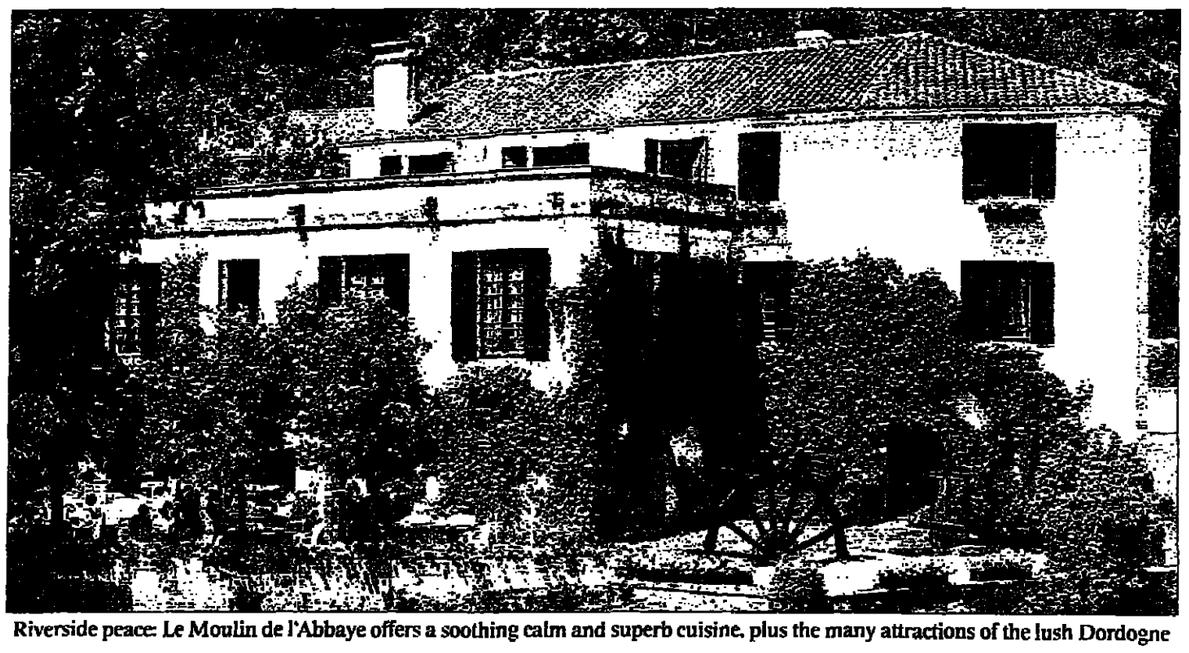
This is foie gras country and the home of all kinds of preserved delicacies. There are good opportunities for food-tasting.

Just outside Brantôme they grow the most luscious strawberries; the area is reckoned the strawberry capital of France, for quality as well as quantity.

The town itself invites you to wander, to explore the old streets, to linger on those bridges. The abbey is magnificent. If you normally have no taste for ecclesiastical architecture this example could change your mind. There is a remarkable grotto auditorium — the stage inside, the audience in the open — where summer concerts have a unique quality.

You could hardly have a better base for exploring the region than Le Moulin de l'Abbaye, but be warned: it is not easy to tear yourself away. You could find yourself seduced by the peace of the old mill into just sitting inside or outside those pretty rooms, idly watching the drift of the Dronne, eating and drinking and reflecting on what a pleasant place the world can be.

FRANK JEFFERY

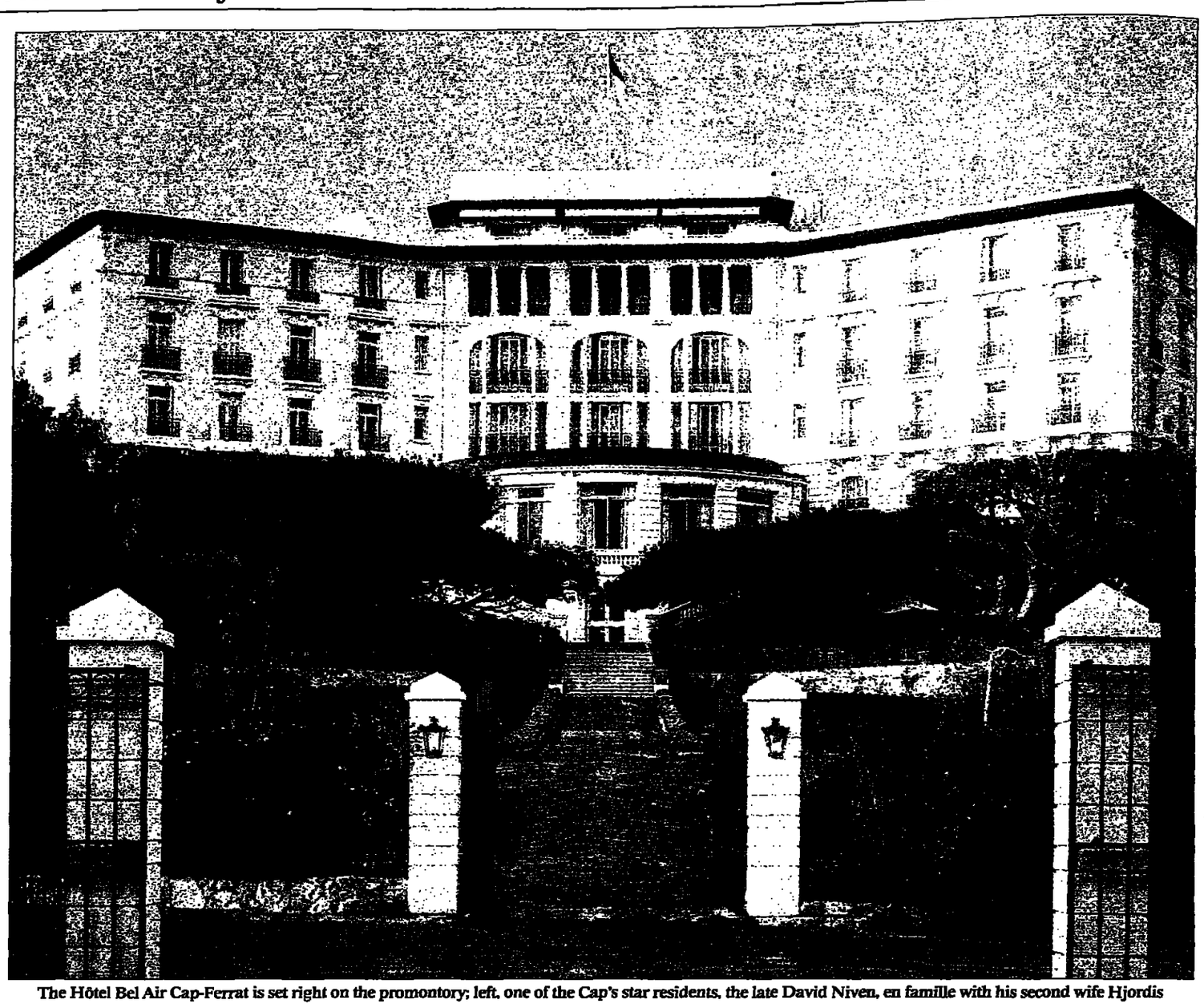


Riverside peace: Le Moulin de l'Abbaye offers a soothing calm and superb cuisine, plus the many attractions of the lush Dordogne

Cap-Ferrat's palatial hotel is still a stylish venue that attracts the famous, says **Frank Jeffery**

Sun, sea and total elegance

On the shores of the Mediterranean, there is only one place to go to mingle with the international set



The Hôtel Bel Air Cap-Ferrat is set right on the promontory; left, one of the Cap's star residents, the late David Niven, en famille with his second wife Hjordis

Between Villefranche and Beaulieu the promontory of Cap-Ferrat points a rocky finger into the Mediterranean, a part of the Riviera that has always been a little different. The villas here tend to be the homes not just of the rich and famous, but the rich, famous and artistic.

David Niven chose this area when he was looking for a summer home after his accountant suggested Europe as a tax haven. The film actor and his second wife, Hjordis, moved into his Swiss ski chalet and found a place on the Cap. A nominal Swiss resident for tax reasons, Niven spent much of his non-working time on the Riviera until he died in 1983.

Also on the Cap was Somerset Maugham's Villa Mauresque, where he entertained with an odd mixture of munificence and meanness. Queen Victoria's son, the Duke of Connaught, lived on the Cap and when his sister, Princess Louise, visited him she stayed at the palatial **Hôtel Bel Air Cap-Ferrat**, which was built in 1908.

The hotel is still there, still a palace, but now with all the gloss and luxury that £20 million spent over four years can give. The work has been a sympathetic modernisation without losing the Bel Air's essential charm.

The bedrooms are delicately decorated in pastels to avoid clashing with the colours of the Côte d'Azur outside, while in the public rooms a bolder palette has been used. The 59 rooms — 11 of them suites — are air-conditioned, of course, and if you want to arrive in your yacht, the brochure explains, the harbour of Saint-Jean-Cap-Ferrat is nearby.

The Bel Air's ambience is triumphantly French, not least due to the hotel's general manager, Hansjörg Maissen, who has managed to restore that gentle air of personal service and care which made the Bel Air a haunt of the famous in the 1950s, just as it was before the first world war when English milords arrived to winter in the warmer climate. At one time or another, most of the Russian imperial family found its way to the Bel Air for a break from the snows of Moscow and St Petersburg.

Prime ministers, successful painters, celebrated actors and writers arrived, just as they do now. If you want to be really chic when the Cannes Film Festival comes round you stay on the Cap and have your chauffeur drive you to Cannes along the Lower Corniche road. It keeps the fans at bay and allows you to stay aloof from all that sordid commerciality.

With the rest of the Riviera Cap-Ferrat moved gradually from being a winter resort into one of year-round activity. The Edwardians simply wanted to enjoy the orange groves quietly and escape the harsher weather at home. But in the 1920s Cole Porter and some of his friends invented summer sunbathing on the Riviera and went home looking tanned and healthy.

Most of the Russian imperial family found its way to the Bel Air from the Moscow snows

The vogue spread in the 1930s but the real boom came after 1945. Weary of the war, Europeans and Americans flocked south for sun, watersports and glamour. The Riviera provided all three and still does. The Bel Air has always been popular with Britons and that has not changed over the years. One in five of its clients now comes from the UK.

The fact that the establishment also has a high proportion of French guests is a tribute to the Bel Air's stylish ambience and to the food. Head chef Jean-Claude Guillon has been there for 23 years. The restaurant has a Michelin star and the lighter lunches available in the Club Dauphin by the pool are excellent too.

At the pool is the Bel Air's other star, Pierre Gruneberg, whose title is *maitre nageur* or master swimmer. For 40 years he has been teaching people how to swim, including Charlie Chaplin, Jean-Paul Belmondo and Aristotle Onassis. His pupils, he says, have ranged from eight to 80. Many of them have been complete beginners, others could swim but wanted to improve their style.

Cap habitué: the writer Somerset Maugham had a villa there and drank at the hotel bar

For beginners the *maitre* brings out his glass salad bowl, fills it with water and instructs the learner to immerse his head. M Gruneberg looks through the sides of the bowl to check if his pupil is breathing correctly. The pupil then tries the Bel Air pool. It is, M Gruneberg claims, a foolproof method.

When winter comes Máitre Gruneberg changes his costume and becomes a ski instructor at Courcheval. The pool at Bel Air is warmed salt water and a small funicular carries you down the short distance from the gardens. You may be exercising in the pool but at the Bel Air you are not required to expend more energy reaching it.

In the Somerset Maugham Bar — yes, the wrinkly old writer used to drink there — a tinkling cocktail piano plays discreetly as the glasses clink. It is a French piano, vintage 1920, bought in England and shipped back home. There is also a large aquarium which has a curiously calming effect, though was not there in Maugham's day.

Some things have changed but much has stayed the same. The service has an old-fashioned excellence and the Bel Air's advertising picks up this link with the old days in the guidebook: "The concierge is able to arrange for visits to historic sights and to satisfy the usual plethora of unusual requests."

It is true. They can arrange for you to drive out in a four-wheel to the beautiful back country. They can put on visits to the great art galleries of the area to look at Picassos, Matisses and Chagalls you will not see in London or New York. Or they can take you on a helicopter trip to the Verdon area, to view France's answer to the Grand Canyon. And run you into Monte Carlo for the ballet or the opera.

Pierre Gruneberg has taught many people how to swim, including Charlie Chaplin

If you want to gamble, the casinos of Nice, Monte Carlo and Cannes are easily reached. For golfers there is plenty of choice — with courses at Mougins, Cannes, Monte Carlo. If you stay at the Bel Air in winter, the ski slopes can be reached in a couple of hours.

Almost on your doorstep is one of the most beautiful art galleries in the world, the Ephrussi de Rothschild Foundation, a palatial pink and white villa set in gardens — French, Spanish, Japanese — that are themselves works of art.

If you want something a little more private the hotel has its own secluded swimming cabins hidden along the rocky coastline.

Maitre nageur Gruneberg's graduates could do worse than swim gently offshore and look back at the majestic Bel Air Cap-Ferrat. It offers another perspective on a grande dame among hotels, who can afford to cock a snook at her upstart rivals along the coast.

Passport to privilege and chance to win a holiday

Free: the 1993 guide and map, valued at £7.50

Starting today, *The Times*, in association with Relais & Châteaux, presents an opportunity to enjoy the hospitality of 72 carefully selected establishments across France at discount prices.

The rates quoted are for two people per night, per room, including dinner and breakfast at 30 to 40 per cent below the normal rates. Prices include all government taxes and service charges.

Readers taking advantage of this offer will receive a privilege card which entitles the holder to the discounts. They will also be sent a list of participating hotels and a presentation box containing a complimentary copy of the Relais & Châteaux International Guide 1993, describing all of its establishments, and the corresponding European road map, valued at £7.50.

This offer is valid for unlimited stays at the 72 hotels from September 12 to December 31, 1993 and is strictly subject to availability. All bookings must be made in advance and directly with the chosen hotel(s) making reference to *The Times*/Passport to Privilege offer at the time of booking. The card must be presented at the hotel reception on arrival.

To qualify, collect any five of the seven tokens published in *The Times*. Token one is published here. Tokens two to seven will be published from Monday to next Saturday.

HOW TO APPLY

To obtain your privilege card and presentation box, send five tokens, together with your name and address in block capitals, to: **The Times/Relais & Châteaux Offer, E.A Department, Sussex House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, West Sussex, RH16 1DN**, to arrive no later than August 31, 1993.

STARTING on Monday, you can win a luxury weekend break for two in France, staying at one of five superb Relais & Châteaux properties in Burgundy, Brittany, Normandy, Lyon or Corsica, plus free Hertz car hire and flights. For full details, see *The Times* on Monday.

THE TIMES
RELAIS & CHATEAUX TOKEN 1

In conjunction with the Relais & Châteaux offer, *The Times* has teamed up with Europ Assistance to offer readers the best in travel insurance, with discounts of 10 to 20 per cent off the normal cost of two yearly cover plans.

The Europ Assistance Group, the largest motoring organisation in Europe, provides a wide range of insurance products and assistance services which protect and help millions of people worldwide.

The company has an extensive network of offices throughout Europe which manages and supervises more than 15,000 agents and garages to ensure help is always at hand. Just one phone call to its 24-hour operations centre in London ensures that Europ Assistance takes over the problem and co-ordinates assistance, whether it involves a mechanic or an air ambulance.

One of the yearly cover plans, Family Continental Motoring Assistance, is a complete travel insurance policy, protecting the driver and up to seven passengers, for travel, personal and medical insurance and the car for breakdowns. The cover is offered at a discount price of £118.12 instead of the normal £131.25.

europ assistance

Benefits include: breakdown assistance and recovery, the cost of hiring a replacement car, hotel accommodation in an emergency, vehicle and passenger repatriation and dispatch of spare parts. Also included are medical expenses up to £1 million per person, personal accident liability, legal expenses, cancellation and delay cover, loss of baggage and money and making alternative travel arrangements.

The second plan, Premier Service, is a continental motoring assistance policy where the individual elements — car breakdown cover, medical insurance and personal insurance — can be purchased separately. This flexible approach means it can dovetail with any existing arrangements. The discount price starts from £25.20 (normally £31.50) to £100.80 (normally £126).

To take up this offer, telephone Europ Assistance on 0444 442255, quoting "The Times offer". The offer is available from today and orders must be received by September 30, 1993.

هكذا من الاصل

DANCE

Class from all parts

Ballet Gala
Harrogate Centre

FOR the first time, and possibly the last, I regretted that David Mellor is no longer heritage secretary, as I watched the Harrogate Festival's ballet gala on Wednesday. What brought on this unwonted condition was the presence on the programme of the Autumn duet from Glazunov's *The Seasons*. In *The Times* recently, Mellor expressed surprise at the perversity of the ballet world in neglecting Glazunov. This was a performance which might have caused him to repent that mistaken belief.

Vividly danced by the incisive Beatriz de Almeida and the sprightly Mark McClain of the Stuttgart Ballet, it was also a useful reminder of the successful way its choreographer, John Cranko, pushed to extend the expressive bounds of the art, and of how much is lost by British ballet's neglect of him and a whole generation of good choreographers.

More to the point for the Harrogate audience, it was just one of many enjoyable numbers on a varied and enterprising programme arranged by Iain Webb, bringing together dancers from three British companies and others in Germany, Denmark and America. A visitor from London, with its glut of ballet classics, has to remind himself that regional audiences are ravenous for them (a fact which the Arts Council might well think about too).

SO THE extracts from *Swan Lake* and *The Corsair* danced by Deborah Bull and Adam Cooper from Covent Garden, the elegance of English National Ballet's Agnes Oaks and Thomas Edur in their numbers from *Cinderella* and *Nutcracker*, were needed. So too were the unfamiliar and successful pairing of Birmingham Royal Ballet's Japanese star Miyako Yoshida with the Boston Ballet's French star Patrick Armand in duets from *Giselle* and *Don Quixote*.

Another novelty was a showy, light-hearted, hip-dislocating duet, *Something Special*, for Almeida and McClain by Dalal Achar to jazzy music by Ernesto Nazareth, adding a touch of modernism to the first half, as Bull and Cooper's tantalisingly brief duet from Forsythe's *In The Middle* did to the second.

Two young dancers from the Royal Danish Ballet, brought in at short notice when an American couple had to drop out, were especially welcome for adding a further contrast in styles as well as for their own qualities. Henriette Muus and Johan Cobborg were ebulliently spirited in their Bournonville showpieces — besides which Cobborg's bravura Harlequin solo from Balanchine's *Night Shadow* would be a high spot in any context. Lucky Harrogate.

JOHN PERCIVAL

THEATRE: **Benedict Nightingale** finds himself in the thick of it as a tyrant is toppled at Stratford

The night I nearly killed Caesar

Julius Caesar
The Other Place, Stratford

DONALD COOPER

The plotters thicken: Brutus (Jeffery Kissoon) maintains his noble pose among the conspirators — not a very subtle *Julius Caesar*, but there is no shortage of action

Outside the Other Place, anachronistically dressed Roman citizens variously played accordions, shook tambourines, and addressed the waiting audience through a megaphone. We were, they declared, free to wander where we wanted and stand as close to the actors as we liked. So it proved, too, when we made our collective way into the tiny auditorium. Had the urge taken me, I could have stepped forward a pace or two, growled "et me, Caesar", and totalled the tyrant with my trusty ball-point.

David Thacker is the director, and it must be said that a "promenade" style suits his particular gifts. His is a lucid, pacey production which explores character and event in no great depth but always ensures they have immediacy and impact. How could it be otherwise when actors are yelling "peace, liberty" into one's left lughole, or jostling one aside to inspect Caesar's body as it lies on a hospital trolley seeping something rather more realistic than raspberry jam, or roaring about the stage as machine-guns crackle and mortars bang from the wings?

As this suggests, togas are not in vogue in this Rome. Photos of David Sumner's Caesar festoon the theatre walls, and then on comes the man himself, tracked by a video-camera as he saunters through the modern-day mob in his expensive Italian serge. He nods and graciously beams, a smooth, svelte figure who might just have been helping far-right freemasons to organise the death of another Roberto Calvi or receiving a few zillions in lire from a deputation of mafiosi. He is equally serene, equally sure of himself when he dons a uniform that clanks with as many medals as an African dictator. "Always I am Caesar," he announces, and, as Thacker sees it, he means that Caesar is forever.

Hence, no doubt, a programme packed with notes reminding us of key happenings in recent history, from the execution of Ceausescu to the departure of Pinochet, to more dubiously happy events in Nigeria and Malawi. But the idea that somewhere in the world it is always about to be the Ides of March might count for more if the bringers of change were more trenchantly examined. After all, it is they, rather than Caesar, who fascinate Shakespeare. But with one exception, they go for little here.

Jeffery Kissoon's Brutus does little but look dignified and noble and throb a lot. The Cascas and Treboniuses are just executives in grey suits who launch themselves onto Caesar in a feverish parody of a boardroom coup. For a time, Rob Edwards's Cassius, too, looks as if he is little more a debonair, hands-in-pockets businessman; but when his bitterness at Caesar breaks through, he takes on genuine emotional power and does not stop growing thereafter. I have never seen the storm-scene before he visits Brutus's house better played. To weird electronic rumbles and ripples from the orchestra, Edwards's Cassius stands in the rain and lightning, exhilarated by the chaos above him, identifying with the destructiveness of the heavens, riveting the audience.

On the other side of the political divide, Barry Lynch scores as a quiet, intense Antony, a whispering rabble-rouser; but otherwise it is best to meander round the auditorium, enjoying the rush of events. The lynching of Cinna the poet might be the climax of an ugly riot on a London estate. Philippi might be happening in Bosnia tomorrow. This is not a *Julius Caesar* for those in search of subtlety; but for those who want action, it is a production to admire.

OPERA ON VIDEO

Five-star all stars

Action replay: Placido Domingo as Cavaradossi, Catherine Malfitano as Tosca, in Rome just as Puccini specified

Just over a year ago, the world watched **Tosca** live on television from the buildings of Rome and at the time of day specified by Puccini. There were two performances before the actual transmission and the video (Teldec, VHS 4509 92698 3, also laserdisc, with English subtitles) draws a few minutes from them to cover the few fluffs on the day.

The cast could scarcely be bettered: Catherine Malfitano, Placido Domingo and Ruggero Raimondi. The direction is full of presentiment of death around the corner.

The only extraneous elements are the whirring helicopter shots of Rome before each act, as if to prove that we really are where it all happened.

Better to have left Zubin Mehta and the Rome Orchestra to make the point. Otherwise this is five-star opera on film.

Borodin's **Prince Igor** (Decca VHS 071 421-3, double tape, also laserdisc, with English subtitles) offers a more straightforward night at the opera, one of Covent Garden's best in recent years, discreetly filmed by Humphrey Burton. Andrei Serban's production has the same gaudy cruelty as his earlier staging of *Turandot*, with scarlet banners and gleaming knives. All highly effective.

The climax is reached in Act II with the full Polovtsian ballet led by a fearsome Stephen Jeffries and fiercely conducted by Haitink. A carefully-selected east European cast is powerfully led by Sergei Leiferkus with Anna Tomowa-Sintow as his consort. Nicolai Ghiuselev and Paata Burchuladze roll their eyes and consonants melodramatically as Galitsky and Khan Konchak, but the tenor, Steblianko, disappoints. Opera at its most extravagant, which London may not be able to afford again for some time. This is a valuable piece of preservation.

Henning von Gierke provides almost a one-man show with **Der fliegende Holländer** (EMI MVD 9 91311 1, also laserdisc). Von Gierke's cameras fix on the stage and the production he directed and designed for the Munich State Opera. All is bathed in a shimmering Nordic blue, with the exception of the blood-red sails of the Dutchman's vessel. The sea is an ever-present symbol and its tug and swell fill Wolfgang Sawallisch's masterly conducting of the overture, marvellously recorded.

Robert Hale is occasionally unsteady as the Dutchman and is generally outpointed by Julia Varady's rapt Senta, always ready to disappear into a world of her own. Strong contributions from Peter Seiffert (Erik), Ulrich Ress (Steuermann) and the indestructible Anny Schemm (Mary). Subtitles are available on laserdisc, via teletext, if you have the right hardware.

Now quite elderly, the Unitel production of Verdi's **Falstaff** (Decca, VHS 071 403-3 only), filmed by Götz Friedrich and chiefly remarkable for the ripe playing and singing in the title role of Gabriel Bacquier, who squeezes sympathy and affection out of us like a knowing old family pet. Karen Armstrong is a winning Alice, but some of the other playing is too heavy. Windsor Forest, despite all the studio resources available for midsummer magic, is a surprisingly dull place. Solti and the Vienna Philharmonic are set too far back on the soundtrack to make proper effect.

A reminder for John Corigliano's *The Ghosts of Versailles* on DG. A contemporary opera which really entertains instead of stepping off to the world of high pretension.

JOHN HIGGINS

THE SUNDAY TIMES
The untouchables of the underworld
"There was no finesse with Ronnie. When he shot George Cornell in the public bar of the Bind Beggar in Whitechapel in 1966, there were no preliminaries. "Well, look 'oo's 'ere," from George, and a shot between the eyes from Ronnie in reply. Naturally there were no witnesses, and the police said they were powerless because nobody had seen a thing. By then the Kray Twins had made themselves invulnerable in ways no big-time London criminals have ever been before or since."
How did the Krays get away with it for so long — The Sunday Times tomorrow

TUNE IN TO RADIO 3 AND YOU'RE THERE.

The guitarist Marty Grosz avoids breaking new ground

Pursuit of the past

JAZZ RECORDS

Grosz: relaxed session

Hot jazz lives on, safe in the hands of the guitarist, singer and all-round humorist **Marty Grosz**. An ebullient live performer — he can be heard at the Edinburgh Jazz Festival from today — the self-styled "plectrist to the damned" brings a sardonic edge to the mouldiest of Tin Pan Alley songs.

Well, almost: even the indefatigable Grosz is defeated by Ira Gershwin's cooing lyrics on "A Sunny Disposish". Happily, the remainder of *Thanks* (J&M Records J&MCD-502) gives Grosz and his band, The Collectors Items Cats, the excuse for urbane ensemble playing, most of the compositions confined to a genial and neatly sculpted four minutes.

No one would pretend that any new frontiers are being explored here. Grosz is much more interested in celebrating older, more unfashionable areas of jazz history. The result is a thoroughly relaxed session in which the sidemen — particularly the cornetist Peter Ecklund and the reeds player Scott Robinson — grab every opportunity that comes their way, making maximum use of the limited solo space.

The last time I saw him, some months ago, Grosz was playing to a few dozen highly appreciative listeners. In contrast, **Branford Marsalis** — elder brother of Wynton — reaches tens of millions of TV viewers as leader of the house band on one of America's most popular programmes, NBC's *Tonight Show*. One night he might be backing Neil Diamond, the next sparring with Buddy Guy.

A similarly eclectic spirit is at work on *I Heard You Twice The First Time* (Columbia 472169), the saxophonist's most accessible album so far, and winner of a Grammy in the "Best Jazz Instrumental" category. Conceived as a jazz virtuoso's tribute to the blues tradition, the set has potent guest appearances by B.B. King, John Lee Hooker, Joe Louis Walker and the singer Linda Hopkins.

As an extra touch of authenticity, there is also a traditional work song, "Berta, Berta" lifted from August Wilson's Broadway play, *The Piano Lesson*. Overall, it is a bold, often invigorating mixture of styles. Marsalis's own approach is cultivated to the nth degree, so that emotion becomes secondary. He is, after all, probably the most technically astute saxophonist of his generation — yet he seldom touches the heart. And that, after all, is what the blues is really about.

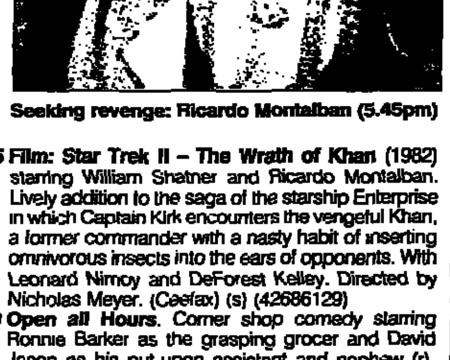
CLIVE DAVIS

GLASS ARTS & MARKETING PRESENTS
prague festival ballet
"Attractive dances with an unexpected erotic conclusion." The Times
LOVE ♥ LESSONS

OXFORD Apollo Theatre 07 August at 7.30pm, from £8 0865 244 544
CAMBRIDGE Corn Exchange 08 August at 8pm, from £8.50 0223 357 851
HARROGATE Royal Hall 10 August at 8pm, from £7 0423 565 757
LONDON Queen Elizabeth Hall 11 August at 7.45pm, from £6 071 928 8800
ONLY ONE PERFORMANCE AT EACH VENUE
BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT CONCESSIONS AVAILABLE

BBC1

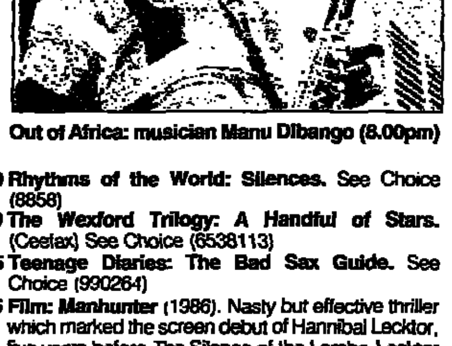
7.00 Ceefax (7461378)
7.25 News and weather (8186858)
7.30 Pinocchio. Animated adventures of the wooden puppet who yearned to be human (r) (2790769) **7.50 The All New Popeye Show.** Cartoons (r) (7841213) **8.10 McGee and Me.** Children's entertainment mixing animation with live action (1717668) **8.35 Peter Pan and the Pirates.** Animation based on the J.M. Barrie novel (r). (Ceefax) (s) (6695668)
9.00 Parallel 9. Young people's fun and games and adventure from a fantasy planet (31400688) **10.52 Weather** (6914129)
10.55 Grandstand introduce by Steve Rider. The line-up is (subject to alteration): **11.00** (60026), **1.35** (80231007), **2.05** (11941026), **2.35** (3614991) and **3.05** (65970200) Cricket: live coverage of the third day's play in the fifth Test between England and Australia at Edgbaston; **1.00** News (7844453); **1.05** Women's Cricket: World Cup highlights, Football: preview, Swimming: European championships (71882939); **1.55** (93933129), **2.25** (94737571) and **2.55** (4064084) Racing from Haydock Park; **4.40** Swimming: the European championships and Final Score (6603397)
5.15 News with Moira Stuart. (Ceefax) Weather (2356842)
5.25 Regional News and sport (8154484)
5.30 Tom and Jerry Double Bill. Cartoons. (Ceefax) (973216)


Seeking revenge: Ricardo Montalban (5.45pm)

5.45 Film: Star Trek II – The Wrath of Khan (1982) starring William Shatner and Ricardo Montalban. Lively addition to the saga of the starship Enterprise in which Captain Kirk encounters the vengeful Khan, a former commander with a nasty habit of inserting omnivorous insects into the ears of opponents. With Leonard Nimoy and DeForest Kelley. Directed by Nicholas Meyer. (Ceefax) (s) (42686129)
7.30 Open all Hours. Corner shop comedy starring Ronnie Barker as the grasping grocer and David Jason as his put-upon assistant and nephew (r). (Ceefax) (858)
8.00 Birds of a Feather. The temporarily single Sharon meets an old flame and her thoughts turn to motherhood (r). (Ceefax) (s) (2378)
8.30 The House of Eliott. Elegant period drama about two sisters who run a 1920s London fashion house (r). (Ceefax) (s) (828910)
9.20 News with Andrew Harvey (Ceefax). Sport and weather (887246)
9.40 Spender. Jimmy Nail's Geordie cop investigates the death of a student and uncovers a trail to a new designer drug and its distributors. (r). (Ceefax) (952378)
10.35 FA Charity Shield. Highlights of the game between Manchester United and Arsenal in Wembley's traditional curtain-raiser to the new football season.. John Motson and Trevor Brooking are the commentators (891769)
11.30 Cricket: Fifth Test. Highlights of the third day's play (s) (70281)
12.00 Film: Amazon Women on the Moon (1986) starring Rosanna Arquette, Steve Guttenberg and Arsenio Hall. Patchy compilation of horror movie and sex film parodies, made by five directors. (s) (8407779) **1.20am Weather** (4280685)

BBC2

6.40 Open University: Engineering Mechanics — Vibrations (2025945) **7.05** Maths: Complex Numbers (7451991) **7.30** Industrial Democracy (3585262) **7.55** Images: the Crab Nebula (1340228) **8.20** Biology: Problems with Ions (1704194) **8.45** Brass Bands in Victorian Britain (6682194) **9.10** Ecology: the Pine Beauty (5688736) **9.35** Rabbits and Chalk Grasslands (2256858) **10.00** Mechanics: Structural Components (2505129) **10.25** Zimbabwe. Health For All? (3052991) **10.50** The Clinical Psychologist (7988151) **11.15** Computer Integrated Manufacture in the Workplace (4277264) **11.40** Women in Zimbabwe: Breaking Out (9447378) **12.05** Picturing the Modern City (8519026) **12.30** Education: Power of the Purse (2802991) **12.55** Women Artists: outside In (4804194) **1.20** Genetics: Patterns of Diversity (21306281) **1.45** Seasonal Affective Disorder (19471991) **2.10** Running the Country: Markets and Hierarchies (14810991) **2.35** Swedish Science in the 18th Century (3636113)
3.00 Film: Valentino (1951) starring Anthony Dexter and Eleanor Parker. Romanticised biopic of Rudolph Valentino, the Italian dancer who moved to America and became the silent screen's great lover. Directed by Lewis Allen (39536397)
4.40 Cricket and European Swimming Championships. Live coverage of the closing session of the thid day's play in the fifth Test between England and Australia at Edgbaston (s); and action from the Ponds Forge Pool, Sheffield (80220939)
6.40 Eisteddfod 93: The Stones at Builth. An exploration of why the Eisteddfod, Celtic Wales's cultural extravaganza which ends today, is the most important event of the year (s) (307281)
7.15 A Picture of Health? People involved in the closure by the National Health Service of the children's ward of Amersham Hospital and those affected by it, have their say (359216)
7.45 News with Moira Stuart. (Ceefax) Sport and weather (206002)


Out of Africa: musician Manu Dibango (8.00pm)

8.00 Rhythms of the World: Silences. See Choice (8858)
9.00 The Wexford Trilogy: A Handful of Stars. (Ceefax) See Choice (6538113)
10.25 Teenage Diaries: The Bad Sax Guide. See Choice (990264)
11.15 Film: Manhunter (1986). Nasty but effective thriller which marked the screen debut of Hannibal Lecktor, five years before *The Silence of the Lambs*. Lecktor (Brian Cox) is released from prison to help track down a brutal killer known as the "Tooth Fairy". Directed by Michael Mann (Ceefax) (s) (780939)
1.10am On the Air. Off-beat comedy from the creators of *Twin Peaks* (s) (6513514). Ends at **1.40**

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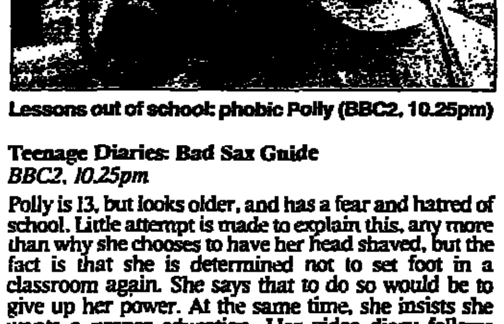
CHOICE

Wycliffe . . . and the Cycle of Death
ITV, 9.50pm

Television's newest detective, Chief Supt Charles Wycliffe, is based in Cornwall and played by Jack Shepherd. Called out to investigate the murder of a bookseller, he discovers that the main suspects are members of the family. In conventional whodunit style, all have good reasons for wanting him dead. The rest is also to pattern as the first murder is followed by another, skeletons are pulled out of cupboards and there is a twist at the end. The puzzle is involving but despite the best efforts of the admirable Shepherd, Wycliffe is a a bit dull. There are hints that Mrs Wycliffe is jealous of hubby's attractive female assistant, but on this evidence she has nothing to fear. If this pilot is to become a series, the show may need to beef up its leading man.


Lessons out of school: phobic Polly (BBC2, 10.25pm)

Teenage Diaries: Bad Sax Guide
BBC2, 10.25pm

Polly is 13, but looks older, and has a fear and hatred of school. Little attempt is made to explain this, any more than why she chooses to have her head shaved, but the fact is that she is determined not to set foot in a classroom again. She says that to do so would be to give up her power. At the same time, she insists she wants a proper education. Her video diary follows attempts to find the solution, from tuition at home (unsuccessful) to joining a hospital school (more promising, partly because they let her smoke in break times). You keep expecting a psychiatrist to turn up and explain Polly's behaviour. None does. Meanwhile Polly whiles away her idle hours playing the saxophone and feeling sorry for herself.

The Wexford Trilogy: A Handful of Stars
BBC2, 9.00pm

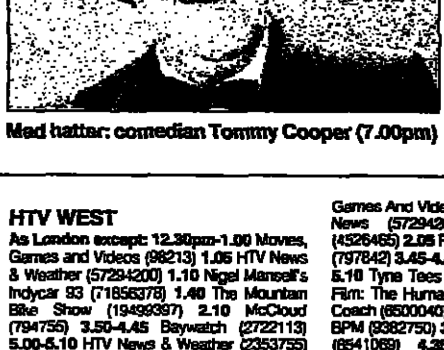
The second of Billy Roche's Irish dramas is set in a run-down pool hall where an assortment of trouble-stirrers, misfits and losers congregate to trade gossip and insults. At their heart is Jimmy (Gary Lydon), a young tearaway already in trouble with the law and heading for more as he breaks with his girlfriend (Dervla Kirwan) and goes berserk with a shotgun. He may be a bad lot but, the play asks, is he morally any worse than the works foreman who steals from his factory, the creep who goes round telling tales or the clapped-out boxer who abandons his wife for a hairdresser?

Rhythms of the World: Silences
BBC2, 8.00pm

The African musician Manu Dibango confesses to having four loves. One of Cameroon, where he was born, and another France, where he grew up. The third is music and the fourth he leaves us to guess. It is presumably his wife, although she rates only a passing mention. The film mixes footage of Dibango in performance with his meditations on French colonial history. His music is a fusion of avant-garde jazz (main inspiration Charlie Parker) and the Makossa dance rhythm of Cameroon. Among samples given here is his most successful number, "Soul Makossa", originally the B side to his anthem in celebration of the Cameroon football team. **Peter Waymark**

ITV LONDON

6.00 GMTV. Early morning news and entertainment (4197842)
9.25 Gimme 5. Cartoons, music and videos for the young presented by Lewis MacLeod and Jenny Powell (34798910)
11.30 The ITV Chart Show. The *Video Vault* features Was Not Was perforing their 1987 hit "Walk the Dinosaur" (s) (79587)
12.30 Opening Shot. Young people's arts series (s) (98213)
1.00 News and weather (90955489) **1.05 London Today** (Teletext) and weather (57294200)
1.10 Movies, Games and Videos. Films, computer games and videos reviewed (71856378)
1.40 The Big Valley. Vintage western series starring Barbara Stanwyck, Lee Majors and Linda Evans (7986281)
2.40 The A-Team: Quarterback Sneak. The irregular quartet join a football team touring eastern Europe in order to help a disaffected biochemist to escape to the west (r) (7919007)
3.40 WCW Worldwide Wrestling (5299921)
4.20 Cartoon Time (2245649)
4.45 News and weather (8330484)
5.00 London Today (Teletext) and weather (2353755)
5.10 MacGyver. The special agent helps the son of an old friend who has become involved with drug dealers and had a contract taken out on him. (Teletext) (6754281)
6.00 What You Lookin' At? Children's comedy drama set in an inner-London youth club (s) (262)
6.30 Beadle's About. Another collection of practical pranks perpetrated by Jermy Beadle on unsuspecting members of the public (r) (842)
7.00 The Best of Tommy Cooper. Highlights from the comic conjuror's hit series. With guests Stanley Unwin and Henry Cooper. (Ceefax) (s) (1026)
7.30 The Upper Hand. Limp comedy series starring Joe McGann as a housekeeper with a woman (Diana Weston) boss (r) (246)
8.00 The Bill: What a Pair. WPC Ackland (Turdie Goodwin) goes undercover to investigate an illegal escort agency. (Teletext) (3674)
8.30 London's Burning. Drama series about the Blue Watch of a London fire station (r). (Teletext) (82842)
9.30 News and weather (347804)
9.50 Wycliffe . . . and the Cycle of Death. (Teletext) See Choice (817397)
11.25 McCloud: Barefoot Girls of Bleecker Street starring Dennis Weaver. The urban marshal investigates the sale of illegal alcohol at a club that employs runaway girls. With Shelley Winters and Gordon McRae (r) (758945)
1.10am The Lord is My Shepherd. A brief look at how mankind is destroying the planet, set to the 23rd Psalm sung by the Leeds Male Voice Choir (4286069)
1.15 The Big E. Magazine for young Europeans (s) (5027214)
2.20 It's Bizarre! Off-beat music and chat show. The guests include Larry Grayson and Arthur Brown (1490798)
3.10 The New Music featuring Bryan Ferry, k d lang and Tasmin Archer (1580866)
4.30 BPM. News, sounds and fashions from the dance music scene (s) (66602)
5.30 ITN Morning News (81999). Ends at **6.00**


Mad hatter: comedian Tommy Cooper (7.00pm)

CHANNEL 4

6.00 The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (r) (s) (8302397) **6.25 Ovide.** Animated adventures of a duck-billed platypus and his friends (1575007) **6.40 Bobobobs.** Cartoon space adventures (r) (2947113)
7.05 The Legend of White Fang. Animated adventures based on Jack London's canine hero (r) (1326842) **7.35 Little Dracula.** Adventures of a young bloodsucker (3682129) **8.00 Pugwall's Summer** (r) (9472200)
8.25 Sportraits. Profiles of the German footballer Franz Beckenbauer and the British athlete, now an MP, Sebastian Coe (3551465)
9.00 News (9250668) **9.15 Channel 4 Racing: The Morning Line** (1089129)
10.00 Trans World Sport (66656)
11.00 Gaelic Games. Jim Neilly introduces action from the Gaelic Football league (17200)
12.00 Sumo. Japanese wrestling series (r) (86281)
12.30 Kasak. Episode 15 of the 20-part Pakistani drama serial. In Urdu with English subtitles (98295)
1.00 Film: Call Me Madam (1953) starring Ethel Merman, Donald O'Connor, George Sanders and Vera-Ellen. Lively version of the Irving Berlin musical about a Washington hostess who is appointed ambassador to a European principality where she becomes romantically involved with the foreign minister. Directed by Walter Lang (18154561)
3.05 Channel 4 Racing from Newmarket. Derek Thompson introduces live coverage of the 3.15, 3.45, 4.20 and 4.50 races (15930858)
5.05 Brookside. Omnibus edition (r). (Teletext) (s) (2482910)
6.30 Opening Shot. Arts magazine for young people (s) (484)
7.00 The World This Week presented by Sheena McDonald. Includes a report on the difficulties for staff and patients at the Kosovo hospital in Sarajevo, where there is virtually no electricity, drugs or anaesthetics; and pictures smuggled out of southern Iraq that show the extent of Saddam Hussein's brutal repression of the Marsh Arabs. Plus **News** summary and weather (1378)

Repossessions: the strong arm men (8.00pm)

8.00 The Best Of Cutting Edge: Repomen. A documentary about men who are making a living out of the recession by repossessing goods from people unable to keep up hire purchase payments (r). (Teletext) (8886)
9.00 Miami Memoirs. Ruby Wax returns to her parents' home in Florida (r). (Teletext) (2692129)
10.15 The Big One. Comedy starring big Mike McShane and petite Sandi Toksvig (r) (s) (532007)
10.45 Bloody Bosnia: After Dark. An open-ended discussion examining the issues surrounding the conflict in Bosnia (25623533)

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

6.00am Car 54, Where Are You? (30736) **6.30** Rin Tin Tin (85213) **7.00** Fun Factory (4221620) **12.00** WWF Mania (63842) **1.00pm** Rich Man, Poor Man (49262) **2.00** Bewitched (1804) **2.30** The Facts of Life (7194) **3.00** Cartoons (52262) **4.00** Dukes of Hazzard (71397) **5.00** WWF Superstars (4991) **6.00** Beverly Hills, 90210 (69026) **7.00** The Flash (41811) **8.00** Unsolved Mysteries (82991) **9.00** Cops I (60281) **9.30** Cops II (64571) **10.00** WWF Superstars (51282) **11.00-12.00** Stingray (47465)

SKY NEWS

News on the hour.
6.00am Sunrise (38378) **6.30** News and Business Report (952465) **9.30** Talkback (48533) **10.30** Week in Review (13303) **11.30** Holiday Destinations (11533) **12.30pm** Fashion TV (11755) **1.30** The Reporters (12484) **2.30** Week in Review (46668) **3.30** Those Were The Days (39649) **4.30** Holiday Destinations (8200) **5.00** Live at Five (14303) **6.30** Fashion TV (27587) **7.30** The Reporters (9129) **9.30** Week in Review (12262) **10.30** The Reporters (32804) **11.30** Fashion TV (58213) **12.30am** *Financial Times* West of Moscow (31205) **1.30** Travel Destinations (24798) **2.30** Week in Review (49156) **3.30** Target (44601) **4.30** *Financial Times* West of Moscow (53798) **5.30** The Reporters (26663)

SKY MOVIES PLUS

6.00am Showcase (76736)
8.00 Safari 3000 (1982): Comedy about a trans-African rally (17736)
10.00 Mysterious Island (1961). Jules Verne adventure story (55823)
12.00 Charlie Chan and the Curse of the Dragon Queen (1981): Peter Ustinov plays the Oriental detective (85277)
2.00pm Infidelity (1987). Kirstie Alley and Lee Horsley separate after losing their baby (96194)
4.00 One Against the Wind (1991): Judy Davis stars as the second world war heroine Mary Lindell (9823)
6.00 Battling for Baby (1991). Debbie Reynolds and Suzanne Pleshette fight over their first grandchild (89858)
8.00 Gremlins 2: The New Batch (1990): Gizmo spawns another army (84303)
10.00 The Indian Runner (1991) Sean Penn's directorial debut about two brothers in 1960s Ohio. With David Morse (39452804)
12.05am Lady Chatterley's Lover (1982): Sylvia Kristel stars in this adaptation of D.H Lawrence's erotic novel (363717)
2.00 Ghoulies 2 (1988). The malevolent beasties terrorise a carnival (342311)
3.50 For the Very First Time (1990) A Jewish boy and a Catholic girl fall in love (8850137) Ends at **5.20**

SKY MOVIES GOLD

4.00pm Driftwood (1947, b/w) Orphan Natalie Wood is adopted by a doctor (3823)
6.00 Waterloo Bridge (1940, b/w) Love story with Vivien Leigh, Robert Taylor (67620)
8.00 All That Jazz (1979). Musical fantasy based on the life of Bob Fosse (79465)
10.00 Carrie (1976): Sissy Spacek stars as a psychic (130910). Ends at **11.40**

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

6.00am Funeral in Berlin (1966). Michael Caine stars as Harry Palmer (66400194)
7.50 Harlow (1965): Carroll Baker plays the 1930s screen idol Jean Harlow (57674007)
10.00 The Rat Race (1960): Musician Tony Curtis and dancer Debbie Reynolds share a New York apartment (53465)
12.00 Mr Rock and Roll (1957) The DJ Alan Freed plays himself (85259)
2.00pm The Pumpkin Eater (1964): Anne Bancroft discovers that her third husband has been unfaithful (94736)
4.00 On the Buses (1971): Women drivers cause trouble at the depot (7465)
6.00 If the Shoe Fits (1990): Jennifer Grey falls in love with Rob Lowe in Paris (51200)
8.00 The Commitments (1991): Musical drama about a Dublin soul band (82945)
10.00 Prey of the Chameleon (1991): Daphne Zuniga plays a serial killer (981842)
11.40 After Dark, My Sweet (1991): Jason Patric becomes involved in a kidnap plot with Rachel Ward and Bruce Dern (462281)
1.35am Nightmare on the 13th Floor (1990): Michele Greene investigates the disappearance of hotel guests (4981137)
3.05 Somebody Has to Shoot the Picture (1990). Roy Scheider is hired to photograph an execution (383088). Ends at **4.45**

SKY SPORTS

6.30am Prime Bodies (62281) **7.30** British Motorsport (85945) **8.30** Snooker (369571) **11.00** The Charity Shield: Arsenal v Manchester United (3645755) **2.30pm** Sports Saturday (4409533) **6.00** Windsurfing (9133) **6.30** Horse Racing (63910) **8.30** The 1993 Charity Shield (as 11am) (84945) **10.30** US PGA Golf: Buick Open (22858) **12.00-1.30am** Women's Pro Beach Volleyball (70309) **5.25-7.30** Rugby Union: Queensland v South Africa (82932137)

EUROSPORT

7.30am Step Aerobics (73858) **8.00** Motorsport (81281) **9.00** Motorcycling (98649) **9.30** European Truck Racing (25281) **10.00** Atlas Rally (89842) **11.00** Boxing (86378) **12.00** Tennis: Austrian Open (43129) **2.00pm** Cycling (68755) **3.30** Swimming (64262) **5.30** Golf from Munich (15200) **6.30** IAAF Athletics (332552) **9.30** ATP Tennis (67465) **11.30-1.00am** Tennis: Austrian Open (45465)

UK GOLD

7.00am Michael Bentine's Potty Time (4786709) **7.30** Rude Dog and the Dweebs (1182264) **8.00** Lassie (1763552) **8.30** Dog House (1762823) **9.00** Jem (1859303) **9.30** The Raccoons (5566736) **10.00** Defenders of the Earth (7277823) **10.30** Adventures of the Galaxy Rangers (1855587) **11.00** Film: Across the Wide Missouri (1951) starring Clark Gable (69613571) **12.20pm** Film: Conspiracy of Hearts (1960) starring Lilli Palmer (9743858) **2.15** Bless This House (9287736) **2.45** EastEnders Omnibus (53837552) **5.30** Ballet Shoes (4471020) **6.00** The Little and Large Show (7621543) **6.30** Just for Laughs (9621723) **7.00** Bless This House (1021026) **7.30** In Sickness and in Health (3221787) **8.00** Bergerac (1045910) **9.00** The Perry Mason Mystery (90187552) **10.45** Film: Diner (1982) starring Steve Guttenberg (1711020) **12.45am** Naked Video (3019427) **1.15** Three of a Kind (3009040) **1.45-2.00am** Videos (32137682)

THE CHILDREN'S CHANNEL

6.00am The Best of Jack in the Box (91397) **7.00** The Diplodos (51281) **7.30** Widget (43216) **8.00** Cartoon Classics (20262) **8.30** Ratkan II (29533) **9.00** Sharky and George (43113) **9.30** The Garbage Pail Kids, Ovide and the Gang (70755) **10.00** Boy Dominic (20823) **10.30** Kissyfur (49397) **11.00** Ins Captain Pugwash (35587) **11.30** Cartoon Classics (36216) **12.00** Dinonders (30649) **12.30pm** Swamp Thing (74571) **1.00** Fifteen Omnibus (79026) **2.00** Just Us (9674) **2.30** Flash Gordon (6026) **3.00** You Can't Do That on Television (5281) **3.30** Round the Bend (1571) **4.00** The Electric Stringvest (53939) **5.00** The Bartons (7026) **5.30** 3-2-1 Contact (6282) **6.00-7.00** Fame (59262)

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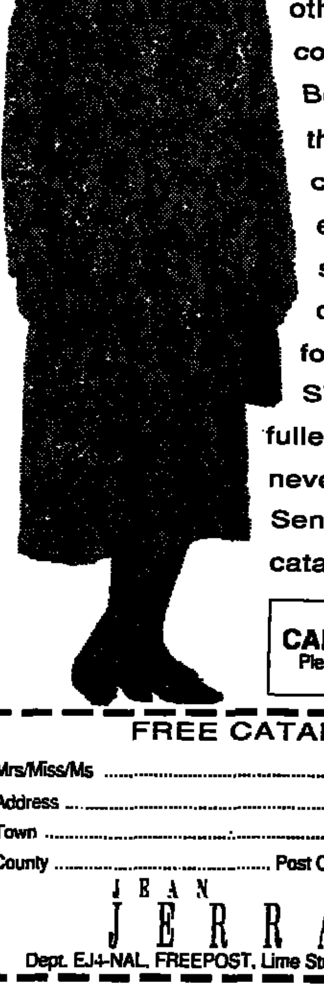

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RADIO 1

FM Stereo and MW. **4.00am** Neale James (FM only until 6.00am) **7.00** Gary Davies **10.00** Dave Lee Travis **1.00pm** Adrian Juste **2.00** How Does It Feel New Order '93 **3.00** Johnnie Walker **5.30** The Saturday Rock Show presented by Alan Freeman **7.30** In Concert: Sounds of Blackness, recorded at the Apollo, Hammersmith **8.30** Intimate Contact with Julian Clary **9.00** Andy Kershaw **11.00** John Peel (FM only from 12.00) **2.00-4.00am** Lynn Parsons (FM only)

RADIO 2

FM Stereo **4.00am** Colin Berry **6.00** Sujata Barot **8.05** Brian Matthew: Sounds of the Sixties **10.00** Chris Stuart **12.00** Hayes on Saturday **1.30pm** Jimmy's Cricket Team (r) **2.00** Summer Afternoon with Gloria Hunniford from the Portsmouth and Southsea Show **4.00** Ronnie Hilton: Sounds of the Fifties **5.00** Cinema 2 **5.30** Nick Barraclough with New Country **6.00** Steve Race **7.00** Kate and Friends **7.30** The Age of Swing **9.30** David Jacobs presents Easy Does It **10.00** Radio 2 Arts Programme **12.05am** Ronnie Hilton (r) **1.00-4.00** Jon Briggs with Nightride

RADIO 5

News and sport on the hour until Noon. **6.00am** World Service **6.30** Mark Curry's Weekend Edition **9.30** Go! with Adrian Moorhouse **11.00** Test Match Special: England v Australia. Third day of the fifth Test from Edgbaston **1.00pm** Sport on Five, including the Charity Shield: Arsenal v Manchester United **6.30** The Late Sx-O-Sx **7.30** Afropop Worldwide: Dance music from Havana **8.30** La Top **9.30** Nightbeat **10.00** Sport **10.15** The Way Out **12.00-12.10am** News; Sport

WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST. **4.30am** BBC English **4.45** News and Press Review in German **5.00** Morgenmagazin, Tips für Touristen **5.30** Jazz Now and Then **5.45** Worldbrief **6.00** News **6.30** Europe Today **7.00** News **7.10** News About Britain **7.15** The World Today **7.30** Meridian **8.00** News **8.30** Inside Westminster **9.00** News **9.10** Words of Faith **9.15** A Jolly Good Show **10.00** News **10.05** World Business Report **10.15** Worldbrief **10.30** Personal View **10.45** Sports Roundup **11.00** News **11.01** Jazz Now and Then **11.15** Letter from America **11.30** BBC English **11.45** Mittagsmagazin Noon Newsdesk **12.30pm** Meridian **1.00** News **1.10** Words of Faith **1.15** Multitrack 3 **1.45** Sports Roundup **2.00** News **2.01** Sportsworld **4.00** News **4.15** BBC English **4.30** Heute Aktuell **5.00** News **5.10** News About Britain **5.15** Sportsworld **6.00** BBC English **6.30** Heute Aktuell **7.05** German Features **8.00** Proms '93 **8.24** News **8.25** From Our Own Correspondent **8.45** From the Weeklies **9.00** News **9.10** Words of Faith **9.15** Personal View **9.30** Meridian **10.00** News **11.10** News About Britain **11.15** Jazz for the Asking **11.45** Sport **Midnight** News **12.05am** Words of Faith **12.10** Book Choice **12.15** A Jolly Good Show **1.00** News **1.30** The Ken Bruce Show **2.00** News **2.01** Play of the Week: Dylan Thomas — Return Journey **3.00** News **3.30** Images of Wales **4.00** News **4.10** News About Britain **4.15** Sports Roundup

CLASSIC FM

6.00am Sarah Lucas **9.00** Classic Countdown **12.00** Petroc Trelawny **3.00pm** Nicky Horne **6.00** Classic America **7.00** An Operatic Concert. English Northern Philharmonia under Maurizio Benini celebrate Lord Harewood's seventieth birthday **10.00** Six of the Best **12.00-6.00am** André Leon

VIRGIN 1215

6.00am Graham Dene **10.00** Big Red Mug Show with Chris Evans **1.00pm** Paul Coyte **4.00** Dave Fanning **8.00** Wendy Lloyd **11.00** Tommy Rivers **2.00-6.00am** Sandy Beech

VARIATIONS

ANGLIA

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Movies, Games And Videos (98213) **1.05** Anglia News (57294200) **1.10** Warner Cartoon (66749115) **1.20** World Wide Wrestling (7704910) **2.05** The A-Team (7071587) **3.00-4.45** Film: Legs (45611303) **5.00** Anglia News, Sport & Weather (2353755) **5.10** Warner Cartoon (8151397) **5.15-6.00** Baywatch (6762200) **11.25** Film. The Rock Hudson Story (946668) **1.05am** Hollywood Report (6518069) **1.35** Twilight Zone (8851392) **2.30** BPM (86088) **3.30** The Little Picture Show (58205) **4.30-5.30** The Big E (66602)

CENTRAL

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Movies, Games And Videos (98213) **1.05** Central News (57294200) **1.10** C.O.P.S. (71866755) **1.35** Nigel Mansell's Indycar 93 (7387910) **2.35** The Munsters Today (3630939) **3.00** The A-Team (2721465) **3.55** Cartoon Time (4274194) **4.00-4.45** WCW World Wide Wrestling (5494561) **5.00-5.10** Central News (2353755) **11.25** Film: Mr Inside, Mr Outside (265484) **12.40am** Film: Stormin' Home (944866) **2.25** It's Bizarre! (1473021) **3.20** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (19412408) **3.50** America's Top 10 (80692345) **4.20** Central Jobfinder 93 (3568408) **5.20-5.30** Asian Eye

HTV WEST

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Movies, Games and Videos (98213) **1.05** HTV News & Weather (57294200) **1.10** Nigel Mansell's Indycar 93 (71856378) **1.40** The Mountain Bike Show (19499397) **2.10** McCloud (794755) **3.50-4.45** Baywatch (2722113) **5.00-5.10** HTV News & Weather (2353755) **11.25** Film. The Rock Hudson Story (946668) **1.05am** Hollywood Report (6518069) **1.35** The Twilight Zone (8851392) **2.30** BPM (86088) **3.30** The Little Picture Show (58205) **4.30-5.30** The Big E (66602)

HTV WALES

As HTV WEST except: 5.00-5.10 HTV Wales News & Weather (2353755)

MERIDIAN

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 The Munsters Today (98213) **1.05** Meridian News & Weather (57294200) **1.10** Nigel Mansell's Indycar 93 (71856378) **1.40** The Mountain Bike Show (19499397) **2.10** Film: Guns Of The Timberland (504674) **4.00-4.45** WCW World Wide Wrestling (5494561) **5.00-5.10** Meridian News & Weather (2353755) **11.25** Film: Dadah Is Death (758945) **1.10am** The Big E (4054773) **2.05** Film: The Devil's Daughter (4006798) **3.30-4.30** Cue The Music (58205)

TYNE TEES

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Movies, Games And Videos (98213) **1.05** Tyne Tees News (57294200) **1.10** The A-Team (4526465) **2.05** Film: He's Fired, She's Hired (797842) **3.45-4.45** McCloud (885736) **5.00-5.10** Tyne Tees Saturday (2353755) **11.25** Film: The Human Factor (758945) **1.10am** Coach (6500040) **1.40** Kojak (8876601) **2.35** BPM (9382750) **3.35** The Little Picture Show (6541069) **4.35-5.30** Cue The Music (3761885)

ULSTER

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Sus (98213) **1.05** UTV Live (57294200) **1.10** Nigel Mansell's Indycar 93 (71856378) **1.40** The Mountain Bike Show (19499397) **2.10** Movies, Games And Videos (85054216) **2.40** Film: Lacy And The Mississippi Queen (9961484) **3.55-4.45** WCW Worldwide Wrestling (2923604) **5.00-5.10** UTV Live (2353755) **9.45-9.50** UTV Live (249823) **11.25** Film: The Rock Hudson Story (758945) **1.10am** Hollywood Report (2888427) **1.35** The Twilight Zone (8851392) **2.30** BPM (86088) **3.30** The Little Picture Show (58205) **4.30-5.30** The Big E (66602)

WESTCOUNTRY

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Movies, Games And Videos (98213) **1.05** Westcountry Weekend Latest (57294200) **1.10** Film: Hans Christian Andersen (10954543) **3.15** Nigel Mansell's Indycar 93 (886465) **4.15-4.45** The Mountain Bike Show (264194) **5.00-5.10** Westcountry Weekend Latest (2353755) **11.25** Film. The Rock Hudson Story (946668) **1.05am** Hollywood Report (6518069) **1.35** The Twilight Zone (8851392) **2.30** BPM (86088) **3.30** The Little Picture Show (58205) **4.30-5.30** The Big E (66602)

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Movies, Games And Videos (98213) **1.05** Calendar News (57294200) **1.10** The A-Team (4526465) **2.05** Film: He's Fired, She's Hired (797842) **3.45-4.45** McCloud (885736) **5.00-5.10** Calendar News (2353755) **11.25** Film. The Human Factor (758945) **1.10am** Coach (6500040) **1.40** Kojak (8876601) **2.35** B.P.M. (9382750) **3.35** The Little Picture Show (6541069) **4.35-5.30** Cue The Music (3761885)

S4C

Starts: 7.05am The Legend Of White Fang (1326842) **7.35** Little Dracula (3682129) **8.00** Pugwall's Summer (9472200) **8.25** Sportraits (3551465) **9.00** News Summary (9250665) **9.15** Racing. The Morning Line (1089129) **10.00** Siol Sadwrn (11585) **12.00pm** Trans World Sport (14552) **1.00** Gaelic Games (23200) **2.00** Cutting Edge (1039300) **3.05** Channel 4 Racing From Newmarket (15930858) **5.05** Brookside (2482910) **6.30** Hypnosis (484) **7.00** Newyddion (597668) **7.15** Eisteddfod Genedlaethol De Powys (98108649) **11.00** Film: Time Bandits (33376674)

RADIO 3

6.35am Open University: Culture and Belief Bodin and Sovereignty **6.55** Weather
7.00 Saturday Morning Concert: Smetana (Overture, The Bartered Bride); Schubert, arr Liszt (Fantasy in C, Wanderer); Haydn (Symphony No 88 in D); Tchaikovsky (Variations on a Rococo Theme); Dvořák (Symphony No 9 in E minor, From the New World)
9.00 News
9.05 Prom News: Charles Hazlewood looks forward to next week's Promenade concerts. He talks to the pianist Barry Douglas and to the radio announcer Sue Sharpe about the risks of live broadcasts, and considers the youth orchestras who are taking part this season
9.20 Record Release, with Richard Osborne. Grainger (The Immovable Do; Mock Morris; Handel in the Strand; Irish Tune from County Derry); Elgar (Piano Quintet in A minor); **10.18** The Orlando Consort sings music from the 13th-century Worcester Fragments; Britten (A Midsummer Night's Dream, Act 1 — excerpt); **10.48** The Hilliard Ensemble sings music by the 15th-century English composer Walter Frye; Kenneth Leighton (Alleluia Pascha Nostrum); Purcell (Praise the Lord, O My Soul, and All That Is Within Me); Vaughan Williams (Symphony No 8 in D minor)
12.00 Spirit of the Age: George Pratt's portrait of the violinist Catherine Mackintosh (r)
1.00pm News 1.05 Prague Chamber Orchestra performs a light-hearted sequence with the emphasis on pastiche
1.35 Test Match Special: England v Australia. Commentary on the third afternoon's play of the fifth Test at Edgbaston. With Brian Johnston, Jonathan Agnew, Christopher Martin-Jenkins and Neville Oliver. Including **3.45-4.00** Your Letters Answered
6.10 Evening Sequence: A selection of music on disc
7.15 Prom News (as 9.05am)
7.30 BBC Proms: Live from the Albert Hall, London. BBC Symphony Orchestra under Mark Wigglesworth performs Strauss (Tod und Verklärung, Op 24; Salome closing scene: with Maria Ewing, soprano). **8.15** Hidden Agenda. Gerard McBurney discovers a coded message of resistance to Stalinist tyranny in the finale of Shostakovich's Fifth Symphony (r). **8.35** Shostakovich (Symphony No 5 in D minor)
9.30 Studio Three: The Memory Man. Robert Ferguson's play is based on the case study, *The Mind of a Mnemonist*, by the Russian neurologist A.R. Luria. S (Sam Dale), remembers everything. He makes his living on the stage, until one day his mind seizes during his act
10.20 Buddy Rich and His Orchestra: Ellington (In a mellow tone); Menza (Groovin' hard); Gillespie (Hooking it); Piestrup (New Blues); Rogers/Hart (Manhattan); Porter (Love for sale); Styne (Don't rain on my parade); M. Rich (Last fight); Trad (Time will tell); Lennon/McCartney (Norwegian Wood); Monk (Round Midnight); Gershwin (Suite, Porgy and Bess); Bernstein (Suite, West Side Story); Zawinul (Birdland). See Choice (r)
12.30-12.35am News

RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping **6.00** News Briefing, incl **6.03** Weather **6.10** The Farming Week looks at the importance of trees in intensive farming systems **6.50** Prayer for the Day **6.55** Weather **7.00** Today, incl **7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30** News **6.45** Business News **7.25, 8.25** Sports News **7.45** Thought for the Day **8.58** Weather
9.00 News 9.05 Sport on 4
9.30 Breakaway: Eddie Mair with holiday and travel news
10.00 News; The Masterson Inheritance: An improvised historical saga with Josie Lawrence and Paul Merton (r)
10.30 In Excess: See Choice
11.00 News; Talking Politics: David Walter talks to Volker Ruhe, Germany's defence minister
11.30 From Our Own Correspondent
12.00 Inside Money, presented by Roger White
12.25pm They Think It's All Over: Desmond Lynam referees the sports quiz. With team captains Rory Bremner and Rory McGrath and guests Alan Hansen and Lee Chapman (r) **12.55** Weather
1.00 News 1.10 Any Questions? Nick Clarke is joined in Newport, Isle of Wight, by Virginia Bottomley, MP, health secretary; Steve Platt, editor, *New Statesman and Society*; John Prescott, MP, Labour transport spokesman; and Paul Tyler, MP, Liberal Democrat agriculture spokesman (r) **1.55** Shipping
2.00 News; Any Answers? 071-580 4444 from 12.30pm
2.30 Playhouse: Diplomatic Wives, by Louise Page. Christine, who has always been supportive of her husband's career, has a difficult choice to make when she is offered a job of her own. With Janet Maw and James Wilby (r)
4.00 News; Age to Age, presented by Christopher Cook
4.30 Science Now. Alun Lewis looks at research into reducing damage by river flooding
5.00 Costing the Earth: Roger Harrabin investigates how much dirt is left behind by the green laundry
5.25 Bright Sparks: Anne Kelleher talks to the philosopher Michael Martin **5.50** Shipping Forecast **5.55** Weather
6.00 News and Sport
6.25 A Look Back at the Nineties: A satirical look at 1999 (r)
6.50 The Locker Room: Tom Robinson discusses the meaning of love
7.20 Kaleidoscope in South Africa: Natalie Wheen talks to musicians, writers and artists in South Africa about the impact of political change on their work
7.50 Saturday Night Theatre: The Judas Kiss, by Shirley Cooklin. Ruth (Brenda Blethyn) is drawn into a world of secret jealousies and prison conspiracies when her husband is jailed for fraud
9.20 Music in Mind with Brian Kay
9.50 Ten to Ten 9.59 Weather
10.00 News
10.15 Ninetysomething: Women in their nineties talk about their sexual experiences
10.45 Encounters (r)
11.00 The Tingle Factor: The astronomer and broadcaster Heather Couper talks about her favourite music (r)
11.30 The Young Postmen: Tour de France. A comedy by Ben Miller (r)
12.00-12.43am News, incl **12.20** Weather **12.33** Shipping **12.43** As World Service (LW only)

CHOICE

In Excess: Homo Acquisitus. *Radio 4, 10.30am.*
Armando Iannucci's continuing obsession with obsessions today examines our appetite for so-called aids to easier living such as the banana-shaped razor blade. His encounter with an inventor fails to produce a riddle to the massive problem of how to extend the life of a used tea-bag. One dark cloud on the horizon is the possibility that boffins will devise an electronic copy of *The Times* with do-it-yourself censorship facility. You could cut out, say, Bernard Levin and the heavy stuff and, hey presto! *The Happy Times* would come grinning out of your terminal.

Buddy Rich and His Orchestra. *Radio 3, 10.20pm.*
The great American drummer died in 1987. This concert was recorded in the Lewisham Concert Hall, London, four years earlier, only eight weeks after Rich had undergone heart surgery. Bear this in mind – and be amazed – as you listen to his 12-minute drum solo. By any standards, this is a feat of physical endurance above and beyond the call of entertainment. In the interval there is part of Rich's 1981 appearance on *Desert Island Discs*. **Peter Davalle**

RADIO 1: 1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m; FM-97.6-99.8. **RADIO 2:** FM-88-90.2. **RADIO 3:** FM-90.2-92.4. **RADIO 4:** 198kHz/1515m; FM-92.4-94.6. **RADIO 5:** 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m. **LBC:** 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. **CAPITAL:** 1548kHz/194m; FM-95.8. **GLR:** 1458kHz/206m: FM 94.9; **WORLD SERVICE:** MW 648kHz/463m. **CLASSIC FM:** FM-100-102. **VIRGIN:** MW-1215, 1197, 1242 kHz.

COMPILED BY PETER DEAR AND GILLIAN MAXEY

BBC1

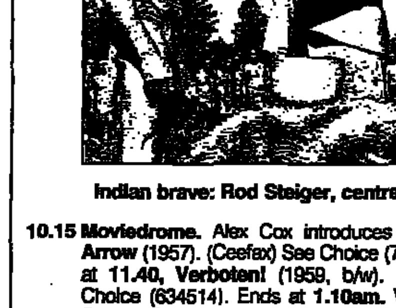
7.00 Ceefax (58427)
7.30 Wiz Bang (r) (s) (1542446) **7.40 Pigeon Street** (r) (1522682) **7.55 Playdays** (r) (7540066)
8.15 Breakfast With Frost. Nicholas Witchell stands in for the absent Sir David. Includes **News** and weather at **8.15** and **9.00** (629243)
9.15 Summer Sunday. In the first of a new series, Syd Little and Roger Royle join open-air worshippers at the Princess Gardens, Torquay (s) (1950663)
10.00 See Hear! Includes highlights from an American programme for deaf children *Festival* (s) (38175)
10.30 Grasshoppers and Crickets. A nature programme from Finland (4514311)
10.55 Cricket. Live coverage of the opening session's play on the fourth day of the fifth Test between England and Australia at Edgbaston (s) (11150840)
12.30 CountryFile. John Craven explores rural issues (2871021). **Wales:** Down to Earth **12.55 Weather** (71555682)
1.00 News followed by **Cartoon.** *Buckaroo Bugs* (84919088) **1.15 Harry and the Hendersons.** American comedy series. (Ceefax) (21394446)
1.35 Steven Spielberg's Amazing Stories: Dorothy and Ben. Joe Seneca is a man who awakes from a 40-year coma to find he has a special mental communication with a sleeping seven-year-old (Natalie Gregory). (Ceefax) (s) (19451137)
2.00 EastEnders. Omnibus (r). (Ceefax) (s) (91316)
3.00 Film: Daddy Long Legs (1955) starring Fred Astaire and Leslie Caron. Diverting romantic musical, being shown in tribute to the film's director, Jean Negulesco, who died recently, about a millionaire who falls for a Parisian orphan (54069)
5.00 Tom and Jerry's Greatest Hits. Cat and mouse cartoons. (Ceefax) (7026682)

First aid: Gavin Campbell and family (5.20pm)

5.20 If The Worst Happens. A new series presented by Gavin Campbell about what to do if your child has an accident. (Ceefax) (8113137)
5.30 Superdogs. The second semi-final of the canine competition (s) (254309)
6.10 News with Chris Lowe. (Ceefax) Weather (146972)
6.25 Summer Praise from Clovelly, Devon. (Ceefax) (s) (613205)
7.00 Last Of the Summer Wine. What will Compo do after he overhears Nora's remark that she likes the look of Errol Flynn in jodphurs? (r). (Ceefax) (s) (4798)
7.30 As Time Goes By. Last in the repeat series of Bob Larby's romantic comedy starring Judi Dench and Geoffrey Palmer. (Ceefax) (s) (663)
8.00 Strathblair. The seventh of a ten-part drama series late 1940s Scotland. (Ceefax) (s) (685243)
8.50 News with Michael Buerk. (Ceefax) Weather (711175)
9.05 Resnick: Lonely Hearts. The second of a two-part story in which Tom Wilkinson as the Nottingham detective investigates the deaths of two women that could be linked to a lonely hearts advertisement. (r). (Ceefax) (s) (4161866)
10.15 Everyman: Celibacy – Putting Sex In Its Place. (Ceefax) See Choice (284750)
10.55 The Train Now Departing. A look at industrial steam railways (r) (398576)
11.25 Cricket: Fifth Test. Highlights of the fourth day's play (s) (138427) **12.05am Weather** (9116847)

BBC2

6.15 Open University: American History — Urban Transport and Harlem (8372156) **6.40 Maths:** Shrinking Polygons (2929717) **7.05** Bidding for the Olympics (7428663) **7.30** Chemistry: Halogens and Noble Gases (3552934) **7.55** Images and Innovation (9140840) **8.20** *King Lear* (1771866) **8.45** Bullying: Danger Children at Play (Ceefax) (6659866)
9.10 System 93. Children's game show hosted by a computer (s) (5655408) **9.35 Teenage Mutant Hero Turtles** (r) (6394446) **9.55 Jonny Briggs.** Children's drama serial (r) (6374682) **10.15 Rugrats** (r) (3030779) **10.40 Grange Hill.** Comprehensive school drama serial (r) (7883507)
11.00 F.O.T. Fast-moving "true or false?" quiz for youngsters (s) (6885663)
11.25 What's That Noise? The Tracy brothers explore Glasgow's music scene (r) (s) (6677840) **11.50 The O-Zone.** Pop music magazine featuring Curt Smith (s) (7347682) **12.05 A Big Country.** A look at outsize aspects of Australia (8586798)
12.30 Sunday Grandstand introduced by Hazel Irvine. The line-up is (subject to alteration): **12.35** (2878934), **1.40** (71654088) and **4.00** (4175) Cricket: live coverage of the fourth afternoon's play in the fifth Test betyween England and Australia at Edgbaston. The commentators are Richie Benaud, Jack Bannister, Ray Illingworth, Geoff Boycott and Tony Lewis; **1.00** Athletics: highlights from last night's Monte Carlo meeting. David Coleman, Stuart Storey and Paul Dickenson provide the commentary (7773040), **3.40** Water Polo: the European championships men's final (6174175); **6.00** Swimming: the European championships from Sheffield descibed by Hamilton Bland, Stuart Storey and Paul Dickinson (16040)
7.00 Rough Guide to the World's Islands. Magenta De Vine and Rajan Datar explore Majorca, Ibiza and Formentera (r) (s) (388392)
7.50 The Prize: Power to the Producers (colour and b/w). Series tracing the history of oil. This week — Nasser's closure of the Suez Canal, the birth of Opec and the emergence of Libya and Italy on the world scene (s) (641408)
8.45 Summer Dance. Anna Laguna's award-winning performance of *Giselle*, choreographed by the Swede Mats Ek, who transferred the setting from romantic Rhineland to a lunatic asylum (r) (s) (554885)



Indian brave: Rod Steiger, centre (10.15pm)

10.15 Moviedrome. Alex Cox introduces **Run of the Arrow** (1957). (Ceefax) See Choice (7690359) and, at **11.40, Verboten!** (1959, b/w). (Ceefax) See Choice (634514). Ends at **1.10am. Wales:** 10.15 Cricket: Glamorgan v Warwickshire 11.00 Film: Run of the Arrow 12.25am-1.55 Film: Verboten!

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CHOICE

Kinnock: The Inside Story
ITV, 10.50pm

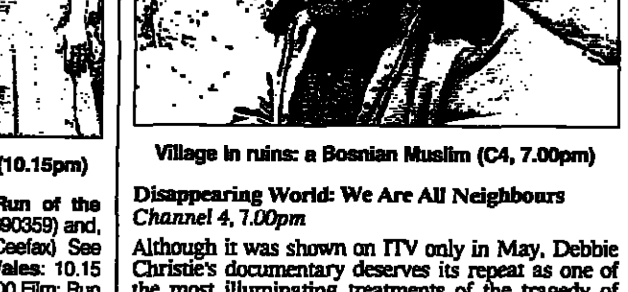
The Neil Kinnock memoirs conclude with his thoughts on the 1992 general election. There is nothing new of substance though Kinnock's candour shines through to the last. As the first results anticipated the inevitable, he thought to himself: "I have just wasted eight years of my life." The Conservative victory, he says, left him as a personal and political failure. How many politicians would admit that? In recalling the election campaign the programme tends to concentrate on peripheral matters such as the glitzy Sheffield rally rather than nailing Kinnock on why Labour really lost. Lord Healey's intriguing verdict is that Kinnock did not have the physical appearance of a prime minister and failed to appeal to women voters.

Everyman: Celibacy — Putting Sex in its Place
BBC1, 10.15pm

A tactful report on a sensitive subject shows how the celibacy debate is running in two opposite directions. While the Roman Catholic church is under increasing pressure to end celibacy for priests, more and more lay people are choosing the path of sexual abstinence. The argument, in each case, is about freedom. Priests should be able to choose to have sexual relationships, others should be free to abstain. Celibacy is hardly fashionable, at least in the media. Women's magazines, in particular, maintain a relentless hype about the joys of sex and suggest that anyone missing out is odd or inadequate. Despite this, celibacy is gaining converts.

Moviedrome
BBC2, 10.15pm

A double-bill by the forceful American director Samuel Fuller should prove for those yet to be convinced that he is worth his huge cult status. *Run of the Arrow* is an unusual, complex western which succeeds both on the action level and as an examination of American national and ethnic identity. This topic is explored through a Confederate soldier (Rod Steiger) who finds himself displaced by the end of the civil war and becomes an adopted member of the Sioux Indians. *Verboten!* also works on different levels and, though made in the 1950s, has a strangely topical echo. At its core is a love affair between an American GI (James Best) and a local girl in post-war Germany, but the real subject is the revival of Nazism.



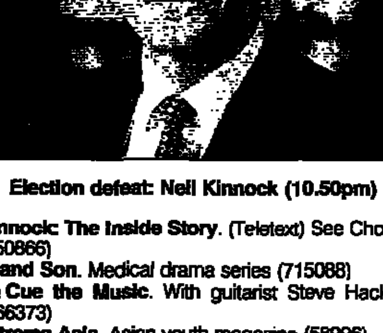
Village in ruins: a Bosnian Muslim (C4, 7.00pm)

Disappearing World: We Are All Neighbours
Channel 4, 7.00pm

Although it was shown on ITV only in May, Debbie Christie's documentary deserves its repeat as one of the most illuminating treatments of the tragedy of Bosnia. The film gets behind the fighting to show the impact on the inhabitants of a small village, indeed on two families. For 40 years the Muslim majority and the Croatian minority have lived in harmony. But the war creeps closer and tension mounts. Amid rumours of atrocities, the Muslims set up a patrol to defend their homes. Muslims and Croats who have been friends for years are sucked into the conflict. The bulk of the filming was done in January. When the crew returned a few months later it found the village in ruins and at least ten people killed. **Peter Waymark**

ITV LONDON

6.00 GMTV (4164514) **9.25 Heidi.** The story of a young Swiss girl (5670717) **9.50 The Littlest Hobo.** Adventures of a German shepherd dog (6393717) **10.15 The Mountain Bike Show.** Magazine for cycling enthusiasts (487069)
10.45 Link. The second in the series about disabled artists and performers. (Teletext) (8917408)
11.00 Morning Worship from Marischel College, Aberdeen University (31750)
12.00 Life and Soul. A nine-year-old presenter, Dashna Vadher, talks about her Hindu faith (84953)
12.30 Cobblestones, Cottages and Castles. David Young follows an ancient trail from St Michael's Mount, Cornwall, to Glastonbury, Somerset (35175)
1.00 News and weather. Followed by **London Today** (Teletext) and weather (84980576)
1.10 Cartoon Time (21380243) **1.30 An Invitation To Remember.** The horror actor Christopher Lee talks about his career (34446)
2.00 Dana's Festival. The singer Dana meets Christians taking part in the Edinburgh Festival, which begins next week. (Teletext) (1398088)
2.35 Film: The King's Pirate (1967). Third-rate swashbuckler about an 18th-century British naval officer assigned to rid Madagascar of pirates. Starring Doug McClure. Directed by Don Weis (58796750) **4.25 Cartoon Time** (9008494)
4.35 Highway To Heaven. Adventures of a probationary angel (2251156)
5.30 The $64,000 Question. Cash prize quiz presented by Bob Monkhouse (s) (682)
6.00 London Tonight. (Teletext) (858205)
6.20 News and weather (764427)
6.30 Father Dowling Investigates: The Monkey Business Mystery. Starring Tom Bosley. (Teletext) (98137)
7.30 Second Thoughts. Comedy series starring James Bolam and Lynda Bellingham as a couple contemplating marriage for the second time (r). (Teletext) (s) (359)
8.00 The Agatha Christie Film: The Mysterious Affair at Styles. An adaptation of Agatha Christie's first Hercule Poirot story starring David Suchet and Hugh Fraser (r). (Teletext) (7359)
10.00 News and weather (250175)
10.20 Over the Rainbow. Comedy series about four young people trying to make a success in the music business (Teletext) (s) (610408)

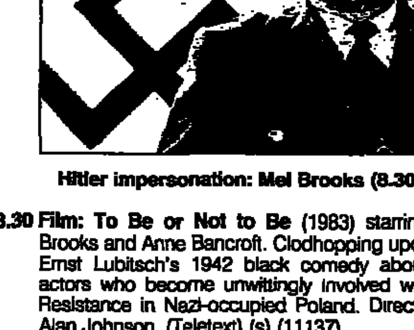


Election defeat: Neil Kinnock (10.50pm)

10.50 Kinnock: The Inside Story. (Teletext) See Choice (450866)
11.40 Island Son. Medical drama series (715088)
12.45am Cue the Music. With guitarist Steve Hackett (366373)
1.45 Extreme Asia. Asian youth magazine (58996)
2.15 Film: Night Games (1974) starring Barry Newman. The pilot film for the successful 1970s television series *Petrocelli*, about an unconventional lawyer. Directed by Don Taylor (4062354)
3.40 Film: The Bait (1973). Thriller about a policewoman who volunteers to be the decoy during a rape-murder investigation. Starring Donna Mills. Directed by Leonard J. Horn (2620593)
5.00 Crusade In the Pacific. America's Philippine policy during the 1940s (71880)
5.30 ITN Morning News (93441). Ends at **6.00**

CHANNEL 4

6.00 Trans World Sport (r) (3590935) **6.55 Ovide.** Animation (6147750) **7.05 The Wombles** (r) (5860427) **7.15 Madeline.** Animation about a mischievous French girl (7437311) **7.40 The California Raisin Show.** Animation (r) (3576514)
8.05 Jayce and the Wheeled Warriors (r) (9448243) **8.30 The Adventures Of T-Rex** (88779)
9.00 Saved By the Bell. American high school comedy drama (89589) **9.30 Dennis** (r) (4928779)
9.45 Flipper. The friendly dolphin comes to the rescue again (486330) **10.15 Owl TV.** Wildlife series. (Teletext) (478311)
10.45 Land of the Giants. Science fiction adventures (r) (631088) **11.45 Little House on the Prairie.** Drama series about a close-knit Kansas plains family during the Depression (2312330)
1.10 Film: Inherit the Wind (1960, b/w) starring Fredric March, Spencer Tracy and Gene Kelly. Gripping courtroom drama, based on the trial in 1925 of a Tennessee schoolmaster accused of teaching Darwin's theory of evolution in a small "Bible-Belt" town Directed by Stanley Kramer. (Teletext) (46736972)
3.35 The Lion and the Song. Puppet animation about the power of art (r) (6144934)
3.55 Orchestral The eighth of Sir Geprg Solti and Dudley Moore's nine-part series on the sections of the orchestra (r) (s) (5240021)
4.25 The Christians. Bamber Gascoigne's series exploring the history of Christianity (r). (Teletext) (9029205)
5.25 News summary and weather (8114866)
5.30 Hypnosis. Young people's music series. The guests include Jamiroquai (224)
6.00 The Real World. Serial about a group of young men and women sharing a loft conversion in Manhattan (s) (137)
6.30 The Cosby Show. American domestic comedy. (Teletext) (s) (717)
7.00 Bloody Bosnia: Disappearing World – We Are All Neighbours (r). (Teletext) See Choice (5137)
8.00 Bloody Bosnia: Opinions. Belgrade-born film-maker Dusan Makavejev explores how the break-up of Yugoslavia has revealed the dark side of the Serbian psyche. (Teletext) (6156)



Hitler impersonation: Mel Brooks (8.30pm)

8.30 Film: To Be or Not to Be (1983) starring Mel Brooks and Anne Bancroft. Clodhopping update of Ernst Lubitsch's 1942 black comedy about two actors who become unwittingly involved with the Resistance in Nazi-occupied Poland. Directed by Alan Johnson. (Teletext) (s) (11137)
10.30 American Bowl. Highlights of the game at Wembley between the Dallas Cowboys and the Detroit Lions (1270408)
11.35 Bloody Bosnia: Artists For Bosnia. Juliet Stevenson, Bill Paterson and Michael Byrne perform a short extract from Ariel Dorfman's play *Death and the Maiden* (166243)
11.50 Bloody Bosnia: Film – Plastic Jesus (1971, colour and b/w). The story of an anarchic film-maker and his relationships with women, including a country and western singer who has just written the song "Plastic Jesus". Starring Tomislaw Golovac, directed by Lazar Stojanovic. In Serbo-Croat with English subtitles (977953). Ends at **1.15am**

VARIATIONS

ANGLIA

As London except: 9.25am The Three Caballeros (7226311) **10.05** Cartoon (1138953) **10.15-10.45** The Littlest Hobo (487069) **12.30pm-1.00** Countrywide (2806717) **1.10-2.00** Stuntmasters (3750866) **2.35** Monarchs of the Glen (7987408) **3.35** Film: He's Hired, She's Fired (868137) **5.20-5.30** Cartoon (8108205) **6.00-6.20** Anglia News (858205) **11.40** The Twilight Zone (935817) **12.15am** Quiz Night (8843170) **12.40** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (5475373) **1.10** Film Midnight Sun (550828) **2.45** The New Music (1768151) **3.50** Entertainment UK (3114460) **4.45** America's Top 10 (33027002) **5.10-5.30** Jobfinder

CENTRAL

As London except: 9.25am The Three Caballeros (7226311) **10.05** Cartoon Time (1138953) **10.15-10.45** The Littlest Hobo (487069) **12.30pm** Central Newsweek (2806717) **1.10-2.00** Family Theatre (3750866) **2.35** Take 15 (4700330) **2.50** Challenge of the Seas (6914243) **3.20** Planet Filers (4527137) **3.35** Monarchs of the Glen (1620330) **4.35-5.30** Life Goes On (2251156) **6.00** Cartoon Time (142156) **6.15-6.20** Central News (743934) **6.30-7.30** Murder, She Wrote (98137) **11.40** Prisoner: Cell Block H (213682) **12.40am** Riviera (1404422) **1.35** The ITV Chart Show (5471998) **2.35** Cue The Music (9359422) **3.35** Wild America (20397583) **4.05** Central Jobfinder (2833606) **5.20-5.30** Asian Eye

HTV WEST

As London except: 9.25am Film: Mother Holle (1965595) **10.15-10.45** The Littlest Hobo (487069) **11.00-12.00am** Morning Worship (31750) **12.30-1.00** HTV Newsweek (35175) **1.10-2.00** The A-Team (3750866) **2.30** Meredith On Sunday (866) **3.00** Wrestling (2707885) **3.50** Murder, She Wrote (2799885) **4.45** Monarchs of the Glen (503866) **5.45** The $64,000 Question (361682) **6.15-6.20** HTV News & Weather (743934) **11.40** Love At First Sight (935817) **12.15am** Quiz Night (8843170) **12.40** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (5475373) **1.10** Film: Midnight Sun (550828) **2.45** The New Music (1768151) **3.50** Entertainment U.K. (3114460) **4.45** America's Top 10 (33027002) **5.10-5.30** Jobfinder (9675422)

HTV WALES

As HTV WEST except: 12.30-1.00 Playback (35175) **2.30-3.00** The Entertainers (866) **3.50** Cartoon Time (6167885) **4.10-4.45** A Visit To The Eisteddfod (4108717)

MERIDIAN

As London except: 9.25am The Three Caballeros (7226311) **10.05** Cartoon (1138953) **10.15-10.45** The Littlest Hobo (487069) **12.30pm** The Turning Point (4865205) **12.50-1.00** Meridian News & Weather (29531866) **1.10-2.00** Film: Westward Ho, The Wagons (3750866) **2.35** Monarchs of the Glen (7987408) **3.35** Sprockets (5254224) **4.05** Cartoon (3408250) **4.15** Life Goes On (504595) **5.15** The $64,000 Question (362311) **5.45** The Champions (361682) **6.15-6.20** Meridian News & Weather (743934) **6.30-7.30** Murder, She Wrote (98137) **11.40** Film: American Dreamer (928408) **1.30am** The ITV Chart Show (84286) **2.30** The Art Of Landscape (36354) **3.00** Coach (16441) **3.30** Anything Goes (56977) **4.30-5.00** An Invitation To Remember (17170)

WESTCOUNTRY

As London except: 9.25am The Three Caballeros (7226311) **10.05** Cartoon Time (1138953) **10.15-10.45** The Littlest Hobo (487069) **12.30pm-1.00** Westcountry Update (35175) **1.10-2.00** The Magical World Of Disney (3750866) **2.35** My Story (6664866) **2.45** Monarchs Of The Glen (976663) **3.45** Film: The Son of Robin Hood (666069) **5.15** Champions (362311) **5.45** The $64,000 Question (361682) **6.15-6.20** Westcountry Weekend Latest (743934) **6.30-7.30** Murder, She Wrote (98137) **11.40** Love At First Sight (444408) **12.10am** Quiz Night (6336606) **12.40** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (5475373) **1.10** Film: Midnight Sun (6281460) **2.40** The New Music (5358793) **3.40** Entertainment U.K. (6500712) **4.40** America's Top 10 (86683489) **5.10-5.30** Jobfinder (9875422)

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 9.25am Film: Pippi On The Run (1965595) **10.15-10.45** The Mountain Bike Show (487069) **12.25pm** The Littlest Hobo (8593088) **12.50-1.00** Calendar News (29531866) **1.10-2.00** Film: Castaway Cowboy (3750866) **2.35** Monarchs Of The Glen (7987408) **3.35** The World's Greatest Stunts (2903040) **4.25** Life Goes On (3572595) **5.20** The $64,000 Question (7823446) **6.00-6.20** Calendar (858205) **11.40** Trials Of Rosie O'Neill (573576) **12.35am** Quiz Night (5476002) **1.05** The Beat (2702083) **2.05** Zara Dhyan Dein (7224335) **2.10** Film: Izzaldaar (31692680) **5.15-5.30** Jobfinder (6339606)

S4C

Starts: 7.05am Children's Programmes **11.45** Little House on the Prairie (4829446) **1.05pm** Mork And Mindy (71815021) **1.35** Eerie, Indiana (19458040) **2.05** Criced (1005243) **3.10** Those British Faces: James Robertson Justice (5452427) **3.40** Film: Raising the Wind (James Robertson Justice, Leslie Phillips) (276205) **5.20** Criced (64455935) **6.55** Newyddion (619601) **7.00** Salth Diwrnod Ar Y Sul (784576) **7.15** Eisteddfod Genedlaethol De Powys (511885) **8.15** Cymanta Ganu (17778663) **10.00** LA Law (4408) **11.00** Bloody Bosnia: The Roots Of War (50885) **12.00am** Wembley Bowl 93 (2959557) **12.55** Bloody Bosnia: Artists For Bosnia (1003441)

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

6.00am Hour of Power (61607) **7.00** Fun Factory (8651750) **11.30** The Brady Bunch (89446) **12.00** WWF Challenge (69156) **1.00pm** Battlestar Galactica (45576) **2.00** Crazy Like a Fox (79446) **3.00** WKRP in Cincinnati (4717) **3.30** Fashion TV (3311) **4.00** UK Top 40 (79069) **5.00** All-American Wrestling (5069) **6.00** The Simpsons (58040) **7.00** The Young Indiana Jones Chronicles (88205) **8.00** It: First of a two-part mini series based on Stephen King's horror story (78929) **10.00** Hill Street Blues (87576) **11.00-12.00** Entertainment Tonight (92507)

SKY NEWS

News on the hour
6.00am Sunrise (1872205) **9.30** Frost on Sunday (56663) **11.30** Week in Review (33885) **12.30pm** *Financial Times* Reports (41309) **1.30** Target (91868) **2.30** Roving Report (20750) **3.30** ABC Nightline (20021) **4.30** Memories (9972) **5.00** Live at Five (49175) **8.30** Roving Report (45069) **7.30** Week in Review (1971) **9.30** Target (34514) **10.30** Roving Report (61446) **11.30** CBS News (24427) **12.30am** Week in Review (39977) **1.30** CBS News (31118) **2.30** Target (54118) **3.30** CBS News (26335) **4.30** Those Were The Days (69489) **5.30-6.00** CBS News (31625)

SKY MOVIES PLUS

6.00am Showcase (96088)
8.00 Real Life (1979): Albert Brooks plays a film-maker documenting an average American family (60798)
10.00 Babe Ruth (1991): Stephen Lang portrays the baseball player (51137)
12.00 Frankenstein: The College Years (1992) Monster comedy (43021)
2.00pm Ironclads (1991): American civil war drama with Virginia Madsen (57476)
4.00 Talent for the Game (1991): Edward James Olmos discovers baseball player Jeff Corbett (3601)
6.00 Ernest Scared Stupid (1991): Jim Varney awakens an evil creature (81392)
8.00 Conan the Destroyer (1984). Arnold Schwarzenegger stars as the barbarian warrior (93137)
10.00 Liebestraum (1991): Kevin Anderson becomes involved in a 30-year-old murder-mystery (186175)
11.55 Made In LA (1990): A policeman and a thief face a final showdown (174750)
1.45am In Broad Daylight (1991): A town metes out its own justice on local thug Brian Dennehy (805267)
3.45 Storm (1987): Thieves menace a group of campers (830712). Ends at **5.25**

SKY MOVIES GOLD

4.00pm The Red Pony (1949) John Steinbeck's story about a boy who befriends a horse. With Myrna Loy (7601)
6.00 Cattle Queen of Montana (1954): Barbara Stanwyck defends her ranch from rustlers (65392)
8.00 Young Frankenstein (1974). Mel Brooks's monster spoof. With Gene Wilder and Peter Boyle (38343089)
9.50 Cool Hand Luke (1967): Chain-gang prisoner Paul Newman confronts boss man George Kennedy (32776243). Ends at **12.00**

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

6.00am A Prize of Gold (1954): Richard Widmark attempts to airlift Nazi treasure out of Berlin (89330)
8.00 Little Boy Lost (1953, b/w): Second world war correspondent Bing Crosby searches for his son in Paris (51040)
10.00 September 30th 1955 (1978). Drama about the effect of James Dean's death on a student. Starring Richard Thomas (59779)
12.00 My Side of the Mountain (1969): A Canadian boy gets closer to nature (41663)
2.00pm Meeting Venus (1991). A conductor, Niels Arestrup, and a soprano, Glenn Close, fall in love (57458)
4.00 Sinbad: Cartoon (62779)
5.00 The Call of the Wild: Cartoon version of Jack London's novel (8779)
6.00 Ivory Hunters (1990): John Lithgow, Isabella Rossellini and James Earl Jones track elephant poachers (89934)
8.00 Barton Fink (1991): John Turturro stars as the titular playwright, who suffers from a bad case of writer's block (91779)
10.00 Mortal Thoughts (1991): Demi Moore and Glenne Headly are suspects in the murder of Bruce Willis (430408)
11.45 Death Valley (1982). Peter Billingsley witnesses a murder (181953)
1.15am The Comfort of Strangers (1990) Christopher Walken tracks Rupert Everett and Natasha Richardson through the streets of Venice (713335)
3.05 Windprints (1989): Drama about Namibia's fight for independence. With John Hurt and Sean Bean (746544). Ends at **4.40**

SKY SPORTS

5.25am Rugby Union. Queensland v South Africa (82932137) **7.30** Red Line (88408) **8.30** Snooker (67205) **10.30** Superbikes (49953) **12.00** Australian Rugby League (94779) **2.00pm** Superbikes (66427) **3.30** Snooker (62021) **4.30** Polo. Jai Cup (46214) **5.30** Rugby Union (81885) **7.30** Cricket Special: The Game on the £10 Note (59408) **8.30** US PGA Golf: Buick Open (290953) **11.00** Superbikes (98791) **12.30-2.30am** The 1993 Charity Shield: Arsenal v Manchester United (72151)

EUROSPORT

7.30am Aerobics (73576) **8.30** Golf from Munich (49243) **9.00** NBA Basketball (30595) **9.30** Athletics (77682) **11.00** ATP Tennis (48953) **12.30pm** Swimming (56311) **2.30** Tennis: Austrian Open (46224) **4.00** Golf from Munich (25309) **5.00** Swimming (2137) **6.00** IndyCar (23392) **8.00** DTM German Touring Cars (24021) **9.00** Tennis: Austrian Open (94392) **10.30** Boxing (15886) **11.30-12.30am** Golf from Munich (55311)

UK GOLD

7.00am Michael Bentine's Potty Time (8437791) **7.30** Rude Dog and the Dweebs (5487476) **8.00** Lassie (1730224) **8.30** Dog House (1739595) **9.00** *Dr Who* Omnibus (22254798) **11.25** Film: The King's Thief (1955) starring Ann Blyth (50499682) **12.45pm** Film: Double Dynamite (1951, b/w) starring Frank Sinatra (46970866) **2.00** Till Death Us Do Part (1087682) **2.30** Sorry! (2376296) **3.00** The Bill Omnibus (6848514) **5.30** David Copperfield (8776232) **6.00** Pride and Prejudice (5545243) **7.00** Sorry! (1098798) **7.30** No Place Like Home (4824682) **9.00** The Six Wives of Henry VIII: Anne Boleyn (90154224) **10.45** Rory Bremner (7825175) **11.15** Life Without George (7822088) **11.45-1.00am** In Concert. The The Versus the World (2959446)

THE CHILDREN'S CHANNEL

6.00am The Best of Jack in the Box (63589) **7.00** Wizbit (59953) **7.30** Widget (78088) **8.00** Cartoons (64576) **8.30** Ratkan II (98175) **9.00** Sharky and George (87427) **9.30** The Garbage Pail Kids; Ovide and the Gang (99683) **10.00** Heidi (28595) **10.30** Kissyfur (76311) **11.00** Ins Captain Pugwash (44311) **11.30** Cartoons (45040) **12.00** Dinonders (67663) **12.30pm** Swamp Thing (38309) **1.00** Silver City (95934) **2.00** The Witches and the Grinnygog (7224) **2.30** Flash Gordon (6224) **3.00** Chicken Minute (6359) **3.30** Mr Majeika (8069) **4.00** Seven Wishes of a Rich Kid (35663) **5.00** Katts and Dog (9576) **5.30** 3-2-1 Contact (2840) **6.00-7.00** Fame (15798)

RADIO 3

6.35am Open University: Europe of the Regions **6.55** Weather
7.00 Bach and His Sons: J.S. Bach (Jesu meine Freude, BWV 227. The Sixteen); J.C.F. Bach (Sinfonia in D minor; Concerto Cologne); W.F. Bach (Fugue in D: Leo van Doeselaar, organ); C.P.E. Bach (Flute Concerto in B flat, Wq 167: Stephen Preston; English Concert under Trevor Pinnock); J.S. Bach (Mass in G, BWV 236: Ghent Collegium Vocale and Orchestra under Philippe Herreweghe); J.C. Bach (Quintet in C, Op 11 No 1: English Concert under Trevor Pinnock). W.F. Bach (Sinfonia in D, Dies ist der Tag: Concerto Cologne)
9.00 News
9.05 Brian Kay's Sunday Morning: *Composer of the Week* preview: Mozart (Overture in G, Symphony No 32, K318: Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra under Herbert von Karajan); Bach (Wachet auf, ruft uns die stimme, BWV 645: Peter Hurford, organ); Tchaikovsky (Marche slave, Op 31: London Symphony Orchestra under Leopold Stokowski); Dave Brubeck, arr Thomas (Strange Meadow Lark; It's a Raggy Waltz: Brodsky Quartet); **9.36** Artist of the Week: Shura Cherkassky, piano, plays Strauss, arr Godowsky (Wine, Women and Song); Schubert (Rosamunde, D797 excerpts: Leipzig Radio Choir; Leipzig Gewandhaus Orchestra under Kurt Masur); Montéclair (La Bergère Julianne Baird, soprano, American Baroque under Stephen Schultz); Franck (Symphonic Variations. Rudolf Firkusny, piano; Royal Philharmonic Orchestra under Claus Peter Flor). Martin Butler (Dirty Beasts: Roald Dahl, narrator; Aquarius under Nicholas Cleobury); **10.47** Artist of the Week: Shura Cherkassky, piano, plays Moszkowski (Liebeswalzer in A flat, Op 57 No 5); Boccherini (Octet in G, Op 38 No 4: Tafelmusik under Jeanne Lamon); Ravel (Trois Chansons. Cambridge Singers under John Rutter): Bach (Fantasia and Fugue in G minor, BWV 542: Peter Hurford, organ); Constant Lambert (Horoscope: English Northern PO under David Lloyd-Jones)
12.00 Vintage Years: Stephen Johnson recalls the Irish tenor James Johnston (r)
1.00pm News 1.05 Prague Chamber Orchestra performs a sequence with a Czech connection
1.35 Test Match Special: England v Australia. Commentary on the fourth afternoon's play in the fifth Test at Edgbaston. Including at **3.45-4.00** At the Bookstall
6.10 Evening Sequence: A selection of music on disc
7.00 BBC Proms: The National Youth Orchestra of Great Britain under Matthias Bamert, live from the Albert Hall, London. See Choice
9.50 Sunday Play: The Symposium. Plato's epic dialogue on the nature of love, in a translation by Tom Griffith. With Leo McKern as Socrates and Martin Jarvis as Aristophanes (r)
11.45 Sophie Langdon, violin, Andrew Ball, piano, perform David Cox (Warlock Suite); Colin Matthews (Three Pieces); Beethoven (Violin Sonata in A, Op 30 No 1) **12.30am News**

RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast **6.00** News Briefing, incl **6.03** Weather **6.10** Prelude **6.30** News; Morning Has Broken, incl Bells on Sunday from St Mary's Church, Knighton, Leicestershire **6.55** Weather **7.00** News **7.10** Sunday Papers **7.15** On Your Farm: Oliver Walston meets Eddie Fisher on Alderney **7.40** Sunday **8.00** News **8.10** Sunday Papers
8.50 Juliet Stevenson appeals for *the Week's Good Cause* on behalf of the Disability Alliance Educational and Research Association **8.55** Weather
9.00 News 9.10 Sunday Papers
9.15 Letter from America (r)
9.30 Morning Service from St Thomas's Episcopal Church, Edinburgh
10.15 The Archers: Omnibus edition
11.15 News Stand, with Jay Rayner
11.30 Pick of the Week (r)
12.15pm In the Psychiatrist's Chair: See Choice **12.55** Weather
1.00 The World This Weekend, with James Cox **1.55** Shipping
2.00 Gardeners' Question Time: Members of the Woodbury Garden Club in Devon put their questions to the experts. Chairman Clay Jones
2.30 Classical Serial: Alexander. David Wade's drama about Alexander the Great (4/6)
3.30 The Radio Programme, presented by Laurie Taylor
4.00 News; Ages Past: Colin McLaren looks at childhood (r)
4.47 Siesta Days, Fiesta Nights: Drew Launay recalls a momentous week in the Andalusian village of Frigiliana
5.00 News; Leslie Thomas in a Novel Setting: Barry in South Wales, the setting for Thomas's novel, *Revolving Jones* (r)
5.30 Poetry Please! Simon Rae explores Shakespeare's greatest hits with the director Bob Carlton **5.50** Shipping Forecast **5.55** Weather
6.00 Six O'Clock News
6.15 Letter from Los Alamos County: Jeremy Harris reports from New Mexico (r)
6.30 Notes from Laputa: Fintan O'Toole, columnist for the *Irish Times*, views Ireland through the eyes of a travelling circus
7.00 The Hidden Spirit: Rogan Taylor explores the failure of the established church to address feminism and the environment (2/4)
7.30 A Good Read: Edward Blishen invites Julia Neuberger and Beverly Anderson to select three paperbacks (r)
8.00 Punters, presented by Susan Marling (r)
8.30 Laughing Aloud: England, Their England The Cricket Match. Richard Briers reads from A.G. Macdonell's comic account of a team of London gentlemen taking on a rustic village side
9.00 The Natural History Programme visits Lindisfarne nature reserve (r)
9.30 Special Assignment (r) **9.59** Weather **10.00 News**
10.15 The Memoirs of Sherlock Holmes: The Crooked Man. With Clive Merrison and Michael Williams (r)
11.00 Out of Order: Patrick Hannan chairs the political quiz. Captains Austin Mitchell, MP, and Michael White team up with Charles Kennedy, MP, and Andrew Rawnsley (r)
11.30 Seeds of Faith: The actor Sean Cranitch reflects on the nature of hell and the importance of hope
12.00-12.43am News, incl **12.27** Weather **12.33** Shipping **12.43** As World Service (LW only)

CHOICE

In the Psychiatrist's Chair. *Radio 4, 12.15pm.*
It is not clear precisely what is in Dr Anthony Clare's mind when he asks Lord Parkinson about the sexual power of Mrs Thatcher, his one-time boss. Did she use it, and exude it, asks the psychiatrist? The peer will not be drawn on the point. His relationship with the lady was built on "friendship and work". However, he offers no good reason why his interrogator should not include the former prime minister in the gallery of strong women who have featured in his life – women such as his mother, his wife, and the woman who, he says, caused his personal and professional train to "run into the buffers at very high speed".

BBC Proms. *Radio 3, 7.00pm.*
Devotees of Mussorgsky's all-but-visual *Pictures at an Exhibition* simply cannot get enough of it. To indulge this commendable appetite, tonight's Prom includes not only the original piano version – played by 82-year-old Shura Cherkassky, who brings off a remarkable double by also playing the Gershwin Piano Concerto – but also Ravel's celebrated orchestration of the work. **Peter Davalle**

RADIO 1

FM Stereo and MW. **4.00am** Neale James (FM until 6.00am) **7.00** Gary Davies **10.00** Dave Lee Travis **1.00pm** Number Ones on 1 FM **2.30** Rockline **4.00** The UK Top 40 **7.00** The Official 1 FM Album Chart **8.00** Anne Nightingale **10.00** Gary Davies (FM from 12.00) **1.00-4.00am** Claire Sturgess (FM only)

RADIO 2

FM Stereo **4.00am** Sujata Barot **7.00** Don Maclean **9.05** John Sachs **10.30** Hayes on Sunday **12.00** Desmond Carrington **2.00pm** Benny Green **3.00** Alan Dell **4.00** Tea at the Imperial **4.30** Sing Something Simple **5.00** Charlie Chester **7.00** Richard Baker **8.30** Sunday Half Hour Summer Specials from Damson Dene Methodist Holiday Hotel in the Lake District **9.00** Alan Keith **10.00** Radio 2 Arts Programme: The history of comedy in music **12.05am** Jon Briggs **3.00-5.00** Alex Lester

RADIO 5

6.00am World Service **6.30** Mark Curry **9.30** Go! with the European Swimming Championships **11.00** Test Match Special: England v Australia **1.00pm** Sunday Sport **7.20** Open University: Generals of the Revolution —James Watt; **7.40** Art Works — Performing Arts in California; **8.00** Arts Foundation Course — Sullivan; **8.20** Talking About the Enlightenment; **8.40** Learning Through Life — The Widden Family Centre; **9.00** Open Forum; **9.20** Literature — In a Free State; **9.40** Modern Societies — Popular Culture, **10.10** Across the Line **12.00-12.10am** News; Sport

WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST. **4.30am** BBC English **4.45** News and Press Review in German **5.00** Sunday Feature: Tips für Touristen **5.30** Short Story: The Stuff of Dreams **5.45** Party, Party **6.00** Newshour **7.00** News **7.10** News About Britain **7.15** Letter from America **7.30** Jazz for the Asking **8.00** Newsdesk **8.30** From Our Own Correspondent **8.50** Write On **9.00** News **9.10** Words of Faith **9.15** Ray on Record **10.00** News **10.05** World Business Review **10.15** Short Story: The Stuff of Dreams **10.30** Folk Routes **10.45** Sports Roundup **11.00** News **11.01** Science in Action **11.30** BBC English **11.45** News and Press Review in German **Noon** Newsdesk **12.30pm** The Ken Bruce Show **1.00** News **1.01** Play of the Week: Dylan Thomas Return Journey **2.00** Newshour **3.00** News **3.01** Images of Women, Images of Men **3.30** Anything Goes **4.00** News **4.15** BBC English **4.30** News and Features in German **5.00** News **5.10** News About Britain **5.15** Images of Wales **5.45** Letter from America **6.00** BBC English **6.30** News and Features in German **8.00** Music Inside Out **8.30** Europe Today **9.00** News **9.10** Words of Faith **9.15** Folk Routes **9.30** Brain of Britain **10.00** Newshour **11.00** News **11.10** News About Britain **11.15** Short Story. The Stuff of Dreams **11.30** Letter from America **11.45** Sports Roundup **Midnight** News **12.05am** World Business Review **12.15** Ray on Record **1.00** Newsdesk **1.30** In Praise of God **2.00** News **2.01** The Record Producers **2.45** Arabian Sounds **3.00** Newsdesk **3.30** Composer of the Month: Felix Mendelssohn **4.00** News **4.10** News About Britain **4.15** Sports Roundup

CLASSIC FM

6.00am Sarah Lucas **9.00** Classic Romance **12.00** Celebrity Choice **1.00pm** Nicky Horne **3.00** Robert Booth **7.00** Authentic Performance **8.00** Evening Concert. Brahms (Academic Festival Overture; German Requiem, Piano Trio No 3 in C minor) **10.00** Contemporary Classics **12.00-6.00am** André Leon

VIRGIN 1215

6.00am Graham Dene **10.00** Paul Coyle **2.00pm** Emperor Rosko **4.00** The Album Chart **7.00** Wendy Lloyd **10.00** Tommy Rivers **2.00-6.00am** Sandy Beach

RADIO 1: 1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m; FM-97.6-99.8. **RADIO 2:** FM-88-90.2. **RADIO 3:** FM-90.2-92.4. **RADIO 4:** 198kHz/1515m; FM-92.4-94.6. **RADIO 5:** 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m. **LBC:** 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. **CAPITAL:** 1548kHz/194m; FM-95.8. **GLR:** 1458kHz/206m; FM 94.9; **WORLD SERVICE:** MW 648kHz/463m. **CLASSIC FM:** FM-100-102. **VIRGIN:** MW-1215, 1197, 1242 kHz.
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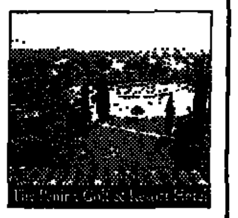

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IATA

DAVID FLUSFEDER PREVIEWS THE BEST OF THE COMING WEEK'S TELEVISION

Rhythms of life for local heroes

You don't need to take foreign travels, television will do it for you. Next week we have a report on the wilder fringes of South African Christianity, we meet an exile from Cameroon, West Africa, who plays jazz in Paris, and an exile from England still obsessed with the Arabia he explored in his youth. Closer to home, there's an excellent portrait of a Welsh men's choir. And if that's all too tiring, head over to America for some super-corny drama.

Rhythms of the World: Silences
Today, BBC2, 8pm
Manu Dibango is a big, bald man with a deep gravelly voice who plays saxophone in a style that mixes African dance with American bebop, sings with a chuckle, and talks in a grave, ironic manner. He was born in Cameroon in 1933 and, like many of his generation, was sent at the age of 16 to study in France. He still lives and performs there.

This charming portrait of Dibango slips smoothly into different episodes of his life, from his early years in Cameroon to his days as musician, philosopher and club owner in Paris and Brussels. There is plenty of Dibango's lilting, swinging music, some stunning shots of Cameroon, and some wonderful little side notes, such as the story of Papa Goethe, the man who brought professional photography and football to Cameroon.

Highlights include a meeting with his old employer and colleague, Fax Clark, at his jazz club in Brussels. There are two icons on the wall, of Louis Armstrong and the Mona Lisa. Dibango quietly admits — out of Clark's earshot — that he always preferred the music of Charlie Parker to Armstrong; he had no argument with the Mona Lisa. The most poignant and amusing moment is when Dibango goes back to his old school in rural France. Sixty-year-old men sit solemnly at their old desks (Dibango looking half the age of the others) and, a little pompously, recall stories of when the African arrived. They remember the boy who was so astonished by the sight of snow that he dutifully gathered some flakes of this marvellous stuff, slipped them into an envelope and posted it to his parents.

Travellers' Tales: Arabian Sands
Monday, Channel 4, 9pm
Wilfred Thesiger comes over in this interview and potted biography like a careless hero from a completely different era. When he is in London, he is the very image of a spruce, octogenarian, upper-class club-man, in demure, well-tailored three-piece suit, entertaining his gunsmith with tales of big-game hunting in the Sudan ("*wildly* exciting when you've bagged your lion"). At his home in Kenya he is the avuncular old colonial, teaching African children how to box. But his heart and imagination remain tied to the Arabia he explored, photographed and mapped in his younger days.

Thesiger was born in Ethiopia, the son of the British ambassador, and he remembers the grand sight of the future emperor Haile Selaisse riding in triumph with his army through the streets of Addis Ababa after the first world war as the spur to become an adventurer.

His old Arab comrades remember him with friendship and pleasure. And Thesiger still holds in awe the beauty of the "empty quarter" of the Arabian desert, a place of few possessions (you owned what you could carry in your camel saddle-bags), of physical hardship, of rare friendship.

"I wanted to live life as they lived it," he says, and he did. He remains without illusions about the hardships, the brutality and the violence. He recalls with awe the hospitality he was offered ("If you don't come I shall divorce my wife," said one desperate would-be host), and rues the "disastrous inventions" of the car and aeroplane which have shrunk and ruined his world.

Rear Window: The Choir, the Passion and the Song
Tuesday, Channel 4, 9pm
A lot of television programmes try to be heart-warming. (*That's Life*, interspersing its "comic" items about vegetables that look like penises with children fighting deadly diseases, comes cloyingly to mind.) This one succeeds.

Flint in north Wales is an industrial town with an unemployment rate of about 40 per cent. The chapels have mostly been sold off. Traditional focuses of culture are dwindling and dying. But its male voice choir, composed mostly of retired and redundant coalminers and steelworkers, is going strong. The choir has won the eisteddfod twice and done well in international competitions, but its two main functions are as a cultural emblem for the town and as a vehicle of transcendence for the choristers.

The choir speak and sing in Welsh and English. On rehearsal breaks they're a bunch of aging lads with powerful, worn bodies, smoking fags and telling jokes. But as soon as they're back in the hall it all becomes joyously serious. "You're trying for that perfect pitch at all times," one singer says.

Another remembers the rehearsal agonies struggling with one piece of music, "The Lost Chord". They never could get it right. Until, on a stormy night in Widnes, they performed it in public for the first time, and it was perfect. The conductor, a severe, enthusiastic retail manager who has the proper respect for perfection, immediately withdrew the piece from the repertoire.

Storm From the East
Tuesday, BBC2, 9.45pm
This is the first of four programmes tracing the history of the Mongol empire. It is a co-production between the BBC and the Japanese company NHK, and runs to 5,000 extras (sometimes looking a little like a solemn Mongolian version of the Sealed Knot), and a ludicrously over-the-top voiceover ("A terrible army that suddenly appeared out of the eastern mists . . . "). As spectacle and history it's fascinating.

This opening programme deals with the founder of the empire, Genghis Khan, whose imperial career began fairly modestly as teenager vowing to avenge the murder of his chieftain father. By the time he was 27, in 1204, he had become leader of the forcibly unified Mongol nomad tribes. By the time of his death, in 1227, he had control of an empire that was twice as big as Alexander the Great's, stretching from China to Hungary.

His methods were a combination of brilliant military tactics, a strongly disciplined army, and utter ruthlessness to the vanquished. "For our sins, unknown tribes came," mourned one Russian chronicler, in the aftermath of one part of the Mongol army cutting its murderous route across the Steppes.

The Mongols were nomads, with no traditions of agriculture or industry. When they encountered these in other countries, such as Persia and China, they would massacre the peasants (with disastrous desert-making results) and forcibly transport the glass-blowers, weavers and smiths back to Mongolia, where (cue Part 2) they would invent a new, voluptuous place.

Witness: Man, God and Africa
Thursday, Channel 4, 9pm
If you want to get a quick understanding of a culture, you need to look at either its sport or its religion. The film-maker Don Boyd takes the religious path into black South Africa.

He reveals the surprising statistic that 97 per cent of South Africans are churchgoers; and it isn't the established Anglican church that most of the blacks go to. As Desmond Tutu admits and Alan Boesak says, rather more forcibly, the "mainline" churches don't understand, approve of or cater to the black African psyche.

Boyd finds some wild manifestations of black South African religion, represented by the independent churches, which include faith healing, rough ritual immersion, and dance and song in their sacraments.

We are shown a healing service which begins with drums and dance, with the sufferer bullied into a trance and then whirled roughly around the corrugated iron shack with his outer layers of clothes whipped off. The service ends at the sea, in a cleansing ceremony, after which some of the worshippers lie, unconscious, exhausted, in ecstasy, on the beach.

Boyd's direction is stunning; as an interviewer he's less impressive. Some of his questions are respectfully dull ("Tell me what happens after he gets home," he asks the mother of an 11-year-old archbishop), while others get straight to the point ("How did you become a prophet?").

False Arrest
Thursday, Friday, BBC1, 9.30pm
Sometimes a programme comes along that has everything. It's invariably American, it's always in at least two parts, its stars will be either from the washed-up end of Hollywood or from the soapy side of television, and (this is the clincher) it will be based on A True Story.

Welcome to the glittering, seedy, hugely enjoyable world of *False Arrest*. Loosely, it's the story of a glamorous, thrusting businesswoman married to a glamorous, thrusting businessman (Donna Mills and Robert Wagner, both about ten years too old for the parts). They have a glamorous life. It's New Year, 1981, and the thrusting businessman's less thrusting partner is murdered.

Through a twisted, hard-to-follow mix of shabby cameo characters' motives of revenge and fear, justice is miscarried and the thrusting businesswoman is arrested for the crime. Donna Mills's glamorous life is ruined and she enters A Living Hell.

All the elements of all the tackiest programmes you've ever watched are here: scenes set in courtrooms, in hospitals, in jail cells, scenes of lesbian rape, heart disease and cancer, the heartbreak of a bad marriage, good suffering kids; and, thrown in for good measure, cocaine addiction, a good lawyer, a bad cop, a bunch of psychos and a golden-hearted hooker. It's all done to gooey music, with corny dialogue, under soft lighting, in studio sets masquerading half-heartedly as city streets. It even has — and this is the real giveaway — Robert Wagner saying at one moment of high emotion: "Oh my God, I can't believe this."

Songs of Welsh praise: Flint's male voice choir, going strong despite local difficulties

BEST FILMS

TODAY
Star Trek II 1982, US (BBC1, 5.45pm)
TOMORROW
Plastic Jesus 1971, Yug (Ch4, 11.50pm)
TUESDAY
Weird Science 1985 US (BBC1, 10.30pm)
WEDNESDAY
The Charge of the Light Brigade 1936, US (BBC2 10pm)
THURSDAY
Cal 1984 GB (Ch4, 10.35pm)
FRIDAY
The Window 1949 US (BBC2, 11.20pm)

BEST SPORT

TODAY
Cricket: England v Australia, Fifth Test (BBC1, 10.55am; BBC2, 4.40pm)
Match of the Day: FA Charity Shield (BBC1, 10.35pm)
TOMORROW
American Football: Dallas v Detroit (Ch4, 10.30pm)
MONDAY
Cycling: Tour of Britain, First stage (Ch4, 8.30pm)
TUESDAY
Cricket: NatWest Semi-finals (BBC2, 10.20am)
THURSDAY
Go Fishing (Ch4, 10pm)

MUSIC

BBC Proms — Live: Dimitri Hvorostovsky (Mon, BBC2, 7.30pm)

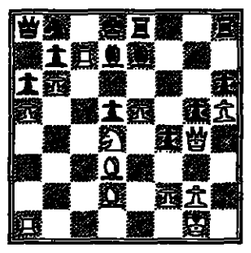
WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

This week, I continue to pay homage to Aron Nimzowitsch, one of the most original chess thinkers. This position is from the game Nimzowitsch - Haakanson, Kristianstadt 1922. Black's king is constricted. Can you see how White completed the strangulation?

Send your answer on a postcard with your name and address to: The Times, 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN. The first three correct answers drawn on Thursday will win a British Chess Magazine book. The answer and winners will be published on the following Saturday.

Solution to last Saturday's competition: 1 Qf6. The winners are: J. Irwin, Co. Down; B. McCabe, Liverpool; E. Ladusans, Cheshire.



WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

INKY-PINKY
a. Little toe
b. Small beer
c. A tiny sausage

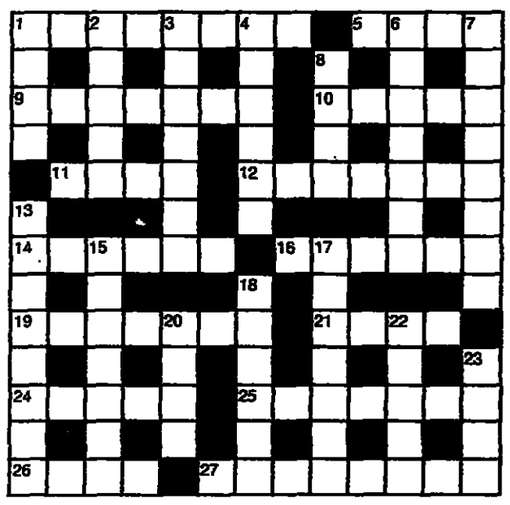
QUANDONG
a. A Vietnamese leader
b. Famous Chinese cook
c. Australian tree

NAVARIN
a. A navigational device
b. A fishing boat
c. A mutton stew

PISKUN
a. A buffalo trap
b. A tropical rainfall
c. A fairy or witch

Answers on page 11

CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 3168



ACROSS
1 Robert Allen Zimmerman (3,5)
5 Forehead (4)
9 Adulterated (7)
10 Surpass (5)
11 Criticise harshly (4)
12 Principal city (7)
14 Dissimilar to (6)
16 Bisected (2,4)
19 Emergence (7)
21 In the vicinity (4)
24 Fingerprint pattern (5)
25 Little troublemaker (7)
26 Cheese skin (4)
27 Gets to feet (6,2)

DOWN
1 Mass (4)
2 Noisy confusion (5)
3 Muslim veil (7)
4 Kidnap (6)
6 Sheep's milk cheese (7)
7 Flora and fauna (8)
8 Short-term worker (4)
13 Rope contest (3,2,3)
15 Disappointment (7)
17 Hard-wearing cotton (7)
18 Cask stopper (6)
20 Register (4)
22 Fish respiratory organs (5)
23 Bargain (4)

SOLUTIONS TO NO 3167

ACROSS: 1 Colorado 7 Dowel 8 Crescendo 9 Cow 10 Peak 11 Meddle 13 Te Deum 14 Myopic 19 Stupor 20 Sari 21 Pip 23 Boulevard 24 Twins 25 Keep at it

DOWN: 1 Cockpit 2 Leeward 3 Rock 4 Danger 5 Twice 6 Claws 7 Dog days 12 Suburbs 15 Playact 16 Chindit 17 Module 18 Spats 19 Spain 22 Peep

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Off the beach, on to the floor

East and west, nightclubs are best for

Tim Marsh

APRES soleil is not merely something to soothe sunburnt skin, it's a time to contemplate the tingle factor after dark. Done the beach, done the culture, but where's the club that's going to make the body twitch tonight?

ITALY

Rimini is currently the focal point for club conscious jet-setters, and the trendiest venues are two miles south.

● **CocoRico**
Viariccione Alta (010 39 541 605183): every day throughout August, midnight-5am. £15.
Shaped like a giant glass pyramid, CocoRico is one of the most stunning venues in Europe. The main dance floor features DJ Cirrillo spinning hardcore techno for spaced-out teenagers, while in the VIP area top Italian DJ Ralph offers underground house music for a more sophisticated crowd. Smart dress.

● **Peter Pan**
Viariccione Alta (010 39 541 604566): every day throughout August, midnight-5am. £15.
Apart from a pumping selection of UK and Italian house music, Peter Pan boasts a Perspex sided swimming pool in the garden for extra sweaty bunnies. Beware of the strict security and big budget dress policy — designer names rule in Never-neverland.

DAVE SWINDELLS

Home beat: in London, head for Hollywood Babylon

IBIZA

● **Pacha Ibiza**
Apdo 330 (010 34 971 313612): midnight-6am. £10.
Resident DJ Alfredo spins hard house from Italy and the UK. Dress to impress, not to distress.

SPAIN

● **Hanoi**
Fortaleza 91, Madrid: most nights, midnight-4am, £10.
Stunning modern design. Entrance is free if you turn up with a glamorous enough model (male or female) on your arm. Ultra smart.

NETHERLANDS

● **IT**
Amstel St 24, Amsterdam (010 31 20 625 0111).: most nights, 11pm-4am.
Don't be put off by the naff pink paintwork, this ex-Disney cinema showcases the top Euro DJs spinning all that's happening in house and techno. Casual dress.

USA

● **Sound Factory**
532 W 27th St, New York (0101 212 634 0728).: Sat, Sun. 1am-noon. Sunday, £12.25.
DJ Junior Vasquez playing underground house for a mixed gay trendy crowd. The chill-out areas feature a fountain, plus free bowls of sweets and fruit to help beat off those Sunday morning munchies. No alcohol. Dress: "Everything from transvestite to trendy casual."

● **40 Watt**
285 West Washington St, Athens GA 30601 (0101 706 549 7871): Mon-Sat, 9pm-2am, £3-7.
A sleepy Southern college town 70 miles north of Atlanta, Athens has somehow contrived to produce several of the most exciting bands of the last ten years, including REM, the B52s, and Sugar. The 40 Watt is where they all started. Wear as little as the law allows. Athens in August is like pogoing in Afghan undies.

● **Off Ramp**
109 East Lake Avenue East, Seattle WA 98109 (0101 206 628 0232): most days, 11pm-2am, £8.
The doormen at the Off Ramp have a thing about clean clothes. In fact don't even bother turning up in anything laundered within the past seven weeks. Seattle is the birthplace of grunge rock, and the Off Ramp is its epicentre, where the King and Queen of grunge — Nirvana's Kurt Cobain and Riot Grrrl wife Courtney Love — like to hang out, and get rowdy.

JAPAN

● **Yello**
Nishiasabu, Tokyo (0101 81 33453354): most days, 11pm-3am, £50.
Very pricey mix of European design names and US street fashion. Features international DJ crews and Hyperdelic video, a visual accompaniment alternating from soothing to distressing, according to the beat.

UK

For those of us left behind by the holiday lemmings.

● **Hollywood Babylon**
Iceni, 11 White Horse Street, off Curzon St, London W1 (071-495 5333).: 10.30pm-3.30am, £7.
Currently the trendiest ticket in London. Hollywood Babylon consists of three floors themed to rock, house and jazz soul. Dress smooth.

● *Caitlin Moran is on holiday.*

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